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DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR

BUREAU OF MINES

JOSEPH A. HOLMES, DIRECTOR

STEAMING TESTS OF COALS

AND

RELATED INVESTIGATIONS

SEPTEMBER 1, 1904, TO DECEMBER 31, 1908

BY

L. P. BRECKENRIDGE, HENRY KREISINGER

AND

WALTER T. RAY

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## PREFACE

By JOSEPH A. HOLMES.

The establishment on July 1, 1910, of a National Bureau of Mines on a permanent basis, and the transfer, for continuance under this bureau, of the fuel investigations organized and conducted, 1904 to 1910, under the United States Geological Survey, were considered as making a suitable occasion for assembling and publishing in convenient form a description of those investigations, the methods followed, the equipment used, and the results obtained. The larger part of the data has been assembled for publication in three reports—the first (Bulletin 13) on the fuel tests made in gas producers, the second (Bulletin 23) on the fuels tested in boiler furnaces, and the third (Bulletin 22) giving the chemical analyses of the coals tested and a statement regarding the mines and beds from which these coals were collected.

Much of this material has already been published in various bulletins of the Geological Survey, but most of those bulletins are now out of print and much of the material has not yet been published. Hence, it is deemed wise to bring together all the information, both published and unpublished, that may have special value and to publish it in convenient form. A résumé of certain additional data covering the briquetting, coking, and other miscellaneous uses of the fuels tested will be similarly segregated and published in a future bulletin of the Bureau of Mines.

When Congress authorized this work in 1904, the Director of the United States Geological Survey placed its supervision under a committee consisting of E. W. Parker and M. R. Campbell, of the Geological Survey, and the present writer; and this committee selected as its consulting experts Prof. Robert H. Fernald, of the mechanical-engineering department of Washington University, St. Louis, to take charge of the gas-producer investigations; Prof. Lester P. Breckenridge, of the mechanical-engineering department of the University of Illinois, to take charge of the boiler and steaming investigations; and Prof. Nathaniel W. Lord, of the chemical department of the University of Ohio, to take charge of the chemical work.

In planning the fuel investigations, the committee found that there were limitations as to equipment available; no satisfactory methods had been developed; and few experts had been adequately trained for such investigations. Nevertheless, it was believed that, if prop-

erly carried on, the results of these investigations would have a large and permanent value. Therefore, the coals used in the investigations were selected and collected in such manner as to insure their being representative of actual and extensive resources.

During 1905 and subsequent years the administrative supervision of these investigations was assigned by the Director of the Geological Survey to the present writer, but the technical advice of Profs. Lord, Breckenridge, and Fernald has been followed throughout, and the administrative plans developed during the work of 1904 so largely by Messrs. Parker and Campbell, with whom the writer was associated, have continued to serve as a general guide.



# STEAMING TESTS OF COALS

AND

## RELATED INVESTIGATIONS

SEPTEMBER 1, 1904, TO DECEMBER 31, 1908

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By L. P. BRECKENRIDGE, HENRY KREISINGER, and WALTER T. RAY.

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### INTRODUCTION.

#### HISTORY AND OBJECT OF FUEL-TESTING PLANT.

The investigations of fuels conducted by the technologic branch of the United States Geological Survey had their inception at the Louisiana Purchase Exposition in 1904. By an act approved February 18, 1904, Congress authorized the work of analyzing and testing at the Louisiana Purchase Exposition the coals and lignites of the United States, under the supervision of the Director of the United States Geological Survey. An appropriation of \$30,000 was made for this purpose. In the general deficiency bill dated April 27, 1904, the sum of \$30,000 was added to the appropriation.

To carry out these investigations the Director of the Geological Survey appointed a committee consisting of E. W. Parker, statistician of the Geological Survey; Joseph A. Holmes, State geologist of North Carolina; and Marius R. Campbell, a geologist of the Geological Survey.

Under the first act authorizing this work all of the machinery and coal for the tests was to be furnished the Government free of charge. The buildings containing the testing apparatus were all paid for out of the first appropriation. After the close of the Louisiana Purchase Exposition every Congress made an appropriation for continuing these fuel tests. These subsequent appropriations permitted the purchase of appliances better adapted for the testing work.

The general object of these investigations as they were started at St. Louis was to determine the fuel value of the coals and lignites of the United States in the following ways:

- (a) By chemical analysis.
- (b) By burning under boilers.
- (c) By burning in the gas producer and using the gas for power generation.
- (d) By briquetting and burning the briquets under stationary, marine, and locomotive boilers.
- (e) By coking to determine the coking qualities.
- (f) By testing after washing a coal that was originally high in ash.

To do this work the plant was equipped with a chemical laboratory for coal analysis, 2 Heine water-tube boilers of 210 boiler horsepower each set up over hand-fired furnaces, 1 Taylor pressure gas producer with auxiliaries, 2 briquetting machines, 3 beehive coke ovens, and a washery with two jigs. The various departments of the plant were connected with coal conveyors to facilitate the handling of coal.

About a year after the close of the exposition all the buildings had to be cleared away from the fair grounds. This made it necessary to move the fuel-testing plant. Accordingly, early in 1907 most of the departments of the plant were removed to the Jamestown Exposition at Norfolk, Va., where a large building was provided for the continuation of the fuel tests during the exposition. It was felt at the time that it was highly desirable to make steaming and briquetting tests of the coals which reach Norfolk, Va., for the use of the United States Navy and the merchant marine.

As the coking qualities of the coals of the eastern fields were fairly well known, it was thought advisable that the washing and coking sections should investigate the coals of the Rocky Mountain region and determine their fitness for producing high-grade coke for metallurgical purposes. Consequently these two sections were removed to Denver, Colo.

The main chemical laboratory was moved to Pittsburgh, which appeared a convenient location for it inasmuch as samples of coal for chemical analysis were to be collected and shipped from every coal field in the United States.

At the close of the Jamestown Exposition the steaming, gas-producer, and briquetting sections of the fuel-testing plant were moved to Pittsburgh, and were installed in the arsenal buildings of the United States War Department, where these divisions are continuing their experiments.

The coal washery and the coke ovens at Denver, Colo., were dismantled in the fall of 1908, the investigations being discontinued for the time.

## GENERAL STATEMENT OF THE WORK DONE BY THE STEAM-ENGINEERING SECTION.

From the beginning of the fuel-testing work at St. Louis to the end of the year 1908 the steam-engineering section has made the following tests and investigations:

(a) A series of 501 steaming tests under Heine stationary boilers on 180 different coals coming from 24 different States; some of these tests were made at St. Louis, Mo., others at Norfolk, Va.

(b) A series of 21 steaming tests with briqueted and run-of-mine coal under a Normand marine boiler on the U. S. torpedo boat *Biddle*, at the Norfolk Navy Yard.

(c) A series of 14 steaming tests with briqueted and run-of-mine coal in a locomotive boiler at the yards of the Seaboard Air Line Railway, at Portsmouth, Va.

(d) A series of 15 steaming tests with North Dakota lignite in a furnace of the semigas-producer type, under a Stirling boiler, at the United States irrigation plant, at Williston, N. Dak.

(e) A series of about 300 laboratory tests with small multitubular boilers for the purpose of studying their heat-absorbing properties.

(f) A series of experiments with laboratory apparatus for the purpose of studying the relation of the pressure drop through fuel beds and boilers to the weight of gases flowing through them. These experiments were supplemented by the investigation of data obtained with large boilers in actual operation.

Of the above only the tests under (a) are considered in full detail in this bulletin. Tests under (b), (c), (d), (e), and (f), respectively, have been described fully in United States Geological Survey Bulletins 367, 403, and 412, and in Bureau of Mines Bulletin 2 and Bulletin 18, the latter being now in course of publication. However, a brief summary of these tests is presented in the second part of this bulletin under the caption "Résumé of special plant and field investigations."

### SCOPE OF THIS BULLETIN.

This bulletin is divided into two distinct but related parts:

Part I contains complete final data and results of all steaming tests made at the fuel-testing plant, a description of the plant and appliances, and a statement of the method of conducting and computing the tests. This part is intended for those who wish to study the details of the tests and make their own comparisons and deductions, and for those who wish to inform themselves as to the composition of the different coals and the results that may be expected from burning them in a hand-fired furnace.

Part II contains principally an analytical study of the tests reported in Part I. In this study a great many comparisons of classified tests



are made and deductions are drawn. This part is intended for the busy engineer who has not time to study the tests for himself. Part II also contains a brief account of tests made outside the plant and of special investigations made to clear up certain features in the problem of steam generation. In this account the investigations on the transmission of heat in boilers and the experiments on the flow of gases through fuel beds and boilers are particularly mentioned. The account of these investigations is followed by a discussion of the fundamental principles of the combustion of coal, transmission of heat, and the movement of gases through boiler settings.

## PART I.

### DESCRIPTION AND COMPLETE FINAL DATA OF STEAMING TESTS.

#### OBJECT OF STEAMING TESTS.

The primary object of the first 78 steaming tests made at the St. Louis plant during the Louisiana Purchase Exposition was to determine the comparative value of coals from the various coal fields of the country when used under boilers. The time available for testing was short and the coals to be tested were many. Consequently, only one steaming trial was made with each coal, unless because of some accident the trial was thought unreliable, in which case it was repeated. Thus 78 tests covered 75 different coals. Inasmuch as the coal came from fields so widely separated, it was rightly expected that its nature and its behavior on the grate would vary greatly. For this reason the testing boilers were equipped with hand-fired furnaces and plain grates, an equipment which, although not best fitted for some coals, would make possible the burning of all the coals. On this account the results obtained are not absolute, and are approximately comparative only for the hand-fired, tile-roof type of furnace. Nevertheless, the results of the tests furnish valuable indications of what the results would be in other types of furnaces and with other methods of stoking. This is particularly true of some of the western coals just coming into the market.

Although the tests were made carefully, the results in some cases are not the best that can be obtained in this type of furnace. The work could not be so arranged that all coals from the same locality could be tested on successive days. Coal from West Virginia was tested one day and lignite from North Dakota the next. This made it difficult for the man in charge of the firing to decide at the outset what method of burning was best adapted to each particular coal. Notwithstanding these unfavorable features, the over-all efficiency was generally fairly high, which speaks well of the efforts of the men managing the fires.

Efforts were also made to have all the coals of a uniform size when fired, but generally it was not possible to do this. The samples of coal to be tested were received as "run of mine"; after reaching the plant they were run through a crusher which was set to reduce the coals to a standard size. Some of these coals were brittle and

crumbled easily during the process of unloading, crushing, and conveying, so that they contained greatly varying percentages of slack when they reached the boiler room. All these undesirable but inherent features of the problem of testing fuels made it difficult, if not impossible, to obtain unquestionably comparative results from the steaming tests.

Soon after the close of the Louisiana Purchase Exposition it was decided to continue the fuel tests at the St. Louis plant. To avoid some of the above-mentioned objections and to make the results of the steaming tests more comparable, provision was made for testing larger samples of coal, so that it would be possible to make three or four steaming tests with each coal, each test being run at different rates of combustion. Furthermore, to provide for more economical burning of the coals, particularly of some of the western ones high in ash, one of the Heine boilers was equipped with a McClave rocking grate. A small cylindrical screen was purchased, which permitted the accurate determination of the percentage of the various sizes of the coal as burned. Several recording instruments were added to the equipment, so that more complete data could be obtained on which to base more thorough comparative studies of the steaming qualities of the coals. Although the equipment for making comparative tests was not an ideal one, nevertheless it was as good as could be selected for such widely variable conditions.

The object of the steaming tests made at the Norfolk plant was to study the relative economy of coals coming chiefly from the New River field, West Virginia, when burned under a boiler in a hand-fired furnace and when fired by a Jones underfeed stoker. A further object was to compare the values of these coals for making steam when in the run-of-mine condition and when compressed into two sizes of briquets. The steam plant was equipped for this purpose with the above-mentioned Heine boilers set up with a standard hand-fired furnace and a Jones underfeed stoker.

#### THE COALS TESTED.

The coals tested at the St. Louis plant came from the important coal fields of the country; those tested at the Norfolk plant came only from Virginia and West Virginia.

To be certain that the coal shipped to the plant represented the average product of the mine, or the average of a certain grade that it was desired to test, the coal was loaded at the mine into the railroad car under the supervision of a representative of the fuel-testing plant. This representative visited the mine a day or two previous to the loading of the coal, and studied the condition of mining and the treatment of the coal as it went from the mine to the car. He watched carefully the loading of the car, so as to prevent any



undue picking or any other irregularity that would make the coal better than the average output of the mine. In certain cases where cars were in the yard, already loaded with what was regarded as representative coal, one of these cars was selected at random and shipped to the testing plant.

Ordinarily the coal was sent to the plant in open cars without any protection from the weather, but such lignitic coals as would be much affected by weather in transit were loaded in box cars. Usually several weeks elapsed between the mining and the testing of the coals. The coal was sampled at the plant as it was being unloaded from the car into the bins. This sample was called the car sample. The coal was again sampled as it was burned, and the sample thus obtained was called the boiler-room sample. The analyses of these two samples varied appreciably, showing that coal from different parts of a car may vary in chemical composition. This is particularly true of coal from the bottom and from the top of a car. In transportation, fine coal and impurities are apt to find their way to the bottom of the car. The average weight of a carload of coal was about 40 tons; the average weight of the coal burned in a steaming test was 5 tons. The analyses varied according to whether a 5-ton lot was taken from the top or bottom of a car, or the top or bottom of a storage bin.

The supervision of the loading of the coal into the cars at the mines was done by the members of the field division, which was at first in charge of M. R. Campbell and later was under the direction of J. S. Burrows.

#### PERSONNEL.

The fuel tests made by the steam-engineering division of the fuel-testing plant were conducted under the direction of L. P. Breckenridge, then professor of mechanical engineering at the University of Illinois, and now holding a similar position at the Sheffield Scientific School, Yale University. The first 78 tests were made under the direct supervision of D. T. Randall. All succeeding tests were made under the direct charge of W. T. Ray. The crew conducting the tests consisted of six to ten observers and computers and a chemist. The following men were at various times members of the crew: H. Kreisinger, H. W. Weeks, L. R. Stowe, R. H. Kuss, I. I. Harman, H. B. Dirks, W. M. Park, G. S. Pope, R. W. Rutt, C. H. Green, R. H. Post, F. J. Bird, C. Fletcher, R. Galt, C. E. Augustine, P. Barker, F. Pahmeyer, G. E. Ryder, F. E. Woodman, S. B. Flagg, C. H. McClure.

In all steaming tests made on the hand-fired furnace the stoking was done by the same fireman, Henry Arrens, who always did his work faithfully and proved to be exceptionally skillful.

**DESCRIPTION OF STEAM PLANT AND APPLIANCES USED IN STEAMING TESTS.****STEAM PLANT AT ST. LOUIS, MO.**

The steam plant at St. Louis, Mo., was installed in a building having a floor area of 94 by 54 feet. The building was a temporary, inexpensive, wooden-frame structure covered with sheet-steel siding and a composition roof.

The boiler room which occupied a floor area of 54 by 43 feet was equipped with two Heine water-tube boilers of 210 horsepower each, and one Frost horizontal multitubular boiler of 100 horsepower. Each boiler had a separate steel stack and independent brick setting. Ordinarily the two Heine boilers were fed with separate injectors, but a steam feed pump was so connected that it could be used for supplying any boiler if occasion demanded. Only the Heine boilers were used for the tests, the horizontal multitubular boiler furnishing steam to the coal washery and to several exhibits on the exposition grounds. Soon after the close of the exposition this boiler was removed from the boiler room.

When the fuel-testing plant was first set in operation the other equipment besides that already mentioned consisted mainly of the following apparatus and instruments:

Two platform scales and a charging car for weighing coal.

Two platform scales and two weighing tanks for weighing water.

Two suction tanks from which the measured water was fed by the injectors into the Heine boilers.

Two flue-gas samplers as prescribed by the code of the American Society of Mechanical Engineers for conducting boiler trials.

Special flue-gas samplers designed and built at the plant.

One Orsat apparatus for analyzing flue gases.

Two flue-gas thermometers.

One thermocouple for measuring furnace temperatures.

One set of thermometers for measuring outside, boiler-room and feed-water temperatures.

One separating and one throttling calorimeter for determining the moisture in steam.

Four draft gages for taking draft measurements.

When the testing work was resumed early in 1905 the following instruments were added to the equipment:

One recording flue-gas thermometer.

Two recording draft gages.

One Wanner optical pyrometer for measuring furnace temperature.

A Sturtevant blower direct-connected to a steam engine was installed in such a way that forced draft could be used with either of the two Heine boilers, only one of which was under steam at a time.

The steam generated was used in an Allis-Chalmers Corliss engine, 22 by 42 inches in size, running noncondensing, and driving a 200-kilowatt Bullock generator. The current was distributed at the switchboard to electric motors in various parts of the fuel-testing plant, or was used to operate a miniature railroad in one of the exhibits. During about the first 40 tests current not thus consumed was absorbed by a water rheostat which was used to regulate the load of the engine, and consequently the amount of steam taken out of the boiler. However, this method of regulating the steam consumption was not quite satisfactory; therefore a 3-inch blow-off pipe was connected to the steam main and provided with a throttling valve which

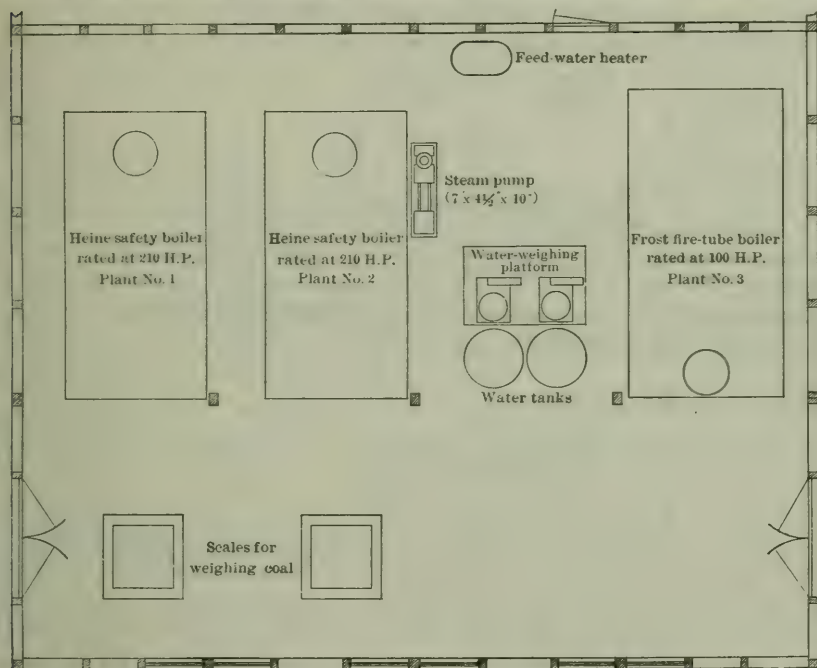


FIGURE 1.—Plan of steam plant showing location of boilers and equipment.

was used to regulate the flow of steam from the boiler directly into the atmosphere. By means of two sprocket wheels and a chain the regulating valve could be manipulated from in front of the boiler by the man managing the fire. This method of steam regulation was very satisfactory and was used for all subsequent tests made at St. Louis and at Norfolk.

#### GENERAL ARRANGEMENT OF TESTING APPLIANCES IN THE BOILER ROOM.

The general arrangement of the apparatus used in the boiler room during the steaming tests at the St. Louis Exposition is shown in figure 1. The water-weighing scales and the tanks were placed on a



wooden platform about 4 feet high so that the weighed water could be run by gravity into the suction tanks standing on the boiler-room floor. The Orsat apparatus was placed in the rear of the boilers where the gas analyses were made. There were no storage bins for the coal to be tested. As a rule, only one kind of coal was placed on the boiler-room floor each morning before a steaming test was started.

Before the steam tests were resumed in 1905 some improvements were added to the plant which greatly facilitated the testing work. The plan of this improved boiler room is shown in figure 2. Four bins having chutes opening into the boiler room were built on the out-

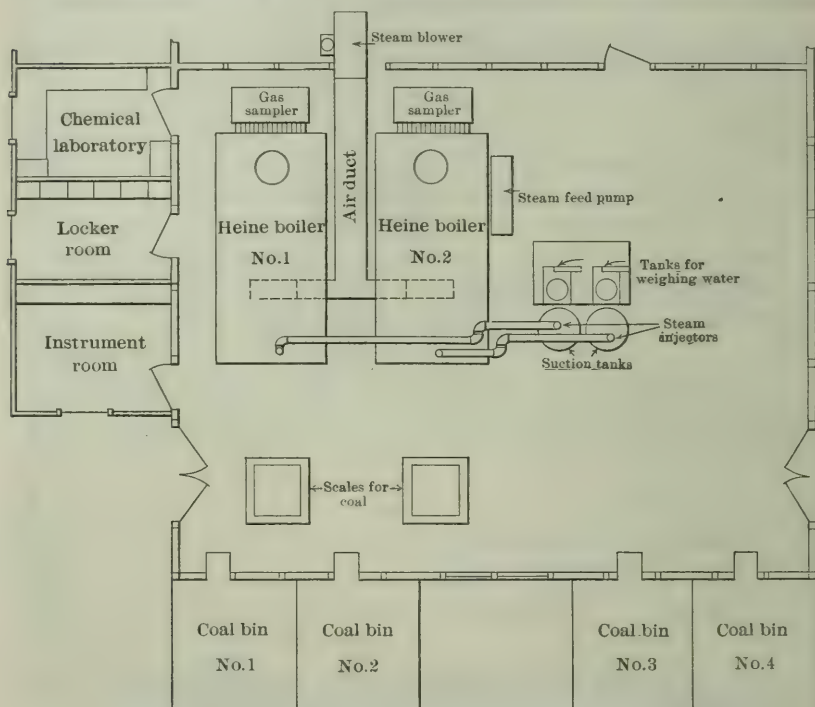


FIGURE 2.—Plan of improved steam plant at St. Louis, Mo.

side of the front wall. The bottoms of the bins were inclined and sufficiently elevated for the coal to run by gravity into a charging car placed under the chutes. Each bin had a capacity of about 25 tons of coal, a quantity that was sufficient for four or five tests. Thus it was possible to store four different coals in the bins and arrange the sequence of the tests in more logical order than was before possible. Besides, the absence of coal on the firing floor made the boiler room cleaner, a feature that encouraged more accurate work on the part of the observers. To promote further the accuracy and the reliability of the work three small rooms were built on the

left side of the boiler room, as shown in figure 2. The rear room had a floor space of 12 by 14 feet and was equipped as a chemical laboratory for making furnace-gas and flue-gas analyses. The front room was used as an instrument room. In it were mounted the recording draft gages and the recording flue-gas thermometer. Shelves were also provided for reserve instruments, for tools, and for keeping log-sheet blanks. The middle room was used as a wash and locker room.

A suitable platform with a stairway leading to it was built on top of each of the Heine boilers. The object was to make the upper portion of the boilers easily accessible for such observations as the determination of the moisture in the steam and the flue-gas temperature.

The Sturtevant steam blower was placed in the engine room, back of the boilers, and the underground air duct was run between the Heine boilers, discharging air into their ash pits as indicated in figure 2.

#### STEAM PLANT AT NORFOLK, VA.

The fuel-testing plant at Norfolk, Va., occupied about one-half of the Power and Alcohol Building at the Jamestown Exposition. This building, like most of the others on the exposition ground, was a temporary structure. The fuel-testing plant comprised the steam-engineering, the gas-producer, the briquetting, the liquid-fuel and the research divisions, each of which was given sufficient floor space for its apparatus and for carrying on its work.

The steam plant occupied a floor space of about 54 by 54 feet. The equipment consisted of two Heine boilers which were moved from the St. Louis plant, and one Babcock & Wilcox boiler of the semi-marine type. One of the Heine boilers was set up with a Jones underfeed stoker and the other with a hand-fired furnace and plain grate. The Babcock & Wilcox boiler was set up with a Roney stoker. All three boilers were supplied with mechanical draft, each having a separate exhaust fan. Besides these fans the Sturtevant pressure blower used in the St. Louis plant was so installed that it could discharge air into the ash pits of the hand-fired Heine boiler and the Babcock & Wilcox boiler. The Jones underfeed stoker was served with an independent pressure blower and a coal-feed regulator. Pipe connections were made in such a way that either injectors or a steam pump could be used for feeding the boilers. During a test the injector always supplied the feed water. The connections were such that it was certain that all the water weighed was fed into the boiler and that unweighed water could not get in.

All the other special apparatus and instruments used in the steaming tests at the St. Louis plant, excepting the flue-gas samplers, were moved to the Norfolk plant and used there. The flue-gas samplers were of special improved design and were constructed at the plant; they will be described in detail later on.

## GENERAL ARRANGEMENT OF TESTING APPLIANCES IN THE BOILER ROOM.

Figure 3 shows the general arrangement of the testing apparatus in the boiler room at the Norfolk plant. The three exhaust fans were placed in the rear of the boilers upon a firm wooden platform which was somewhat higher than the top of the highest boiler setting. A stairway leading to this platform made the fans easily accessible. Special platforms with stairways were also provided on top of each boiler, which facilitated taking the calorimeter readings and other observations on top of the boilers. The water-weighting apparatus

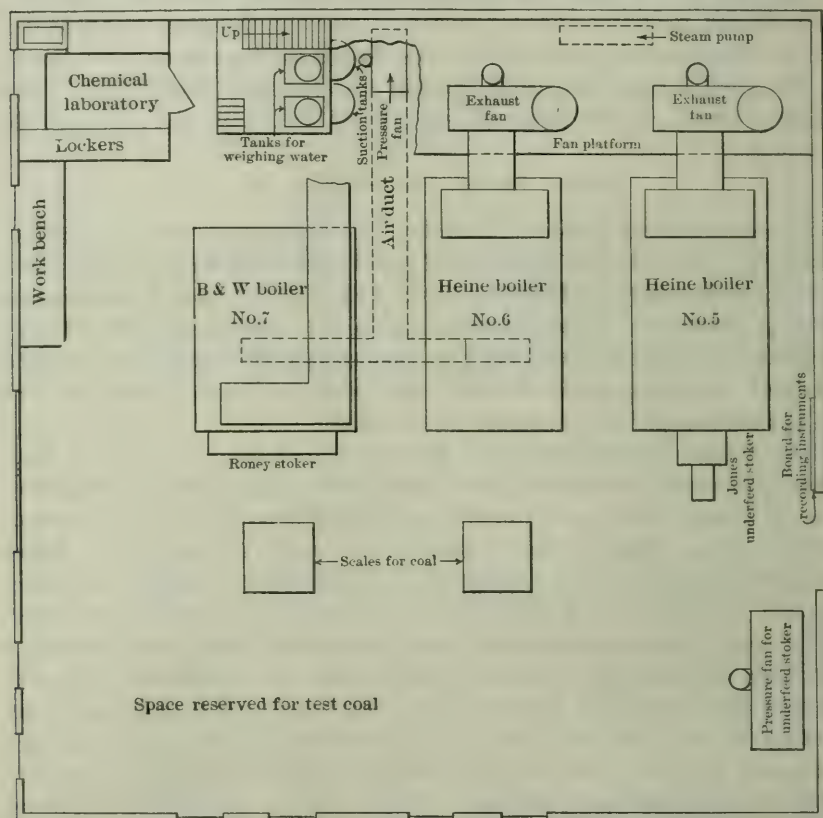


FIGURE 3.—Plan of steam plant at Norfolk, Va.

was placed on platform similar to that used at St. Louis. A dust-proof room 14 by 16 feet was built in the corner of the boiler room and equipped as a chemical laboratory for analyzing flue gases. The same room was used for storing reserve instruments and log-sheet blanks. The instruments were mounted on a board on a wall near the front of boiler No. 5. There were no storage coal bins, the coal for a test being piled on the floor back of the scales, from which place it was shoveled by hand into the charging car.



## GENERAL CONDITIONS OF TESTS.

The steam generated in the boilers was used in a De Laval steam turbine, which was connected by means of the usual high-speed gear to an electric generator of the same make. The current from the generator was used by the various motors around the testing plant. When a steaming test was run the steam pressure in the boiler was regulated by a special blow-off pipe which exhausted the steam from the boiler directly into the atmosphere.

## BOILERS.

The same two Heine boilers were used for all tests reported in this bulletin. However, at various times considerable changes were made

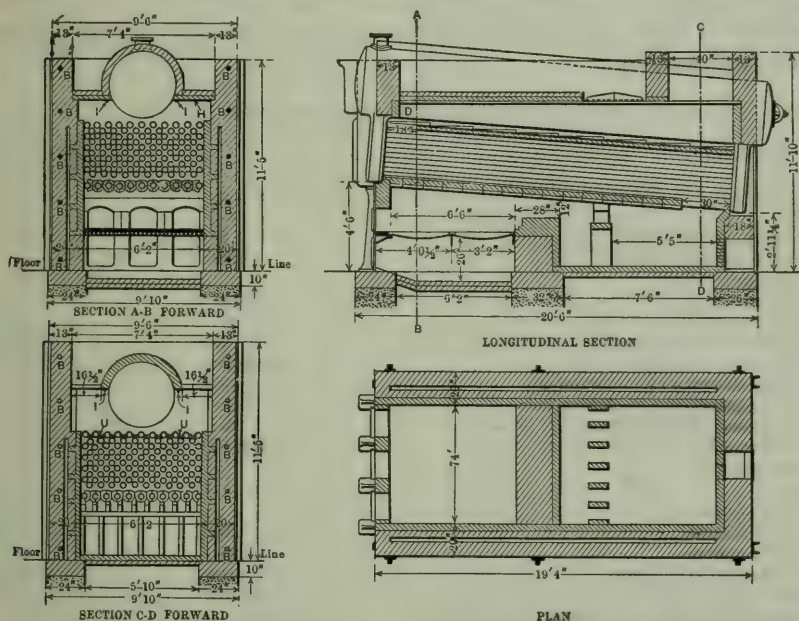


FIGURE 4.—Dimensions and details of setting of boilers Nos. 1 and 2.

in their settings. Because of these changes it was necessary to make distinctions and to designate the boilers by different numbers after each radical change.

The two boilers as they were originally set up at St. Louis were designated as No. 1 and No. 2. The Frost boiler was called boiler No. 3. The arrangement of these boilers is shown in figure 1. When testing work was resumed in 1905 the plain grate of boiler No. 2 was replaced by a McClave rocking grate of approximately the same area; but as the other essentials of the setting remained the same, the boiler retained its designation of No. 2.

In September, 1906, boiler No. 1 was entirely reset with a specially designed air-tight setting; it was then designated as No. 4. When the fuel-testing plant was moved to Norfolk, Va., one of the boilers was set up with a Jones underfeed stoker and was designated as No. 5. The other boiler was erected with a standard plain-grate setting, with the exception that a special horizontal baffle was inserted among the tubes. This boiler was designated as No. 6. The additional Babcock & Wilcox boiler in the Norfolk steam plant was set up with a Roney stoker and was designated as No. 7. Figure 3 illustrates the arrangement of the boilers.

#### BOILER NO. 1.

The dimensions and the details of the setting of boiler No. 1 are shown in figure 4. The construction of the boiler proper is shown in detail in figure 5. Table 1 gives the principal dimensions of the boiler and settings.

TABLE 1.—Principal dimensions of boiler No. 1.

|                                                                       |                                   |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Commercial name.....                                                  | Heine safety boiler               |
| Type.....                                                             | Horizontal water-tube             |
| Capacity as rated by builders.....horsepower..                        | 210                               |
| Boiler:                                                               |                                   |
| Length of steam drum.....feet..                                       | 21 $\frac{7}{8}$                  |
| Inside diameter of drum.....inches..                                  | 42                                |
| Number of tubes.....                                                  | 116                               |
| Internal diameter of tubes.....inches..                               | 3.26                              |
| External diameter of tubes.....do....                                 | 3.50                              |
| Length of tubes exposed.....feet..                                    | 17 $\frac{1}{8}$                  |
| Water-heating surface of tubes.....square feet..                      | 1,897                             |
| Water-heating surface of water legs.....do....                        | 91                                |
| Water-heating surface of steam drum.....do....                        | 43                                |
| Total water-heating surface.....do....                                | 2,031                             |
| Total water space.....cubic feet..                                    | 287                               |
| Steam space.....do....                                                | 73                                |
| Furnace:                                                              |                                   |
| Kind of grate.....                                                    | Plain.                            |
| Length of grate.....feet..                                            | 6.58                              |
| Width of grate.....do....                                             | 6.16                              |
| Dimensions of air spaces.....inches..                                 | 0.5 by 17.5                       |
| Area of grate.....square feet..                                       | 40.55                             |
| Ratio of grate area to air spaces.....                                | 40 to 17                          |
| Mean height of furnace above grate.....inches..                       | 26                                |
| Total combustion space, including combustion chamber.....cubic feet.. | 250                               |
| Ratio of combustion space to grate area.....                          | 6.2                               |
| Cross-sectional area between tubes.....square inches..                | 1,612                             |
| Area of gas entrance to tube chamber.....do....                       | 1,070                             |
| Area of gas exit from tube chamber.....do....                         | 640                               |
| Depth of ash pit below grate surface.....inches..                     | 25                                |
| Stack:                                                                |                                   |
| Construction.....                                                     | Steel, supported by<br>guy wires. |
| Height of top above grate.....feet..                                  | 113.25                            |
| Diameter.....inches..                                                 | 37.5                              |
| Area of stack.....square inches..                                     | 1,104                             |

When there was 3 inches of water in the water glass the boiler contained 16,800 pounds of water at 70° F. Each additional inch of water, as shown by the water glass, was equal to 340 pounds.

These figures were determined by calibrating the boiler with cold water at 70° F. and noting the height of water in the gauge glass as the water was drawn from the blow-off and weighed.

*Setting.*—The details of the setting are shown in figure 4. The side walls were 20 inches thick up to the top row of tubes and contained a 2-inch air space; above that they were 13 inches thick, and solid. On the inside of the furnace the 20-inch walls were protected by a fire-brick lining about 5 inches thick. The boiler tubes in the lowest row were inclosed with C-shaped tiles for their entire length, except 30 inches in the rear of the boiler where an opening was

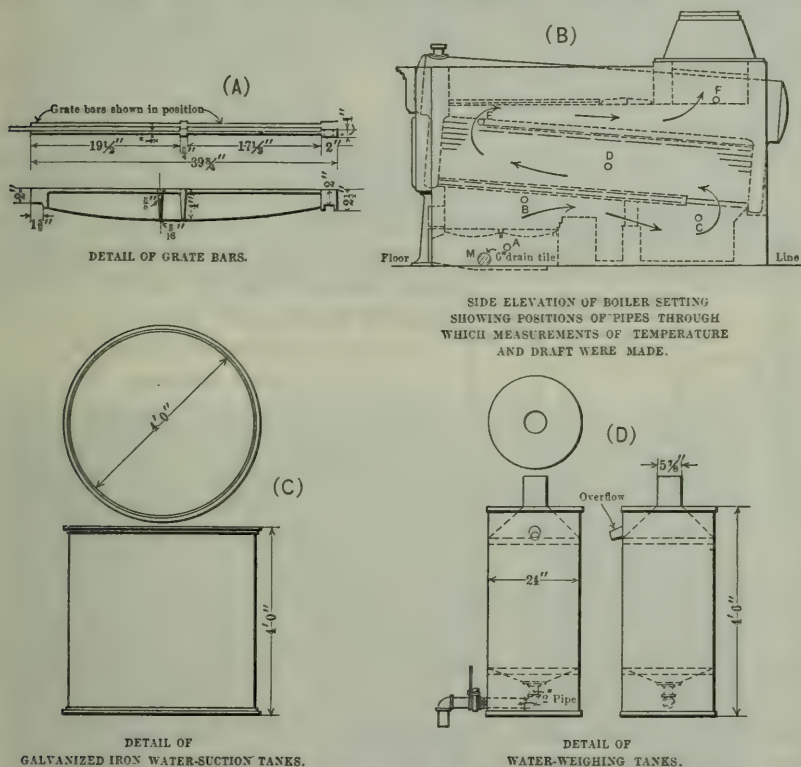


FIGURE 5.—Details of plain grate bars, gas path through boiler, suction tanks, and water-weighing tanks.

left to admit the gases into the tube chamber. A similar opening was left in the baffle on the top row of tubes in the front of the boiler to allow the gases to leave the tube chamber and flow under the steam drum into the stack; this opening was only 18 inches long. Thus the gases traveled the usual path of the Heine boiler as shown in figure 5, B. The furnace was entirely lined with refractory material, which made it possible to develop and maintain high temperatures, and, as it was thought, to insure perfect smokeless combustion. The bridge wall in front was built to within 11 inches of the tile roof.



Several 2-inch pipes 24 inches long, provided with caps on their outer ends, were bricked into the side walls in order that observations of gas pressures and temperatures at the important places inside the setting could be made. Through these openings special gas samples were also collected. The location of these pipe peepholes is shown by the letters A, B, C, D, E, and F in figure 5, B.

*Gas-mixing arch.*—A special fire-brick structure was built in the combustion chamber about 18 inches from the back of the bridge wall. The object of this arch was to mix the volatile combustible matter with the air and thus facilitate combustion. This arch soon melted down and was rebuilt several times with the best fire brick obtainable, but it never lasted long enough to have much commercial significance. A detailed discussion of this arch is given in Part II of this bulletin, page 296.

*Hughes smoke preventer.*—The boiler was equipped with a Hughes automatic smoke preventer, a device that after each firing automatically admitted air above the fuel bed and at the same time opened steam jets to mix the air with the combustible matter driven off the freshly fired coal. Both the air and the steam jets were cut off slowly by a weighted piston working in a cylinder filled with oil. The slow motion of the piston was obtained by passing the oil through a small pipe containing a valve; by regulating this valve the time during which the steam jets and the air dampers remained open could be adjusted as desired. The steam jets were not used, but the damper

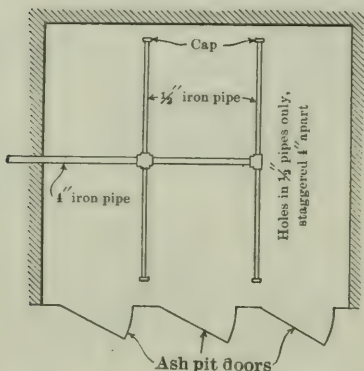
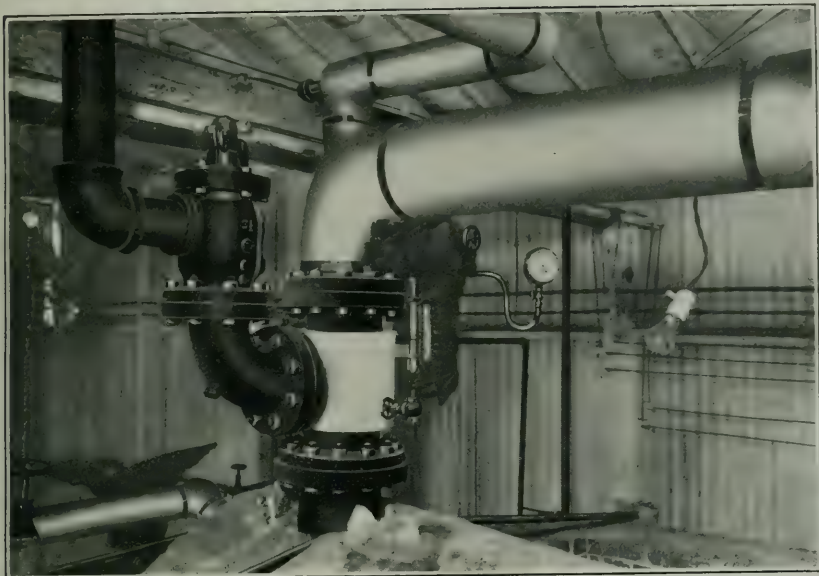


FIGURE 6.—Arrangement of steam piping under grate bars of boilers Nos. 1, 2, and 4.

doors for admission of air were operated on most of the tests in accordance with the judgment of the man in charge of the fire. The same effect might have been obtained by leaving the fire doors slightly open for about two minutes after each firing.

*Grate.*—The grate consisted of single bars illustrated in figure 5, A. They were one-half inch wide and constructed to give an air space of one-half inch

*Steam in the ash pit.*—During the first few tests much trouble was experienced from clinker sticking to the grate bars. It was decided, therefore, to put a system of piping in the ash pit and admit steam under the grate. This pipe arrangement is shown in figure 6. The use of steam in the ash pit was preferred to water inasmuch as it was desired to keep the ash dry. Live steam was used because the piping was much simpler than if exhaust steam were to be used.



A. STEAM PIPING AND CALORIMETER CONNECTIONS TO STEAM MAIN.



B. EAMES DIFFERENTIAL DRAFT GAGES AND ORSAT APPARATUS.





The steam thus used was not, however, charged to the coal under test in any case. This use of steam under the grate reduced the difficulty arising from clinker.

*Stack.*—The stack was made of steel and rested on a suitable hood placed over the rear wall of the boiler, which provided a direct gas passage into the stack. The stack was 37.5 inches in diameter and 113.25 feet high above the grate. A damper was placed in the cylindrical portion immediately above the hood. Wires were run from the damper over suitable pulleys to the front wall of the boiler room, where they were within easy reach of the man in charge of the fire.

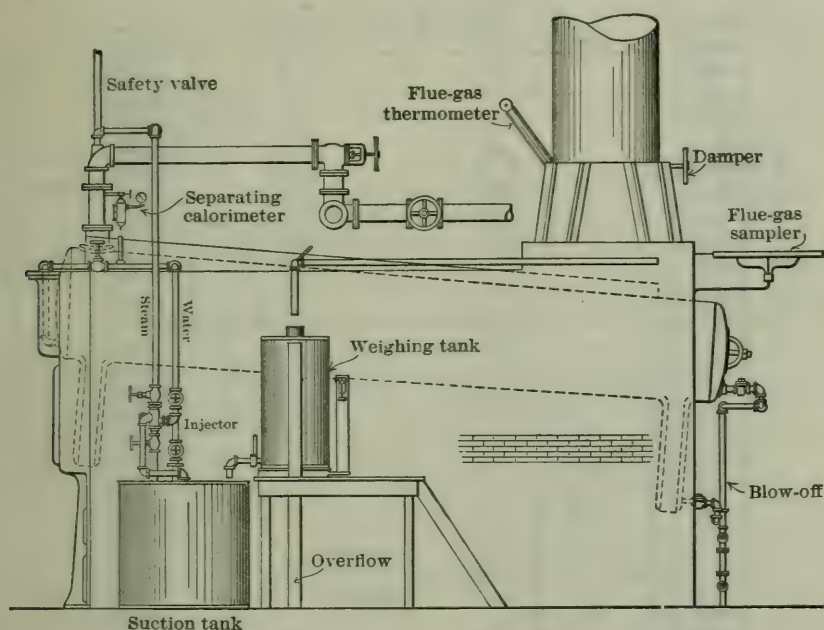


FIGURE 7.—Side view of setting of boiler No. 1, showing arrangement of piping, tanks, etc.

*Steam pipes.*—The steam pipes from the boiler to the header are illustrated in figures 7 and 8 and Plate 1, A. Steam was taken from the boiler through a tee and a short section of 6-inch pipe in which was placed a calorimeter nipple. A safety valve was connected to the outlet of the tee. All steam pipes and the feed and water pipe from the injector were covered with good sectional pipe covering. The steam pipe leading to the Corliss engine contained a separator placed about 18 inches above the throttle valve.

#### BOILER NO. 2.

Boiler No. 2 was at first exactly like boiler No. 1 with respect to construction and setting, so that the description of boiler No. 1 applies to boiler No. 2. In 1905, soon after the testing work was

resumed, the plain grate of the boiler was replaced by a McClave rocking grate arranged in four sections of somewhat smaller area. This grate was 6.07 feet long by 6 feet wide, and had an area of 36.4 square feet. The air spaces in the grate occupied 30 per cent of the total area. Other details of the boiler setting remained the same, and therefore its designation was not changed.

#### BOILER NO. 3.

No official tests were made on boiler No. 3, and therefore its description need not be given here.

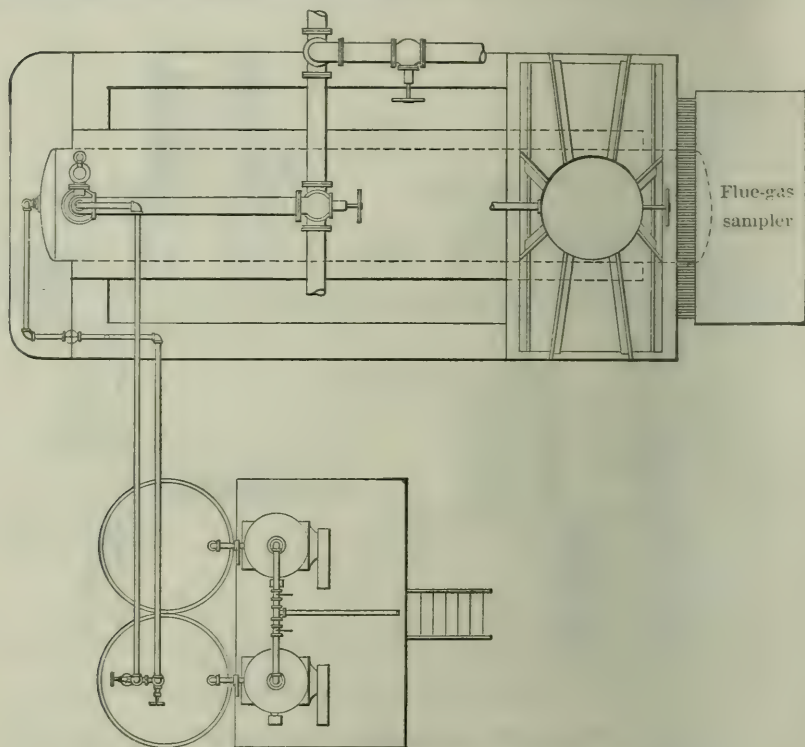
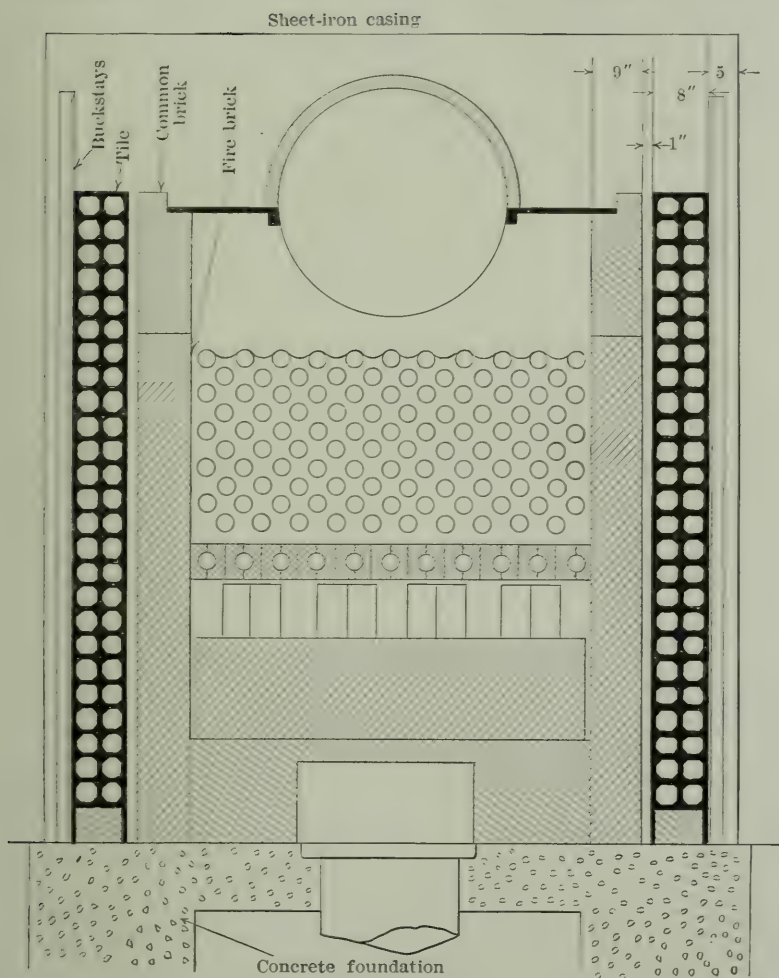


FIGURE 8.—Top view of piping, tanks, etc., boiler No. 1.

#### BOILER NO. 4.

Boiler No. 4 was boiler No. 1 reset in a specially designed air-tight setting. The setting as described under boiler No. 1 and illustrated in figure 4 was in use from August, 1904, to August, 1906. During this time it was believed that a considerable quantity of air filtered into the setting through the brick wall, although a man was almost constantly employed in stopping and painting over any visible cracks.

It was further believed that if these leaks were absolutely prevented the over-all efficiency would be raised, and more accurate analyses of the flue gases could be made on which to base reliable heat balances.



CONSTRUCTION OF SIDE WALLS AND BRIDGE WALL OF BOILER NO. 4.





It was desired particularly to obtain accurate heat balances. Accordingly, in August, 1906, a specially designed boiler setting was built and entirely inclosed in an air-tight sheet-iron casing. The latter was made of No. 16 sheet iron and bolted together with  $\frac{1}{4}$ -inch machine bolts, the lap joints being made air tight by putting tar roofing paper between the metal plates. The whole structure of the casing was kept in shape and in place by stiffeners of 2-inch angle iron.

The side wall of the setting consisted of two entirely independent walls, separated by a 1-inch air space. The inner wall was 9 inches thick and was built entirely of fire brick. The outer wall was 8 inches thick and was built of special hollow tiles. These tiles were 10 inches long, 8 inches wide, and 4 inches high, and had two air spaces each  $3\frac{1}{4}$  inches square, running lengthwise. Figure 8 shows the construction of the side walls.

The sheet-iron casing was placed 5 inches from the outside of the hollow tile wall so that there were four air spaces between the inner wall and the sheet-iron casing. The top of the casing was about 4 inches higher than the highest point of the steam drum. In the rear the top was fitted under the sheet-iron hood of the stack. In the front and in the rear access to the boiler was had by suitable doors in the casing, which were kept air tight by rubber gaskets.

*Furnace.*—While this special setting was being erected some changes were introduced in the construction of the furnace. The grate was lowered 4 inches, with the object of obtaining more space between the grate and the roof of the furnace, so that a thicker fuel bed could be used when burning briquets. To enable the fireman to control the top of the fuel bed, the front of the furnace was made with double firing doors one above the other. It was the intention to use the upper doors with thick fuel beds, and the lower doors with thin fuel beds. The combustion-chamber mixing arch as previously used was abandoned; instead of it eight piers of small fire brick were built on top of the bridge wall, as shown in figure 8. These piers had several advantages over the mixing wall. They were easier to build, cost less, and lasted longer. It would seem that another advantage of these piers was that the mixing of the gases was done closer to the grate, giving the mixture more space in which to burn and more time for complete combustion. However, this was not so, because after the mixture left the piers, it passed in a straight line into the openings among the tubes of the boiler. The mixing wall in the combustion chamber diverted the gases from a straight line, making their path longer and thus making more of the combustion space effective.

Five openings into the furnace were provided on each side of the setting for the purpose of measuring temperatures and sampling gases. These openings were made by bricking into the walls pieces of iron pipe about 30 inches long with two threaded flanges and a cap on the

outside end. An air-tight joint with the casing around each pipe was obtained by means of the two flanges. When any of these openings were not in use they were kept closed by the threaded caps.

The dimensions and other features of this special setting were the same as in the setting of boiler No. 1.

#### BOILER NO. 5.

Boiler No. 2 of the St. Louis plant was set up at Norfolk with a Jones underfeed stoker and designated as boiler No. 5. Figure 9 illustrates the boiler and its setting.

*Stoker.*—The underfeed stoker is a device that feeds fresh coal into a horizontal retort underneath the fuel that has already ignited. The retort is in the middle of the furnace and extends from the front furnace wall nearly to the bridge wall. The fuel burns in a heap and the refuse, which is generally melted, slides to the sides of the furnace and must be pulled out with a hook through the doors provided for this purpose in the front of the furnace. The air necessary for the combustion of the coal is admitted under pressure through numerous small openings at the top of the sides of the retort. The method of introducing the air is not unlike that used in the blacksmith forge, the air entering the retort in two opposite rows of jets. The coal is pushed beneath the burning heap of fuel in comparatively large charges by a plunger operated by a steam-actuated piston in a cylinder similar to that of a steam engine. This feeding mechanism is controlled by an automatic device. On each side of the retort is a dead plate with no perforations; all the air is added either through the tuyeres or the cleaning doors.

*Setting.*—The details of the setting are illustrated in figure 9. The boiler was set  $2\frac{1}{2}$  feet higher than it was when equipped with the hand-fired furnace. The walls were built and the baffles inserted exactly in the same way as described in connection with boiler No. 1.

*Gas-mixing arch.*—There was no gas-mixing structure in the combustion chamber of this boiler.

*Draft.*—The pressure drops ("draft") were produced by fans. An exhaust fan was placed between the hood and the stack, which exhausted gases from the setting. The reduction in pressure in the hood could be regulated by controlling the speed of the fan; this was done by adjusting the governor of the engine driving the fan. The pressure could be further regulated by means of a damper placed in the flue between the fan and the hood.

The Jones underfeed stoker made necessary the use of a pressure fan also. This fan was direct-connected to a 5 by 5 inch steam engine. The speed of the fan and consequently the pressure of air entering the tuyeres was regulated by an automatic device which also



14' 3"

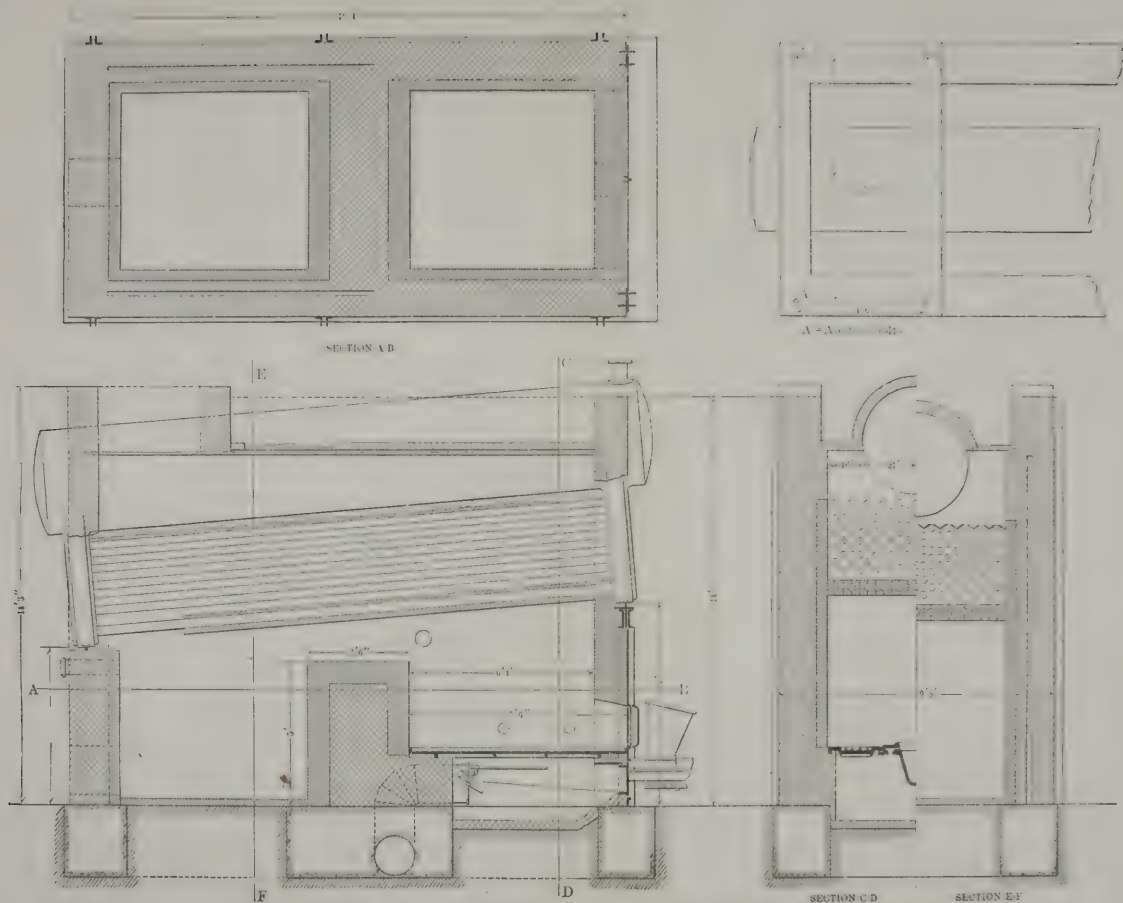


FIGURE 9.—Setting of boiler No. 3, equipped with Jones underfeed stoker.

controlled the fuel supply so that the man running the fire was left free to operate the damper.

*Steam pipe.*—The steam pipe between the boiler and the header was similar to that illustrated in figure 7, with the exception that the vertical section of the pipe containing the calorimeter nipple was 4 feet long. All steam pipes and the feed-water pipe from the injector were covered with sectional pipe covering.

TABLE 2.—Principal dimensions of boiler No. 5.

|                                                                          |                               |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Commercial name.....                                                     | Heine safety boiler.          |
| Capacity as rated by builders, horsepower.....                           | 210                           |
| Boiler:                                                                  |                               |
| Dimensions same as given for boiler No. 1 in Table 1, page 18.           |                               |
| Furnace:                                                                 |                               |
| Kind of stoker.....                                                      | Jones underfeed.              |
| Length of furnace from front furnace wall to bridge wall.....            | feet.. 6.3                    |
| Width of furnace between side walls.....                                 | do... 6.2                     |
| Length of retort.....                                                    | do... 5                       |
| Width of retort.....                                                     | do... 1.125                   |
| Area of retort.....                                                      | square feet.. 6.625           |
| Dimensions of air openings.....                                          | inches.. 0.5 by 2.25          |
| Total area of air openings.....                                          | square inches.. 72.25         |
| Average height of furnace.....                                           | inches.. 45                   |
| Total combustion space including combustion chamber.....                 | cubic feet.. 425              |
| Cross-sectional area between tubes.....                                  | square inches.. 1,612         |
| Area of gas entrance to tube chamber.....                                | do... 1,070                   |
| Area of gas exit from tube chamber.....                                  | do... 640                     |
| Pressure fan:                                                            |                               |
| Driven by a 5 by 5 inch steam engine direct-connected to shaft of fan.   |                               |
| Maker of fan.....                                                        | American Blower Co            |
| Diameter of casing.....                                                  | feet.. 9                      |
| Width of casing.....                                                     | inches.. 24                   |
| Diameter of wheel.....                                                   | feet.. 8.3                    |
| Approximate number of revolutions when boiler ran at rated capacity..... | 400                           |
| Exhaust fan:                                                             |                               |
| Driven by a 5 by 5 inch steam engine direct-connected to fan.            |                               |
| Diameter of casing.....                                                  | feet.. 7                      |
| Width of casing.....                                                     | inches.. 36                   |
| Diameter of wheel.....                                                   | feet.. 5.5                    |
| Diameter of gas inlet.....                                               | inches.. 42                   |
| Diameter of gas outlet.....                                              | do... 36                      |
| Approximate number of revolutions when boiler ran at rated capacity..... | 400                           |
| Length of flue from boiler to fan.....                                   | feet.. 10                     |
| Diameter of flue.....                                                    | inches.. 42                   |
| Stack:                                                                   |                               |
| Construction.....                                                        | Steel supported by guy wires. |
| Height above grate.....                                                  | feet.. 60                     |
| Height above center of exhaust fan.....                                  | do... 40                      |
| Diameter.....                                                            | inches.. 36                   |
| Area of cross section.....                                               | square inches.. 1,018         |

#### BOILER NO. 6.

Boiler No. 4 of the St. Louis plant when moved to Norfolk was set up with a hand-fired furnace and designated as boiler No. 6. The walls were built of the same material as they were at the St. Louis plant and the setting was inclosed in the same sheet-iron casing. The grate was raised to the same height that it had in the standard setting of boilers Nos. 1 and 2, and the standard cast-iron furnace front having three single firing doors was used in place of the one of



special design. The furnace had the usual tile roof made of flat-bottomed tube tiles. The setting of boiler No. 6 is illustrated in figure 10.

*Baffling.*—The special feature of this setting was the double path for the gases through the tube space of the boiler. This double path

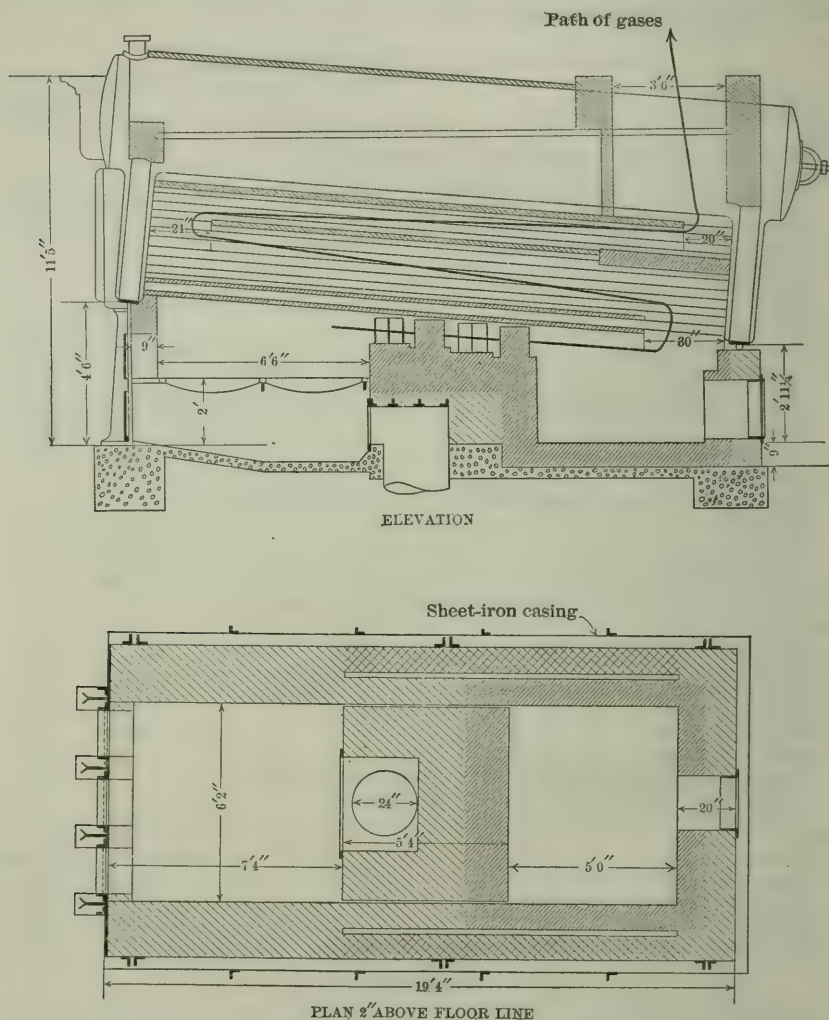


FIGURE 10.—Setting of boiler No. 6.

was obtained by inserting an additional horizontal baffle between the seventh and eighth horizontal row of tubes. This baffle divided the tube space into two unequal portions or chambers. The baffle and the path of the gases are illustrated in figure 10. The gases entered the tube space in the rear of the boiler and flowed under the inserted

baffle to the front of the boiler, coming in contact only with the lower six rows of tubes, not counting the one which supported the tile roof. At the front of the boiler the gases entered the upper portion of the tube space and flowed to the rear of the boiler, where they passed into the hood and out into the stack, not coming in contact with the steam drum, except a small part of it in the rear of the boiler. This method of baffling puts the heating surface of the tubes in the two passes in series, which arrangement causes a greater heat abstraction from the gases. This advantage is discussed more fully in Part II of this bulletin under the caption "Principles involved in heat transmission in steam boilers." To insert this additional baffle, the eighth horizontal row of tubes was taken out and the tiles forming the middle baffle were placed on top of the seventh row through an opening in the side wall. This method of baffling Heine boilers was devised by W. L. Abbott and A. Bement of the Commonwealth Edison Co. of Chicago.

*Gas-mixing piers.*—There was no gas-mixing structure in the combustion chamber of this boiler setting. However, a number of piers of small fire brick similar to the piers used in the setting of boiler No. 4 were built on top of the bridge wall, which, perhaps, served the same purpose as well. The location and construction of these piers is illustrated in figure 10.

*Draft.*—The pressure drops ("draft") were produced by an exhaust fan placed between the hood and the stack. A pressure fan was also connected to the ash pit so that air under pressure could be supplied to the latter when desired. The engine driving the exhaust fan was equipped with a centrifugal governor that could be adjusted to obtain any desired speed within certain limits. Besides this regulation of the fan the gas pressures (drafts) could be controlled by a damper placed in the flue connecting the hood with the fan. When using the pressure fan, the air pressure in the ash pit was controlled partly by a throttle valve on the fan engine and partly by a damper controlling the admission of air into the ash pit.

*Steam pipes.*—The method of piping the steam into the header was the same as illustrated in figure 7. On this boiler the vertical section of the pipe containing the calorimeter nipple was  $6\frac{1}{2}$  feet long. All steam pipes and the feed-water pipe from the injector were covered with sectional pipe covering.

TABLE 3.—Principal dimensions of boiler No. 6.

|                                            |                      |
|--------------------------------------------|----------------------|
| Commercial name.....                       | Heine safety boiler. |
| Capacity as rated by builders.....         | horsepower.. 210     |
| Boiler:                                    |                      |
| Water-heating surface of tubes.....        | square feet.. 1,897  |
| Water-heating surface of water legs.....   | do.... 91            |
| Total effective water-heating surface..... | do.... 1,988         |
| Other dimensions same as for boiler No. 1. |                      |

## Furnace:

|                                                             |                       |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|
| Type.....                                                   | Hand fired.           |
| Kind of grate.....                                          | Plain.                |
| Length of grate.....                                        | feet.. 6.5            |
| Width of grate.....                                         | do.. 6.1              |
| Area of grate.....                                          | square feet.. 39.7    |
| Dimensions of air spaces.....                               | inches.. 0.5 by 17.5  |
| Ratio of grate area to air spaces.....                      | 40 to 17              |
| Mean height of furnace above grate.....                     | inches.. 26           |
| Total combustion space, including combustion chamber.....   | cubic feet.. 175      |
| Ratio of combustion space to grate area.....                | 4.41                  |
| Cross-sectional area between tubes.....                     | square inches.. 1,612 |
| Area of gas entrance to first pass in the tube chamber..... | do.. 1,070            |
| Area of gas entrance from first pass into second pass.....  | do.. 856              |
| Area of gas entrance from second pass into hood.....        | do.. 713              |
| Depth of ash pit below grate.....                           | inches.. 26           |

## Fans:

|                                                                           |                               |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Exhaust fan driven by a 5 by 5 inch steam engine direct connected to fan. |                               |
| Maker of fan.....                                                         | The Green Fuel Economizer Co. |
| Diameter of casing.....                                                   | feet.. 7                      |
| Width of casing.....                                                      | inches.. 36                   |
| Diameter of gas inlet.....                                                | do.. 42                       |
| Diameter of gas outlet.....                                               | do.. 36                       |
| Approximate number of revolutions when boiler ran at rated capacity.....  | 400                           |
| Length of flue from boiler to fan.....                                    | feet.. 10                     |
| Diameter of flue.....                                                     | inches.. 42                   |
| Pressure fan driven by 4 by 4 inch steam engine direct connected to fan.  |                               |
| Maker of fan.....                                                         | B. F. Sturtevant Co.          |
| Diameter of casing.....                                                   | feet.. 4.5                    |
| Width of casing.....                                                      | inches.. 22                   |
| Diameter of air inlet.....                                                | do.. 30                       |
| Diameter of air outlet.....                                               | do.. 22                       |
| Approximate number of revolutions when boiler ran at rated capacity.....  | 500                           |
| Length of air duct from fan to ash pit.....                               | feet.. 25                     |
| Diameter of air duct.....                                                 | inches.. 24                   |

## Stack:

Same as for boiler No. 5.

## OTHER APPLIANCES USED IN STEAMING TESTS.

## WEIGHING SCALES.

All four scales were furnished by Fairbanks, Morse & Co. The two scales for weighing water were of 1,000 pounds capacity. They were set on a platform 4 feet high. The scales were calibrated with a 50-pound standard weight and a tank of water and were found correct.

The two scales used for weighing coal were of 2,000 pounds capacity. They were set in front of the boilers with their platforms flush with the floor of the boiler room.

## WATER-WEIGHING TANKS.

The water fed into the boilers was weighed in two tanks specially designed and constructed for the purpose. These tanks are illustrated in figure 5, D. They were made of galvanized iron. The special feature of these tanks was the funnel-shaped bottom and the inverted-funnel top. This shape of the top and bottom permitted



accurate filling and quick emptying. The outlets of these tanks were provided with quick-opening gate valves. The capacities of the two tanks were 634 and 633 pounds of water at about 60° F. Owing to the small necks of these tanks, any possible variation in the height of the water above the overflow was so small that it could not be detected with the scales.

#### SUCTION TANKS.

The measured water was discharged into two suction tanks placed on the floor, as illustrated in figure 7. Figure 5, C, illustrates the details of the suction tanks. They were made of galvanized iron and were stiffened at the bottom and at the top with 1-inch angle irons. These tanks were equipped with floats which indicated the height of water in the tanks at all times. A difference of 1 inch in the height of water in each tank was equal to 59 pounds of water.

#### CHARGING CAR.

The coal-charging car was built entirely of steel; the size of the box holding the coal was 54 by 30 by 13 inches. One side of this box was hinged and could be lowered to make charging more convenient. The capacity of this car was 700 pounds of soft coal.

#### SAMPLING CANS.

Four sample cans were provided for keeping samples of the coal and ash. They were 18 inches in diameter and 30 inches high. They were made of galvanized iron and provided with close-fitting covers.

#### FLUE-GAS SAMPLERS.

In sampling the flue gases it was important that the sample collected should represent the average composition of the stream of gas leaving the boiler setting. To obtain such a representative sample, all the boilers previously described were equipped with special devices.

Boilers Nos. 1 and 2 were provided with gas samplers recommended by the code of the American Society of Mechanical Engineers. These apparatus were constructed beforehand and installed while the two settings were being erected. Details of construction are given in figure 11.

The sampler consisted essentially of a thin box of galvanized sheet iron. The width and length of this box was the same as the inside dimensions of the brick smoke flue supporting the hood of the stack. From this box 85 pieces of standard  $\frac{1}{4}$ -inch pipe each 5 feet long led to the flue and were so placed as to give one opening for each 40

square inches of flue area. These pipes were all of the same length and the ends were cut square, to insure the same flow of gas through all of them. They were bricked into the rear wall of the flue about 7 inches below the top. The location of the sampler with respect to the setting is shown in figure 7. As these pipes had to be adjusted to the right place in the flue area before the last three courses of brick were laid, it was impractical to have the pipes soldered into the box, therefore the side of the box through which these pipes passed was provided with a lip forming a narrow trough. The pipes fitted snugly into the holes in the lip and the side of the box and an air-tight

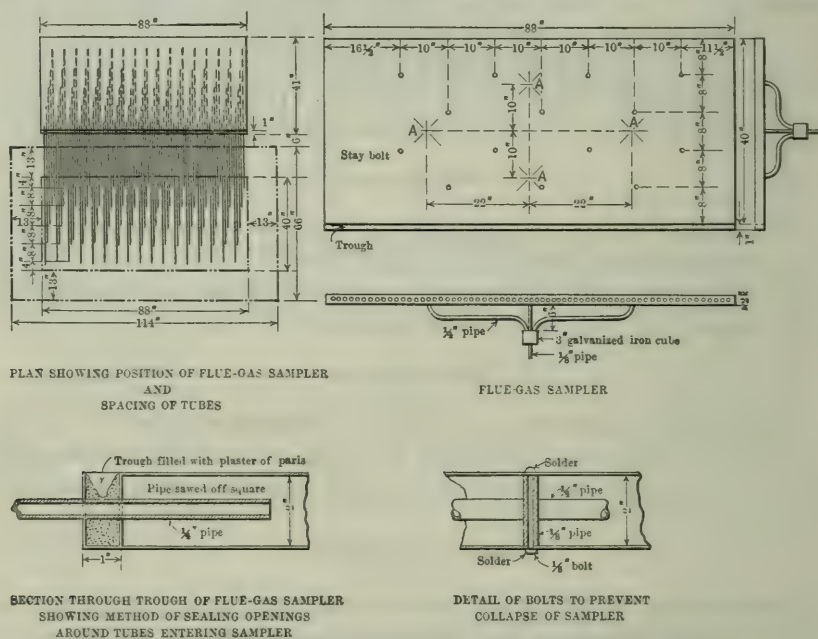


FIGURE 11.—Details of gas-sampling device used with boilers Nos. 1 and 2.

joint was obtained by filling the trough with plaster of Paris. As an additional precaution against leakage of air, a thin layer of pitch was spread over the plaster. The method of making this joint is illustrated in the lower left-hand corner of figure 11.

From the sample box four  $\frac{1}{4}$ -inch pipes led to a 3-inch cube of galvanized iron, and out of this cube the gas was drawn through a single  $\frac{1}{8}$ -inch pipe connected to a water aspirator. The object of the four  $\frac{1}{4}$ -inch pipes and the cube was to draw gases from four different portions of the box and mix them in the cube before finally collecting them for chemical analysis. The aspirator caused a continuous flow of gases through the  $\frac{1}{8}$ -inch pipe.

## METHOD OF COLLECTING GAS SAMPLES.

The method of collecting samples of gas for chemical analyses is illustrated in figure 12.

A tee was fitted in the pipe leading from the cube to the aspirator and from the extra opening of this tee the gas sample was drawn through a filter into a collecting bottle. The "suction" was produced by first filling the collecting bottle A and the glass tube connecting it to the filter with water and then siphoning the water through a flexible rubber tubing into an empty collecting bottle B, placed on

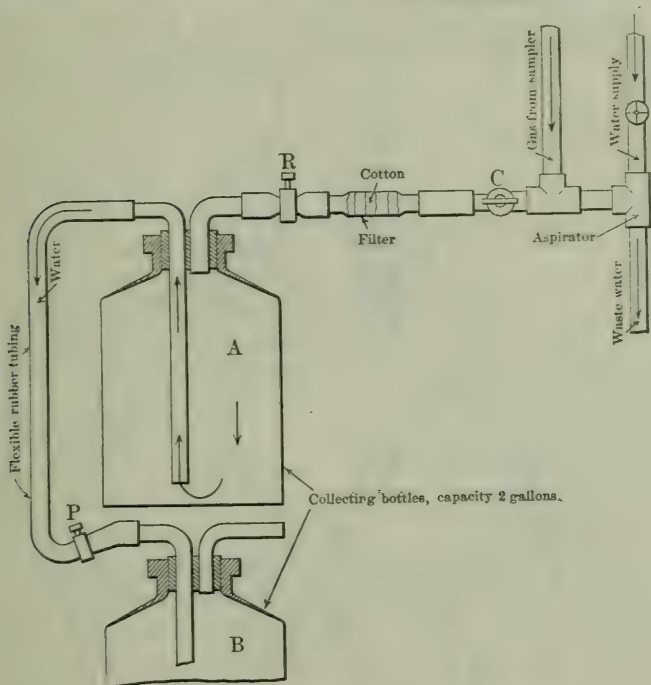


FIGURE 12.—Apparatus for collecting gas samples.

a lower level. As the water level in A dropped, a vacuum was formed above it and the gas rushed in through the filter and the cock C from the continuous stream of gas. The filter was placed in the connections to separate the soot from the gas, thus preventing it from entering and clogging the capillary tubes of the analyzing apparatus. The rate at which the gas flowed into the bottle A could be adjusted by the pinch cock P, so that the time of collecting the gas sample could extend over any desired period. At the end of each period of collecting the sample the pinch cocks P and R and also the cock C were closed, the connections between the filter and the rubber tubing carrying R



were separated, and another pair of collecting bottles was attached and the cocks properly adjusted for the collection of the next sample. The gas sample in A was then forced into an Orsat or other chemical apparatus and analyzed. By these means the average composition for any desired period could be obtained.

The gas-sampling device illustrated in figure 11 is too elaborate, is rather difficult to install, and in a majority of cases would be

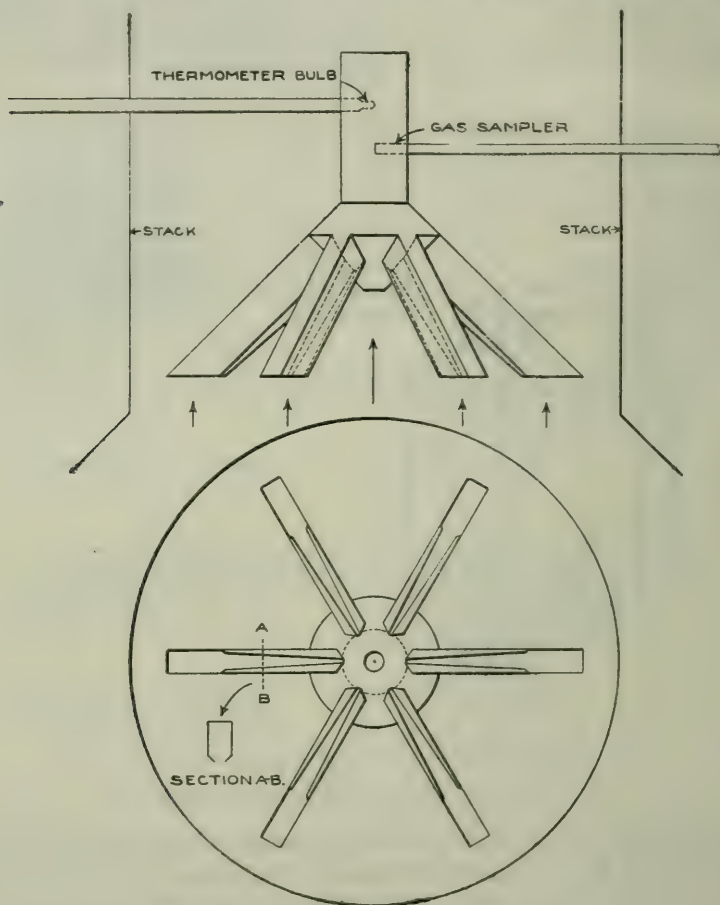


FIGURE 13.—Flue-gas sampler installed in boiler No. 4.

impracticable, therefore a single-tube sampler was placed in the hood and samples drawn from it were analyzed and compared with the samples drawn through the box sampler. The results of these experiments are given and discussed in Part II, page 295. This single-tube sampler was of  $\frac{1}{2}$ -inch iron pipe 7 feet long, plugged at one end and perforated with  $\frac{1}{16}$ -inch holes 6 inches apart, the holes being on the side away from the stream of gas to prevent soot from

filling them. The sample of gas was drawn from this sampler by means of an aspirator and two leveling bottles, as described on page 31.

Boiler No. 4 was equipped with the gas-sampling device illustrated in figure 13.

The object of this design of sampler was to obtain gas from various parts of the stack and mix the gas before its temperature was taken and a sample drawn for analysis. The sampler was made of No. 16 sheet iron and consisted of a vertical cylinder 5 inches in diameter, to which were connected, by means of a double-cone shaped body, six scoops making an angle of  $45^\circ$  with the axis of the cylinder. The dimensions of the cross section of these scoops were  $2\frac{1}{4}$  by 3 inches. In the bottom of each scoop was a V-shaped opening which diminished toward the center of the sampler, as illustrated in the bottom view of the device in figure 13.

The sampler was placed in the round portion of the stack about 2 feet below the damper, the ends of the scoop being about 4 inches above the top of the hood. The largest diameter of the scoop was about 6 inches smaller than the diameter of the stack. The sample of gas was drawn through a  $\frac{1}{4}$ -inch pipe, the end of which was placed in the center of the cylinder. The bulb of a mercury thermometer was also placed in the center of the cylinder about 2 inches above the gas-sampling tube.

This construction of the gas sampler permitted accurate determination of the average flue-gas temperatures, as well as the collection of average flue-gas samples. To prevent the cooling of the gases by radiation after they had left the heating surface of the boiler, the hood and the base of the stack were covered with a layer

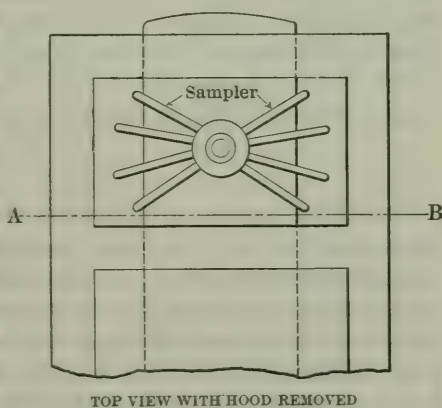
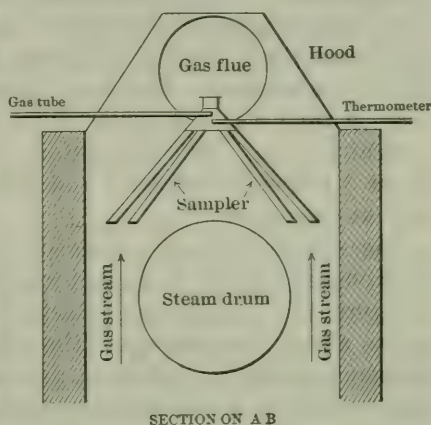


FIGURE 14.—Location and construction of gas sampler in boilers No. 5 and 6.

of asbestos. At the end of five months' service this sampler was found in perfect order in every respect and free from soot inside.

The gas was collected in the same manner as described in connection with figure 12.

The two gas samplers used with boilers Nos. 5 and 6 were constructed on the same principle as the one just described. On account of the exhaust-fan installation, the gas samplers in these two boilers were placed in the rectangular brick flues supporting the hoods. This location necessitated some changes in the details of construction of the samplers. Figure 14 illustrates their location in the flues and their construction. The two samplers were exactly alike. The body of each was a frustum of a cone provided with a bottom and open at the top. Into the bottom were fitted eight cylindrical scoops about 3 inches in diameter and about 3 feet long, which were open only at their ends.

The scoops were so arranged that four of them collected gases from one side of the drum and four from the other side, as illustrated in figure 14. A cap was attached to the top of the cone about 4 inches above the opening. The object of the cap was to screen the thermometer bulb placed in the cone so that the bulb could not radiate heat to the cold sheets of the hood above the sampler. The gas tube and the thermometer were placed in the cone of the sampler, as illustrated in figure 14. The gas tube was extended into the chemical laboratory (see fig. 3) and connected to a water aspirator which induced a continuous flow of gas through the tube. Samples of gas were collected as described on page 31.

#### ORSAT APPARATUS.

The Orsat apparatus consisted of the usual measuring barrel and three pipettes for the absorbing solutions. The measuring barrel was graduated to 0.2 c. c. The absorption pipettes were provided with flexible rubber sacks which prevented fresh air from coming in contact with the solutions and weakening them. The solutions used were potassium hydroxide for the determination of  $\text{CO}_2$ , pyrogallie-acid solution in potassium hydroxide for the determination of  $\text{O}_2$ , and cuprous chloride solution for the determination of  $\text{CO}$ . The Orsat apparatus is shown in Plate I, *B*.

#### FLUE-GAS THERMOMETERS.

The mercury thermometers used for the determination of flue-gas temperature had compressed nitrogen gas above the mercury columns and could be used for temperatures up to  $1,000^\circ \text{F}$ . The stems were about 30 inches long and were graduated for about 12 inches. These thermometers were made by the Hohmann & Maurer Manufacturing Co.



The recording flue-gas thermometer was essentially an air thermometer. It consisted of an air bulb which was connected by a small copper tube about 50 feet long and about 0.5 mm. in inside diameter to a sensitive pressure gage. The volume of air in the bulb was very large compared to that in the small copper tube. The bulb of the thermometer was placed in the hood, and as the air was heated it expanded and the increase in pressure due to the increase in temperature was transmitted through the tube to the recording gage. The pressures were recorded on a circular sheet of paper which was rotated at a uniform rate by clockwork. The divisions on the circular sheet were such that the temperature in degrees Fahrenheit could be read directly from the records.

#### PYROMETERS FOR MEASURING FURNACE TEMPERATURE.

At first, attempts were made to obtain regular readings of the furnace temperature by a platinum and platinum-rhodium thermo-couple connected to a millivoltmeter graduated in degrees Fahrenheit. However, the insulating porcelain tubes of the thermo-couple either cracked or were otherwise destroyed by the slagging action of the gases, so that in no test was a complete set of furnace-temperature readings obtained. The thermo-couple was tried with the bare wires exposed to the furnace gases, but the same slagging action reduced the wires and destroyed the couples. Therefore, the method of measuring the furnace temperature by thermo-couples was abandoned.

Later, in 1905, a Wanner optical pyrometer was tried for furnace-temperature measurements and found very satisfactory. A large number of tests were made with a complete set of readings of the temperature in the combustion chamber and several tests with the readings of temperatures in the fuel bed, above the fuel bed, and above the bridge wall. The Wanner optical pyrometer is really a photometer. Its working is based on the relation that exists between the temperature of a hot body and the intensity of the light that the body emits.<sup>a</sup> The temperature is measured by comparing the light emitted by a body whose temperature is to be determined with a light of standard intensity. The standard light is a 6-volt incandescent lamp illuminating a ground-glass surface. A beam of monochromatic (red) light from this source, produced by means of a direct-vision spectro-scope and a screen cutting out all but a narrow band in the red, and a similar beam from the hot body whose temperature is to be determined, are passed into a photometric telescope, each beam illuminating one-half of the telescopic field. The photometric comparison is made by adjusting to equal brightness both halves of the

<sup>a</sup> For the theoretical discussion of this subject see Waidner, C. W., and Burgess, G. K., "Optical pyrometry," U. S. Bureau of Standards Bulletin No. 2, 1905, pp. 226-232.

field by means of the polarizing arrangement. The incandescent lamp is supplied with current from a three-cell storage battery. The lamp itself was standardized by comparing it with an amyl-acetate standard lamp.

#### CALORIMETERS.

For determining the moisture in steam either separating or throttling calorimeters were used. They were of standard construction and were supplied by the Schaefer & Budenberg Company. Steam was sampled with a standard nipple inserted in the vertical section of the steam pipe immediately above the boiler; the calorimeter connection is shown in figure 15 and Plate I, A.

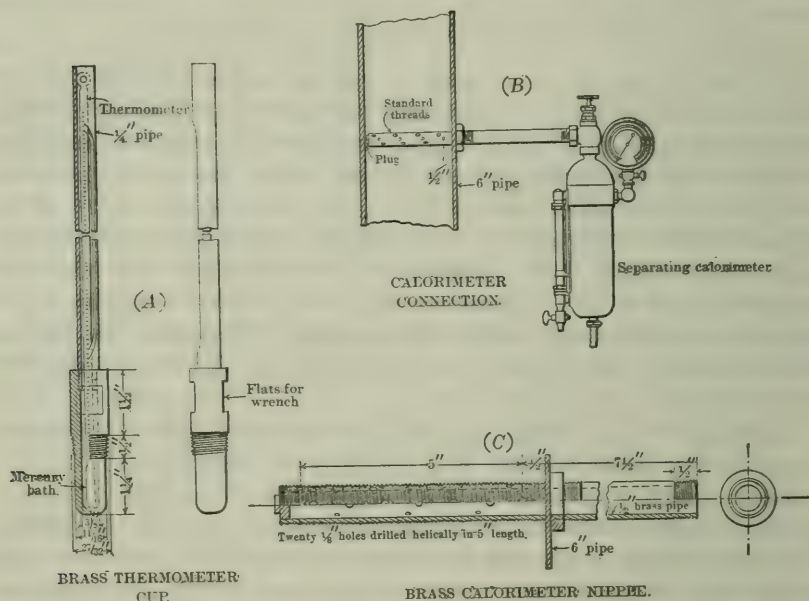


FIGURE 15.—Calorimeter connections and detail of steam-sampling nipple.

#### DRAFT GAGES.

The draft gages used on all of the tests were of the inclined-tube type and were supplied by the Ellison Draft Gage Company, of Chicago. The liquid used in these gages was light mineral oil, which insured an easy movement of the levels. The scale was so graduated that the gas pressure was indicated directly in inches of water. In addition to the Ellison draft gages, Bristol recording draft gages were used on most of the tests after the first series. These instruments consist of sensitive pressure gages; an ink pen automatically records the intensity of draft in inches of water on a circular sheet of paper which is revolved at a uniform rate by clockwork.

## COAL-SIZING SCREEN.

The screen used in sizing the coal consisted of a revolving cylinder of perforated sheet iron of No. 16 gage. The cylinder was 6 feet long and 1 foot in diameter.

The perforations were round holes and ranged from  $\frac{1}{8}$  inch to 1 inch in diameter. The holes were arranged in circumferential bands, the width of which decreased as the size of holes increased. The band having holes  $\frac{1}{8}$  inch in diameter was 24 inches wide; the next band had  $\frac{1}{4}$ -inch perforations and was 16 inches wide; the following band with  $\frac{3}{8}$ -inch perforations was 10 inches wide; the succeeding band with  $\frac{1}{2}$ -inch perforations was 9 inches wide; the next band with  $\frac{3}{4}$ -inch perforations was 7 inches wide; and the last band having 1-inch perforations was only 6 inches wide. The end of the screen with the smallest perforations was elevated about 6 inches above the other end. The coal entered the screen at the elevated end and by rotation of the screen was gradually conveyed to the lower end. The different sizes were separated by falling through the perforations into special boxes placed under each of the bands.

## METHOD OF CONDUCTING THE STEAMING TESTS.

## STARTING AND CLOSING THE TESTS.

In starting and closing all the steaming tests the "alternate method" was used. The fires were started from a banked fire between 5 and 6 a. m. and coal was burned at about the same rate as it was to be burned during the test. The steam generated during this preparatory period was disposed of either through the engine or by blowing it directly into the atmosphere. When the furnace was well heated the fire was allowed to burn down to a thickness of 3 to 4 inches and was then leveled with a rake, and the test was started. No particular time was set for starting a test, the governing feature being a favorable condition of the furnace. The start was usually made between 7 and 8 a. m. On starting a test the thickness of the fuel bed was determined by dropping a rake into the fire at several places and noting to what depth the prongs sank into the hot fuel. Record was made also of the steam pressure, the height of water in the boiler and the suction tank, the gas pressures ("drafts") in the furnace and stack, and the load on the boiler.

About 1 to 1½ hours before closing a test the fires were cleaned. An effort was made to burn as much coal after cleaning the fire and before closing a test as was burned after cleaning the fire before a test was started, so that the amount of ash in the fuel bed would be about the same. All the conditions at the close of the tests were made as nearly the same as was practicable; the fires were allowed



to burn down to the same height, the water in the gage glass was brought to the same level, and care was taken that the load on the boiler was the same as it was when the water level was read at the start of the test. The last precaution was important, because the height of water in the gage glass varied considerably with the rate at which the steam left the boiler. If the test was closed with the water level in the boiler a little different from what it was when the test was started, corrections were made at the rate of 340 pounds per inch of water in the gage glass, this quantity being determined by actual calibration with cold water. A scale graduated to a quarter of an inch was permanently attached to the water column, so that height of the water could be readily determined.

In tests made with the Jones underfeed stoker the amount of fuel in the bed could not be estimated as easily as in tests with the hand-fired furnace, inasmuch as the fuel was heaped in the middle of the furnace and a rake or other fire tool could not be used to any advantage. However, by allowing the fire to burn down somewhat at the start and close of a test the error in estimating the fuel was reasonably small.

#### WEIGHT OF ASH AND REFUSE.

Immediately upon starting a test all the refuse was removed from the ash pit. At the close of a test the ash pit was again cleaned. Ash or refuse taken out of the ash pit or furnace during a test or at the end of it was sampled, weighed, and charged to the test. The sample of the refuse thus collected was quartered and sent to the chemical laboratory for analysis. These statements apply to the hand-fired furnace only. In tests made with the Jones underfeed stoker several methods of determining the weight of ash and refuse were tried, inasmuch as it proved impractical to actually weigh the ash on account of the design of the stoker.

In tests 601 to 605, inclusive, the weight of ash from each test was obtained by weighing the coal and the total refuse for 24 hours and then proportioning the ash among the tests according to the weight of coal burned during each test.

In tests 606 to 608, inclusive, the weight of ash was obtained by actually weighing the ash and refuse made during each test.

In tests 611 to 616, inclusive, the weight of ash was taken as 4.87 per cent of the weight of the coal burned during each test. The above percentage was determined by weighing the coal and the ash for a 36-hour run.

In tests 617 to 619, inclusive, the weight of ash was taken as 7 per cent of the weight of the coal burned during each test. This relation was determined by weighing all the coal and ash for three days.

In the remainder of the tests the ash was figured from the analysis of the coal. The combustible <sup>a</sup> in the refuse was figured from the analysis of a clinker pulled out of the furnace during each test, which clinker was assumed to represent the composition of the refuse of each test.

All the above methods used in the determination of refuse in tests made with the Jones stoker give the weight of ash and refuse only approximately. No great dependence should be put on them.

#### WEIGHT OF COAL FIRED.

The coal fired was weighed in the previously described charging car which was placed on a platform scale. The coal and car were weighed after each firing and the weight together with the time of each firing were recorded until the car was empty. This record gave the total coal fired and also the amount charged each time. When the charging car was empty a signal was given and readings of the height of water in the boiler and in the suction tank were taken. A sample of coal was taken while the car was being loaded; about two shovelfuls from each car. This sample was kept in a can with a tight cover over night, and the next morning it was quartered and delivered to the chemical laboratory for analysis.

#### WEIGHT OF FEED WATER AND FEED-WATER TEMPERATURE.

The feed water was weighed in a specially constructed weighing tank having a funnel-shaped top and bottom. The weighing tank discharged the water into the suction tank, from which the injector delivered it to the boiler. The weight of each full tank and the time of emptying the weighing tank were recorded. During the test the feed pump was disconnected from the boiler so that the water could get into the boiler only through the injector. A nipple was taken out of the blow-off pipe so that if any water leaked through it could readily be detected.

The temperature of the feed water was measured with a mercury thermometer placed in the weighing tank. A reading of the temperature was taken every time the tank was emptied.

#### FLUE-GAS SAMPLING AND FLUE-GAS TEMPERATURE.

Flue gas was sampled with the apparatus described on pages 29 to 34, and collected in 2-gallon leveling bottles by the method described on page 31. Samples were taken for periods of one-half hour on most of the tests and for one-hour periods on the others. Determinations of  $\text{CO}_2$ ,  $\text{O}_2$ , and  $\text{CO}$  were made regularly.

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<sup>a</sup> The word "combustible" in this bulletin signifies coal free from ash and moisture.

The temperature of the flue gases was either measured with a mercury thermometer, a reading being taken every 20 minutes, or it was automatically recorded by a Bristol recording air thermometer.

#### FURNACE TEMPERATURE.

On most of the tests furnace temperatures were taken with a Wanner optical pyrometer. Readings were taken regularly in the rear of the combustion chamber every 20 minutes. On some of the tests special readings were taken of the temperature in the fuel bed, over the fire, above the bridge wall, and at the foot of the bridge wall. For regular readings the pyrometer was standardized every morning; for special readings it was standardized for each set of observations.

#### GAS PRESSURES ("DRAFTS").

Gas pressures in the hood, above the fuel bed and in the ash pit, were measured on all tests. Ellison differential draft gages were used for this purpose, and readings were taken regularly every 20 minutes. On some of the tests a continuous record of the pressure over the fire was made with a Bristol recording draft gage.

#### STEAM PRESSURES AND MOISTURE IN STEAM.

Steam pressures were read off a standard pressure gage located on top of the boiler. Regular readings were taken every 20 minutes. On most of the tests pressures were also recorded automatically by a Bristol recording gage.

The moisture in the steam was determined with either a throttling or a separating calorimeter. Determinations of the moisture were made regularly every hour.

#### DENSITY OF SMOKE.

Observations of smoke were taken over 15-minute periods every two hours when the condition of the fire was fairly representative. Individual readings were taken at 15-second intervals. The density of smoke was estimated by comparison with Ringelmann's smoke charts.

#### CHEMICAL ANALYSES.

All chemical analyses of coals and refuse were made in the chemical laboratory of the fuel-testing plant under the direction of N. W. Lord. The analyses were made under the immediate supervision of F. M. Stanton.

#### SIZING OF COAL.

The sample of coal collected during a test weighed about 200 pounds. This sample was roughly halved by quartering and one of



the halves was passed through the sizing screen described on page 37. No attempt was made to take exactly 100 pounds. The coal passing through each set of holes was weighed and recorded, the weight of each size being expressed as a percentage of the total weight of coal screened.

The other half of the coal sample was crushed and further reduced by quartering and delivered to the chemical laboratory.

#### CLEANING OF BOILERS.

The boilers were kept regularly in a clean condition. The soot was blown off the tubes every day, usually in the morning one or two hours before starting a test. The inside of the boiler was washed with a hose every two or three weeks. The scale was removed from the tubes with a water-turbine cleaner every four or six weeks, and at no time did it average  $\frac{1}{32}$  inch in thickness.

#### RELIABILITY OF OBSERVATIONS.

##### ERROR IN ESTIMATING THICKNESS OF FUEL BED.

In estimating the thickness of the fuel bed at the beginning and at the end of a test, it was possible to estimate the depth of the fire as 1 inch too thick or 1 inch too thin. One inch in height over 40 square feet of grate represents approximately 3.3 cubic feet. One cubic foot of coked coal weighs about 50 pounds, so that the error in weight might be about 165 pounds. The total weight of dry coal fired was on the average about 8,000 pounds, so that the error in the weight of coal consumed might amount to  $\frac{165}{8000}$ , or 2 per cent. This represents the probable maximum error from this source. In most tests the error was a great deal smaller.

##### ERROR IN WEIGHING COAL.

With the platform scale and the charging car the coal could be weighed to within 1 pound. Each load of coal weighed about 700 pounds, so that the error from this source might amount to  $\frac{1}{700}$ , or 0.14 per cent.

##### ERROR IN WEIGHT OF REFUSE.

Refuse was taken to mean everything that fell through the grate plus the ash and clinker pulled out of the furnace during the cleanings of the fire. The refuse could be weighed with a possible error of less than 1 per cent. The effect of this error on the economic results of the test would be to increase or decrease by a few pounds the weight of combustible consumed. This error would amount only to a small fraction of a per cent and need not be considered. It is worthy of note that the weight of earthy matter in the refuse from a test was

usually 15 to 20 per cent short of the amount indicated by a chemical analysis of the coal. This difference of 15 to 20 per cent is accounted for by the quantity of refuse and ash carried by the current of gases into the combustion chamber and up the stack.

It may seem improbable that such a large quantity of refuse would be carried away with a total "draft" of less than 1 inch of water. However, if one considers the large quantity of slag and ash that accumulates in the rear of the combustion chamber of a Heine furnace one must admit that even such slow currents of gases carry along with them considerable quantities of ash. This fact was observed not only at the fuel-testing plant, but also at other places. For example, in a series of tests made with the cooperation of the steam engineering section by the Commonwealth-Edison Co., of Chicago, at its Harrison Street Station, it was noticed that a circular opening made in the rear wall of a Heine boiler for the purpose of measuring combustion-chamber temperatures was invariably found filled with ash and cinders every time a reading was taken. The opening in the wall was about  $1\frac{1}{2}$  inches in diameter and between temperature readings, which were taken every 30 minutes, was kept closed with a piece of waste. The "draft" was about 0.6 inch in the breaching and about 0.3 inch over the fire. The furnace was served with a chain-grate stoker. The reader may observe similar occurrences for himself in almost any boiler plant.

A test in which the weight of the earthy matter in ash as determined by actual weighing is higher than that calculated from the chemical composition of coal should be looked upon with suspicion. The fact that ash is carried over the bridge wall has been long recognized by the boiler-plant designer, who always provides an ash door in the rear of the boiler setting for the removal of the ash. It is also considered good practice to put ash doors in the bases of all large chimneys, and experience shows that such precautions are always needed. Although these stacks may be connected to the boiler furnaces by long breachings, a considerable quantity of ash is found in their bases every three or four months. It is only the heavier pieces of the ash that are deposited in the rears of the boiler settings and the bases of the stacks; all lighter ash particles are carried out through the stack. The quantity of earthy matter carried away with the gases depends on the character of the ash. The light fluffy ash which results from the burning of some lignitic coals is easily carried away by the slowest current of gas, while a very small percentage of heavy ash containing a large quantity of iron is lost even with a fairly strong "draft."

#### ERROR IN WEIGHT OF WATER EVAPORATED.

The water could be weighed within less than a pound, so that the error in weighing was insignificant. An error of two or three hundred pounds could have been introduced by not having the same load on the

boiler when reading the height of water in boiler at the beginning as at the end of the test. It may be possible that in extreme cases the water level as observed was 1 inch too high or too low, in which case the error would amount to 340 pounds. However, the total weight of water used during a test was so great that an error of 300 pounds would be only about 0.6 per cent of the total. On account of the effect of the load on the water level in the boiler, it was useless to read the water any closer than to the nearest quarter inch.

#### ERROR IN FEED-WATER TEMPERATURE.

Feed-water temperature was correct within  $2^{\circ}$  or  $3^{\circ}$  F.; this error might possibly affect the final results by 0.1 per cent.

#### ERROR IN FLUE-GAS SAMPLING.

The sampling of flue gases is a difficult problem in itself. It is not hard to analyze flue gases, but it is difficult to obtain an average sample. The sample collected with the ordinary single-tube sampler is always in error, inasmuch as the composition of gases varies at different places in any one cross section of the gas stream. Moreover, on account of steady leakage into the boiler setting the average gas composition at one cross section of the stream does not represent the average composition of any other cross section. Samples of gas collected with the special sampling devices placed in the hoods of the boilers used in the steaming tests under consideration probably represented closely the average gas composition at the particular cross section at which they were taken. It is estimated that the composition of gas as given in columns 88, 89, and 90, in Table 4 is for most of the tests correct within 5 per cent of itself. In some cases it might be 10 per cent in error, and in a few extreme cases 15 or 20 per cent. This means that if the analysis shows 10 per cent of  $\text{CO}_2$ , the true  $\text{CO}_2$  content might have been either 10.5 or 9.5 per cent in case of a 5 per cent error and 11 or 9 per cent in case of a 10 per cent error. The  $\text{CO}_2$  content was always lower in the hood than in the rear of the combustion chamber.

The error in the sampling of the gas does not affect the economic results of tests in any way, excepting that it may mislead the man in charge of the fire; but it affects the heat balance, particularly items 4 and 6.

#### ERROR IN FLUE-GAS TEMPERATURE.

On tests made with boilers Nos. 1 and 2 the readings of the flue-gas temperature may be considerably in error, due to the fact that no devices were employed to obtain an approximate average temperature and to protect the thermometers from radiation. The readings recorded were generally low and in extreme instances the error is apt to be as much as  $100^{\circ}$  F.



On account of the special devices placed in the hoods of boilers Nos. 4, 5, and 6, to protect the thermometer bulbs from radiation and to bring streams of gas from different parts of the cross section to scrub against them, the temperatures taken during tests made with these boilers are correct perhaps within  $10^{\circ}$  F.

The error in the flue-gas temperature does not affect the economic results of the tests, but it does affect the heat balance, particularly items 4 and 6. The causes of the error in the measurements of flue-gas temperature are discussed more fully in Part II, pages 303 to 308.

#### ERROR IN FURNACE TEMPERATURE.

The furnace temperature readings were obtained with a Wanner optical pyrometer. Most observations were made by looking into the combustion chamber at a point about 2 feet from the rear end and 1 foot below the tile roof. When observing the flame, which was generally done, the indications were perhaps well within  $100^{\circ}$  F. of the right value. In the absence of flame, light was received from the opposite wall, which was plainly cooler than the gases, as was evident on comparing it by eye with the tile roof near by; and even this latter was cooler than the gases which heated it, because heat was constantly passing upward through the tile into the water tubes. How much too low such readings were could not be determined, perhaps  $100^{\circ}$  to  $200^{\circ}$  F. In general, the tests on coals low in volatile matter showed too low combustion temperatures. The error in furnace temperature does not affect the economic results nor the heat balance of the tests.

#### ERROR IN GAS PRESSURE ("DRAFTS").

The recorded readings of the gas pressures in various portions of the boiler setting are perhaps well within 0.05 of an inch of the true value. The errors in these readings do not affect the economic results nor the heat balance of the tests.

#### ERROR IN STEAM PRESSURE.

The pressure gauges from which the readings of steam pressure were taken were correct within 2 pounds and could be read within a pound, so that the maximum possible error on any of the tests was about 3 pounds. This error is so inappreciable and its effect on the economic results so small that it does not need any further consideration.

#### ERROR IN MOISTURE IN STEAM.

The determinations of the moisture in the steam are at the best only approximate, although great care was exercised in taking the readings. Any error that was introduced in these observations was mostly due to the fact that the steam drawn into the calorimeter did not represent the quality of steam flowing through the steam main. The values of the moisture of steam given in Table 4 are perhaps correct within 25 per cent of themselves; that is, if in the table

the moisture in steam is given as 1 per cent, the true value might have been anywhere between 0.75 and 1.25 per cent. The error in the moisture in steam affects the economic results of the tests directly.

#### ERROR IN DENSITY OF SMOKE.

The smoke observations are perhaps as accurate as can be obtained by means of smoke charts. The values given in Table 4, column 83, under the heading "Smoke (per cent of black)," are reliable and sufficiently accurate for comparison.

#### ERROR IN CHEMICAL ANALYSIS.

Any errors in the chemical analysis of coal and refuse are largely due to errors in sampling; that is, the chemist's work is accurate, perhaps within a fraction of a per cent, but the sample of coal and the sample of refuse collected were not accurately representative of the true average composition of the coal and ash. Although samples of coal were taken with great care, it is possible that the sample contained 1 per cent more or less ash or 1 per cent more or less moisture than the coal that was burned. Furthermore, on warm days the coal samples lost some moisture while being quartered on the floor of the boiler room; further loss of moisture might have occurred while the quartered sample was being prepared for a moisture determination in the chemical laboratory. It is difficult to ascertain the error due to these causes, but it is possible that the moisture and ash determinations of the coal are 1 per cent too high or too low. The errors in these two determinations affect the heat value of the coal and thereby the economic results of the tests. The first and last items of the heat balance are also directly affected.

The error in the ash analysis is not so serious as that in the coal, although it is more difficult to sample large pieces of clinker than crushed coal, which is more uniform in size. The total weight of refuse in most cases is only a comparatively small percentage of the total coal burned, so that even if the ash analysis were 2 or 3 per cent in error, its effect on the economic results and on the heat balance would only be a fraction of a per cent.

There are probably a few tests in which the errors discussed in the preceding paragraphs are accumulative; that is, tests in which the errors are all in the same direction. In such tests the final results would be 3 per cent too low or too high; hence, in two extreme cases where the errors are accumulative in the opposite directions, tests which actually gave the same results might be represented by data 6 per cent apart. In a majority of the tests these errors are naturally compensating; that is, the various errors have different signs, so that their algebraic sum is close to zero. Of course, in the large number of steaming tests made, it is to be expected that in a few tests the errors are accumulative and the results may be 3 per cent in error.

**RESULTS OF TESTS.**

The averages of the data and the calculated results of all the regular steaming tests made at the fuel-testing plant to the end of 1908 are given in Table 4. The tests are reported as far as possible in accordance with the recommendations of the American Society of Mechanical Engineers. Some modifications were necessary in order that the complete record of so large a number of tests could be formed into a compact reference table. The tests are arranged alphabetically according to States, and under each State according to the number by which the coal has been designated. If more than one test has been run on the same coal the tests are arranged according to the numbers of the tests. This arrangement facilitates any cross references to the data and results of the tests when the official designation and the number of a test is known. The large number of columns required for tabulating the data for each test necessitated the repetition of the individual test numbers on several subsequent pages. The complete data and results of any individual test will be found by considering in order in one group all the pages on which that test number appears in the identifying columns 1 and 2.

The vertical columns are numbered from 1 to 105. The economic results are given in columns Nos. 75, 76, 77, 79, 81, and 82.

When comparing the results of any group of tests the notes on the individual tests should be consulted. It may be found that poor results were due to unfavorable conditions, or it may be that some of the data are unreliable—a fact that is stated in the notes.

The economic results of the first 20 tests made in 1905 (test No. 101 to test No. 120) are low on account of the poor condition of the boiler setting, which, during the long idleness through the cold winter weather, became leaky. The air that filtered in lowered the  $\text{CO}_2$  content and increased the free oxygen in the flue gases. In an attempt to increase the  $\text{CO}_2$  content the oxygen supply to the furnace was so reduced that incomplete combustion resulted, which lowered the economic results of these tests. The leaks were not easily detected and the trouble was not discovered until the first few tests were computed and their efficiencies found to be low. Inasmuch as it took several days before analyses of the coal samples were obtained and the tests computed, about 20 tests were made under these conditions. After that the boiler settings were painted and a man was employed almost constantly in keeping them tight.

**EXPLANATION OF ITEMS IN TABLE 4 AND METHOD OF COMPUTING THEM.**

The items of the tests are given in Table 4 in the vertical columns. Each column has a short heading and is numbered. The numbers in parentheses are those of the code for boiler tests of the American



Society of Mechanical Engineers. The headings only suggest what the vertical columns contain. A full explanation of each item is given in the following paragraphs:

*Column 1* gives the serial number of each test. When the steaming tests were started the first test was called test No. 1, the second test was called test No. 2, and so on. The numbers of the tests show in what order the tests were made. There were no tests numbered 79 to 100.

*Column 2* gives the name of the State from which the coal came and the number of the coal by which it was designated at the fuel-testing plant. For example, the coals were known at the plant as Alabama No. 1, or Illinois No. 5, and without any reference to the mine or the bed from which the coal was mined.

*Column 3* gives the name of the coal bed or seam from which the coal came.

*Column 4* gives the name of the place near which the coal bed lies.

*Column 5* gives the size of the coal as it was shipped from the mine to the fuel-testing plant. For instance, coal described as "over 1-inch screen," passed over a screen having holes 1 inch square; coal described as "run-of-mine" left the mine in exactly the same size and condition as it was when mined.

*Columns 6 to 9*, inclusive, give the percentages of the sizes of the coal as fired. These percentages were determined by passing a sample, about 100 pounds, of the coal through the screen described on page 37. Where the figures are missing no sizing tests were made. In the first 78 tests the size of coal was estimated, and in the table is given in percentage of lumps, small coal, and slack.

*Column 6* gives the percentage of the coal that went over a screen having round holes 1 inch in diameter.

*Column 7* gives the percentage of the coal that went over a screen having round holes  $\frac{1}{4}$  inch in diameter, but fell through a screen having round holes 1 inch in diameter.

*Column 8* gives the percentage of coal that went over a screen having round holes  $\frac{1}{4}$  inch in diameter, but fell through  $\frac{1}{2}$ -inch round holes.

*Column 9* gives the percentage of the coal that fell through round holes  $\frac{1}{4}$  inch in diameter.

*Column 10* gives the average size of the coal or, as it was called, the average diameter. This average diameter as determined is of course only an approximation, but it furnishes a basis on which to compare the size of the coals. The method of determining the average diameter can best be explained by the concrete example following.

*Determination of average diameter of coal.*

| Diameter of holes in screen (inches). | Weight of coal passing through each screen (pounds). |                             | Relative value of each size in determining the average size. (The product of size and weight—column 1 times column 3.) |
|---------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                                       | Actual.                                              | Reduced to 100-pound basis. |                                                                                                                        |
| 1                                     | 2                                                    | 3                           | 4                                                                                                                      |
| 1                                     | 20                                                   | 20.4                        | 2.6                                                                                                                    |
| 1½                                    | 14                                                   | 14.3                        | 3.6                                                                                                                    |
| 2                                     | 18                                                   | 18.4                        | 6.9                                                                                                                    |
| 3                                     | 12                                                   | 12.2                        | 6.1                                                                                                                    |
| 4                                     | 27                                                   | 27.6                        | 20.7                                                                                                                   |
| 1                                     | 4                                                    | 4.1                         | 4.1                                                                                                                    |
| 1½                                    | 3                                                    | 3.0                         | 4.5                                                                                                                    |
| .....                                 | 98                                                   | 100                         | 48.5                                                                                                                   |

$$\text{Average diameter} = \frac{4}{100} = 0.485 \text{ inch.}$$

Column 2 of the above table gives the weight of each size as obtained by actual weighing after sizing 98 pounds of coal. Column 3 gives the weight of each size when reduced to a 100-pound basis, or the percentage of each size in the sample. All the coal passing over 1-inch holes is assumed to be 1½ inches in diameter. In determining the average diameter the percentage of each size has a relative value proportional to the diameter which it represents; therefore column 1 is multiplied by column 3. The products are given in column 4. The sum of column 4 divided by 100 gives the average size of the coal. As explained before, this determination of average diameter is only an approximation and has been devised solely for purposes of comparison.

*Column 11* gives the appearance of the coal. This item was recorded by the man having charge of the fire, and its correctness depended on his judgment. The item expresses the appearance of coal only in a general way.

*Columns 12 and 13* give the state of weather on the day the test was made, and need no further explanation.

*Column 14* gives the plant number of the boiler on which the test was made.

*Column 15* gives the kind of grate or stoker with which the boiler was equipped.

*Column 16* gives the date on which the test was made. The figures indicate, in order, the month, the day of the month, and the year.

*Column 17* gives the duration of the test in hours.

*Column 18* gives the area in square feet of the grate of the boiler on which the test was made.

*Column 19* gives the kind of draft. When the draft was produced by the chimney alone the draft was said to be "natural," when the

pressure fan was used in connection with the stack the draft was said to be "forced," and when the exhaust fans were used the draft was said to be "induced."

*Column 20* gives the average barometer reading on the day the test was made. In St. Louis this observation was obtained from the Weather Bureau and no correction was made for the difference in elevation between the Weather Bureau station and the fuel-testing plant, which difference was only a few feet. At the Norfolk plant the barometer readings, reduced to sea level, were also obtained from the Weather Bureau. The plant was only a few feet above sea level, and therefore no corrections were necessary.

*Column 21* gives the steam pressure in pounds as read from the steam gauge. The values are arithmetic averages of all the readings of each test.

*Column 22* gives the pressure of the gases in the hood below the stack. The figures are arithmetic averages of all the readings taken during each test. The pressure is given in inches of water below atmospheric pressure.

*Column 23* gives the pressure of the gases above the fuel bed. The values are arithmetic averages of all the readings taken during each test and are given in inches of water below atmospheric pressure.

*Column 24* gives the average air pressure in the ash pit. It was generally 0 (atmospheric pressure), except when the pressure fan was used; then the reading given is in inches of water above atmospheric pressure.

*Column 25* gives the temperature of the outside air. The values are arithmetic averages of all the readings taken during each test.

*Column 26* gives the average temperature of the boiler room.

*Column 27* gives the average temperature of steam during the entire test. The values given in the table were obtained from a steam table and correspond to the average steam pressure given in column 21.

*Column 28* gives the average temperature of the feed-water for each test, as measured in the weighing tank.

*Column 29* gives the average temperature for each test of the feed water entering the boiler after leaving the injector.

*Column 30* gives the average temperature of the flue gases, or the temperature of the gases as they leave the heating surfaces of the boiler.

*Column 31* gives the average temperature of the furnace. The values given are averages of the readings taken in the rear of the combustion chamber during each test. All readings were taken with an optical pyrometer.

*Column 32* gives the total weight of coal consumed during each test. This is the weight of coal as fired, not reduced to a dry basis. The figures given were obtained by actual weighing.



*Column 33* gives the total weight of dry coal consumed during each test. The values are computed from the weight of the coal as fired and the moisture in the coal.  $\text{Column 33} = \text{column 32} \times (100 - \text{column 39})$ .

*Column 34* gives the total weight of refuse. This includes all the clinkers that were pulled out through the furnace doors and the free ash that fell into the ash pit during the entire test. The figures were obtained by actually weighing the refuse. The method of figuring the weight of ash and refuse from tests on the Jones underfeed stoker is given on pages 38 and 39, under caption "Weight of ash and refuse."

*Column 35* gives the percentage of clinker in the total refuse. The clinkers were weighed and their weight was recorded separately. The percentages were obtained by dividing the weight of the clinkers by the weight of the total refuse as given in column 34 and multiplying the quotient by 100. The figure show the clinkering properties of the coals as far as the quantity of clinkers is concerned. It should be kept in mind, however, that the trouble caused by clinkers is by no means proportional to their quantity.

*Column 36* gives the weight of the total combustible consumed during the test. The word consumed as used here includes only the combustible that in any form ascends from the grate and does not include the combustible that falls into the ash pit or is pulled out of the furnace with the clinkers during the cleaning of fires. As already stated, the word combustible in this bulletin signifies coal free from ash and moisture. The figures in this column were obtained by subtracting the total weight of refuse from the total weight of dry coal fired.

$\text{Column 36} = \text{column 33} - \text{column 34}$ .

This method of computing the weight of combustible is inaccurate inasmuch as a great deal of earthy matter in the coal is carried over the bridge wall and out through the stack by the current of gases, therefore the earthy matter in the coal as determined by actually weighing the refuse from each test is too low. Consequently all the items in which column 36 is used as a basis are to a certain varying extent incorrect. The figures in this column were computed merely for comparison with the more correct figures given in column 37.

*Column 37* gives the total weight of combustible consumed during each test. The values were computed from the chemical analyses of the coal and ash.

$$\text{Column 37} = \text{column 32} \times (100 - \text{column 39} - \text{column 42}) - \frac{\text{column 34} \times \text{column 50}}{100}$$

This method of computing the total combustible consumed is more correct than that used in computing column 36.

*Column 38* gives the total refuse expressed as a percentage of total dry coal consumed during each test.

$$\text{Column 38} = \frac{\text{column 34}}{\text{column 33}} \times 100.$$

*Columns 39, 40, 41, and 42* give the proximate analyses of the coal as fired. The analyses were made by the chemical division.

The values in column 39 are somewhat uncertain, inasmuch as the small sample of coal used in the chemical determination loses part of its moisture while being prepared from the larger boiler-room sample. On a warm, dry, windy day this loss of moisture is greater than on a cold, damp, and quiet day. In general, it may be said that the moisture as given in column 39 is lower than that in the coal as it was fired.

Values in columns 40 and 41 are based on arbitrary methods of driving off the so-called volatile matter and weighing the residue to determine the fixed carbon and ash. By varying the standard of conditions under which the distillation is effected very different results can be obtained. Thus it can be seen that care should be exercised in deducing results of practical trials from the purely arbitrary results obtained from proximate analyses of dry or moist coal. Coal molecules are probably complex and, although little is known on the subject, it is certain that the products and even the quantities of the products of destructive distillation vary considerably with the method followed, depending on the temperature and rapidity of heating.

*Column 43* gives the percentage of sulphur in the coal as fired. This item is separately determined and does not make 100 when added to the four preceding columns, where it is contained mostly, although not entirely, in column 42.

*Columns 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, and 49* give the ultimate analysis of the coal reduced to a dry basis. All these items were determined by the chemical division of the fuel-testing plant.

*Columns 50 and 51* give the analysis of the refuse. Column 50 gives the percentage of combustible contained in the refuse. Column 51 gives the percentage of real ash or unburnable matter in the refuse.

*Column 52* gives the average weight of dry coal consumed per hour.

$$\text{Column 52} = \frac{\text{column 33}}{\text{column 17}}$$

*Columns 53 and 54* give the average weight of the combustible consumed per hour.

$$\text{Column 53} = \frac{\text{column 36}}{\text{column 17}}$$

$$\text{Column 54} = \frac{\text{column 37}}{\text{column 17}}$$

The values given in column 54 are more accurate than those given in column 53. (See explanation of columns 36 and 37 and also p. 41 under caption "Error in weight of refuse.")

*Column 55* gives the average weight of dry coal fired per square foot of grate area per hour.

$$\text{Column 55} = \frac{\text{column 52}}{\text{area of grate in square feet}}$$

*Columns 56 and 57* give the average weight of combustible consumed per square foot of heating surface per hour.

$$\text{Column 56} = \frac{\text{column 53}}{\text{total water-heating surface of boiler in square feet}}$$

$$\text{Column 57} = \frac{\text{column 54}}{\text{total water-heating surface of boiler in square feet}}$$

The values given in column 57 are more accurate than those given in column 56.

*Columns 58, 59, 60, and 61* give the heat value of the coal burned on each test. These items were determined by the chemical division.

*Column 58* gives the heat value of 1 pound of dry coal determined by actually burning 1 gram of the air-dried coal in oxygen in a Mahler-bomb calorimeter.

*Column 59* gives the heat value of 1 pound of combustible figured from the values in columns 58 and 49.

$$\text{Column 59} = \frac{\text{column 58}}{100 - \text{column 49}}$$

*Column 60* gives the heat value of 1 pound of dry coal as figured from the ultimate analysis by Dulong's formula.

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Column 60} = & \frac{\text{column 44}}{100} \times 14,544 + \frac{\text{column 45} - \left( \frac{\text{column 46}}{8} \right)}{100} \\ & \times 62,028 + \frac{\text{column 48}}{100} \times 4,050 \end{aligned}$$

In the above equation 14,544 is the heat value in B. t. u. of 1 pound of carbon; 62,028 the heat value in B. t. u. of 1 pound of hydrogen, and 4,050 the heat value in B. t. u. of 1 pound of sulphur.

*Column 61* gives the heat value of 1 pound of combustible calculated from the ultimate analysis by Dulong's formula.

$$\text{Column 61} = \frac{\text{column 60}}{100 - \text{column 49}}$$

*Column 62* gives the percentage of moisture in steam. The values were obtained directly from steam-calorimeter determinations.

*Column 63* gives the quality of the steam, taking dry saturated steam as unity. In the values given in this column corrections were made for the heat contained in the moisture.

$$\text{Column 63} = 1 - \frac{\text{column 62}}{100} + \frac{\text{heat in moisture}}{\text{total heat in steam above feed-water temperature}}$$



*Column 64* gives the total weight of water fed to the boiler during each test. The values given in this column were obtained by direct weighing of the water, not corrected for moisture in steam.

*Column 65* gives the equivalent weight of water if evaporated at 212° F. from feed temperature at 212° F., not corrected for moisture in the steam.

$$\text{Column 65} = \text{column 64} \times \text{column 67}$$

*Column 66* gives the total weight of water actually evaporated, corrected for the moisture in the steam.

$$\text{Column 66} = \text{column 64} \times \text{column 63}$$

*Column 67* gives the factor of evaporation.

$$\text{Column 67} = \frac{\text{total heat of saturated steam at pressure given in column 21} - \text{heat in water at temperature shown in column 28}}{965.7}$$

*Column 68* gives the weight of equivalent water evaporated into dry steam at 212° F. from feed water at 212° F.

$$\text{Column 68} = \text{column 66} \times \text{column 67.}$$

*Column 69* gives the weight of water actually evaporated per hour corrected for quality of steam.

$$\text{Column 69} = \frac{\text{column 66}}{\text{column 17}}$$

*Column 70* gives the equivalent evaporation per hour.

$$\text{Column 70} = \frac{\text{column 68}}{\text{column 17}}$$

*Column 71* gives the average equivalent evaporation per square foot of water-heating surface per hour.

$$\text{Column 71} = \frac{\text{column 70}}{\text{total heating surface of boiler}}$$

*Column 72* gives the average boiler horsepower developed during each test. One boiler horsepower has been taken to be equal to the evaporation of 34.5 pounds of water per hour from and at 212° F.

$$\text{Column 72} = \frac{\text{column 70}}{34.5}$$

*Column 73* gives the horsepower of the boiler as rated by the builder. This item is the same for all the tests.

*Column 74* gives the capacity of the boiler developed on each test, the capacity being expressed as a percentage of the horsepower of the boiler, as rated by the builder.

$$\text{Column 74} = \frac{\text{column 72}}{210}$$

*Column 75* gives the weight of water in pounds evaporated per pound of coal as fired under actual conditions. The weight of water was not corrected for quality of steam.

$$\text{Column 75} = \frac{\text{column 64}}{\text{column 32}}$$

*Column 76* gives the equivalent evaporation per pound of coal as fired. The weight of water evaporated was corrected for moisture in steam.

$$\text{Column 76} = \frac{\text{column 68}}{\text{column 32}}$$

*Column 77* gives the equivalent evaporation per pound of dry coal. The weight of water was corrected for moisture in steam.

$$\text{Column 77} = \frac{\text{column 68}}{\text{column 33}}$$

*Columns 78 and 79* give the equivalent evaporation per pound of combustible calculated by two methods. The weight of water was corrected for moisture in steam. The values given in column 79 are the more accurate.

$$\text{Column 78} = \frac{\text{column 68}}{\text{column 36}}$$

$$\text{Column 79} = \frac{\text{column 68}}{\text{column 37}}$$

*Columns 80 and 81* give the efficiency of boiler and furnace. This efficiency is the ratio of the heat absorbed by the boiler to the heat of the combustible consumed. The combustible consumed is the combustible ascending from the grate and is equal to the total combustible fired upon the grate minus the combustible falling into the ash pit or pulled out of the furnace door with the clinkers when cleaning fire. As explained in connection with columns 36 and 37, two methods were used in computing this combustible consumed. The furnace and boiler efficiencies have been computed for the combustible obtained by both methods of computation. The values given in column 81 are more accurate than those given in column 80.

$$\text{Column 80} = \frac{\text{column 68} \times 965.7}{\text{column 36} \times \text{column 59}}$$

$$\text{Column 81} = \frac{\text{column 68} \times 965.7}{\text{column 37} \times \text{column 59}}$$

The efficiency given in columns 80 and 81 is the same as item 72 in the American Society of Mechanical Engineers' code for testing boilers, in which it is defined as the quotient of the heat absorbed by the boiler per pound of combustible consumed divided by the heat in 1 pound of combustible.

*Column 82* gives the over-all efficiency of the steam-generating apparatus. It is the ratio of the heat absorbed by the boiler to the heat of the coal fired upon the grate. This item includes the efficiency of the grate, the furnace, and the boiler; it is the same as item 73 of the American Society of Mechanical Engineers' code for conducting boiler trials, in which it is defined as the quotient of the heat absorbed per pound of dry coal fired divided by the heat value of 1 pound of dry coal.

$$\text{Column 82} = \frac{\text{column 68} \times 965.7}{\text{column 33} \times \text{column 58}}$$

*Column 83* gives the density of smoke in percentages, Ringelmann's chart No. 5 being taken as 100 per cent and chart No. 0 as 0 per cent. Each chart represents a 20 per cent increase. If the average smoke reading corresponded to chart No. 2 the density of smoke was called 40 per cent; if the reading corresponded to chart No. 3½ the smoke was called 70 per cent black.

*Column 84* gives the method of firing used on each test.

The spreading method of firing is one in which the charge of coal is spread evenly over the entire grate area.

The alternate method of firing is one in which the fresh coal is spread alternately on one-half of the grate area. The alternate firing used on most of the tests was done as shown in figure 16. The furnace had three firing doors. On one firing the parts of the grate marked 1 in the figure were covered with fresh fuel; on the next firing the parts marked 2 were covered, so that only one-half of the grate was distilling gases at a time, and these gases were intermingled with three streams of hot air coming through the uncovered portions of the incandescent fuel bed.

*Column 85* gives the average thickness of the fuel bed during each test. The values given in this column are only approximate, as they are merely the estimates of the man in charge of the fire.

*Column 86* gives the approximate average intervals between firings. The values given in this table were obtained by dividing the duration of the test by the number of firings; consequently these intervals are somewhat too long, inasmuch as during the cleanings of the fire no coal was fired.

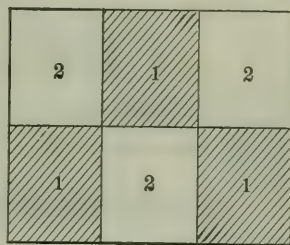


FIGURE 16.—Method of firing three-door furnace.)



*Column 87* gives the approximate average intervals between the leveling or breaking of the fire with a rake or a slice bar. The values given in this column were obtained by dividing the duration of the test by the number of rakings and breakings. The raking and breaking of the fire was recorded by the man in charge of the fire.

*Columns 88, 89, 90, and 91* give the average analyses of flue gases. The samples were always collected by one of the special flue-gas samplers described on page 29 under caption "Flue-gas samplers." These samples were collected during a period of either one hour or half an hour. Analyses were made with an Orsat apparatus.

*Column 92* gives the weight of the dry gases resulting from burning 1 pound of combustible. The values given in the table were computed from the flue-gas analyses by the following formula:

Weight of gas per pound of combustible =

$$\frac{[11 \times \text{CO}_2 + 8 \times \text{O}_2 + 7(\text{CO} + \text{N}_2)] \times \text{per cent carbon in combustible}}{3(\text{CO}_2 + \text{CO}) \times 100}$$

Or since  $\text{CO}_2 + \text{O}_2 + \text{CO} + \text{N}_2 = 100$  always.

Weight of gas per pound of combustible =

$$\frac{(4 \times \text{CO}_2 + \text{O}_2 + 700) \times \text{per cent carbon in combustible}}{3(\text{CO}_2 + \text{CO}) \times 100}$$

$$\text{Per cent carbon in combustible} = \frac{\text{column 44}}{100 - \text{column 49}}$$

*Column 93* gives the heat value of 1 pound of combustible. This is the same item as given in column 59.

*Columns 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, and 99* give the heat balance or the distribution of the heat of each pound of combustible consumed during each test.

*Column 94* gives the quantity of heat (B. t. u.) absorbed by the boiler per pound of combustible consumed.

$$\text{Column 94} = \frac{\text{column 68} \times 965.7}{\text{column 37}}$$

*Column 95* gives the quantity of heat (B. t. u.) carried away by moisture in the coal per pound of combustible consumed.

$\text{Column 95} = M \times [(212 - \text{column 26}) + 965.7 + (\text{column 30} - 212) \times 0.48]$   
where  $M$  is the weight of moisture in pounds accompanying 1 pound of combustible.

$$M = \frac{\text{column 39}}{\text{column 40} + \text{column 41}}$$

*Column 96* gives the quantity of heat (B. t. u.) carried away in the moisture formed by burning the hydrogen of the coal per pound of combustible consumed.

Column 96 = 9 H [(212 - column 26) + 965.7 + (column 30 - 212) × 0.48], where H is weight of hydrogen in pounds in 1 pound of combustible.

$$H = \frac{\text{column 45}}{100 - \text{column 49}}$$

*Column 97* gives the quantity of heat (B. t. u.) carried away in the dry gaseous products of combustion per pound of combustible consumed.

$$\text{Column 97} = \text{column 92} \times 0.24 \times (\text{column 30} - \text{column 26}).$$

*Column 98* gives the quantity of heat (B. t. u.) lost in CO per pound of combustible consumed

$$\text{Column 98} = \frac{\text{CO}}{\text{CO}_2 + \text{CO}} \times \frac{\text{per cent carbon in combustible} \times 10,150}{100}$$

$$\text{Per cent carbon in combustible} = \frac{\text{column 44}}{100 - \text{column 49}}$$

*Column 99* gives the quantity of heat (B. t. u.) lost in radiation and other unaccounted-for losses per pound of combustible consumed.

$$\text{Column 99} = \text{column 93} - (\text{columns 94, 95, 96, 97, and 98})$$

As this column is obtained by difference, it contains all the errors made in the boiler room and the chemical laboratory. The values given in this column are accurate only within 3 to 5 per cent.

*Columns 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, and 105* give all the items of the heat balance expressed as percentages of the heat of 1 pound of combustible.

$$\text{Column 100} = \frac{\text{column 94}}{\text{column 93}}$$

$$\text{Column 101} = \frac{\text{column 95}}{\text{column 93}}$$

$$\text{Column 102} = \frac{\text{column 96}}{\text{column 93}}$$

$$\text{Column 103} = \frac{\text{column 97}}{\text{column 93}}$$

$$\text{Column 104} = \frac{\text{column 98}}{\text{column 93}}$$

$$\text{Column 105} = \frac{\text{column 99}}{\text{column 93}}$$

TABLE 4.—*Observed data and computed results of steaming tests at St. Louis, Mo., and Norfolk, Va.*

[Figures in parenthesis are A. S. M. E. code number.]

| Designation and origin of fuel. |                     |                     |              | Size of fuel as shipped. | Condition of fuel as fired. |                          |                                      |                           |             | State of weather. |             |                            |
|---------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|--------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------|-------------------|-------------|----------------------------|
| Designation of coal.            |                     | Designation of bed. | At or near.  |                          | Size (per cent).            |                          |                                      |                           | Appearance. | Morning.          | Afternoon.  |                            |
| Designation of coal.            | Designation of bed. |                     |              |                          | Over 1 inch.                | $\frac{1}{2}$ to 1 inch. | $\frac{3}{4}$ to $\frac{1}{2}$ inch. | Under $\frac{3}{4}$ inch. |             |                   |             | Average diameter (inches). |
| No. of test.                    | 2                   | 3                   | 4            | 5                        | 6                           | 7                        | 8                                    | 9                         | 10(23)      | 11                | 12          | 13                         |
| 17                              | Alabama No. 1.      | Mary Lee.           | Horse Creek. | Over 1-inch screen.      | (a)                         |                          |                                      |                           |             | Bright, clean.    | Cloudy.     | Cloudy.                    |
| 21                              | do.                 | do.                 | do.          | do.                      | (b)                         |                          |                                      |                           |             |                   | Clear.      | Clear.                     |
| 16                              | Alabama No. 2.      | Jagger.             | Carbon Hill. | Run of mine.             | 65.4                        | 19.4                     | 6.5                                  | 8.7                       | 1.20        | Bright.           | do.         | Do.                        |
| 382                             | Alabama No. 2-B.    | do.                 | do.          | do.                      | 48.3                        | 26.7                     | 12.1                                 | 12.9                      | 1.04        | Dull black.       | Cloudy.     | Partly cloudy.             |
| 383                             | do.                 | do.                 | do.          | do.                      |                             |                          |                                      |                           |             | do.               | Clear.      | Clear.                     |
| 410                             | do.                 | do.                 | do.          | do.                      |                             |                          |                                      |                           |             |                   | do.         | Do.                        |
| 390                             | Alabama No. 3.      | Underwood.          | Garnsey.     | do.                      | 19.9                        | 18.6                     | 19.4                                 | 42.1                      | .61         | Bright black.     | Cloudy.     | Light rain.                |
| 394                             | do.                 | do.                 | do.          | do.                      | 13.7                        | 19.5                     | 19.9                                 | 46.9                      | .54         | Dull black.       | do.         | Do.                        |
| 375                             | Alabama No. 4.      | Young Blood.        | Belle Ellen. | do.                      | 17.1                        | 20.2                     | 22.1                                 | 40.6                      | .60         | Dull.             | Clear.      | Clear.                     |
| 376                             | do.                 | do.                 | do.          | do.                      | 18.1                        | 18.0                     | 17.3                                 | 45.6                      | .58         | do.               | do.         | Do.                        |
| 377                             | do.                 | do.                 | do.          | do.                      | 7.1                         | 12.4                     | 16.8                                 | 63.7                      | .40         | Bright.           | do.         | Do.                        |
| 378                             | do.                 | do.                 | do.          | do.                      | 17.1                        | 19.5                     | 25.2                                 | 38.2                      | .60         | do.               | do.         | Do.                        |
| 413                             | do.                 | do.                 | do.          | do.                      | (d)                         |                          |                                      |                           |             |                   | do.         | Do.                        |
| 478                             | Alabama No. 5.      | Black Creek.        | Lehigh.      | do.                      | 4.8                         | 13.8                     | 19.5                                 | 61.9                      | .38         | Cloudy.           | Cloudy.     | Cloudy.                    |
| 480                             | do.                 | do.                 | do.          | do.                      | 4.1                         | 15.3                     | 22.7                                 | 57.9                      | .39         | Dull.             | Clear.      | Clear.                     |
| 484                             | Alabama No. 6.      | Pratt.              | Dolemite.    | do.                      | 23.9                        | 23.3                     | 17.6                                 | 35.2                      | .76         | do.               | Light rain. | Cloudy.                    |
| 9                               | Arkansas No. 1.     | Huntingdon.         | Huntingdon.  | Lump and nut.            | (e)                         |                          |                                      |                           |             | Bright.           | Cloudy.     | Do.                        |
| 14                              | do.                 | do.                 | do.          | do.                      | (f)                         |                          |                                      |                           |             | Bright.           | Clear.      | Do.                        |
| 6                               | Arkansas No. 2.     | Jenny Lind.         | Bonanza.     | do.                      | (g)                         |                          |                                      |                           |             | Bright.           | do.         | Do.                        |
| 11                              | do.                 | do.                 | do.          | do.                      | (h)                         |                          |                                      |                           |             | Bright, clean.    | do.         | Do.                        |
| 29                              | Arkansas No. 3.     | do.                 | Jenny Lind.  | Lump and slack.          | (i)                         |                          |                                      |                           |             | do.               | do.         | Do.                        |
| 35                              | do.                 | do.                 | do.          | do.                      | (j)                         |                          |                                      |                           |             | do.               | do.         | Do.                        |
| 40                              | Arkansas No. 4.     | Spadra.             | Denning.     | Slack.                   | (k)                         |                          |                                      |                           |             | do.               | do.         | Do.                        |
| 42                              | do.                 | do.                 | do.          | do.                      | (l)                         |                          |                                      |                           |             | Bright.           | do.         | Do.                        |
| 41                              | Arkansas No. 5.     | Coal Hill.          | Coal Hill.   | Lump and slack.          | (m)                         | 11.9                     | 18.5                                 | 63.3                      | .38         | Dull.             | Cloudy.     | Cloudy, rain.              |
| 293                             | Arkansas No. 7A.    | Harshorn.           | Midland.     | do.                      | 6.3                         | 8.8                      | 14.1                                 | 70.1                      | .35         | do.               | do.         | Clear.                     |
| 294                             | do.                 | do.                 | do.          | do.                      | 7.0                         | 16.0                     | 8.7                                  | 28.7                      | .92         | do.               | Clear.      | Cloudy.                    |
| 237                             | Arkansas No. 8.     | Spadra.             | do.          | 1-inch screenings.       | 46.6                        | 17.0                     | 18.0                                 | 41.0                      | .66         | Washed.           | do.         | do.                        |
| 308                             | do.                 | do.                 | do.          | do.                      | 24.0                        | 15.8                     | 14.5                                 | 18.4                      | .54         | do.               | do.         | do.                        |
| 309                             | do.                 | do.                 | do.          | do.                      | 15.8                        | 14.5                     | 18.4                                 | 51.3                      | .54         | Dull, wet.        | Cloudy.     | Clear.                     |
| 340                             | Arkansas No. 10.    | Lester.             | Lester.      | Run of mine.             | 44.4                        | 19.3                     | 15.0                                 | 21.3                      | 1.30        | Bright.           | Clear.      | Do.                        |
| 75                              | Colorado No. 1.     | Laramie.            | Lafayette.   | do.                      | (n)                         |                          |                                      |                           |             | Bright.           | Clear.      | Do.                        |



| 386 | Florida No. 1    | Little River | Orlando        | Machined           | 37.9 | 15.8 | 14.5 | 31.8 | Brown         | Misty  | Do.     |
|-----|------------------|--------------|----------------|--------------------|------|------|------|------|---------------|--------|---------|
| 483 | Georgia No. 1    | No. 6        | Meilo          | Lump               | (k)  |      |      | .89  | Dull          | Cloudy | Snow.   |
| 18  | Illinois No. 1   | do           | O'Fallon       | Over 1-inch screen | (l)  |      |      |      | Dull, washed  | do     | Do.     |
| 38  | Illinois No. 2   | do           | do             | Slack              | (m)  |      |      |      | Dull          | do     | Do.     |
| 136 | Illinois No. 3   | No. 7        | Marion         | Run of mine        | (n)  |      |      |      | do            | do     | Do.     |
| 48  | Illinois No. 4   | No. 6        | Troy           | Over 2-inch screen | (o)  |      |      |      | do            | do     | Do.     |
| 50  | do               | do           | do             | do                 | (p)  |      |      |      | do            | do     | Do.     |
| 73  | Illinois No. 6   | No. 5        | Coften         | Run of mine        | (q)  | 19.3 | 21.5 | .42  | Washed        | Rain   | Rain.   |
| 106 | Illinois No. 6b  | do           | do             | do                 | (r)  |      |      |      | do            | Clear  | Clear.  |
| 313 | do               | do           | do             | do                 | (s)  |      |      |      | do            | do     | Do.     |
| 314 | do               | do           | do             | do                 | (t)  |      |      |      | do            | do     | Do.     |
| 122 | Illinois No. 7C  | No. 6        | Collinsville   | Slack              | 0    | 12.8 | 68.9 | .30  |               | Cloudy | Clear.  |
| 129 | do               | do           | do             | do                 |      | 10.5 | 25.5 | .31  | Dull, washed  | Clear  |         |
| 142 | Illinois No. 7D  | do           | do             | Run of mine        | 33.5 | 23.3 | 15.0 | .82  | Bright        | Fair   | Fair.   |
| 143 | do               | do           | do             | do                 | 32.1 | 22.0 | 15.6 | .79  | do            | Cloudy | Cloudy. |
| 146 | do               | do           | do             | do                 | 24.3 | 23.3 | 18.1 | .70  | Dull          | do     | Clear.  |
| 516 | Illinois No. 7E  | do           | do             | Screened nut       | 4.8  | 24.7 | 25.1 | .47  |               | Cloudy | Do.     |
| 101 | Illinois No. 8   | do           | Parkway        | Nut                | 58.0 | 21.9 | 8.7  | 1.14 |               | Clear  | Do.     |
| 102 | do               | do           | do             | do                 | 50.4 | 25.5 | 10.6 | 1.05 | Bright        | Cloudy | Cloudy. |
| 103 | Illinois No. 9A  | No. 6        | Stamton        | Run of mine        |      |      |      |      |               | Cloudy | Do.     |
| 104 | do               | do           | do             | do                 |      |      |      |      |               | Cloudy | Do.     |
| 105 | do               | do           | do             | do                 | 33.3 | 26.0 | 15.8 | .83  | Bright        | do     | Do.     |
| 113 | do               | do           | do             | do                 | 24.6 | 27.8 | 20.4 | .74  | Washed        | Clear  | Clear.  |
| 121 | Illinois No. 9B  | do           | do             | do                 | 35.7 | 29.1 | 15.0 | .89  |               | do     | Do.     |
| 492 | Illinois No. 9C  | do           | do             | Lump               | (b)  |      |      |      |               | Cloudy | Do.     |
| 107 | Illinois No. 10  | do           | West Frankfort | Slack              | 2.9  |      |      |      | Dull, clean   | Clear  | Do.     |
| 108 | do               | do           | do             | do                 | 7.6  |      |      |      | do            | Cloudy | Do.     |
| 109 | do               | do           | do             | do                 | 22.8 | 19.2 | 21.1 | .45  |               | Clear  | Rain.   |
| 110 | do               | do           | do             | do                 | 19.2 | 30.1 | 17.3 | .73  |               | Clear  | Clear.  |
| 114 | do               | do           | do             | do                 | 19.8 | 32.6 | 18.4 | .60  |               | Cloudy | Cloudy. |
| 137 | Illinois No. 11A | do           | do             | do                 | 12.8 | 27.5 | 23.4 | .66  |               | Clear  | Clear.  |
| 138 | do               | do           | do             | Screenings         | 21.2 | 23.6 | 37.0 | .63  | Washed        | do     | Clear.  |
| 139 | do               | do           | do             | do                 | 17.4 | 21.9 | 15.6 | .59  | Dull          | do     | Rain.   |
| 141 | do               | do           | do             | do                 | 17.3 | 19.1 | 15.8 | .57  | Bright        | do     | Clear.  |
| 111 | Illinois No. 11B | do           | Carterville    | do                 | 20.4 | 25.3 | 18.5 | .66  | Dull          | do     | Cloudy. |
| 112 | do               | do           | do             | do                 | 39.8 | 25.3 | 14.5 | .91  |               | do     | Cloudy. |
| 115 | do               | do           | do             | Run of mine        | 28.9 | 21.3 | 17.8 | .75  |               | Cloudy | Do.     |
| 116 | do               | do           | do             | do                 | 24.6 | 24.0 | 18.2 | .71  | Bright        | Clear  | Do.     |
| 117 | do               | do           | do             | do                 | 40.1 | 21.6 | 15.2 | .90  |               | do     | Cloudy. |
| 118 | do               | do           | do             | Lump               | 33.6 | 24.8 | 16.3 | .83  |               | do     | Cloudy. |
| 119 | do               | do           | do             | do                 | 20.4 | 18.2 | 17.4 | .61  | Bright        | Cloudy | Clear.  |
| 120 | Illinois No. 11C | do           | do             | do                 | 27.6 | 24.5 | 18.3 | .76  |               | do     | Do.     |
| 312 | do               | do           | do             | 2 to 3/8 inch      | (b)  | 16.4 | 45.8 | .40  | Bright, clean | do     | Cloudy. |
| 127 | Illinois No. 12  | No. 6        | Bush           | Run of mine        | 30.8 | 26.5 | 17.1 | .81  | Dull          | Cloudy | Rain.   |
| 128 | do               | do           | do             | do                 | 46.4 | 21.2 | 12.3 | .97  | do            | do     |         |

<sup>a</sup> Small briquets made by Renfrow machine.

<sup>b</sup> Small coal 30 per cent, slack 70 per cent.

<sup>c</sup> Small coal 50 per cent, slack 50 per cent.

<sup>d</sup> Small coal 60 per cent, slack 40 per cent.

<sup>e</sup> Small coal 70 per cent, slack 30 per cent.

<sup>f</sup> Lump, 80 per cent, small coal 20 per cent.

<sup>g</sup> Lump 90 per cent, small coal 10 per cent.

<sup>a</sup> Nut; small coal 70 per cent, slack 30 per cent.

<sup>b</sup> Large briquets made by Renfrow machine.

<sup>c</sup> Lump 40 per cent, slack 60 per cent.

<sup>d</sup> Large briquets made by English machine and small briquets made by Renfrow machine.

<sup>e</sup> Lump, 80 per cent, small coal 20 per cent, slack 10 per cent.

<sup>f</sup> Lump, 80 per cent, small coal 20 per cent, slack 10 per cent.

<sup>g</sup> Lump 30 per cent, small coal 30 per cent, slack 40 per cent.

TABLE 4.—*Observed data and computed results of steaming tests at St. Louis, Mo., and Norfolk, Va.—Continued.*  
 [Figures in parenthesis are A. S. M. E. code number.]

| Designation and origin of fuel. |                   |                     |              | Size of fuel as shipped.   | Condition of fuel as fired. |                                                 |             |          |            | State of weather.              |                             |                                         |
|---------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------|--------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|-------------|----------|------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------------|
| Designation of coal.            |                   | Designation of bed. | At or near.  |                            | Size (per cent).            | A-<br>verage<br>diam-<br>eter<br>(inch-<br>es). | Appearance. | Morning. | Afternoon. |                                |                             |                                         |
| No.<br>of<br>test.              |                   |                     |              |                            |                             |                                                 |             |          |            | Over<br>$\frac{1}{2}$<br>inch. | $\frac{1}{2}$ to 1<br>inch. | $\frac{1}{4}$ to $\frac{1}{2}$<br>inch. |
| 1                               | 2                 | 3                   | 4            | 5                          | 6                           | 7                                               | 8           | 9        | 10(23)     | 11                             | 12                          | 13                                      |
| 131                             | Illinois No. 12.  | No. 6.              | Bush.        | Run of mine.               | 23.8                        | 18.1                                            | 16.6        | 41.5     | .65        |                                | Clear.                      | Cloudy.                                 |
| 133                             | do.               | do.                 | do.          | do.                        | 26.4                        | 24.3                                            | 17.9        | 31.4     | .74        |                                | do.                         | Clear.                                  |
| 135                             | do.               | do.                 | do.          | do.                        | 22.5                        | 28.6                                            | 24.1        | 24.8     |            | Washed.                        | Cloudy.                     | Rain.                                   |
| 136                             | do.               | do.                 | do.          | do.                        | 15.3                        | 22.9                                            | 20.8        | 41.0     | .59        |                                | do.                         | Cloudy.                                 |
| 463                             | Illinois No. 12B. | do.                 | do.          | Under $\frac{1}{2}$ inch.  | (a)                         |                                                 |             |          |            |                                | Clear.                      | Do.                                     |
| 132                             | Illinois No. 13.  | do.                 | Benton.      | $\frac{1}{2}$ to 6 inches. | 31.0                        | 22.6                                            | 15.0        | 31.4     | .77        | Bright.                        | do.                         | Do.                                     |
| 134                             | do.               | do.                 | do.          | do.                        | 23.8                        | 23.8                                            | 20.8        | 31.6     | .71        | Dull.                          | do.                         | Do.                                     |
| 144                             | do.               | do.                 | do.          | do.                        | 30.0                        | 27.2                                            | 19.0        | 23.8     | .81        | Bright, washed.                | Cloudy.                     | Clear.                                  |
| 145                             | do.               | do.                 | do.          | do.                        | 25.2                        | 18.7                                            | 20.1        | 36.0     | .69        | Washed.                        | do.                         | Cloudy.                                 |
| 123                             | Illinois No. 14.  | No. 5.              | Springfield. | Lump.                      | 23.3                        | 27.9                                            | 19.6        | 29.2     | .72        | Bright.                        | Clear.                      | Clear.                                  |
| 125                             | do.               | do.                 | do.          | do.                        | 30.4                        | 25.2                                            | 17.7        | 26.7     | .79        | do.                            | do.                         | Do.                                     |
| 130                             | do.               | do.                 | do.          | do.                        | 21.4                        | 27.7                                            | 25.0        | 25.9     | .72        | Washed.                        | do.                         | Do.                                     |
| 126                             | Illinois No. 15.  | No. 6.              | Centraha.    | do.                        | 20.5                        | 25.9                                            | 21.1        | 32.5     | .68        | Bright.                        | Cloudy.                     | Do.                                     |
| 132                             | do.               | do.                 | do.          | do.                        | 25.5                        | 31.3                                            | 21.8        | 21.4     | .78        | Dull, washed.                  | Clear.                      | Do.                                     |
| 140                             | Illinois No. 16.  | No. 7.              | Herrin.      | Lump and egg.              | 48.1                        | 21.0                                            | 12.3        | 18.6     | .99        | Bright.                        | Rain.                       | Do.                                     |
| 148                             | Illinois No. 18.  | No. 2.              | La Salle.    | Lump.                      | 37.3                        | 22.7                                            | 15.9        | 24.6     | .86        | Dull.                          | Clear.                      | Do.                                     |
| 147                             | do.               | do.                 | do.          | do.                        | 27.1                        | 25.7                                            | 17.9        | 29.3     | .75        | do.                            | do.                         | Do.                                     |
| 149                             | do.               | do.                 | do.          | do.                        | 9.5                         | 25.5                                            | 29.6        | 35.4     | .55        | Dull, washed.                  | do.                         | Do.                                     |
| 160                             | Illinois No. 19A. | No. 7.              | Zeigler.     | $\frac{1}{2}$ inch.        | 21.7                        | 22.7                                            | 28.8        | 26.8     | .70        | do.                            | Hazy.                       | Do.                                     |
| 161                             | do.               | do.                 | do.          | do.                        | 0                           | 21.3                                            | 32.0        | 46.7     | .39        | Dull.                          | Clear.                      | Do.                                     |
| 163                             | do.               | do.                 | do.          | do.                        | 0                           | 13.6                                            | 27.2        | 59.2     | .33        | do.                            | Hazy.                       | Do.                                     |
| 170                             | do.               | do.                 | do.          | do.                        | 0                           | 17.7                                            | 34.7        | 47.6     | .38        | do.                            | Clear.                      | Clear.                                  |
| 173                             | do.               | do.                 | do.          | do.                        | 0                           | 13.6                                            | 31.3        | 55.1     | .34        | do.                            | do.                         | Do.                                     |
| 171                             | do.               | do.                 | do.          | do.                        | 0                           | 13.6                                            | 31.8        | 54.6     | .34        | do.                            | do.                         | Do.                                     |
| 175                             | Illinois No. 19B. | do.                 | do.          | 3-inch.                    | 60.2                        | 15.7                                            | 9.2         | 14.9     | 1.10       | Bright.                        | Cloudy.                     | Rain.                                   |
| 204                             | do.               | do.                 | do.          | do.                        | 44.0                        | 17.2                                            | 12.3        | 26.5     | .91        | do.                            |                             |                                         |
| 205                             | do.               | do.                 | do.          | do.                        | 54.4                        | 15.1                                            | 10.7        | 19.8     | 1.03       | do.                            | Foggy.                      | Clear.                                  |
| 420                             | Illinois No. 19C. | do.                 | do.          | Run of mine.               | 20.2                        | 24.2                                            | 19.1        | 36.5     | .66        | do.                            | Clear.                      | Partly cloudy.                          |
| 423                             | do.               | do.                 | do.          | do.                        | 15.8                        | 19.5                                            | 18.3        | 46.4     | .57        | do.                            | do.                         | Do.                                     |
| 424                             | Illinois No. 19D. | do.                 | do.          | Lump.                      | 23.9                        | 24.5                                            | 18.7        | 32.9     | .71        | Bright.                        | do.                         | Clear.                                  |
| 425                             | do.               | do.                 | do.          | do.                        | 37.9                        | 27.4                                            | 15.0        | 19.7     | .91        | do.                            | do.                         | Partly cloudy.                          |
| 421                             | Illinois No. 19E. | do.                 | do.          | $\frac{1}{2}$ -inch.       | 18.0                        | 15.0                                            | 10.6        | 19.5     | .78        | do.                            | Cloudy.                     | Do.                                     |
| 422                             | do.               | do.                 | do.          | do.                        | 14.4                        | 44.0                                            | 17.8        | 23.8     | .72        | do.                            | Partly cloudy.              | Do.                                     |

| No. 6.                     | Staunton.    | Screenings.           | 64   | Dull black.    | Cloudy.        | Cloudy.        |
|----------------------------|--------------|-----------------------|------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Illinois No. 20.           | do.          | do.                   | 27.9 | Washed.        | do.            | Cloudy.        |
| do.                        | do.          | do.                   | 27.7 | do.            | do.            | do.            |
| do.                        | do.          | do.                   | 28.1 | do.            | do.            | do.            |
| Illinois No. 21.           | Troy.        | Lump.                 | 21.3 | Bright.        | Clear.         | Clear.         |
| do.                        | do.          | do.                   | 21.3 | do.            | do.            | do.            |
| do.                        | do.          | do.                   | 20.6 | do.            | do.            | do.            |
| do.                        | do.          | do.                   | (b)  | do.            | do.            | do.            |
| Illinois No. 22A.          | Marysville.  | do.                   | 5.8  | Dull.          | Snow.          | Snow.          |
| do.                        | do.          | do.                   | 84.6 | do.            | do.            | do.            |
| do.                        | do.          | do.                   | 5.4  | do.            | do.            | do.            |
| do.                        | do.          | do.                   | 27.0 | Washed.        | Clear.         | Clear.         |
| Illinois No. 23A.          | Donkville.   | do.                   | 37.3 | Dull.          | Cloudy.        | Partly cloudy. |
| do.                        | do.          | do.                   | 37.3 | do.            | Clear.         | Clear.         |
| do.                        | do.          | do.                   | 18.9 | Washed.        | do.            | do.            |
| Illinois No. 23B.          | do.          | Slack.                | 26.7 | do.            | do.            | do.            |
| do.                        | do.          | do.                   | (b)  | do.            | do.            | do.            |
| do.                        | do.          | do.                   | (b)  | do.            | do.            | do.            |
| Illinois No. 24B.          | New Baden.   | Lump.                 | 19.9 | Bright.        | Clear.         | Clear.         |
| do.                        | do.          | do.                   | 22.1 | Bright, black. | Cloudy.        | Cloudy.        |
| do.                        | do.          | do.                   | 3.2  | Dull, wet.     | Snow.          | Snow.          |
| do.                        | do.          | do.                   | 92.0 | do.            | do.            | do.            |
| Illinois Nos. 25A and 25B. | Germentown.  | Run of mine and lump. | 14.3 | Dull.          | Clear.         | Clear.         |
| do.                        | do.          | do.                   | 7.2  | Dull, dirty.   | do.            | do.            |
| Illinois No. 26.           | Lincoln.     | Run of mine.          | 8.9  | Bright.        | Cloudy.        | Cloudy.        |
| do.                        | do.          | do.                   | 78.5 | do.            | do.            | do.            |
| do.                        | do.          | do.                   | 78.1 | do.            | Light rain.    | Clear.         |
| Illinois No. 27.           | Auburn.      | do.                   | 9.2  | do.            | do.            | do.            |
| do.                        | do.          | do.                   | 11.1 | do.            | Misty.         | Cloudy.        |
| do.                        | do.          | do.                   | 34.6 | Washed.        | Clear.         | Clear.         |
| Illinois No. 28A.          | Herrin.      | 4-inch screenings.    | 17.6 | do.            | Cloudy.        | Do.            |
| Illinois No. 28B.          | do.          | Screenings.           | (c)  | do.            | Partly cloudy. | Cloudy.        |
| Illinois No. 28C.          | do.          | Lump.                 | 22.1 | Bright.        | Clear.         | Cloudy.        |
| do.                        | do.          | do.                   | 32.3 | do.            | Clear.         | Cloudy.        |
| Illinois No. 29A.          | Livingstone. | Screenings.           | 13.7 | Washed.        | Light rain.    | Light rain.    |
| do.                        | do.          | Run of mine.          | 21.3 | Bright.        | Partly cloudy. | Clear.         |
| Illinois No. 29B.          | do.          | do.                   | 21.5 | do.            | Clear.         | Do.            |
| do.                        | do.          | do.                   | 22.4 | do.            | Misty.         | Cloudy.        |
| do.                        | do.          | do.                   | (a)  | Washed.        | Cloudy.        | Do.            |
| Illinois No. 30.           | Shiloh.      | Nut.                  | 13.7 | do.            | Partly cloudy. | Partly cloudy. |
| Illinois No. 31.           | Warden.      | Screenings.           | 31.9 | do.            | Clear.         | Cloudy.        |
| do.                        | do.          | do.                   | 9.0  | do.            | Cloudy.        | Do.            |
| do.                        | do.          | do.                   | 11.3 | do.            | Cloudy.        | Do.            |
| Illinois No. 33.           | Trenton.     | do.                   | 13.2 | do.            | Cloudy.        | Cloudy.        |
| Illinois No. 34B.          | Harrisburg.  | Run of mine.          | 31.2 | do.            | Partly cloudy. | Clear.         |
| Illinois No. 1.            | Milred.      | do.                   | 30.7 | do.            | Clear.         | Cloudy.        |
| do.                        | do.          | do.                   | 15.5 | do.            | do.            | do.            |
| do.                        | do.          | do.                   | 19.5 | do.            | do.            | do.            |
| Illinois No. 2.            | Booneville.  | do.                   | 13.4 | Washed.        | Cloudy.        | Cloudy.        |
| do.                        | do.          | do.                   | 19.5 | Dull, washed.  | Clear.         | Clear.         |
| Illinois No. 3.            | do.          | do.                   | 1.23 | Dull.          | do.            | Do.            |
| Illinois No. 4.            | Star City.   | Nut and slack.        | 77   | do.            | Cloudy.        | Clear.         |
| do.                        | do.          | Screenings.           | 28.4 | Dull, dirty.   | Clear.         | Do.            |
| do.                        | do.          | do.                   | 36.5 | do.            | do.            | do.            |
| do.                        | do.          | do.                   | 21.0 | do.            | do.            | do.            |
| do.                        | do.          | do.                   | 18.6 | do.            | do.            | do.            |
| do.                        | do.          | do.                   | 47.1 | do.            | do.            | do.            |
| do.                        | do.          | do.                   | 20.0 | do.            | do.            | do.            |
| do.                        | do.          | do.                   | 18.3 | do.            | do.            | do.            |
| do.                        | do.          | do.                   | 54.8 | do.            | do.            | do.            |
| do.                        | do.          | do.                   | 8.1  | do.            | do.            | do.            |
| do.                        | do.          | do.                   | 29.9 | do.            | do.            | do.            |
| do.                        | do.          | do.                   | 24.4 | do.            | do.            | do.            |
| do.                        | do.          | do.                   | 27.2 | do.            | do.            | do.            |
| do.                        | do.          | do.                   | 18.5 | do.            | do.            | do.            |
| do.                        | do.          | do.                   | 23.2 | do.            | do.            | do.            |
| do.                        | do.          | do.                   | 16.2 | do.            | do.            | do.            |
| do.                        | do.          | do.                   | 31.6 | do.            | do.            | do.            |
| do.                        | do.          | do.                   | 27.7 | do.            | do.            | do.            |
| do.                        | do.          | do.                   | 20.0 | do.            | do.            | do.            |
| do.                        | do.          | do.                   | 31.9 | do.            | do.            | do.            |
| do.                        | do.          | do.                   | 23.7 | do.            | do.            | do.            |
| do.                        | do.          | do.                   | 15.4 | do.            | do.            | do.            |
| do.                        | do.          | do.                   | 29.9 | do.            | do.            | do.            |
| do.                        | do.          | do.                   | 14.2 | do.            | do.            | do.            |
| do.                        | do.          | do.                   | 36.0 | do.            | do.            | do.            |
| do.                        | do.          | do.                   | 7.1  | do.            | do.            | do.            |

Small coal 50 per cent, slack 50 per cent.  
Small coal 70 per cent, slack 30 per cent.

e Small coal 70 per cent, slack 30 per cent.

c Large briquets made by English machine and small briquets made by Renfrow machine.

c Large briquets made by English machine a

c Large briquets made by English machine and small briquets made by Renfrow machine.



TABLE 4.—*Observed data and computed results of steaming tests at St. Louis, Mo., and Norfolk, Va.—Continued.*  
 [Figures in parenthesis are A. S. M. E. code number.]

| Designation and origin of fuel. |                         |                     |             | Size of fuel as shipped. | Condition of fuel as fired. |                          |                                      |                           |                            | State of weather. |                |                |                |
|---------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|-------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Designation of coal.            |                         | Designation of bed. | At or near. |                          | Size (per cent).            | Appearance.              | Morning.                             |                           | Afternoon.                 |                   |                |                |                |
| 1                               | 2                       |                     |             |                          |                             |                          | 3                                    | 4                         |                            | 5                 | 6              | 7              | 8              |
| No. of test.                    |                         |                     |             |                          | Over 1 inch.                | $\frac{1}{2}$ to 1 inch. | $\frac{1}{4}$ to $\frac{1}{2}$ inch. | Under $\frac{1}{4}$ inch. | Average diameter (inches). |                   |                |                |                |
| 159                             | Indiana No. 6.          | No. 4               | Hymers      | Run of mine.             | 39.8                        | 27.1                     | 15.8                                 | 17.3                      | .93                        | Dull, washed.     | Clear          | Clear.         | Clear.         |
| 158                             | Indiana No. 7A.         | No. 5               | Littles     | Lump.                    | 44.3                        | 25.0                     | 14.2                                 | 16.5                      | .97                        | Bright.           | do.            | do.            | Do.            |
| 288                             | do.                     | do.                 | do.         | do.                      | (a)                         |                          |                                      |                           |                            |                   | do.            | do.            | Do.            |
| 164                             | Indiana No. 7B.         | do.                 | do.         | Screenings.              | 5.1                         | 23.1                     | 24.4                                 | 47.4                      | .46                        | Dull.             | Cloudy         | Clear.         | Clear.         |
| 176                             | do.                     | do.                 | do.         | do.                      | 5.6                         | 23.3                     | 24.4                                 | 47.4                      | .49                        | do.               | do.            | do.            | Do.            |
| 182                             | Indiana No. 8.          | do.                 | Terre Haute | Lump.                    | 30.5                        | 23.3                     | 13.4                                 | 23.8                      | .89                        | do.               | do.            | do.            | Do.            |
| 183                             | do.                     | do.                 | do.         | do.                      | 39.5                        | 23.3                     | 13.4                                 | 23.8                      | .89                        | do.               | do.            | do.            | Do.            |
| 185                             | do.                     | do.                 | do.         | do.                      | 27.7                        | 21.4                     | 17.2                                 | 33.7                      | .73                        | do.               | Cloudy         | Cloudy.        | Cloudy.        |
| 184                             | do.                     | do.                 | do.         | do.                      | 20.1                        | 29.9                     | 24.3                                 | 25.7                      | .71                        | Dull, washed.     | Rain           | Do.            | Do.            |
| 168                             | Indiana No. 9A.         | No. 7               | Macksville  | do.                      | 40.6                        | 24.2                     | 15.0                                 | 20.2                      | .92                        | Dull.             | Clear          | Do.            | Do.            |
| 169                             | do.                     | do.                 | do.         | do.                      | 31.2                        | 21.6                     | 16.0                                 | 31.2                      | .78                        | do.               | Cloudy         | Do.            | Do.            |
| 174                             | Indiana No. 9B.         | do.                 | do.         | Run of mine.             | 23.8                        | 21.7                     | 18.2                                 | 36.3                      | .68                        | do.               | do.            | do.            | Do.            |
| 334                             | Indiana Nos. 9A and 9B. | do.                 | do.         | Lump and run of mine.    | (a)                         |                          |                                      |                           |                            |                   | Partly cloudy. | Partly cloudy. | Rain.          |
| 167                             | Indiana No. 10.         | No. 6               | Rosedale    | Lump.                    | 27.5                        | 25.8                     | 19.2                                 | 27.5                      | .76                        | Bright, clean.    | Cloudy         | Clear.         | Clear.         |
| 177                             | do.                     | do.                 | do.         | do.                      | 26.2                        | 33.6                     | 24.6                                 | 15.6                      | .81                        | Bright, washed.   | Clear          | Do.            | Do.            |
| 223                             | Indiana No. 11.         | No. 4               | Dugger      | do.                      | 27.4                        | 23.6                     | 18.6                                 | 28.9                      | .76                        | Dull.             | do.            | do.            | Do.            |
| 234                             | do.                     | do.                 | do.         | do.                      | 22.1                        | 19.6                     | 19.2                                 | 38.8                      | .65                        | do.               | do.            | do.            | Do.            |
| 235                             | do.                     | do.                 | do.         | do.                      | 20.8                        | 19.0                     | 19.4                                 | 40.8                      | .63                        | do.               | do.            | do.            | Do.            |
| 299                             | Indiana No. 12.         | No. 5               | Hartwell    | Run of mine.             | 27.5                        | 21.8                     | 18.3                                 | 32.4                      | .74                        | Dull.             | Cloudy         | Clear.         | Clear.         |
| 300                             | do.                     | do.                 | do.         | do.                      | 30.5                        | 24.3                     | 18.9                                 | 26.3                      | .80                        | Washed.           | Partly cloudy. | Cloudy.        | Cloudy.        |
| 310                             | do.                     | do.                 | do.         | do.                      | 28.9                        | 24.8                     | 23.6                                 | 22.7                      | .80                        | do.               | Cloudy         | Cloudy.        | Cloudy.        |
| 432                             | Indiana No. 13.         | No. 6               | Terre Haute | do.                      | 46.5                        | 21.1                     | 12.7                                 | 19.7                      | 1.33                       | do.               | Cloudy         | Cloudy.        | Cloudy.        |
| 433                             | do.                     | do.                 | do.         | do.                      |                             |                          |                                      |                           |                            |                   | Cloudy         | Cloudy.        | Cloudy.        |
| 430                             | Indiana No. 14.         | No. 3               | Seelyville  | do.                      | 67.3                        | 15.4                     | 8.0                                  | 9.3                       | 1.08                       | Bright.           | Clear.         | Cloudy.        | Cloudy.        |
| 431                             | do.                     | do.                 | do.         | do.                      | 36.9                        | 18.7                     | 14.2                                 | 30.2                      | 1.13                       | do.               | do.            | Cloudy.        | Cloudy.        |
| 428                             | Indiana No. 15.         | No. 4               | Linton      | do.                      | 44.6                        | 21.2                     | 12.1                                 | 22.1                      | 1.03                       | do.               | Cloudy         | Cloudy.        | Cloudy.        |
| 429                             | do.                     | do.                 | do.         | do.                      | 33.9                        | 19.5                     | 13.4                                 | 33.2                      | .85                        | do.               | do.            | Partly cloudy. | Partly cloudy. |
| 426                             | Indiana No. 16.         | No. 5               | do.         | do.                      | 38.0                        | 21.8                     | 14.0                                 | 26.2                      | .86                        | do.               | Partly cloudy. | Cloudy.        | Cloudy.        |
| 427                             | do.                     | do.                 | do.         | do.                      | 27.1                        | 25.3                     | 17.0                                 | 30.6                      | .76                        | Clear.            | Clear.         | Partly cloudy. | Partly cloudy. |
| 441                             | Indiana No. 17.         | do.                 | Bicknell    | do.                      | 47.3                        | 26.9                     | 13.6                                 | 12.2                      | 1.20                       | Cloudy            | Cloudy         | Clear.         | Clear.         |
| 442                             | do.                     | do.                 | do.         | do.                      | 16.8                        | 22.7                     | 18.0                                 | 42.5                      | .60                        | do.               | Clear          | Do.            | Do.            |
| 443                             | Indiana No. 18B.        | do.                 | Ayrshire    | Lump.                    | 30.4                        | 17.4                     | 21.8                                 | 30.4                      | .77                        | Bright.           | Cloudy         | Do.            | Do.            |

|     |                         |              |                    |      |      |      |      |     |               |                |                |
|-----|-------------------------|--------------|--------------------|------|------|------|------|-----|---------------|----------------|----------------|
| 435 | do.                     | do.          | do.                | 45.1 | 23.5 | 12.8 | 18.6 | .97 | do.           | do.            | Cloudy.        |
| 464 | Indiana No. 19          | Brazil block | Diamond            | (b)  |      |      |      |     | Clear         | do.            | Clear.         |
| 10  | Indian Territory No. 1  | do.          | Henryetta          | (c)  |      |      |      |     | do.           | do.            | Do.            |
| 20  | Indian Territory No. 2  | do.          | Lump and slack     | (d)  |      |      |      |     | do.           | Partly cloudy. | Do.            |
| 417 | Indian Territory No. 2B | do.          | Harshorne          | 25.2 | 27.6 | 18.7 | 28.5 | .75 | do.           | do.            | Partly cloudy. |
| 418 | do.                     | do.          | do.                | 25.5 | 31.4 | 18.6 | 24.5 | .78 | do.           | do.            | Cloudy.        |
| 455 | do.                     | do.          | do.                | (e)  |      |      |      |     | do.           | Clear.         | Cloudy.        |
| 456 | do.                     | do.          | do.                | (f)  |      |      |      |     | do.           | Partly cloudy. | Cloudy.        |
| 32  | Indian Territory No. 3  | do.          | do.                | (g)  |      |      |      |     | Washed.       | do.            | Do.            |
| 32  | Indian Territory No. 4  | McAlister    | Edward's           | (d)  |      |      |      |     | Bright.       | do.            | Clear.         |
| 437 | Indian Territory No. 8  | do.          | Lehigh             | (f)  |      |      |      |     | do.           | do.            | Cloudy.        |
| 449 | Indian Territory No. 9  | do.          | Panama             | (f)  |      |      |      |     | Washed.       | do.            | Cloudy.        |
| 450 | do.                     | do.          | do.                | (f)  | 8.1  | 12.4 | 72.0 | .35 | Bright.       | do.            | Clear.         |
| 45  | Iowa No. 1              | Third Seam   | do.                | (f)  |      |      |      |     | do.           | do.            | Do.            |
| 47  | Iowa No. 2              | Big Vein     | Ladysdale          | (g)  |      |      |      |     | Dull          | Cloudy         | Cloudy.        |
| 49  | Iowa No. 3              | Third Seam   | Altouna            | (b)  |      |      |      |     | Very dirty    | do.            | Do.            |
| 47  | Iowa No. 4              | Myrtle       | Cenerville         | (b)  |      |      |      |     | Dull          | do.            | Clear.         |
| 46  | do.                     | do.          | do.                | (f)  |      |      |      |     | do.           | do.            | Do.            |
| 55  | Iowa No. 5              | Jaw Bone     | do.                | (f)  |      |      |      |     | Medium bright | do.            | Do.            |
| 601 | James town No. 1        | do.          | Virginia City, Va. | (f)  |      |      |      |     | do.           | do.            | Do.            |
| 602 | do.                     | do.          | do.                |      |      |      |      |     | do.           | do.            | Do.            |
| 603 | James town No. 3        | Pechontas    | Davy W. Va.        | (b)  |      |      |      |     | do.           | do.            | Do.            |
| 604 | do.                     | do.          | do.                | (f)  |      |      |      |     | do.           | do.            | Do.            |
| 605 | do.                     | do.          | do.                | (f)  |      |      |      |     | do.           | do.            | Do.            |
| 606 | do.                     | do.          | do.                | (f)  |      |      |      |     | do.           | do.            | Do.            |
| 607 | do.                     | do.          | do.                | (f)  |      |      |      |     | do.           | do.            | Do.            |
| 608 | James town No. 4        | Fire Creek   | Rush Run, W. Va.   | (f)  |      |      |      |     | do.           | Cloudy         | Partly cloudy. |
| 609 | do.                     | do.          | do.                |      |      |      |      |     | do.           | do.            | Clear.         |
| 610 | do.                     | do.          | do.                |      |      |      |      |     | do.           | do.            | Do.            |
| 611 | do.                     | do.          | do.                |      |      |      |      |     | do.           | do.            | Do.            |
| 612 | do.                     | do.          | do.                |      |      |      |      |     | do.           | Cloudy         | Do.            |
| 613 | do.                     | do.          | do.                |      |      |      |      |     | do.           | Clear.         | Do.            |
| 614 | do.                     | do.          | do.                |      |      |      |      |     | do.           | do.            | Do.            |
| 615 | do.                     | do.          | do.                |      |      |      |      |     | do.           | do.            | Do.            |
| 616 | do.                     | do.          | do.                |      |      |      |      |     | do.           | do.            | Do.            |
| 617 | do.                     | do.          | do.                |      |      |      |      |     | do.           | do.            | Do.            |
| 618 | do.                     | do.          | do.                |      |      |      |      |     | do.           | do.            | Do.            |
| 619 | James town No. 6        | Sewell       | Ret Star, W. Va.   | (f)  |      |      |      |     | do.           | do.            | Do.            |
| 627 | do.                     | do.          | do.                |      |      |      |      |     | do.           | do.            | Do.            |
| 630 | do.                     | do.          | do.                |      |      |      |      |     | do.           | do.            | Do.            |
| 631 | do.                     | do.          | do.                |      |      |      |      |     | do.           | do.            | Do.            |
| 620 | James town No. 7        | do.          | Derry Hale, W. Va. | (f)  |      |      |      |     | do.           | Cloudy         | Clear.         |
| 621 | do.                     | do.          | do.                |      |      |      |      |     | do.           | Partly cloudy. | Do.            |
| 623 | do.                     | do.          | do.                |      |      |      |      |     | do.           | do.            | Do.            |
| 624 | do.                     | do.          | do.                |      |      |      |      |     | do.           | Partly cloudy. | Do.            |
| 625 | do.                     | do.          | do.                |      |      |      |      |     | do.           | Cloudy         | Light rain.    |

f Small coal 60 per cent, slack 40 per cent.

g Small coal 80 per cent, slack 20 per cent.

h Small coal 70 per cent, slack 30 per cent.

i Lump 30 per cent, small coal 30 per cent.

j Small coal 65 per cent, slack 35 per cent.

a Large briquets made by English machine.

b Large briquets made by English machine, and small briquets made by Renfrow machine.

c Lump 20 per cent, small coal 40 per cent, slack 40 per cent.

d Small coal 50 per cent, slack 50 per cent.

e Small briquets made by Renfrow machine.

TABLE 4.—*Observed data and computed results of steaming tests at St. Louis, Mo., and Norfolk, Va.—Continued.*

[Figures in parenthesis are A. S. M. E. code number.]

| Designation and origin of fuel. |                      |                      | Size of fuel as shipped. | Condition of fuel as fired.                            |              |                          |                                      |             | State of weather. |               |                |                           |
|---------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------|-------------------|---------------|----------------|---------------------------|
| No. of test.                    | Designation of coal. |                      |                          | Size (per cent).                                       |              |                          |                                      | Appearance. |                   | Morning.      | Afternoon.     |                           |
|                                 | Designation of coal. | Designation of bed.  |                          | At or near.                                            | Over 1 inch. | $\frac{1}{2}$ to 1 inch. | $\frac{3}{4}$ to $\frac{1}{2}$ inch. |             |                   |               |                | Under $\frac{1}{4}$ inch. |
| 1                               | 2                    | 3                    | 4                        | 5                                                      | 6            | 7                        | 8                                    | 9           | 10(23)            | 11            | 12             | 13                        |
| 626                             | Jamestown No. 7.     | Sewell.              | Derry Hale, W. Va.       | Run of mine.                                           |              |                          |                                      |             |                   |               | Clear.         | Clear.                    |
| 639                             | Jamestown No. 11.    | Beckley.             | West Raleigh, W. Va.     | do.                                                    |              |                          |                                      |             |                   |               |                |                           |
| 6                               | Kansas No. 1.        | Lower Weir-Pittsburg | Fleming.                 | do.                                                    | (a)          |                          |                                      |             |                   | Dull.         | do.            | Do.                       |
| 7                               | do.                  | do.                  | do.                      | do.                                                    | (b)          |                          |                                      |             |                   | do.           | do.            | Do.                       |
| 13                              | Kansas No. 2.        | do.                  | Yale.                    | Lump and nut.                                          | (c)          |                          |                                      |             |                   | do.           | do.            | Do.                       |
| 488                             | do.                  | do.                  | do.                      | do.                                                    | (d)          |                          |                                      |             |                   | Dull, washed. | Rainy.         | Cloudy.                   |
| 487                             | Kansas No. 2B.       | do.                  | do.                      | Slack.                                                 | (e)          |                          |                                      |             |                   | do.           | Clear.         | Clear.                    |
| 495                             | do.                  | do.                  | do.                      | do.                                                    | (f)          |                          |                                      |             |                   | Washed.       | do.            | Do.                       |
| 495                             | do.                  | do.                  | do.                      | do.                                                    | (g)          |                          |                                      |             |                   | Dull.         | Cloudy.        | Light rain.               |
| 58                              | Kansas No. 3.        | do.                  | Scammon.                 | Run of mine.                                           | (h)          |                          |                                      |             |                   | do.           | do.            | Do.                       |
| 372                             | Kansas No. 4.        | do.                  | Atchison.                | Lump.                                                  | (i)          |                          |                                      |             |                   | Bright.       | do.            | Cloudy.                   |
| 372                             | Kansas No. 5.        | do.                  | West Mineral.            | Lump and nut.                                          | (j)          |                          |                                      |             |                   | do.           | do.            | Clear.                    |
| 333                             | do.                  | do.                  | Jewett.                  | Lump.                                                  | 42.8         | 21.4                     | 13.7                                 | 22.1        | .92               | do.           | do.            | Cloudy.                   |
| 260                             | Kentucky No. 1.      | Straight Creek.      | do.                      | do.                                                    | 38.7         | 25.3                     | 17.7                                 | 18.3        | .91               | Washed.       | Partly cloudy. | Cloudy.                   |
| 255                             | Kentucky No. 1C.     | do.                  | do.                      | Run of mine.                                           | (k)          |                          |                                      |             |                   | Very clean.   | Light rain.    | Rain.                     |
| 263                             | do.                  | do.                  | do.                      | 1½-inch slack.                                         | 21.1         | 26.7                     | 20.0                                 | 32.2        | .69               | Dull.         | Clear.         | Clear.                    |
| 265                             | do.                  | do.                  | do.                      | do.                                                    | 18.4         | 22.2                     | 21.2                                 | 38.2        | .62               | do.           | do.            | Clear.                    |
| 265                             | do.                  | do.                  | do.                      | do.                                                    | 35.8         | 24.4                     | 17.0                                 | 22.8        | .86               | Dull.         | Clear.         | Clear.                    |
| 57                              | Kentucky No. 2.      | No. 11.              | Earlington.              | Run of mine.                                           | (l)          |                          |                                      |             |                   | Bright.       | Clear.         | Clear.                    |
| 76                              | do.                  | do.                  | do.                      | do.                                                    | (m)          |                          |                                      |             |                   | Bright.       | Rainy.         | Rainy.                    |
| 64                              | Kentucky No. 3.      | No. 9.               | Barnsley.                | $\frac{1}{2}$ run of mine, $\frac{1}{2}$ lump and nut. | (n)          |                          |                                      |             |                   | Bright.       | Clear.         | Clear.                    |
| 62                              | Kentucky No. 4.      | No. 11.              | Wheatcroft.              | Run of mine.                                           | (o)          |                          |                                      |             |                   | do.           | do.            | Do.                       |
| 276                             | Kentucky No. 5.      | High Spint.          | Big Black Mountain.      | do.                                                    | 67.5         | 11.6                     | 7.4                                  | 13.5        | 1.17              | do.           | do.            | do.                       |
| 277                             | do.                  | do.                  | do.                      | do.                                                    | 54.4         | 14.7                     | 11.8                                 | 19.1        | 1.03              | do.           | do.            | do.                       |
| 270                             | Kentucky No. 6.      | No. 1.               | Paintsville.             | do.                                                    | 62.6         | 16.5                     | 9.4                                  | 11.5        | 1.14              | Dull.         | Cloudy.        | Snow.                     |
| 271                             | do.                  | do.                  | do.                      | do.                                                    | 62.2         | 14.1                     | 7.6                                  | 16.1        | 1.12              | do.           | do.            | do.                       |
| 278                             | Kentucky No. 7.      | No. 9.               | Central City.            | Lump.                                                  | 26.8         | 24.7                     | 20.6                                 | 27.9        | .76               | do.           | do.            | do.                       |
| 279                             | do.                  | do.                  | do.                      | do.                                                    | 36.1         | 24.1                     | 7.4                                  | 32.4        | .84               | do.           | Cloudy.        | Rain.                     |
| 334                             | Kentucky No. 8.      | "Bell Coal".         | Sturgis.                 | Run of mine.                                           | 29.9         | 23.4                     | 15.6                                 | 31.1        | .77               | do.           | do.            | Light rain.               |



[illegible]

*i* Small coal 70 per cent, slack 30 per cent.

*f* Small coal 60 per cent, slack 40 per cent.

Small coal 65 per cent, slack 35 per cent.  
Small coal 80 per cent, slack 20 per cent.

Small coal 80 per cent, slack 20 per cent.  
Over 2 inches, 25.7 per cent;  $1\frac{1}{2}$  to 2 inches

Large briquets made by English machine

Lump 30 per cent, small coal 40 per cent,

a Lump 60 per cent, small coal 20 per cent, slack 20 per cent.

*b* Lump 50 per cent, small coal 15 per cent, slack 35 per cent.

*c* Lump 40 per cent, small coal 20 per cent, slack 40 per cent.  
*d* Small coal 50 per cent, slack 50 per cent.

- Small coal 30 per cent, slack 30 per cent.
- Small briquets made by Renfrow machine.

*f* Large briquets made by English machine.

*g* Lump 40 per cent, small coal 40 per cent, slack 20 per cent.  
*h* Lump 10 per cent, small coal 45 per cent, slack 45 per cent.

\* Lump 10 per cent, small coal 45 per cent, slack 45 per cent.

TABLE 4.—*Observed data and computed results of steaming tests at St. Louis, Mo., and Norfolk, Va.*—(Continued.)

[Figures in parenthesis are A. S. M. E. code number.]

| Designation and origin of fuel. |                     |                  |                     | Size of fuel as shipped. | Condition of fuel as fired. |      |                  |                          |                                      | State of weather.         |             |          |            |
|---------------------------------|---------------------|------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|------|------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------|----------|------------|
| Designation of coal.            |                     |                  | Designation of bed. |                          | At or near.                 |      | Size (per cent). |                          |                                      |                           | Appearance. | Morning. | Afternoon. |
| Designation of coal.            | Designation of bed. |                  |                     |                          |                             |      | Over 1 inch.     | $\frac{1}{2}$ to 1 inch. | $\frac{1}{4}$ to $\frac{1}{2}$ inch. | Under $\frac{1}{4}$ inch. |             |          |            |
| 1                               | 2                   | 3                | 4                   | 5                        | 6                           | 7    | 8                | 9                        | 10(23)                               | 11                        | 12          | 13       |            |
| 188                             | Ohio No. 4.         | No. 8.           | Bradley             | $\frac{3}{8}$ inch.      | 33.3                        | 23.5 | 14.4             | 28.8                     | .81                                  | Bright.                   | Cloudy.     | Clear.   |            |
| 201                             | do.                 | do.              | do.                 | do.                      | 38.5                        | 20.9 | 13.8             | 26.8                     | .86                                  | do.                       | Clear.      | Do.      |            |
| 202                             | do.                 | do.              | do.                 | do.                      | 48.2                        | 20.8 | 12.2             | 18.8                     | .99                                  | do.                       | Cloudy.     | Do.      |            |
| 219                             | do.                 | do.              | do.                 | do.                      | 30.6                        | 23.6 | 17.8             | 28.0                     | .79                                  | Dull, washed.             | do.         | do.      |            |
| 220                             | do.                 | do.              | do.                 | do.                      | 34.4                        | 22.9 | 15.2             | 27.5                     | .83                                  | do.                       | do.         | do.      |            |
| 221                             | do.                 | do.              | do.                 | do.                      | do.                         | do.  | do.              | do.                      | do.                                  | Bright, washed.           | Clear.      | Clear.   |            |
| 186                             | Ohio No. 5.         | do.              | Rush Run.           | do.                      | 49.2                        | 23.6 | 11.8             | 15.4                     | 1.02                                 | Bright.                   | Cloudy.     | Cloudy.  |            |
| 187                             | do.                 | do.              | do.                 | do.                      | 44.0                        | 20.2 | 12.0             | 23.8                     | .93                                  | do.                       | Rain.       | Do.      |            |
| 189                             | do.                 | do.              | do.                 | do.                      | 28.3                        | 19.7 | 15.6             | 36.4                     | .72                                  | do.                       | Clear.      | Clear.   |            |
| 190                             | do.                 | do.              | do.                 | do.                      | 35.1                        | 22.7 | 15.6             | 26.6                     | .83                                  | do.                       | do.         | do.      |            |
| 284                             | Ohio No. 6.         | do.              | Neffs.              | Run of mine.             | 49.0                        | 14.3 | 10.9             | 25.8                     | .95                                  | do.                       | do.         | do.      |            |
| 253                             | do.                 | do.              | do.                 | do.                      | 40.0                        | 24.1 | 13.7             | 22.2                     | .90                                  | Dull, washed.             | do.         | do.      |            |
| 268                             | Ohio No. 7.         | No. 7.           | Danford.            | Lump.                    | 41.1                        | 18.5 | 14.1             | 26.3                     | .88                                  | Bright.                   | Cloudy.     | Clear.   |            |
| 269                             | do.                 | do.              | do.                 | do.                      | 50.7                        | 19.9 | 11.5             | 17.9                     | 1.01                                 | do.                       | do.         | do.      |            |
| 287                             | Ohio No. 8.         | No. 6 Hocking.   | Dixie.              | Run of mine.             | 50.2                        | 20.4 | 11.8             | 17.6                     | 1.01                                 | do.                       | do.         | Rain.    |            |
| 246                             | Ohio No. 9A.        | No. 4.           | Clarion.            | Lump.                    | 48.5                        | 17.7 | 11.2             | 22.6                     | .97                                  | Dull.                     | Clear.      | Clear.   |            |
| 249                             | do.                 | do.              | do.                 | do.                      | 38.0                        | 14.5 | 8.7              | 18.8                     | 1.06                                 | do.                       | do.         | do.      |            |
| 250                             | do.                 | do.              | do.                 | do.                      | 35.8                        | 17.6 | 14.1             | 22.1                     | .94                                  | do.                       | do.         | do.      |            |
| 252                             | do.                 | do.              | do.                 | do.                      | 35.8                        | 17.6 | 14.1             | 22.1                     | .94                                  | do.                       | do.         | do.      |            |
| 224                             | Ohio No. 9B.        | do.              | do.                 | Nut and slack.           | 20.6                        | 16.9 | 16.9             | 41.9                     | .63                                  | do.                       | do.         | do.      |            |
| 241                             | do.                 | do.              | do.                 | do.                      | 28.1                        | 26.9 | 19.0             | 26.0                     | .78                                  | Dull, washed.             | Clear.      | Clear.   |            |
| 243                             | do.                 | do.              | do.                 | do.                      | 11.7                        | 22.8 | 23.8             | 41.7                     | .55                                  | Washed, dried             | do.         | do.      |            |
| 244                             | do.                 | do.              | do.                 | do.                      | 16.6                        | 29.8 | 22.6             | 31.0                     | .66                                  | do.                       | Cloudy.     | Clear.   |            |
| 469                             | Ohio No. 10.        | No. 5.           | Mineral City.       | Lump.                    | 58.3                        | 13.9 | 9.1              | 18.7                     | 1.30                                 | Bright.                   | Clear.      | Do.      |            |
| 474                             | Ohio No. 11.        | No. 8.           | Flushing.           | do.                      | 65.7                        | 16.8 | 7.6              | 9.9                      | 1.72                                 | do.                       | do.         | Cloudy.  |            |
| 475                             | do.                 | do.              | do.                 | do.                      | 71.7                        | 12.9 | 6.7              | 8.7                      | 2.06                                 | do.                       | Light snow. | Do.      |            |
| 483                             | Ohio No. 12.        | do.              | Bellaire.           | Run of mine.             | 23.8                        | 25.7 | 20.5             | 30.0                     | .72                                  | Clean and bright.         | Cloudy.     | Do.      |            |
| 1                               | Pennsylvania No. 1. | Lower Kittanning | Windber.            | Lump.                    | (a)                         | do.  | do.              | do.                      | do.                                  | do.                       | Clear.      | Clear.   |            |
| 2                               | Pennsylvania No. 2. | do.              | do.                 | do.                      | (a)                         | do.  | do.              | do.                      | do.                                  | do.                       | do.         | Do.      |            |
| 36                              | Pennsylvania No. 3. | do.              | Seranton.           | do.                      | (b)                         | do.  | do.              | do.                      | do.                                  | Bright.                   | do.         | Do.      |            |
| 74                              | Pennsylvania No. 4. | Pittsburg.       | Greensburg.         | Anthracite culm.         | (c)                         | do.  | do.              | do.                      | do.                                  | do.                       | do.         | Do.      |            |
| 207                             | do.                 | do.              | do.                 | Lump.                    | 30.4                        | 21.0 | 16.9             | 31.7                     | .76                                  | do.                       | do.         | Do.      |            |
| 208                             | do.                 | do.              | do.                 | do.                      | 25.8                        | 20.3 | 16.4             | 37.5                     | .70                                  | do.                       | do.         | Do.      |            |

[illegible]

Large briquets made by English machine.

a Lump 40 per cent, small coal 20 per cent, slack 40 per cent.

*b* Small briquets made by Renfrow machine.  
*c* Small coal 40 per cent, slack 60 per cent.



TABLE 4.—*Observed data and computed results of steaming tests at St. Louis, Mo., and Norfolk, Va.*—(Continued.)

[Figures in parentheses are A. S. M. E. code number.]

| Designation and origin of fuel. |                           |                     | Size of fuel as shipped. | Condition of fuel as fired. |                          |                                      |                           |             | State of weather. |          |                |                               |
|---------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------|-------------------|----------|----------------|-------------------------------|
| Designation of coal.            | Designation of bed.       | At or near.         |                          | Size (per cent.).           |                          |                                      |                           | Appearance. |                   | Morning. | Afternoon.     |                               |
|                                 |                           |                     |                          | Over 1 inch.                | $\frac{1}{2}$ to 1 inch. | $\frac{1}{4}$ to $\frac{1}{2}$ inch. | Under $\frac{1}{4}$ inch. |             |                   |          |                | Av-erage diam-eter (inch-es). |
| 1                               | 2                         | 3                   | 4                        | 5                           | 6                        | 7                                    | 8                         | 9           | 10(23)            | 11       | 12             | 13                            |
| 358                             | Tennessee No. 5.          | Brushy Mountain     | Petros.                  | Run of mine.                | 19.9                     | 28.5                                 | 20.6                      | 31.3        | .69               | Dull.    | Partly cloudy. | Clear.                        |
| 379                             | Tennessee No. 6.          | Lower Sewanee       | Waldensia.               | do.                         | 27.7                     | 27.8                                 | 19.8                      | 24.7        | .79               | Bright.  | Clear.         | Partly cloudy.                |
| 381                             | do.                       | do.                 | do.                      | do.                         | 21.7                     | 17.4                                 | 19.6                      | 41.3        | .63               | Dull.    | do.            | Clear.                        |
| 372                             | Tennessee No. 7A.         | Wilder.             | Wilder.                  | Screenings.                 | 51.6                     | 22.6                                 | 12.4                      | 13.4        | 1.05              | Bright.  | Cloudy.        | Do.                           |
| 373                             | do.                       | do.                 | do.                      | do.                         | 26.1                     | 37.5                                 | 18.5                      | 17.9        | .83               | do.      | do.            | Do.                           |
| 374                             | do.                       | do.                 | do.                      | do.                         | 47.3                     | 20.4                                 | 12.6                      | 19.7        | .98               | do.      | Partly cloudy. | Do.                           |
| 406                             | Tennessee No. 7B.         | do.                 | do.                      | Slack.                      | (a)                      |                                      |                           |             |                   | Washed.  | Clear.         | Cloudy.                       |
| 384                             | Tennessee Nos. 8A and 8B. | First above Sewanee | Clifty.                  | Run of mine.                | 36.6                     | 28.1                                 | 15.8                      | 19.5        | .90               | do.      | do.            | Clear.                        |
| 385                             | do.                       | do.                 | do.                      | do.                         | 37.0                     | 26.1                                 | 14.6                      | 22.3        | .88               | Washed.  | Partly cloudy. | Light rain.                   |
| 388                             | do.                       | do.                 | do.                      | do.                         | 27.5                     | 25.6                                 | 19.4                      | 27.5        | .77               | Bright.  | Cloudy.        | Cloudy.                       |
| 363                             | Tennessee No. 9A.         | Sewanee.            | Coalmont.                | Lump.                       | 12.6                     | 34.5                                 | 24.5                      | 38.4        | .57               | Bright.  | Light rain.    | Do.                           |
| 364                             | do.                       | do.                 | do.                      | do.                         | 13.8                     | 22.4                                 | 23.8                      | 40.0        | .57               | Dull.    | Cloudy.        | Do.                           |
| 365                             | do.                       | do.                 | do.                      | do.                         | 7.1                      | 17.3                                 | 22.8                      | 52.8        | .44               | Bright.  | Clear.         | Clear.                        |
| 393                             | Tennessee No. 9B.         | do.                 | do.                      | Slack.                      | (a)                      |                                      |                           |             |                   | Washed.  | Partly cloudy. | Partly cloudy.                |
| 407                             | Tennessee No. 10.         | Battle Creek.       | Orme.                    | do.                         | (a)                      |                                      |                           |             |                   | do.      | Light rain.    | Clear.                        |
| 408                             | do.                       | do.                 | do.                      | do.                         | (a)                      |                                      |                           |             |                   | do.      | Clear.         | Do.                           |
| 22                              | Texas No. 1.              | do.                 | Woolers Station.         | Screenings.                 | (a)                      |                                      |                           |             |                   | do.      | Cloudy.        | Cloudy.                       |
| 291                             | do.                       | do.                 | Hoyt.                    | Run of mine.                | 44.2                     | 21.7                                 | 14.0                      | 20.1        | .95               | do.      | Clear.         | do.                           |
| 303                             | do.                       | do.                 | do.                      | do.                         | 14.7                     | 15.2                                 | 14.7                      | 55.4        | .58               | do.      | Clear.         | do.                           |
| 402                             | Utah No. 2.               | Coalville.          | Coalville.               | Slack.                      | (a)                      |                                      |                           |             |                   | do.      | do.            | Partly cloudy.                |
| 403                             | do.                       | do.                 | do.                      | do.                         | (b)                      |                                      |                           |             |                   | do.      | do.            | Cloudy.                       |
| 404                             | do.                       | do.                 | do.                      | do.                         | (b)                      |                                      |                           |             |                   | do.      | do.            | do.                           |
| 281                             | Virginia No. 1.           | Wilson.             | Crab Orchard.            | Run of mine.                | 30.0                     | 21.3                                 | 17.5                      | 31.2        | .76               | Bright.  | Clear.         | Partly cloudy.                |
| 282                             | do.                       | do.                 | do.                      | do.                         | 25.4                     | 21.6                                 | 19.4                      | 33.6        | .70               | do.      | do.            | Cloudy.                       |
| 247                             | Virginia No. 2.           | McConnell.          | do.                      | do.                         | 49.6                     | 23.0                                 | 12.4                      | 15.0        | 1.02              | do.      | Clear.         | Clear.                        |
| 251                             | do.                       | do.                 | do.                      | do.                         | 45.0                     | 18.0                                 | 13.4                      | 23.6        | .93               | do.      | do.            | Rain; cloudy.                 |
| 256                             | do.                       | do.                 | do.                      | do.                         | 28.9                     | 18.9                                 | 15.0                      | 37.2        | .72               | Dull.    | do.            | Clear.                        |
| 256                             | do.                       | do.                 | do.                      | do.                         | 49.5                     | 23.3                                 | 12.6                      | 14.6        | 1.03              | Washed.  | do.            | Do.                           |
| 280                             | Virginia No. 3.           | Upper Banner.       | Toms Creek.              | do.                         | 44.7                     | 20.2                                 | 15.7                      | 19.4        | .94               | do.      | Cloudy.        | Rain.                         |
| 283                             | do.                       | do.                 | do.                      | Lump.                       | 32.8                     | 16.5                                 | 15.6                      | 35.1        | .76               | Clear.   | Clear.         | Clear.                        |
| 240                             | Virginia No. 4.           | Darby.              | Darby.                   | do.                         | 46.5                     | 21.9                                 | 12.9                      | 18.7        | .98               | Bright.  | do.            | do.                           |



TABLE 4.—*Observed data and computed results of steaming tests at St. Louis, Mo. and Norfolk, Va.—(Continued.)*

[Figures in parenthesis are A. S. M. E. code number.]

| Designation and origin of fuel. |                       |                     |                          | Size of fuel as shipped. | Condition of fuel as fired. |                          |                                      |                            |                               | State of weather. |            |                |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|------------|----------------|
| No. of test.                    | Designation of coal.  | Designation of bed. | At or near.              |                          | Size (per cent).            |                          |                                      |                            | Av-erage diam-eter (inch-es). | Appearance.       | Morning.   | Afternoon.     |
|                                 |                       |                     |                          |                          | Over 1 inch.                | $\frac{1}{2}$ to 1 inch. | $\frac{1}{4}$ to $\frac{1}{2}$ inch. | Un-der $\frac{1}{4}$ inch. |                               |                   |            |                |
| 1                               | 2                     | 3                   | 4                        | 5                        | 6                           | 7                        | 8                                    | 9                          | 10(23)                        | 11                | 12         | 13             |
| 275                             | West Virginia No. 21  | Winifrede           | Winifrede                | Run of mine              | 44.0                        | 15.3                     | 11.5                                 | 29.2                       | 0.89                          |                   | Clear      | Clear.         |
| 296                             | do                    | do                  | do                       | do                       | 40.0                        | 20.0                     | 14.7                                 | 25.3                       | 88                            |                   | do.        | Do.            |
| 297                             | do                    | do                  | do                       | do                       | 36.2                        | 26.6                     | 17.7                                 | 19.5                       | 89                            |                   | do.        | Do.            |
| 446                             | West Virginia No. 22A | do                  | Hernshaw                 | Screenings               | 9.7                         | 17.8                     | 21.5                                 | 51.0                       | 48                            |                   | Clear      | Cloudy.        |
| 447                             | do                    | do                  | do                       | do                       | 5.6                         | 15.8                     | 20.8                                 | 57.8                       | 41                            |                   | do.        | Do.            |
| 454                             | do                    | do                  | do                       | do                       | 15.2                        | 26.8                     | 21.7                                 | 36.3                       | 61                            |                   | Cloudy     | Do.            |
| 438                             | West Virginia No. 22B | do                  | do                       | do                       | 53.6                        | 20.0                     | 10.0                                 | 16.4                       | 1.27                          |                   | Clear      | Partly cloudy. |
| 439                             | West Virginia No. 23A | Cedar Grove         | Monarch                  | do                       | 56.3                        | 21.9                     | 12.0                                 | 9.8                        | 1.31                          |                   | Cloudy     | Do.            |
| 440                             | do                    | do                  | do                       | do                       | 32.9                        | 20.0                     | 15.4                                 | 31.7                       | 87                            |                   | do.        | Do.            |
| 444                             | West Virginia No. 23B | do                  | do                       | Slack                    | 12.1                        | 23.2                     | 24.6                                 | 40.1                       | .56                           |                   | do.        | Do.            |
| 445                             | do                    | do                  | do                       | do                       | 25.2                        | 21.6                     | 16.6                                 | 36.6                       | .70                           |                   | Clear      | Partly cloudy. |
| 63                              | Wyoming No. 1         | No. 4               | Sheridan                 | Lump                     | (a)                         |                          |                                      |                            |                               |                   | Clear      | Clear.         |
| 61                              | Wyoming No. 2         | do                  | Cambria                  | Run of mine, crushed     | (b)                         |                          |                                      |                            |                               |                   | do.        | Do.            |
| 196                             | Wyoming No. 2B        | do                  | do                       | Run of mine              | 54.3                        | 18.4                     | 14.5                                 | 12.8                       | 1.06                          |                   | do.        | Do.            |
| 210                             | do                    | do                  | do                       | do                       | 34.8                        | 21.5                     | 20.4                                 | 23.3                       | 84                            |                   | Rain       | Do.            |
| 213                             | do                    | do                  | do                       | do                       | 40.4                        | 26.7                     | 15.2                                 | 17.7                       | 1.14                          |                   | Clear      | Do.            |
| 211                             | Wyoming No. 3         | do                  | Aladdin                  | do                       | 58.7                        | 17.3                     | 11.6                                 | 12.4                       | 1.40                          |                   | do.        | Do.            |
| 212                             | do                    | do                  | do                       | do                       | 51.0                        | 20.6                     | 12.6                                 | 15.8                       | 1.28                          |                   | Clear      | Clear.         |
| 223                             | do                    | do                  | do                       | do                       | 27.9                        | 21.3                     | 20.5                                 | 30.3                       | .74                           |                   | do.        | Do.            |
| 399                             | Wyoming No. 4         | do                  | Hanna                    | Run of mine              | 23.1                        | 18.3                     | 19.2                                 | 39.4                       | .66                           |                   | Clear      | Clear.         |
| 400                             | Wyoming No. 6         | do                  | Kemmerer                 | do                       | 13.3                        | 25.5                     | 25.4                                 | 35.8                       | .59                           |                   | do.        | Do.            |
| 419                             | do                    | do                  | do                       | do                       | (c)                         |                          |                                      |                            |                               |                   | do.        | Partly cloudy. |
| MISCELLANEOUS.                  |                       |                     |                          |                          |                             |                          |                                      |                            |                               |                   |            |                |
| 451                             | Argentina No. 1       | do                  | Province of Men-<br>doza | do                       | 20.5                        | 18.8                     | 18.7                                 | 42.0                       | .63                           |                   | Cloudy     | Clear.         |
| 458                             | do                    | do                  | do                       | do                       | 4.1                         | 10.9                     | 13.6                                 | 71.4                       | .32                           |                   | Light snow | Cloudy.        |
| 485                             | do                    | do                  | do                       | do                       | (d)                         |                          |                                      |                            |                               |                   | Light rain | do.            |
| 172                             | Brazil No. 1          | do                  | do                       | do                       | 91.1                        | 3.6                      | 3.1                                  | 2.2                        | 1.42                          |                   | Clear      | Clear.         |
| 173                             | do                    | do                  | do                       | do                       | 75.7                        | 9.2                      | 6.4                                  | 8.7                        | 1.26                          |                   | do.        | do.            |



| Mixed coals (accurately sized). | 100.0 | .0    | .0  | 2.25  | Dull, wet.   | Clear.      | Cloudy.     |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|-----|-------|--------------|-------------|-------------|
| 348 1½ to 3 inches.             | 100.0 | .0    | .0  | .0    | .....        | Clear.      | Cloudy.     |
| 347 1 to 1½ inches.             | 100.0 | .0    | .0  | 1.25  | .....        | Light snow. | Light snow. |
| 351 ¾ to 1 inch.                | .0    | 100.0 | .0  | .0    | Dull, gray.  | Cloudy.     | .....       |
| 352 ¾ to 1 inch.                | .0    | 100.0 | .0  | .68   | Dull.        | Clear.      | .....       |
| 353 ¾ to 1 inch.                | .0    | 100.0 | .0  | .68   | Dull.        | .....       | .....       |
| 356 ¾ to 1 inch.                | .0    | 100.0 | .0  | .44   | do.          | do.         | .....       |
| 370 ¾ to 1 inch.                | .0    | 100.0 | .0  | .31   | Dull, dirty. | .....       | .....       |
| 371 Under ¾ inch.               | .0    | .0    | .0  | 100.0 | Dull.        | .....       | .....       |
| Mixed coals:                    |       |       |     |       |              | Clear.      | .....       |
| 245 Pa. No. 8 dried and         | 44.8  | 13.6  | 9.3 | 32.3  | Dried.       | .....       | Do.         |
| 414 Va. No. 4.                  | (d)   |       |     |       | .....        | do.         | .....       |
| 415 Utah No. 1 and R. I.        | (d)   |       |     |       | .....        | .....       | .....       |
| 416 No. 1.                      | (d)   |       |     |       | .....        | Clear.      | Cloudy.     |
| Utah No. 2 and R. I.            |       |       |     |       |              | .....       | .....       |
| No. 1.                          |       |       |     |       |              | .....       | .....       |
| Special tests:                  |       |       |     |       |              | .....       | .....       |
| Illinois.                       |       |       |     |       |              | .....       | .....       |
| No. 6.                          |       |       |     |       |              | .....       | .....       |
| Collinsville.                   |       |       |     |       |              | .....       | .....       |
| do.                             |       |       |     |       |              | .....       | .....       |
| do.                             |       |       |     |       |              | .....       | .....       |
| do.                             |       |       |     |       |              | .....       | .....       |
| do.                             |       |       |     |       |              | .....       | .....       |
| do.                             |       |       |     |       |              | .....       | .....       |
| do.                             |       |       |     |       |              | .....       | .....       |
| do.                             |       |       |     |       |              | .....       | .....       |
| do.                             |       |       |     |       |              | .....       | .....       |
| do.                             |       |       |     |       |              | .....       | .....       |
| Washery refuse.                 |       |       |     |       |              | .....       | .....       |
| 517 do.                         |       |       |     |       |              | .....       | .....       |
| 518 do.                         |       |       |     |       |              | .....       | .....       |
| 519 do.                         |       |       |     |       |              | .....       | .....       |
| Mixed coke.                     |       |       |     |       |              | .....       | .....       |
| 500                             |       |       |     |       |              | .....       | .....       |
| 501                             |       |       |     |       |              | .....       | .....       |
| 502                             |       |       |     |       |              | .....       | .....       |
| 503                             |       |       |     |       |              | .....       | .....       |
| 504                             |       |       |     |       |              | .....       | .....       |
| 505                             |       |       |     |       |              | .....       | .....       |
| 517                             |       |       |     |       |              | .....       | .....       |
| 518                             |       |       |     |       |              | .....       | .....       |
| 519                             |       |       |     |       |              | .....       | .....       |

a Small coal 80 per cent, slack 20 per cent.

*b* Small coal 60 per cent, slack 40 per cent.

c Large briquets made by English machine, a

**d Small briquets made by Renfrow machine.**

TABLE 4.—*Observed data and computed results of steaming tests at St. Louis, Mo., and Norfolk, Va.—Continued.*

[Figures in parenthesis are A. S. M. E. code number.]

| No. of test. | Designation of coal. | Boiler No. | Kind of grate or stoker. | Trial.    |                   | Grate surface (square feet). | Kind of draft. | Average pressure.              |                                       |                                   |            | Average temperatures (°F.). |               |            |         |             |                    |                   |            |
|--------------|----------------------|------------|--------------------------|-----------|-------------------|------------------------------|----------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------|-----------------------------|---------------|------------|---------|-------------|--------------------|-------------------|------------|
|              |                      |            |                          | Date.     | Duration (hours). |                              |                | Barometer (inches of mercury). | Steam gauge (pounds per square inch). | Force of draft (inches of water). |            | Under fire.                 | Exterior air. | Fire room. | Steam.  | Feed water. |                    | Escap- ing gases. | Fur- nace. |
|              |                      |            |                          |           |                   |                              |                |                                |                                       | Hood.                             | Fur- nace. |                             |               |            |         | In tank.    | Enter- ing boiler. |                   |            |
| 1            | 2                    | 14         | 15                       | 16 (1)    | 17 (2)            | 18 (3)                       | 19 (6.4)       | 20 (11)                        | 21 (11.1)                             | 22 (12)                           | 23 (13)    | 24 (14)                     | 25 (15)       | 26 (16)    | 27 (17) | 28 (18)     | 29 (20)            | 30 (21)           | 31 (22.1)  |
| 17           | Ala. No. 1.          | 1          | Plain                    | 9.30, 04  | 10.03             | 40.55                        | Natural        | 29.70                          | 85.1                                  | 0.36                              | 0.18       | 0.0                         | 76.5          | 82.5       | 327.3   | 77.2        | 153.0              | 643               |            |
| 21           | do.                  | 2          | do.                      | 10.6, 04  | 8.25              | 40.55                        | do.            | 29.86                          | 88.0                                  | .46                               | .18        |                             | 60.0          | 65.4       | 329.5   | 71.0        | 167.0              | 548               |            |
| 16           | Ala. No. 2.          | 1          | do.                      | 9.29, 04  | 10.02             | 40.55                        | do.            | 29.67                          | 86.6                                  | .39                               | .17        | .0                          | 86.0          | 89.0       | 328.4   | 76.0        | 178.0              | 644               |            |
| 382          | Ala. No. 2B.         | 1          | do.                      | 5.8, 06   | 10.00             | 40.55                        | do.            | 29.60                          | 80.0                                  | .69                               | .14        |                             | 61.0          | 64.0       | 323.5   | 64.5        | 190.0              | 529               | 2.280      |
| 383          | do.                  | 1          | do.                      | 5.9, 06   | 10.03             | 40.55                        | do.            | 29.74                          | 73.0                                  | .64                               | .12        |                             | 81.0          | 62.0       | 318.1   | 63.0        | 178.0              | 461               | 2.020      |
| 410          | do.                  | 1          | do.                      | 7.18, 06  | 9.98              | 40.55                        | do.            | 29.42                          | 84.0                                  | .61                               | .15        |                             | 87.0          | 95.0       | 326.6   | 80.0        | 186.0              | 639               | 2.915      |
| 394          | Ala. No. 3.          | 1          | do.                      | 6.8, 06   | 10.00             | 40.55                        | do.            | 29.20                          | 81.5                                  | .55                               | .18        |                             | 82.0          | 84.0       | 324.6   | 75.5        | 195.0              | 665               | 2.040      |
| 390          | do.                  | 1          | do.                      | 6.13, 06  | 10.00             | 40.55                        | do.            | 29.36                          | 82.0                                  | .60                               | .21        |                             | 73.0          | 75.0       | 325.0   | 74.0        | 202.0              | 655               | 2.160      |
| 375          | Ala. No. 4.          | 1          | do.                      | 4.26, 06  | 10.17             | 40.55                        | do.            | 29.14                          | 77.5                                  | .64                               | .20        |                             | 79.0          | 84.0       | 321.6   | 60.5        | 167.0              | 608               | 2.461      |
| 376          | do.                  | 1          | do.                      | 4.27, 06  | 9.77              | 40.55                        | do.            | 29.19                          | 76.0                                  | .55                               | .19        |                             | 79.0          | 80.0       | 320.4   | 63.0        | 191.0              | 550               |            |
| 377          | do.                  | 1          | do.                      | 4.28, 06  | 10.00             | 40.55                        | do.            | 29.20                          | 76.0                                  | .63                               | .22        |                             | 80.0          | 81.0       | 320.4   | 63.5        | 187.0              | 568               |            |
| 378          | do.                  | 1          | do.                      | 5.3, 06   | 8.03              | 40.55                        | do.            | 29.16                          | 78.5                                  | .60                               | .18        |                             | 78.0          | 81.0       | 322.4   | 66.0        | 197.0              | 496               |            |
| 413          | do.                  | 1          | do.                      | 7.23, 06  | 9.87              | 40.55                        | do.            | 29.34                          | 81.5                                  | .66                               | .10        |                             | 82.0          | 96.0       | 324.8   | 82.0        | 180.0              | 763               | 2.430      |
| 478          | Ala. No. 5.          | 4          | do.                      | 12.17, 06 | 9.93              | 40.55                        | do.            | 29.70                          | 75.5                                  | .89                               | .19        |                             | 35.0          | 57.0       | 320.2   | 44.0        | 179.0              | 651               | 2.561      |
| 480          | do.                  | 4          | do.                      | 12.19, 06 | 9.57              | 40.55                        | Forced.        | 29.65                          | 70.0                                  | .86                               | .09        | .0                          | 31.0          | 45.0       | 315.8   | 43.0        | 160.0              | 640               |            |
| 484          | Ala. No. 6.          | 4          | do.                      | 9.21, 04  | 10.03             | 40.55                        | Natural.       | 29.37                          | 71.0                                  | .82                               | .17        |                             | 42.0          | 58.0       | 316.6   | 38.0        | 160.0              | 680               |            |
| 9            | Ark. No. 1.          | 2          | do.                      | 9.27, 04  | 10.07             | 40.55                        | do.            | 29.94                          | 93.1                                  | .36                               | .12        |                             | 61.2          | 70.8       | 332.6   | 73.8        | 186.0              | 601               |            |
| 14           | do.                  | 2          | do.                      | 9.17, 04  | 10.07             | 40.55                        | do.            | 29.45                          | 90.3                                  | .35                               | .12        |                             | 61.2          | 70.8       | 332.6   | 73.8        | 186.0              | 601               |            |
| 18           | Ark. No. 2.          | 1          | do.                      | 9.23, 04  | 10.07             | 40.55                        | do.            | 29.51                          | 89.8                                  | .37                               | .15        |                             | 61.2          | 70.8       | 332.6   | 73.8        | 186.0              | 601               |            |
| 11           | do.                  | 1          | do.                      | 10.15, 04 | 9.98              | 40.55                        | do.            | 29.69                          | 91.7                                  | .37                               | .15        |                             | 61.2          | 70.8       | 332.6   | 73.8        | 186.0              | 601               |            |
| 29           | Ark. No. 3.          | 1          | do.                      | 10.22, 04 | 10.02             | 40.55                        | do.            | 29.70                          | 85.0                                  | .40                               | .16        |                             | 65.0          | 70.6       | 327.3   | 67.0        | 156.0              | 582               |            |
| 35           | do.                  | 1          | do.                      | 10.28, 04 | 9.95              | 40.55                        | do.            | 29.51                          | 81.0                                  | .60                               | .22        |                             | 54.6          | 61.3       | 324.3   | 61.0        | 144.0              | 597               |            |
| 40           | Ark. No. 4.          | 1          | do.                      | 10.31, 04 | 7.03              | 40.55                        | do.            | 29.62                          | 85.6                                  | .45                               | .19        |                             | 59.2          | 65.0       | 327.7   | 57.8        | 189.0              | 560               |            |
| 42           | do.                  | 1          | do.                      | 10.29, 04 | 10.13             | 40.55                        | do.            | 29.77                          | 82.2                                  | .54                               | .26        |                             | 60.0          | 64.0       | 325.3   | 56.5        | 165.0              | 498               |            |
| 41           | Ark. No. 5.          | 1          | do.                      | 1.15, 06  | 9.80              | 40.55                        | do.            | 28.99                          | 66.5                                  | .62                               | .15        |                             | 51.0          | 63.0       | 325.3   | 57.3        | 190.0              | 538               |            |
| 293          | Ark. No. 7A.         | 1          | do.                      | 1.16, 06  | 9.80              | 40.55                        | do.            | 28.99                          | 66.5                                  | .62                               | .15        |                             | 51.0          | 63.0       | 325.3   | 57.3        | 190.0              | 538               | 1.972      |
| 294          | do.                  | 1          | do.                      | 1.16, 06  | 9.80              | 40.55                        | do.            | 28.99                          | 66.5                                  | .62                               | .15        |                             | 51.0          | 63.0       | 325.3   | 57.3        | 190.0              | 538               | 2.060      |
| 297          | Ark. No. 8.          | 1          | do.                      | 1.19, 06  | 10.00             | 40.55                        | Forced.        | 29.46                          | 66.0                                  | .62                               | .15        |                             | 39.0          | 62.0       | 312.3   | 42.0        | 120.0              | 588               | 1.964      |
| 308          | do.                  | 1          | do.                      | 1.31, 06  | 5.03              | 40.55                        | Natural.       | 29.21                          | 73.0                                  | .63                               | .03        |                             | 44.0          | 59.0       | 318.1   | 42.0        | 111.0              | 567               | 1.961      |
| 309          | do.                  | 1          | do.                      | 1.31, 06  | 5.03              | 40.55                        | Forced.        | 29.71                          | 73.0                                  | .72                               | .02        |                             | 40.0          | 61.0       | 318.1   | 39.0        | 112.0              | 609               | 2.403      |

| 340 | Ark. No. 10.....  | 3.5.06   | 9.00  | 36.40 | do.....        | 78.5 | .82 | .12 | ... | 33.0 | 44.0 | 322.4 | 42.0 | 181.0 | 639 |
|-----|-------------------|----------|-------|-------|----------------|------|-----|-----|-----|------|------|-------|------|-------|-----|
| 75  | Colo. No. 1.....  | 12.8.04  | 9.07  | 40.55 | Natral.        | 79.2 | .66 | .33 | ... | 47.8 | 64.4 | 322.8 | 45.5 | 168   | 549 |
| 386 | Colo. No. 1.....  | 5.28.06  | 4.07  | 40.55 | do.....        | 75.0 | .69 | .13 | ... | 56.0 | 61.0 | 319.7 | 42.0 | 173   | 685 |
| 481 | Ill. No. 1.....   | 12.30.06 | 9.47  | 40.55 | do.....        | 78.5 | .81 | .19 | ... | 36.0 | 47.0 | 322.5 | 44.0 | 164   | 649 |
| 18  | Ill. No. 1.....   | 10.3.04  | 9.93  | 40.55 | do.....        | 83.7 | .40 | .18 | ... | 70.3 | 74.2 | 326.3 | 74.4 | 185   | 564 |
| 39  | Ill. No. 2.....   | 10.4.04  | 9.97  | 40.55 | do.....        | 86.6 | .42 | .15 | ... | 77.7 | 77.7 | 328.3 | 74.3 | 178   | 554 |
| 138 | Ill. No. 3.....   | 10.26.04 | 10.13 | 40.55 | do.....        | 84.4 | .58 | .21 | ... | 56.3 | 61.0 | 326.9 | 58.6 | 181   | 637 |
| 48  | Ill. No. 4.....   | 11.7.04  | 10.07 | 40.55 | do.....        | 87.7 | .55 | .16 | ... | 40.5 | 66.0 | 329.2 | 60.0 | 186   | 618 |
| 50  | do.....           | 11.9.04  | 10.02 | 40.55 | do.....        | 83.0 | .52 | .21 | ... | 41.0 | 52.5 | 325.6 | 57.0 | 182   | 570 |
| 73  | Ill. No. 6.....   | 12.6.04  | 9.92  | 40.55 | do.....        | 79.2 | .69 | .23 | ... | 38.0 | 53.3 | 335.7 | 44.1 | 182   | 624 |
| 106 | Ill. No. 6B.....  | 5.23.05  | 10.00 | 40.55 | do.....        | 75.0 | .55 | .25 | ... | 70.0 | 80.0 | 319.6 | 62.0 | 184   | 699 |
| 313 | do.....           | 2.3.06   | 5.52  | 40.55 | do.....        | 72.0 | .64 | .17 | ... | 44.0 | 59.0 | 317.3 | 40.0 | 124   | 495 |
| 314 | do.....           | 2.5.06   | 4.13  | 40.55 | Natral forced. | 68.0 | .79 | .07 | ... | 12.0 | 42.0 | 314.0 | 38.0 | 110   | 407 |
| 122 | Ill. No. 7C.....  | 7.16.05  | 10.07 | 36.40 | do.....        | 72.0 | .58 | .30 | ... | 87.0 | 90.0 | 317.2 | 73.0 | 170   | 429 |
| 129 | Ill. No. 7D.....  | 7.1.05   | 8.35  | 40.55 | do.....        | 73.0 | .55 | .24 | ... | 81.0 | 92.0 | 318.0 | 71.0 | 156   | 592 |
| 142 | do.....           | 7.18.05  | 10.02 | 40.55 | do.....        | 71.0 | .60 | .16 | ... | 91.0 | 95.0 | 324.2 | 75.0 | 196   | 524 |
| 143 | do.....           | 7.19.05  | 10.00 | 40.55 | do.....        | 89.0 | .58 | .18 | ... | 89.0 | 92.0 | 322.7 | 75.0 | 187   | 524 |
| 146 | do.....           | 7.22.05  | 10.07 | 36.40 | do.....        | 67.0 | .81 | .22 | ... | 81.0 | 87.0 | 313.1 | 74.0 | 181   | 500 |
| 516 | Ill. No. 7E.....  | 7.26.07  | 7.85  | 40.55 | Forced.        | 79.0 | .87 | .12 | ... | 40.5 | 57.0 | 322.9 | 40.0 | 174   | 742 |
| 101 | Ill. No. 8.....   | 5.15.05  | 10.03 | 36.40 | Natral.        | 78.0 | .63 | .32 | ... | 58.0 | 68.0 | 326.0 | 61.0 | 179   | 584 |
| 102 | do.....           | 5.17.05  | 10.00 | 40.55 | do.....        | 83.0 | .63 | .25 | ... | 58.0 | 68.0 | 322.0 | 60.0 | 177   | 702 |
| 103 | Ill. No. 9A.....  | 5.19.05  | 10.02 | 40.55 | do.....        | 81.0 | .56 | .27 | ... | 67.0 | 77.0 | 324.2 | 61.0 | 181   | 634 |
| 104 | do.....           | 5.20.05  | 9.90  | 40.55 | do.....        | 78.0 | .37 | .19 | ... | 69.0 | 81.0 | 323.5 | 63.0 | 192   | 000 |
| 105 | do.....           | 5.22.05  | 10.03 | 40.55 | do.....        | 75.0 | .66 | .25 | ... | 71.0 | 80.0 | 321.9 | 60.5 | 178   | 732 |
| 113 | do.....           | 5.31.05  | 9.98  | 36.40 | do.....        | 75.0 | .50 | .20 | ... | 73.0 | 81.0 | 319.6 | 63.0 | 178   | 587 |
| 121 | Rocking.....      | 6.15.05  | 9.93  | 36.40 | do.....        | 76.5 | .59 | .19 | ... | 87.0 | 90.0 | 319.5 | 73.0 | 169   | 494 |
| 492 | Ill. No. 9B.....  | 1.10.07  | 10.00 | 40.55 | do.....        | 76.5 | .91 | .05 | ... | 41.0 | 66.0 | 321.0 | 42.0 | 162   | 670 |
| 107 | Ill. No. 9C.....  | 5.24.05  | 10.17 | 40.55 | Natral.        | 76.0 | .59 | .32 | ... | 75.0 | 84.0 | 320.4 | 63.0 | 174   | 696 |
| 108 | do.....           | 5.25.05  | 10.00 | 40.55 | do.....        | 76.0 | .42 | .21 | ... | 70.0 | 83.0 | 320.3 | 62.0 | 160   | 657 |
| 109 | do.....           | 5.26.05  | 9.98  | 36.40 | do.....        | 78.0 | .51 | .29 | ... | 66.0 | 75.0 | 322.0 | 62.5 | 165   | 479 |
| 110 | do.....           | 5.27.05  | 9.95  | 36.40 | do.....        | 75.0 | .45 | .26 | ... | 68.0 | 75.0 | 319.6 | 62.0 | 184   | 415 |
| 114 | do.....           | 6.1.05   | 10.05 | 36.40 | do.....        | 75.0 | .51 | .21 | ... | 75.0 | 79.0 | 319.6 | 63.0 | 180   | 303 |
| 137 | Ill. No. 11A..... | 7.12.05  | 10.03 | 36.40 | do.....        | 74.0 | .60 | .16 | ... | 76.0 | 84.0 | 318.9 | 73.0 | 189   | 318 |
| 138 | do.....           | 7.13.05  | 10.03 | 36.40 | do.....        | 74.0 | .60 | .18 | ... | 83.0 | 87.0 | 318.9 | 72.0 | 181   | 338 |
| 139 | do.....           | 7.14.05  | 9.93  | 36.40 | do.....        | 77.0 | .62 | .18 | ... | 87.0 | 89.0 | 321.2 | 73.0 | 182   | 463 |
| 141 | Plan.....         | 7.17.05  | 7.08  | 40.55 | do.....        | 79.0 | .60 | .15 | ... | 91.0 | 94.0 | 322.7 | 73.0 | 174   | 556 |
| 111 | Ill. No. 11B..... | 5.29.05  | 10.08 | 36.40 | do.....        | 73.0 | .55 | .28 | ... | 87.0 | 95.0 | 318.4 | 63.0 | 182   | 537 |
| 112 | do.....           | 5.30.05  | 10.07 | 36.40 | do.....        | 80.0 | .48 | .27 | ... | 74.0 | 85.0 | 323.5 | 66.0 | 178   | 585 |
| 115 | do.....           | 6.2.05   | 9.87  | 40.55 | do.....        | 76.0 | .61 | .25 | ... | 73.0 | 87.0 | 320.4 | 63.0 | 165   | 532 |
| 116 | do.....           | 6.3.05   | 6.05  | 40.55 | do.....        | 76.0 | .49 | .22 | ... | 80.0 | 88.0 | 319.5 | 66.0 | 169   | 544 |
| 117 | do.....           | 6.5.05   | 10.10 | 40.55 | do.....        | 75.0 | .50 | .20 | ... | 89.0 | 95.0 | 320.4 | 64.0 | 172   | 559 |
| 118 | do.....           | 6.5.05   | 9.90  | 40.55 | do.....        | 77.0 | .59 | .16 | ... | 88.0 | 96.0 | 320.1 | 68.5 | 171   | 557 |
| 119 | do.....           | 6.7.05   | 10.07 | 40.55 | do.....        | 75.0 | .57 | .35 | ... | 81.0 | 88.0 | 330.0 | 66.0 | 167   | 409 |
| 120 | do.....           | 6.14.05  | 9.95  | 36.40 | do.....        | 72.0 | .58 | .23 | ... | 86.0 | 93.0 | 317.1 | 68.0 | 116   | 437 |
| 312 | Rocking.....      | 6.7.05   | 10.07 | 40.55 | do.....        | 75.0 | .59 | .11 | ... | 30.0 | 51.0 | 316.4 | 41.0 | 162   | 617 |
| 127 | Ill. No. 11C..... | 2.3.06   | 3.62  | 40.55 | do.....        | 73.0 | .59 | .19 | ... | 53.0 | 64.0 | 318.6 | 72.0 | 157   | 581 |
| 128 | do.....           | 6.29.05  | 10.03 | 40.55 | do.....        | 74.0 | .46 | .19 | ... | 82.0 | 84.0 | 318.6 | 71.0 | 180   | 584 |
| 131 | do.....           | 6.30.05  | 10.05 | 40.55 | do.....        | 73.0 | .57 | .19 | ... | 80.0 | 88.0 | 318.6 | 71.0 | 185   | 519 |
| 133 | do.....           | 7.5.05   | 10.00 | 36.40 | do.....        | 81.0 | .63 | .22 | ... | 73.0 | 77.0 | 318.6 | 73.0 | 177   | 557 |
| 135 | Rocking.....      | 7.7.05   | 10.03 | 36.40 | do.....        | 75.0 | .63 | .18 | ... | 73.0 | 77.0 | 318.6 | 73.0 | 177   | 524 |
| 136 | do.....           | 7.10.05  | 9.68  | 36.40 | do.....        | 75.0 | .67 | .21 | ... | 41.0 | 51.0 | 324.4 | 45.0 | 152   | 638 |
| 463 | Ill. No. 12B..... | 11.27.06 | 10.03 | 40.55 | do.....        | 81.0 | .81 | .11 | ... | 41.0 | 51.0 | 324.4 | 45.0 | 152   | 638 |



TABLE 4.—*Observed data and computed results of steaming tests at St. Louis, Mo., and Norfolk, Va.—Continued.*  
 [Figures in parenthesis are A. S. M. E. code number.]

| No. of test. | Designation of coal. | Boiler No. | Kind of grate or stoker. | Trial.    |                   | Grate surface (square feet). | Kind of draft. | Average pressure.              |                                   |         |             | Average temperatures (°F.). |            |         |             |                    |                   |            |           |
|--------------|----------------------|------------|--------------------------|-----------|-------------------|------------------------------|----------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------|-------------|-----------------------------|------------|---------|-------------|--------------------|-------------------|------------|-----------|
|              |                      |            |                          | Date.     | Duration (hours). |                              |                | Barometer (inches of mercury). | Force of draft (inches of water). |         | Under fire. | Exter. air.                 | Fire room. | Steam.  | Feed water. |                    | Escap- ing gases. | Fur- nace. |           |
|              |                      |            |                          |           |                   |                              |                |                                | Steam (pounds per square inch).   | Hood.   |             |                             |            |         | In tank.    | Enter- ing boiler. |                   |            |           |
| 1            | 2                    | 14         | 15                       | 16 (1)    | 17 (2)            | 18 (3)                       | 19 (6.4)       | 20 (11)                        | 21 (11.1)                         | 22 (12) | 23 (13)     | 24 (14)                     | 25 (15)    | 26 (16) | 27 (17)     | 28 (18)            | 29 (20)           | 30 (21)    | 31 (22.1) |
| 132          | Ill. No. 13.         | 2          | Rocking.                 | 7.6, 05   | 9.98              | 36.40                        | Natural.       | 29.36                          | 76.0                              | .48     | .13         |                             | 76.0       | 87.0    | 320.4       | 73.0               | 188               | 531        |           |
| 134          | do.                  | 2          | do.                      | 7.8, 05   | 10.02             | 36.40                        | do.            | 29.40                          | 78.0                              | .65     | .18         |                             | 79.0       | 86.0    | 322.0       | 73.0               | 171               | 516        |           |
| 144          | do.                  | 1          | Plain.                   | 7.20, 05  | 8.95              | 40.55                        | do.            | 29.53                          | 79.0                              | .45     | .10         |                             | 78.0       | 83.0    | 322.7       | 75.0               | 176               | 553        |           |
| 145          | do.                  | 1          | Rocking.                 | 7.21, 05  | 7.63              | 36.40                        | do.            | 29.46                          | 75.0                              | .46     | .13         |                             | 77.0       | 83.0    | 319.6       | 75.0               | 197               | 480        |           |
| 123          | Ill. No. 14.         | 2          | do.                      | 6.22, 05  | 9.95              | 36.40                        | do.            | 29.43                          | 73.0                              | .60     | .28         |                             | 80.0       | 83.0    | 318.0       | 75.0               | 178               | 501        |           |
| 125          | do.                  | 1          | Plain.                   | 6.24, 05  | 9.87              | 40.55                        | do.            | 29.61                          | 74.0                              | .57     | .20         |                             | 81.0       | 89.0    | 318.9       | 73.0               | 163               | 570        |           |
| 130          | do.                  | 1          | do.                      | 7.3, 05   | 9.92              | 40.55                        | do.            | 28.21                          | 77.0                              | .52     | .14         |                             | 82.0       | 87.0    | 321.2       | 72.0               | 154               | 582        |           |
| 126          | Ill. No. 15.         | 1          | do.                      | 6.28, 05  | 9.88              | 40.55                        | do.            | 29.50                          | 69.0                              | .55     | .18         |                             | 76.0       | 82.0    | 314.8       | 72.0               | 139               | 571        |           |
| 152          | do.                  | 1          | do.                      | 7.29, 05  | 10.03             | 40.55                        | do.            | 28.43                          | 75.0                              | .46     | .13         |                             | 82.0       | 86.0    | 319.7       | 74.0               | 193               | 563        | 2,439     |
| 150          | Ill. No. 16.         | 1          | do.                      | 7.27, 05  | 7.53              | 40.55                        | do.            | 29.46                          | 74.0                              | .48     | .11         |                             | 76.0       | 82.0    | 318.9       | 74.5               | 190               | 585        |           |
| 140          | Ill. No. 18.         | 1          | Rocking.                 | 7.15, 05  | 10.00             | 36.40                        | do.            | 28.67                          | 75.0                              | .63     | .18         |                             | 89.0       | 91.0    | 319.6       | 73.0               | 182               | 495        |           |
| 148          | do.                  | 1          | Plain.                   | 7.25, 05  | 9.95              | 40.55                        | do.            | 29.63                          | 73.0                              | .53     | .19         |                             | 77.0       | 83.0    | 318.1       | 74.0               | 183               | 562        |           |
| 147          | do.                  | 1          | Rocking.                 | 7.24, 05  | 9.95              | 36.40                        | do.            | 28.63                          | 72.0                              | .57     | .17         |                             | 77.0       | 82.0    | 318.9       | 77.0               | 192               | 561        |           |
| 149          | do.                  | 1          | Plain.                   | 7.26, 05  | 5.32              | 40.55                        | do.            | 29.65                          | 74.0                              | .56     | .14         |                             | 82.0       | 90.0    | 321.2       | 73.0               | 195               | 569        | 2,600     |
| 160          | Ill. No. 19A.        | 1          | do.                      | 8.8, 05   | 10.02             | 40.55                        | do.            | 28.51                          | 77.0                              | .54     | .20         |                             | 86.0       | 93.0    | 321.2       | 74.0               | 194               | 586        | 2,688     |
| 161          | do.                  | 1          | do.                      | 8.9, 05   | 9.97              | 40.55                        | do.            | 29.46                          | 78.0                              | .67     | .17         |                             | 85.0       | 92.0    | 322.0       | 74.0               | 198               | 595        | 2,927     |
| 163          | do.                  | 1          | do.                      | 8.11, 05  | 9.98              | 40.55                        | do.            | 28.53                          | 79.0                              | .56     | .16         |                             | 87.0       | 91.0    | 322.8       | 73.0               | 196               | 593        | 2,039     |
| 170          | do.                  | 2          | Rocking.                 | 8.21, 05  | 9.07              | 36.40                        | do.            | 29.50                          | 77.0                              | .49     | .19         |                             | 74.0       | 87.0    | 321.2       | 77.0               | 193               | 541        |           |
| 171          | do.                  | 2          | do.                      | 8.22, 05  | 9.97              | 36.40                        | do.            | 28.52                          | 74.0                              | .47     | .17         |                             | 76.0       | 87.0    | 318.7       | 77.5               | 193               | 591        | 2,170     |
| 204          | do.                  | 1          | Plain.                   | 8.26, 05  | 9.90              | 40.55                        | do.            | 28.68                          | 74.0                              | .41     | .09         |                             | 66.0       | 73.0    | 317.4       | 72.5               | 194               | 589        | 2,447     |
| 205          | do.                  | 2          | Rocking.                 | 10.2, 05  | 10.03             | 36.40                        | do.            | 28.66                          | 72.5                              | .41     | .11         |                             | 66.0       | 69.0    | 316.4       | 82.0               | 189               | 598        | 2,448     |
| 420          | Ill. No. 19C.        | 2          | do.                      | 8.14, 05  | 10.03             | 40.55                        | do.            | 28.53                          | 79.5                              | .65     | .12         |                             | 86.0       | 91.0    | 323.3       | 80.0               | 155               | 585        |           |
| 423          | do.                  | 2          | Plain.                   | 8.17, 05  | 10.03             | 40.55                        | do.            | 29.32                          | 78.5                              | .59     | .14         |                             | 87.0       | 93.0    | 322.5       | 81.0               | 163               | 571        |           |
| 424          | Ill. No. 19D.        | 2          | do.                      | 8.23, 05  | 10.00             | 40.55                        | do.            | 29.27                          | 83.5                              | .64     | .12         |                             | 87.0       | 91.0    | 326.2       | 82.0               | 168               | 599        |           |
| 425          | do.                  | 2          | do.                      | 8.24, 05  | 10.00             | 40.55                        | do.            | 29.29                          | 81.0                              | .65     | .14         |                             | 87.0       | 92.0    | 326.2       | 82.0               | 168               | 601        |           |
| 421          | Ill. No. 19E.        | 2          | do.                      | 8.16, 05  | 10.07             | 40.55                        | do.            | 29.26                          | 82.0                              | .66     | .11         |                             | 83.0       | 87.0    | 325.2       | 80.0               | 164               | 578        |           |
| 422          | do.                  | 2          | do.                      | 8.16, 05  | 10.07             | 40.55                        | do.            | 29.29                          | 78.5                              | .62     | .12         |                             | 87.0       | 92.0    | 322.5       | 80.0               | 161               | 590        |           |
| 282          | Ill. No. 20.         | 1          | do.                      | 1, 14, 06 | 9.80              | 40.55                        | do.            | 29.18                          | 70.5                              | .53     | .10         |                             | 44.0       | 59.0    | 316.0       | 42.0               | 138               | 556        | 2,020     |

|     |       |          |       |       |     |       |      |    |    |      |      |       |      |     |
|-----|-------|----------|-------|-------|-----|-------|------|----|----|------|------|-------|------|-----|
| 301 | do.   | 1.24.06  | 9.95  | 36.40 | do. | 29.93 | 69.0 | 57 | 30 | 34.0 | 56.0 | 314.8 | 42.0 | 170 |
| 302 | do.   | 1.25.06  | 9.02  | 36.40 | do. | 29.93 | 76.0 | 53 | 16 | 38.0 | 50.0 | 320.4 | 40.0 | 177 |
| 303 | Plat. | 2.5.06   | 4.88  | 40.55 | do. | 29.87 | 74.5 | 63 | 16 | 18.0 | 48.0 | 319.3 | 38.0 | 118 |
| 304 | do.   | 2.6.06   | 10.03 | 40.55 | do. | 29.94 | 69.0 | 59 | 15 | 17.0 | 41.0 | 314.8 | 38.0 | 113 |
| 305 | do.   | 2.8.06   | 7.03  | 40.55 | do. | 29.94 | 69.0 | 59 | 15 | 17.0 | 41.0 | 314.8 | 38.0 | 113 |
| 306 | do.   | 2.11.06  | 9.93  | 40.55 | do. | 29.87 | 71.5 | 59 | 20 | 28.0 | 42.0 | 316.8 | 37.0 | 105 |
| 307 | do.   | 2.15.06  | 10.00 | 40.55 | do. | 29.84 | 72.0 | 54 | 18 | 24.0 | 48.0 | 317.3 | 37.0 | 119 |
| 308 | do.   | 2.19.06  | 9.90  | 40.55 | do. | 29.45 | 67.0 | 46 | 13 | 53.0 | 62.0 | 316.4 | 38.0 | 133 |
| 309 | do.   | 2.21.06  | 8.12  | 40.55 | do. | 29.46 | 71.0 | 46 | 13 | 47.0 | 66.0 | 313.1 | 39.0 | 133 |
| 310 | do.   | 2.7.06   | 8.48  | 40.55 | do. | 29.71 | 70.0 | 55 | 27 | 14.0 | 45.0 | 316.0 | 38.0 | 121 |
| 311 | do.   | 2.12.06  | 4.48  | 40.55 | do. | 29.76 | 70.5 | 55 | 27 | 40.0 | 57.0 | 316.6 | 38.0 | 100 |
| 312 | do.   | 2.12.06  | 3.65  | 40.55 | do. | 29.71 | 70.0 | 55 | 27 | 52.0 | 60.0 | 319.3 | 38.0 | 100 |
| 313 | do.   | 2.24.06  | 9.02  | 40.55 | do. | 29.64 | 74.5 | 65 | 22 | 56.0 | 61.0 | 319.3 | 43.0 | 177 |
| 314 | do.   | 2.24.06  | 6.05  | 40.55 | do. | 29.45 | 73.5 | 63 | 20 | 30.0 | 56.0 | 318.5 | 43.0 | 164 |
| 315 | do.   | 2.26.06  | 3.88  | 40.55 | do. | 29.45 | 72.0 | 61 | 26 | 30.0 | 52.0 | 317.3 | 43.0 | 136 |
| 316 | do.   | 2.28.06  | 9.67  | 40.55 | do. | 29.51 | 71.5 | 75 | 21 | 32.0 | 49.0 | 316.8 | 42.0 | 162 |
| 317 | do.   | 2.1.06   | 10.00 | 40.55 | do. | 29.11 | 73.0 | 74 | 21 | 49.0 | 58.0 | 318.1 | 42.0 | 163 |
| 318 | do.   | 3.5.06   | 10.00 | 36.40 | do. | 29.72 | 76.0 | 65 | 34 | 39.0 | 51.0 | 320.4 | 46.0 | 188 |
| 319 | do.   | 3.5.06   | 8.87  | 36.40 | do. | 29.53 | 77.0 | 64 | 34 | 52.0 | 53.0 | 321.2 | 41.0 | 189 |
| 320 | do.   | 3.26.06  | 10.00 | 40.55 | do. | 29.13 | 78.0 | 72 | 17 | 59.0 | 66.0 | 322.0 | 40.0 | 172 |
| 321 | Plat. | 3.27.06  | 10.02 | 40.55 | do. | 29.47 | 76.0 | 72 | 17 | 38.0 | 57.0 | 323.7 | 39.0 | 168 |
| 322 | do.   | 11.22.06 | 9.05  | 40.55 | do. | 29.70 | 80.0 | 80 | 15 | 38.0 | 57.0 | 323.7 | 39.0 | 171 |
| 323 | do.   | 11.22.06 | 9.13  | 40.55 | do. | 29.40 | 81.0 | 80 | 15 | 38.0 | 57.0 | 323.7 | 39.0 | 171 |
| 324 | do.   | 10.26.06 | 10.03 | 40.55 | do. | 29.10 | 79.0 | 74 | 17 | 73.0 | 81.0 | 322.9 | 43.0 | 153 |
| 325 | do.   | 11.6.06  | 10.00 | 40.55 | do. | 29.56 | 82.5 | 74 | 14 | 63.0 | 75.0 | 325.5 | 53.0 | 170 |
| 326 | do.   | 11.23.06 | 9.08  | 40.55 | do. | 29.73 | 75.5 | 81 | 15 | 47.0 | 57.0 | 320.2 | 45.0 | 147 |
| 327 | do.   | 11.23.06 | 10.05 | 40.55 | do. | 29.94 | 81.5 | 80 | 18 | 36.0 | 53.0 | 324.0 | 46.0 | 163 |
| 328 | do.   | 11.24.06 | 5.42  | 40.55 | do. | 29.85 | 80.5 | 84 | 18 | 41.0 | 53.0 | 323.3 | 45.0 | 159 |
| 329 | do.   | 12.1.06  | 10.07 | 40.55 | do. | 29.89 | 79.5 | 82 | 16 | 45.0 | 50.0 | 323.3 | 41.0 | 162 |
| 330 | do.   | 2.20.07  | 8.58  | 40.55 | do. | 29.26 | 79.5 | 87 | 19 | 68.0 | 75.0 | 325.2 | 42.0 | 178 |
| 331 | do.   | 1.7.07   | 9.75  | 40.55 | do. | 29.55 | 74.0 | 74 | 14 | 27.0 | 47.0 | 323.2 | 44.0 | 169 |
| 332 | do.   | 1.9.07   | 9.75  | 40.55 | do. | 29.82 | 82.0 | 81 | 20 | 68.0 | 75.0 | 325.2 | 42.0 | 178 |
| 333 | do.   | 2.22.07  | 8.68  | 40.55 | do. | 29.87 | 82.0 | 83 | 22 | 25.0 | 48.0 | 325.2 | 42.0 | 178 |
| 334 | do.   | 2.18.07  | 9.00  | 40.55 | do. | 29.11 | 83.0 | 54 | 14 | 31.0 | 51.0 | 325.8 | 46.0 | 171 |
| 335 | do.   | 12.3.07  | 6.00  | 40.55 | do. | 29.85 | 83.3 | 48 | 13 | 61.0 | 73.0 | 325.8 | 46.0 | 171 |
| 336 | do.   | 11.29.04 | 9.93  | 40.55 | do. | 29.40 | 83.3 | 48 | 13 | 50.0 | 64.1 | 325.9 | 47.0 | 174 |
| 337 | do.   | 11.28.04 | 10.13 | 40.55 | do. | 29.97 | 97.9 | 52 | 16 | 85.0 | 91.0 | 326.3 | 50.2 | 197 |
| 338 | do.   | 8.10.05  | 9.65  | 40.55 | do. | 29.47 | 76.0 | 51 | 12 | 82.0 | 85.0 | 320.4 | 74.0 | 197 |
| 339 | do.   | 10.05    | 10.05 | 40.55 | do. | 29.41 | 73.0 | 48 | 15 | 85.0 | 85.0 | 321.2 | 76.0 | 197 |
| 340 | do.   | 8.15.05  | 10.03 | 36.40 | do. | 29.26 | 73.0 | 61 | 19 | 85.0 | 85.0 | 321.2 | 76.0 | 197 |
| 341 | do.   | 8.16.05  | 8.80  | 36.40 | do. | 29.42 | 73.0 | 60 | 22 | 85.0 | 85.0 | 321.2 | 76.0 | 197 |
| 342 | do.   | 8.1.05   | 9.95  | 40.55 | do. | 29.53 | 78.0 | 45 | 11 | 82.0 | 89.0 | 322.0 | 74.0 | 195 |
| 343 | Plat. | 7.31.05  | 10.02 | 40.55 | do. | 29.50 | 69.0 | 51 | 22 | 82.0 | 89.0 | 322.0 | 74.0 | 195 |
| 344 | do.   | 8.2.05   | 9.98  | 40.55 | do. | 29.52 | 77.0 | 50 | 18 | 85.0 | 92.0 | 321.2 | 74.0 | 194 |
| 345 | do.   | 8.3.05   | 9.92  | 40.55 | do. | 29.47 | 75.5 | 53 | 18 | 73.0 | 81.0 | 320.0 | 73.0 | 182 |
| 346 | do.   | 8.4.05   | 9.92  | 40.55 | do. | 29.47 | 77.0 | 49 | 15 | 84.0 | 90.0 | 321.2 | 74.0 | 195 |
| 347 | do.   | 8.7.05   | 9.92  | 40.55 | do. | 29.45 | 78.0 | 43 | 11 | 81.0 | 88.0 | 322.0 | 74.0 | 200 |
| 348 | do.   | 8.7.05   | 9.92  | 40.55 | do. | 29.51 | 78.0 | 43 | 11 | 86.0 | 93.0 | 319.7 | 74.0 | 200 |
| 349 | do.   | 1.10.06  | 9.78  | 36.40 | do. | 29.44 | 67.5 | 44 | 12 | 38.0 | 57.0 | 313.5 | 42.0 | 166 |
| 350 | do.   | 8.14.05  | 10.03 | 36.40 | do. | 29.65 | 75.0 | 55 | 23 | 83.0 | 87.0 | 325.0 | 74.0 | 197 |
| 351 | do.   | 8.28.05  | 10.01 | 40.55 | do. | 29.27 | 82.0 | 56 | 23 | 82.0 | 88.0 | 322.4 | 77.0 | 201 |
| 352 | do.   | 9.4.05   | 9.98  | 40.55 | do. | 29.63 | 78.5 | 62 | 17 | 69.0 | 72.0 | 317.3 | 77.0 | 199 |
| 353 | do.   | 9.4.05   | 9.98  | 40.55 | do. | 29.59 | 72.0 | 49 | 16 |      |      |       |      |     |
| 354 | do.   | 2.5.06   | 4.88  | 40.55 | do. | 29.87 | 74.5 | 63 | 16 |      |      |       |      |     |
| 355 | do.   | 2.6.06   | 10.03 | 40.55 | do. | 29.94 | 69.0 | 59 | 15 |      |      |       |      |     |
| 356 | do.   | 2.8.06   | 7.03  | 40.55 | do. | 29.87 | 71.5 | 59 | 20 |      |      |       |      |     |
| 357 | do.   | 2.11.06  | 9.93  | 40.55 | do. | 29.84 | 72.0 | 54 | 18 |      |      |       |      |     |
| 358 | do.   | 2.15.06  | 10.00 | 40.55 | do. | 29.45 | 67.0 | 46 | 13 |      |      |       |      |     |
| 359 | do.   | 2.19.06  | 9.90  | 40.55 | do. | 29.46 | 71.0 | 46 | 13 |      |      |       |      |     |
| 360 | do.   | 2.21.06  | 8.12  | 40.55 | do. | 29.71 | 70.0 | 55 | 27 |      |      |       |      |     |
| 361 | do.   | 2.7.06   | 8.48  | 40.55 | do. | 29.76 | 70.5 | 55 | 27 |      |      |       |      |     |
| 362 | do.   | 2.12.06  | 4.48  | 40.55 | do. | 29.71 | 70.0 | 55 | 27 |      |      |       |      |     |
| 363 | do.   | 2.12.06  | 3.65  | 40.55 | do. | 29.64 | 74.5 | 65 | 22 |      |      |       |      |     |
| 364 | do.   | 2.24.06  | 9.02  | 40.55 | do. | 29.45 | 73.5 | 63 | 20 |      |      |       |      |     |
| 365 | do.   | 2.24.06  | 6.05  | 40.55 | do. | 29.45 | 72.0 | 61 | 26 |      |      |       |      |     |
| 366 | do.   | 2.26.06  | 3.88  | 40.55 | do. | 29.51 | 71.5 | 75 | 21 |      |      |       |      |     |
| 367 | do.   | 2.28.06  | 9.67  | 40.55 | do. | 29.11 | 73.0 | 74 | 21 |      |      |       |      |     |
| 368 | do.   | 3.5.06   | 10.00 | 36.40 | do. | 29.72 | 76.0 | 65 | 34 |      |      |       |      |     |
| 369 | do.   | 3.5.06   | 8.87  | 36.40 | do. | 29.53 | 77.0 | 64 | 34 |      |      |       |      |     |
| 370 | do.   | 3.26.06  | 10.00 | 40.55 | do. | 29.13 | 78.0 | 72 | 17 |      |      |       |      |     |
| 371 | do.   | 11.22.06 | 9.05  | 40.55 | do. | 29.47 | 76.0 | 72 | 17 |      |      |       |      |     |
| 372 | do.   | 10.26.06 | 10.03 | 40.55 | do. | 29.10 | 79.0 | 74 | 17 |      |      |       |      |     |
| 373 | do.   | 11.6.06  | 10.00 | 40.55 | do. | 29.56 | 82.5 | 74 | 14 |      |      |       |      |     |
| 374 | do.   | 11.23.06 | 9.08  | 40.55 | do. | 29.73 | 75.5 | 81 | 15 |      |      |       |      |     |
| 375 | do.   | 11.23.06 | 10.05 | 40.55 | do. | 29.94 | 81.5 | 80 | 18 |      |      |       |      |     |
| 376 | do.   | 11.24.06 | 5.42  | 40.55 | do. | 29.85 | 80.5 | 84 | 18 |      |      |       |      |     |
| 377 | do.   | 12.1.06  | 10.07 | 40.55 | do. | 29.89 | 79.5 | 82 | 16 |      |      |       |      |     |
| 378 | do.   | 2.20.07  | 8.58  | 40.55 | do. | 29.26 | 79.5 | 87 | 19 |      |      |       |      |     |
| 379 | do.   | 1.7.07   | 9.75  | 40.55 | do. | 29.55 | 74.0 | 74 | 14 |      |      |       |      |     |
| 380 | do.   | 1.9.07   | 9.75  | 40.55 | do. | 29.82 | 82.0 | 81 | 20 |      |      |       |      |     |
| 381 | do.   | 2.22.07  | 8.68  | 40.55 | do. | 29.87 | 82.0 | 83 | 22 |      |      |       |      |     |
| 382 | do.   | 2.18.07  | 9.00  | 40.55 | do. | 29.11 | 83.0 | 54 | 14 |      |      |       |      |     |
| 383 | do.   | 12.3.07  | 6.00  | 40.55 | do. | 29.85 | 83.3 | 48 | 13 |      |      |       |      |     |
| 384 | do.   | 11.29.04 | 9.93  | 40.55 | do. | 29.40 | 83.3 | 48 | 13 |      |      |       |      |     |
| 385 | do.   | 11.28.04 | 10.13 | 40.55 | do. | 29.97 | 97.9 | 52 | 16 |      |      |       |      |     |
| 386 | do.   | 8.10.05  | 9.65  | 40.55 | do. | 29.47 | 76.0 | 51 | 12 |      |      |       |      |     |
| 387 | do.   | 10.05    | 10.05 | 40.55 | do. | 29.41 | 73.0 | 48 | 15 |      |      |       |      |     |
| 388 | do.   | 8.15.05  | 10.03 | 36.40 | do. | 29.26 | 73.0 | 61 | 19 |      |      |       |      |     |
| 389 | do.   | 8.16.05  | 8.80  | 36.40 | do. | 29.42 | 73.0 | 60 | 22 |      |      |       |      |     |
| 390 | do.   | 8.1.05   | 9.95  | 40.55 | do. | 29.53 | 78.0 | 45 | 11 |      |      |       |      |     |
| 391 | do.   | 7.31.05  | 10.02 | 40.55 | do. | 29.50 | 69.0 | 51 | 22 |      |      |       |      |     |
| 392 | do.   | 8.2.05   | 9.98  | 40.55 | do. | 29.52 | 77.0 | 50 | 18 |      |      |       |      |     |
| 393 | do.   | 8.3.05   | 9.92  | 40.55 | do. | 29.47 | 75.5 | 53 | 18 |      |      |       |      |     |
| 394 | do.   | 8.4.05   | 9.92  | 40.55 | do. | 29.47 | 77.0 | 49 | 15 |      |      |       |      |     |
| 395 | do.   | 8.7.05   | 9.92  | 40.55 | do. | 29.45 | 78.0 | 43 | 11 |      |      |       |      |     |
| 396 | do.   | 8.7.05   | 9.92  | 40.55 | do. | 29.51 | 78.0 | 43 | 11 |      |      |       |      |     |
| 397 | do.   | 1.10.06  | 9.78  | 36.40 | do. | 29.44 | 67.5 | 44 | 12 |      |      |       |      |     |
| 398 | do.   | 8.14.05  | 10.03 | 36.40 | do. | 29.65 | 75.0 | 55 | 23 |      |      |       |      |     |
| 399 | do.   | 8.28.05  | 10.01 | 40.55 | do. | 29.27 | 82.0 | 56 | 23 |      |      |       |      |     |
| 400 | do.   | 9.4.05   | 9.98  | 40.55 | do. | 29.63 | 78.5 | 62 | 17 |      |      |       |      |     |

TABLE 4.—*Observed data and computed results of steaming tests at St. Louis, Mo., and Norfolk, Va.—(Continued.)*  
 [Figures in parenthesis are A. S. M. E. code number.]

| No. of test. | Designation of coal. | Boil-<br>er<br>No. | Kind of grate or stoker. | Trial.   |                   | Grate surface (square feet). | Kind of draft. | Average pressure.              |                                       |                                   |               | Average temperatures (° F.). |               |            |         |             |                          |                         |               |
|--------------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|----------|-------------------|------------------------------|----------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|------------------------------|---------------|------------|---------|-------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|---------------|
|              |                      |                    |                          | Date.    | Duration (hours). |                              |                | Barometer (inches of mercury). | Steam gauge (pounds per square inch). | Force of draft (inches of water). |               | Under fire.                  | Exterior air. | Fire room. | Steam.  | Feed water. |                          | Escap-<br>ing<br>gases. | Fur-<br>nace. |
|              |                      |                    |                          |          |                   |                              |                |                                |                                       | Hood.                             | Fur-<br>nace. |                              |               |            |         | In tank.    | Enter-<br>ing<br>boiler. |                         |               |
| 1            | 2                    | 14                 | 15                       | 16 (1)   | 17 (2)            | 18 (3)                       | 19 (6.4)       | 20 (11)                        | 21 (11.1)                             | 22 (12)                           | 23 (13)       | 24 (14)                      | 25 (15)       | 26 (16)    | 27 (17) | 28 (18)     | 29 (20)                  | 30 (21)                 | 31 (22.1)     |
| 183          | Index No. 8          | 1                  | Plain                    | 9.5.05   | 10.00             | 40.55                        | Natural        | 29.68                          | 81.0                                  | .41                               | .13           |                              | 69.0          | 74.0       | 324.3   | 76.0        | 206                      | 600                     | 2,279         |
| 185          | do.                  | 1                  | do.                      | 9.7.05   | 10.00             | 40.55                        | do.            | 29.61                          | 73.5                                  | .51                               | .16           |                              | 70.0          | 76.0       | 318.5   | 75.0        | 204                      | 631                     | 2,304         |
| 184          | do.                  | 1                  | do.                      | 9.6.05   | 10.00             | 40.55                        | do.            | 29.67                          | 70.0                                  | .43                               | .10           |                              | 65.0          | 69.0       | 315.6   | 76.0        | 195                      | 630                     | 2,354         |
| 168          | Ind. No. 9A          | 2                  | Rocking                  | 8.18.05  | 9.92              | 36.40                        | do.            | 29.42                          | 77.0                                  | .53                               | .12           |                              | 83.0          | 88.0       | 321.2   | 78.5        | 204                      | 566                     | 2,349         |
| 169          | do.                  | 2                  | do.                      | 8.19.05  | 10.02             | 36.40                        | do.            | 29.36                          | 79.0                                  | .49                               | .13           |                              | 79.0          | 86.0       | 322.8   | 78.0        | 200                      | 586                     | 2,239         |
| 174          | Ind. No. 9B          | 1                  | Plain                    | 8.25.05  | 6.70              | 40.55                        | do.            | 29.59                          | 76.0                                  | .56                               | .15           |                              | 75.0          | 83.0       | 320.4   | 79.0        | 196                      | 595                     | 2,064         |
| 334          | Ind. Nos. 9A and 9B  | 1                  | do.                      | 2.23.06  | 3.92              | 40.55                        | do.            | 29.32                          | 75.5                                  | .72                               | .23           |                              | 52.0          | 57.0       | 320.0   | 41.0        | 130                      | 700                     | 2,925         |
| 167          | Ind. No. 10          | 2                  | Rocking                  | 8.17.05  | 10.05             | 36.40                        | do.            | 29.45                          | 77.0                                  | .60                               | .18           |                              | 77.0          | 85.0       | 321.2   | 78.0        | 203                      | 522                     | 2,201         |
| 177          | do.                  | 2                  | Plain                    | 8.29.05  | 10.00             | 40.55                        | do.            | 29.62                          | 82.5                                  | .45                               | .09           |                              | 84.0          | 89.0       | 325.4   | 77.5        | 201                      | 654                     | 2,473         |
| 233          | Ind. No. 11          | 2                  | Rocking                  | 11.6.05  | 9.65              | 36.40                        | do.            | 29.46                          | 73.5                                  | .51                               | .11           |                              | 50.0          | 64.0       | 318.5   | 55.0        | 170                      | 654                     | 2,577         |
| 234          | do.                  | 2                  | do.                      | 11.7.05  | 9.62              | 36.40                        | do.            | 29.28                          | 71.5                                  | .48                               | .12           |                              | 53.0          | 60.0       | 317.7   | 54.0        | 184                      | 624                     | 2,378         |
| 235          | do.                  | 2                  | do.                      | 11.8.05  | 9.95              | 36.40                        | do.            | 29.39                          | 72.5                                  | .50                               | .15           |                              | 47.0          | 54.0       | 316.8   | 54.0        | 184                      | 625                     | 2,494         |
| 299          | Ind. No. 12          | 2                  | do.                      | 1.22.06  | 10.08             | 36.40                        | do.            | 29.25                          | 71.0                                  | .50                               | .16           |                              | 23.0          | 51.0       | 316.4   | 43.0        | 108                      | 611                     | 2,339         |
| 300          | do.                  | 2                  | do.                      | 1.23.06  | 10.05             | 36.40                        | do.            | 29.74                          | 73.0                                  | .54                               | .19           |                              | 23.0          | 49.0       | 318.1   | 42.5        | 177                      | 634                     | 2,397         |
| 310          | do.                  | 1                  | Plain                    | 2.1.06   | 9.48              | 40.55                        | do.            | 29.61                          | 71.5                                  | .49                               | .11           |                              | 42.0          | 65.0       | 322.2   | 79.0        | 125                      | 350                     | 2,722         |
| 432          | Ind. No. 13          | 2                  | do.                      | 9.12.06  | 10.08             | 40.55                        | do.            | 29.30                          | 78.0                                  | .69                               | .13           |                              | 84.0          | 90.0       | 323.3   | 79.5        | 148                      | 590                     | 2,280         |
| 433          | do.                  | 2                  | do.                      | 9.13.06  | 3.75              | 40.55                        | do.            | 29.43                          | 79.5                                  | .74                               | .16           |                              | 68.0          | 75.0       | 322.2   | 79.0        | 133                      | 586                     | 2,260         |
| 430          | Ind. No. 14          | 2                  | do.                      | 9.7.06   | 9.92              | 40.55                        | do.            | 29.40                          | 78.0                                  | .69                               | .16           |                              | 81.0          | 86.0       | 323.2   | 76.5        | 137                      | 589                     | .....         |
| 431          | do.                  | 2                  | do.                      | 9.10.06  | 10.00             | 40.55                        | do.            | 29.32                          | 79.5                                  | .68                               | .16           |                              | 86.0          | 90.0       | 323.3   | 78.0        | 136                      | 585                     | .....         |
| 428          | Ind. No. 15          | 2                  | do.                      | 9.4.06   | 9.70              | 40.55                        | do.            | 29.42                          | 75.5                                  | .76                               | .14           |                              | 71.0          | 77.0       | 320.2   | 77.5        | 148                      | 682                     | .....         |
| 429          | do.                  | 2                  | do.                      | 9.5.06   | 10.05             | 40.55                        | do.            | 29.45                          | 76.5                                  | .73                               | .13           |                              | 75.0          | 80.0       | 321.0   | 77.0        | 139                      | 598                     | .....         |
| 426          | Ind. No. 16          | 2                  | do.                      | 8.31.06  | 9.00              | 40.55                        | do.            | 29.51                          | 72.0                                  | .69                               | .15           |                              | 80.0          | 85.0       | 317.4   | 77.5        | 134                      | 599                     | .....         |
| 427          | do.                  | 2                  | do.                      | 9.1.06   | 9.00              | 40.55                        | do.            | 29.44                          | 75.5                                  | .67                               | .15           |                              | 84.0          | 89.0       | 320.2   | 77.5        | 139                      | 598                     | .....         |
| 441          | Ind. No. 17          | 4                  | do.                      | 10.18.06 | 9.88              | 40.55                        | do.            | 29.21                          | 76.5                                  | .75                               | .13           |                              | 98.0          | 79.0       | 321.0   | 61.5        | 169                      | 661                     | 2,545         |
| 442          | do.                  | 4                  | do.                      | 10.19.06 | 10.13             | 40.55                        | do.            | 29.48                          | 76.0                                  | .74                               | .15           |                              | 70.0          | 77.0       | 323.6   | 62.0        | 137                      | 638                     | 2,544         |
| 435          | Ind. No. 18B         | 4                  | do.                      | 10.4.06  | 10.10             | 40.55                        | do.            | 29.17                          | 81.5                                  | .64                               | .05           |                              | 60.0          | 84.0       | 324.8   | 69.0        | 157                      | 589                     | .....         |
| 436          | do.                  | 4                  | do.                      | 10.5.06  | 9.67              | 40.55                        | do.            | 29.30                          | 78.5                                  | .73                               | .07           |                              | 71.0          | 71.0       | 323.2   | 69.0        | 161                      | 614                     | .....         |
| 464          | Ind. No. 19          | 4                  | do.                      | 11.28.06 | 7.57              | 40.55                        | do.            | 29.96                          | 75.5                                  | .79                               | .16           |                              | 38.0          | 45.0       | 320.2   | 45.0        | 133                      | 620                     | 2,618         |





TABLE 4.—*Observed data and computed results of steaming tests at St. Louis, Mo., and Norfolk, Va.—Continued.*  
 [Figures in parenthesis are A. S. M. E. code number.]

| No. of test. | Designation of coal. | Boiler No. | Kind of grate or stoker. | Trial.     |                   | Grate surface (square feet). | Kind of draft. | Average pressure.              |                                      |                                   |             | Average temperatures (°F.). |         |             |                   |            |         |         |           |
|--------------|----------------------|------------|--------------------------|------------|-------------------|------------------------------|----------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------|-----------------------------|---------|-------------|-------------------|------------|---------|---------|-----------|
|              |                      |            |                          | Date.      | Duration (hours). |                              |                | Barometer (inches of mercury). | Steam-gage (pounds per square inch). | Force of draft (inches of water). | Under fire. | Fire room.                  | Steam.  | Feed water. | Escap- ing gases. | Fur- nace. |         |         |           |
| 1            | 2                    | 14         | 15                       | 16 (1)     | 17 (2)            | 18 (3)                       | 19 (6, 4)      | 20 (11)                        | 21 (11.1)                            | 22 (12)                           | 23 (13)     | 24 (14)                     | 25 (15) | 26 (16)     | 27 (17)           | 28 (18)    | 29 (20) | 30 (21) | 31 (22.1) |
| 13           | Kans. No. 2          | 1          | Plain                    | 9, 26, 04  | 9, 38             | 40, 55                       | Natural        | 29, 40                         | 91, 3                                | 39                                | 16          | .00                         | 83, 0   | 86, 0       | 331, 6            | 72, 7      | 164     | 615     | .....     |
| 438          | Kans. No. 2B         | 4          | do                       | 1, 5, 07   | 7, 70             | 40, 55                       | do             | 29, 38                         | 72, 0                                | 80                                | 17          | .00                         | 50, 0   | 60, 0       | 317, 4            | 42, 0      | 174     | 640     | .....     |
| 487          | do                   | 4          | do                       | 1, 4, 07   | 9, 65             | 40, 55                       | do             | 29, 60                         | 80, 5                                | 82                                | 17          | .00                         | 34, 0   | 53, 0       | 323, 7            | 41, 0      | 177     | 613     | .....     |
| 495          | do                   | 4          | do                       | 1, 14, 07  | 9, 72             | 40, 55                       | do             | 29, 59                         | 80, 5                                | 84                                | 18          | .00                         | 41, 0   | 65, 0       | 324, 0            | 43, 0      | 166     | 607     | 2, 862    |
| 3            | Kans. No. 3          | 2          | do                       | 9, 7, 04   | 9, 91             | 40, 55                       | do             | 29, 64                         | 71, 7                                | 42                                | 14          | .06                         | 77, 1   | 80, 8       | 317, 2            | 76, 0      | 166     | 582     | .....     |
| 4            | do                   | 2          | do                       | 9, 9, 04   | 10, 40            | 40, 55                       | do             | 29, 53                         | 78, 5                                | 41                                | 25          | .00                         | 56, 0   | 86, 2       | 322, 5            | 78, 0      | 197     | 535     | .....     |
| 58           | Kans. No. 4          | 2          | do                       | 11, 17, 04 | 10, 05            | 40, 55                       | do             | 29, 67                         | 83, 7                                | 51                                | 19          | .00                         | 36, 7   | 53, 2       | 325, 6            | 49, 2      | 152     | 531     | .....     |
| 312          | Kans. No. 5          | 2          | do                       | 12, 5, 04  | 9, 90             | 40, 55                       | do             | 29, 75                         | 82, 7                                | 52                                | 17          | .00                         | 36, 7   | 53, 2       | 325, 6            | 43, 8      | 173     | 615     | .....     |
| 311          | Kans. No. 6          | 1          | do                       | 2, 2, 06   | 9, 98             | 40, 55                       | do             | 29, 86                         | 74, 0                                | 58                                | 13          | .00                         | 46, 0   | 64, 0       | 316, 4            | 38, 0      | 103     | 532     | 2, 313    |
| 323          | do                   | 2          | do                       | 2, 13, 06  | 7, 20             | 40, 55                       | do             | 29, 37                         | 71, 0                                | 52                                | 15          | .00                         | 59, 4   | 71, 0       | 325, 9            | 49, 9      | 186     | 540     | .....     |
| 60           | Ky. No. 1            | 2          | do                       | 11, 18, 04 | 10, 03            | 40, 55                       | do             | 29, 65                         | 83, 1                                | 46                                | 15          | .00                         | 36, 0   | 61, 5       | 319, 3            | 49, 0      | 125     | 566     | .....     |
| 255          | Ky. No. 1C           | 1          | do                       | 12, 2, 05  | 9, 98             | 36, 40                       | do             | 29, 66                         | 74, 5                                | 44                                | 12          | .00                         | 33, 0   | 61, 5       | 318, 5            | 43, 0      | 179     | 565     | .....     |
| 263          | do                   | 2          | Rocking                  | 12, 14, 05 | 9, 98             | 36, 40                       | do             | 29, 63                         | 73, 5                                | 47                                | 23          | .00                         | 32, 0   | 67, 0       | 314, 0            | 43, 0      | 131     | 543     | 2, 118    |
| 265          | do                   | 1          | Plain                    | 12, 16, 05 | 6, 53             | 40, 55                       | do             | 29, 66                         | 68, 0                                | 46                                | 16          | .00                         | 32, 0   | 67, 0       | 325, 8            | 51, 2      | 191     | 542     | .....     |
| 57           | Ky. No. 2            | 2          | do                       | 11, 16, 04 | 10, 00            | 40, 55                       | do             | 29, 61                         | 82, 0                                | 49                                | 17          | .00                         | 40, 9   | 56, 4       | 324, 9            | 46, 9      | 174     | 573     | .....     |
| 76           | do                   | 2          | do                       | 11, 25, 04 | 9, 82             | 40, 55                       | do             | 29, 21                         | 84, 4                                | 47                                | 12          | .00                         | 44, 7   | 62, 6       | 326, 9            | 52, 5      | 183     | 595     | .....     |
| 62           | Ky. No. 3            | 2          | do                       | 11, 22, 04 | 9, 93             | 40, 55                       | do             | 29, 73                         | 80, 3                                | 55                                | 15          | .00                         | 39, 0   | 58, 0       | 323, 8            | 51, 8      | 180     | 589     | .....     |
| 276          | Ky. No. 4            | 2          | do                       | 12, 29, 05 | 9, 78             | 36, 40                       | do             | 29, 58                         | 80, 3                                | 45                                | 15          | .00                         | 52, 0   | 61, 0       | 319, 7            | 42, 5      | 148     | 651     | 2, 799    |
| 277          | Ky. No. 5            | 1          | Rocking                  | 12, 30, 05 | 9, 30             | 40, 55                       | do             | 29, 22                         | 74, 5                                | 36                                | 08          | .08                         | 36, 0   | 59, 0       | 315, 2            | 44, 0      | 119     | 620     | .....     |
| 270          | Ky. No. 6            | 1          | do                       | 12, 22, 05 | 10, 02            | 40, 55                       | do             | 29, 45                         | 69, 5                                | 37                                | 08          | .08                         | 31, 0   | 52, 0       | 316, 4            | 44, 0      | 135     | 681     | 2, 412    |
| 271          | do                   | 1          | do                       | 12, 23, 05 | 9, 00             | 36, 40                       | do             | 29, 47                         | 75, 0                                | 37                                | 12          | .00                         | 41, 0   | 59, 0       | 319, 7            | 43, 0      | 132     | 692     | 2, 426    |
| 278          | Ky. No. 7            | 1          | Rocking                  | 12, 30, 05 | 9, 23             | 36, 40                       | do             | 29, 44                         | 73, 5                                | 41                                | 14          | .00                         | 42, 0   | 67, 0       | 328, 5            | 43, 0      | 163     | 628     | .....     |
| 279          | do                   | 5          | do                       | 1, 2, 06   | 9, 10             | 40, 55                       | do             | 29, 20                         | 87, 0                                | 66                                | 05          | .05                         | 53, 0   | 75, 0       | 328, 8            | 69, 0      | 172     | 596     | 1, 983    |
| 434          | Ky. No. 8            | 4          | do                       | 10, 3, 06  | 9, 10             | 40, 55                       | do             | 29, 51                         | 79, 0                                | 79                                | 14          | .00                         | 59, 0   | 68, 0       | 322, 9            | 45, 0      | 185     | 633     | 2, 778    |
| 462          | Ky. No. 9B           | 4          | do                       | 11, 26, 06 | 10, 00            | 40, 55                       | do             | 29, 50                         | 79, 0                                | 70                                | 19          | .00                         | 53, 0   | 67, 0       | 322, 9            | 45, 0      | 156     | 630     | 2, 742    |
| 222          | Md. No. 1            | 1          | do                       | 10, 21, 05 | 10, 00            | 40, 55                       | do             | 29, 45                         | 69, 5                                | 49                                | 16          | .00                         | 53, 0   | 67, 0       | 315, 2            | 62, 0      | 186     | 617     | 2, 129    |
| 231          | do                   | 2          | Rocking                  | 11, 3, 05  | 9, 95             | 40, 55                       | do             | 29, 42                         | 75, 0                                | 46                                | 11          | .00                         | 52, 0   | 67, 0       | 319, 7            | 55, 0      | 172     | 611     | 2, 398    |

| 232 | do.             | 11, 4, 05  | 9.57  | 36.40 | do.     | 29.47 | 74.5 | 41 | 12 | 51.0 | 319.3 | 55.0 | 172 | 2 850  |
|-----|-----------------|------------|-------|-------|---------|-------|------|----|----|------|-------|------|-----|--------|
| 490 | Md. No. 2.      | 1, 8, 07   | 9.63  | 40.55 | do.     | 29.73 | 85.5 | 83 | 22 | 45.0 | 327.7 | 43.0 | 174 | 608    |
| 493 | do.             | 1, 11, 07  | 10.00 | 40.55 | do.     | 29.15 | 85.5 | 85 | 21 | 40.0 | 325.9 | 43.0 | 174 | 674    |
| 518 | do.             | 3, 1, 07   | 5.42  | 20.30 | do.     | 29.29 | 74.5 | 29 | 16 | 47.0 | 319.4 | 40.0 | 174 | 556    |
| 12  | Mo. No. 1.      | 9, 24, 04  | 10.00 | 40.55 | do.     | 29.59 | 87.4 | 44 | 17 | 71.0 | 329.5 | 71.0 | 174 | 614    |
| 23  | do.             | 10, 8, 04  | 5.10  | 40.55 | do.     | 29.62 | 89.6 | 44 | 17 | 00   | 330.5 | 69.1 | 182 | 532    |
| 15  | do.             | 9, 25, 04  | 9.91  | 40.55 | do.     | 29.59 | 85.9 | 47 | 16 | 00   | 327.9 | 75.2 | 173 | 635    |
| 37  | Mo. No. 2.      | 10, 25, 04 | 9.98  | 40.55 | do.     | 29.82 | 82.7 | 62 | 20 | 00   | 325.6 | 58.5 | 168 | 623    |
| 44  | do.             | 11, 2, 04  | 9.98  | 40.55 | do.     | 29.66 | 85.9 | 32 | 13 | 00   | 327.7 | 57.3 | 198 | 483    |
| 78  | Mo. No. 3.      | 12, 12, 04 | 9.95  | 40.55 | do.     | 29.61 | 77.5 | 70 | 28 | 00   | 321.6 | 46.2 | 168 | 608    |
| 77  | do.             | 12, 12, 04 | 9.98  | 40.55 | do.     | 29.64 | 81.1 | 65 | 26 | 00   | 326.5 | 46.2 | 177 | 625    |
| 70  | Mo. No. 4.      | 12, 2, 04  | 9.98  | 40.55 | do.     | 29.48 | 84.0 | 52 | 16 | 00   | 326.5 | 46.2 | 177 | 625    |
| 319 | Mo. No. 5.      | 2, 5, 06   | 9.63  | 40.55 | do.     | 29.73 | 71.0 | 61 | 22 | 25.0 | 316.4 | 58.0 | 134 | 515    |
| 320 | do.             | 2, 10, 06  | 8.35  | 40.55 | do.     | 29.96 | 69.0 | 73 | 34 | 25.0 | 316.4 | 58.0 | 134 | 520    |
| 321 | do.             | 2, 10, 06  | 8.35  | 40.55 | do.     | 29.81 | 73.5 | 73 | 19 | 37.0 | 318.5 | 58.0 | 118 | 588    |
| 327 | Mo. No. 6.      | 2, 17, 06  | 10.03 | 40.55 | do.     | 29.67 | 73.5 | 75 | 18 | 34.0 | 319.7 | 58.0 | 101 | 575    |
| 329 | do.             | 2, 30, 06  | 5.78  | 40.55 | do.     | 29.26 | 69.5 | 10 | 13 | 41.0 | 315.2 | 58.0 | 149 | 585    |
| 330 | do.             | 2, 31, 06  | 5.72  | 40.55 | do.     | 29.35 | 69.5 | 10 | 13 | 46.0 | 317.3 | 59.0 | 147 | 588    |
| 332 | do.             | 2, 22, 06  | 9.63  | 40.55 | do.     | 29.35 | 72.5 | 71 | 12 | 54.0 | 317.7 | 40.0 | 142 | 740    |
| 486 | Mo. No. 10.     | 12, 7, 07  | 9.63  | 40.55 | Forward | 29.43 | 70.9 | 73 | 15 | 54.0 | 323.7 | 41.0 | 180 | 627    |
| 490 | Mont. No. 2.    | 12, 7, 07  | 9.63  | 40.55 | Natural | 29.43 | 76.2 | 88 | 23 | 36.0 | 321.3 | 45.0 | 189 | 642    |
| 477 | Mont. No. 3.    | 12, 15, 06 | 8.37  | 40.55 | do.     | 29.69 | 73.7 | 86 | 14 | 00   | 323.5 | 43.0 | 171 | 599    |
| 27  | N. Mex. No. 1.  | 10, 13, 04 | 10.05 | 40.55 | do.     | 29.77 | 80.1 | 36 | 21 | 00   | 328.1 | 70.2 | 162 | 539    |
| 26  | N. Mex. No. 2.  | 10, 17, 04 | 8.12  | 40.55 | do.     | 29.59 | 83.4 | 54 | 21 | 00   | 328.1 | 70.2 | 162 | 539    |
| 386 | N. Mex. No. 3A. | 6, 15, 06  | 10.00 | 40.55 | do.     | 29.34 | 72.0 | 54 | 18 | 74.0 | 322.0 | 74.0 | 176 | 675    |
| 389 | N. Mex. No. 3B. | 6, 9, 06   | 10.00 | 40.55 | do.     | 29.31 | 77.0 | 57 | 21 | 86.0 | 321.2 | 75.5 | 193 | 790    |
| 391 | do.             | 6, 11, 06  | 9.37  | 40.55 | do.     | 29.43 | 78.5 | 64 | 18 | 78.0 | 321.2 | 75.5 | 193 | 832    |
| 392 | N. Mex. No. 4A. | 6, 25, 06  | 10.07 | 40.55 | do.     | 29.37 | 82.0 | 65 | 25 | 75.0 | 323.9 | 71.5 | 202 | 671    |
| 397 | do.             | 6, 25, 06  | 10.07 | 40.55 | do.     | 29.37 | 82.0 | 65 | 25 | 80.0 | 325.0 | 71.5 | 202 | 673    |
| 395 | N. Mex. No. 4B. | 6, 14, 06  | 10.08 | 40.55 | do.     | 29.27 | 81.0 | 61 | 21 | 85.0 | 324.2 | 73.0 | 195 | 665    |
| 387 | N. Mex. No. 5.  | 10, 20, 04 | 9.84  | 40.55 | do.     | 29.33 | 79.5 | 58 | 21 | 62.0 | 323.1 | 73.0 | 171 | 675    |
| 33  | N. Dak. No. 1.  | 9, 15, 05  | 5.72  | 36.40 | Forward | 29.58 | 62.9 | 58 | 33 | 71.0 | 309.4 | 66.0 | 138 | 494    |
| 206 | N. Dak. No. 3.  | 9, 15, 05  | 9.92  | 36.40 | Natural | 29.58 | 75.5 | 53 | 15 | 68.0 | 320.0 | 71.5 | 192 | 580    |
| 191 | Ohio No. 1.     | 9, 15, 05  | 10.07 | 36.40 | do.     | 29.48 | 74.0 | 52 | 15 | 77.0 | 318.9 | 74.0 | 203 | 544    |
| 193 | do.             | 9, 18, 05  | 9.95  | 36.40 | do.     | 29.35 | 77.0 | 51 | 18 | 83.0 | 315.2 | 72.5 | 194 | 575    |
| 197 | do.             | 9, 23, 05  | 9.87  | 40.55 | do.     | 29.65 | 72.0 | 45 | 20 | 83.0 | 321.2 | 73.5 | 200 | 591    |
| 203 | Ohio No. 3.     | 9, 30, 05  | 9.13  | 36.40 | do.     | 29.37 | 75.0 | 47 | 12 | 75.0 | 317.3 | 73.0 | 203 | 544    |
| 188 | Ohio No. 4.     | 9, 11, 05  | 9.98  | 40.55 | do.     | 29.51 | 72.5 | 47 | 17 | 72.0 | 319.7 | 73.0 | 194 | 607    |
| 201 | do.             | 9, 28, 05  | 9.98  | 36.40 | do.     | 29.52 | 73.5 | 47 | 18 | 72.0 | 317.7 | 73.0 | 195 | 619    |
| 202 | do.             | 9, 29, 05  | 9.98  | 36.40 | do.     | 29.44 | 73.0 | 55 | 21 | 79.0 | 318.5 | 72.5 | 196 | 560    |
| 219 | do.             | 10, 20, 05 | 9.92  | 40.55 | do.     | 29.67 | 71.5 | 42 | 17 | 80.0 | 318.1 | 72.5 | 187 | 577    |
| 220 | do.             | 10, 21, 05 | 10.00 | 40.55 | do.     | 29.67 | 79.5 | 43 | 09 | 51.0 | 316.8 | 64.0 | 197 | 575    |
| 221 | do.             | 10, 23, 05 | 6.30  | 40.55 | do.     | 29.49 | 81.0 | 42 | 08 | 69.0 | 323.1 | 64.0 | 195 | 611    |
| 186 | Ohio No. 5.     | 9, 8, 05   | 10.00 | 40.55 | do.     | 29.49 | 80.0 | 41 | 11 | 60.0 | 324.3 | 62.0 | 196 | 618    |
| 187 | do.             | 9, 9, 05   | 10.00 | 40.55 | do.     | 29.66 | 80.0 | 41 | 11 | 72.0 | 324.3 | 74.0 | 205 | 617    |
| 189 | do.             | 9, 12, 05  | 10.05 | 40.55 | do.     | 29.62 | 80.0 | 42 | 16 | 80.0 | 323.5 | 73.5 | 194 | 635    |
| 190 | do.             | 9, 13, 05  | 10.07 | 40.55 | do.     | 29.56 | 71.0 | 42 | 13 | 77.0 | 316.4 | 73.0 | 193 | 600    |
| 284 | Ohio No. 6.     | 11, 6, 06  | 9.93  | 36.40 | do.     | 29.67 | 69.0 | 40 | 10 | 73.0 | 314.8 | 73.0 | 161 | 624    |
| 253 | do.             | 11, 29, 05 | 8.20  | 40.55 | do.     | 29.76 | 71.5 | 41 | 12 | 38.0 | 316.8 | 42.5 | 179 | 619    |
| 268 | Ohio No. 7.     | 12, 29, 05 | 9.92  | 40.55 | do.     | 29.59 | 68.5 | 45 | 18 | 29.0 | 314.4 | 52.0 | 128 | 648    |
|     | do.             | 12, 29, 05 | 9.92  | 40.55 | do.     | 29.10 | 69.5 | 40 | 13 | 38.0 | 315.2 | 43.0 | 137 | 2, 280 |



TABLE 4.—*Observed data and computed results of steaming tests at St. Louis, Mo., and Norfolk, Va.—Continued.*  
 [Figures in parenthesis are A. S. M. E. code number.]

| No. of test. | Designation of coal. | Boil-<br>er<br>No. | Kind of grate or stoker. | Trial.     |                           | Grate surface (square feet). | Kind of draft. | Average pressure.                      |                                                      |                                            |               |                | Average temperatures (°F.). |               |         |             |                          |                         |               |
|--------------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|----------------|----------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|---------------|----------------|-----------------------------|---------------|---------|-------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|---------------|
|              |                      |                    |                          | Date.      | Dura-<br>tion<br>(hours). |                              |                | Barome-<br>ter<br>(inches of mercury). | Steam<br>gauge<br>(pounds<br>per<br>square<br>inch). | Force of<br>draft<br>(inches of<br>water). |               | Under<br>fire. | Exter-<br>nal air.          | Fire<br>room. | Steam.  | Feed water. |                          | Escap-<br>ing<br>gases. | Fur-<br>nace. |
|              |                      |                    |                          |            |                           |                              |                |                                        |                                                      | Hood.                                      | Fur-<br>nace. |                |                             |               |         | In<br>tank. | Enter-<br>ing<br>boiler. |                         |               |
| 1            | 2                    | 14                 | 15                       | 16 (1)     | 17 (2)                    | 18 (3)                       | 19 (6.4)       | 20 (11)                                | 21<br>(11.1)                                         | 22<br>(12)                                 | 23<br>(13)    | 24 (14)        | 25 (15)                     | 26<br>(16)    | 27 (17) | 28<br>(18)  | 29 (20)                  | 30 (21)                 | 31<br>(22.1)  |
| 269          | Ohio No. 7           | 1                  | Plain                    | 12, 21, 05 | 8.27                      | 40.55                        | Natural        | 29.08                                  | 69.5                                                 | 0.55                                       | 0.18          | .....          | 38.0                        | .....         | 315.2   | 44.0        | 141                      | 677                     | 2,453         |
| 287          | Ohio No. 8           | 1                  | Rocking                  | 11, 9, 06  | 10.03                     | 36.40                        | do.            | 29.79                                  | 70.0                                                 | .50                                        | .21           | .....          | 26.0                        | 47.0          | 315.6   | 42.0        | 166                      | 632                     | 2,596         |
| 246          | Ohio No. 9A          | 1                  | Plain                    | 11, 21, 05 | 8.00                      | 40.55                        | do.            | 29.89                                  | 71.5                                                 | .48                                        | .15           | .....          | 45.0                        | .....         | 316.8   | 52.0        | 140                      | 600                     | 2,400         |
| 249          | do.                  | 1                  | do.                      | 11, 24, 05 | 9.80                      | 40.55                        | do.            | 29.26                                  | 71.0                                                 | .38                                        | .13           | .....          | 56.0                        | .....         | 316.4   | 51.0        | 151                      | 592                     | 2,411         |
| 250          | do.                  | 1                  | do.                      | 11, 25, 05 | 10.00                     | 40.55                        | do.            | 29.26                                  | 70.5                                                 | .37                                        | .11           | .....          | 39.0                        | .....         | 316.0   | 51.0        | 151                      | 617                     | 2,322         |
| 252          | do.                  | 1                  | do.                      | 11, 26, 05 | 6.63                      | 40.55                        | do.            | 28.97                                  | 74.0                                                 | .42                                        | .14           | .....          | 80.0                        | .....         | 318.5   | 51.5        | 147                      | 668                     | 2,436         |
| 224          | Ohio No. 9B          | 2                  | Rocking                  | 10, 26, 05 | 9.88                      | 36.40                        | do.            | 29.45                                  | 69.0                                                 | .59                                        | .18           | .....          | 52.0                        | .....         | 314.8   | 60.0        | 188                      | 569                     | 1,982         |
| 241          | do.                  | 1                  | Plain                    | 11, 15, 05 | 8.08                      | 40.55                        | do.            | 29.03                                  | 72.0                                                 | .47                                        | .11           | .....          | 65.0                        | .....         | 317.3   | 52.5        | 124                      | 614                     | 2,349         |
| 243          | do.                  | 1                  | do.                      | 11, 17, 05 | 9.45                      | 40.55                        | do.            | 29.30                                  | 71.5                                                 | .49                                        | .13           | .....          | 53.0                        | .....         | 316.8   | 52.0        | 127                      | 584                     | 2,487         |
| 244          | do.                  | 1                  | do.                      | 11, 17, 05 | 6.07                      | 40.55                        | do.            | 29.30                                  | 71.0                                                 | .44                                        | .11           | .....          | 53.0                        | .....         | 316.4   | 52.0        | 139                      | 604                     | 2,532         |
| 469          | Ohio No. 10          | 4                  | do.                      | 12, 6, 06  | 10.02                     | 40.55                        | do.            | 29.50                                  | 74.0                                                 | .81                                        | .19           | .....          | 42.0                        | 57.0          | 319.1   | 45.0        | 154                      | 684                     | 2,877         |
| 474          | Ohio No. 11          | 4                  | do.                      | 12, 12, 06 | 9.23                      | 40.55                        | do.            | 29.62                                  | 79.0                                                 | .78                                        | .20           | .....          | 52.0                        | 62.0          | 322.9   | 44.5        | 163                      | 622                     | 2,748         |
| 475          | do.                  | 4                  | do.                      | 12, 13, 06 | 9.28                      | 40.55                        | do.            | 29.32                                  | 77.5                                                 | .77                                        | .19           | .....          | 60.0                        | 69.0          | 321.8   | 44.5        | 178                      | 640                     | 2,893         |
| 483          | Ohio No. 12          | 4                  | do.                      | 12, 22, 06 | 9.05                      | 40.55                        | do.            | 29.76                                  | 75.0                                                 | .85                                        | .21           | .....          | 27.0                        | 55.0          | 319.8   | 40.0        | 156                      | 664                     | .....         |
| 1            | Pa. No. 1            | 2                  | do.                      | 8, 31, 04  | 9.88                      | 40.55                        | do.            | 29.60                                  | 82.4                                                 | .48                                        | .17           | .03            | 79.4                        | 84.3          | 325.4   | 76.0        | 167                      | 585                     | .....         |
| 36           | Pa. No. 2            | 2                  | do.                      | 9, 6, 04   | 10.08                     | 40.55                        | do.            | 29.69                                  | 78.0                                                 | .31                                        | .15           | .01            | 76.0                        | 82.0          | 322.2   | 76.0        | 176                      | 536                     | .....         |
| 207          | Pa. No. 3            | 2                  | do.                      | 10, 24, 04 | 10.08                     | 40.55                        | do.            | 29.47                                  | 83.6                                                 | .61                                        | .25           | .00            | 67.2                        | 69.6          | 326.2   | 58.8        | 153                      | 624                     | .....         |
| 208          | Pa. No. 4            | 2                  | do.                      | 12, 7, 04  | 9.88                      | 40.55                        | do.            | 29.61                                  | 85.1                                                 | .45                                        | .19           | .00            | 74.0                        | 80.0          | 327.3   | 74.3        | 170                      | 574                     | .....         |
| 209          | do.                  | 2                  | Rocking                  | 10, 6, 05  | 10.00                     | 36.40                        | do.            | 29.62                                  | 81.0                                                 | .44                                        | .14           | .....          | 73.0                        | 80.0          | 324.3   | 72.0        | 190                      | 544                     | .....         |
| 286          | do.                  | 2                  | do.                      | 10, 7, 05  | 10.00                     | 36.40                        | do.            | 29.15                                  | 79.5                                                 | .44                                        | .13           | .....          | 69.0                        | 76.0          | 323.1   | 70.5        | 166                      | 575                     | .....         |
| 289          | do.                  | 2                  | do.                      | 10, 9, 05  | 10.05                     | 36.40                        | do.            | 29.51                                  | 79.5                                                 | .49                                        | .15           | .....          | 20.0                        | 45.0          | 316.0   | 42.0        | 148                      | 616                     | 2,028         |
| 194          | Pa. No. 5            | 2                  | do.                      | 1, 18, 06  | 10.00                     | 36.40                        | do.            | 29.85                                  | 70.5                                                 | .36                                        | .12           | .....          | 68.0                        | 73.0          | 323.9   | 74.0        | 205                      | 592                     | 2,478         |
| 195          | do.                  | 2                  | do.                      | 9, 19, 05  | 10.00                     | 36.40                        | do.            | 29.80                                  | 80.5                                                 | .51                                        | .14           | .....          | 71.0                        | 77.0          | 323.1   | 73.0        | 197                      | 543                     | 2,532         |
| 217          | Pa. No. 6            | 2                  | do.                      | 10, 18, 05 | 10.02                     | 36.40                        | do.            | 29.61                                  | 79.5                                                 | .47                                        | .16           | .....          | 63.0                        | .....         | 316.4   | 64.5        | 185                      | 544                     | 2,425         |
| 218          | do.                  | 1                  | do.                      | 10, 19, 05 | 9.90                      | 40.55                        | do.            | 29.27                                  | 71.0                                                 | .46                                        | .13           | .....          | 51.0                        | 58.0          | 322.4   | 41.0        | 191                      | 583                     | 2,251         |
| 333          | do.                  | 1                  | do.                      | 4, 13, 06  | 4.13                      | 40.55                        | do.            | 29.32                                  | 78.5                                                 | .73                                        | .25           | .....          | 72.0                        | 77.0          | 316.4   | 72.5        | 194                      | 611                     | 2,091         |
| 198          | Pa. No. 7            | 1                  | do.                      | 9, 25, 05  | 10.03                     | 40.55                        | do.            | 29.39                                  | 71.0                                                 | .48                                        | .16           | .....          | 47.0                        | 63.0          | 318.5   | 39.0        | 145                      | 559                     | 2,220         |
| 307          | do.                  | 1                  | do.                      | 1, 30, 06  | 10.07                     | 40.55                        | do.            | 29.50                                  | 73.5                                                 | .54                                        | .13           | .....          | 72.0                        | 76.0          | 324.3   | 72.5        | 211                      | 575                     | 2,230         |
| 309          | do.                  | 1                  | do.                      | 9, 26, 05  | 10.03                     | 40.55                        | do.            | 29.57                                  | 81.0                                                 | .39                                        | .12           | .....          | 72.0                        | 76.0          | 324.3   | 72.5        | 211                      | 575                     | 2,230         |



TABLE 4.—*Observed data and computed results of steaming tests at St. Louis, Mo., and Norfolk, Va.—Continued.*  
 [Figures in parentheses are A. S. M. E. code number.]

| [1] figures in parentheses are A. S. M. E. code number.] |                      |            |                          |            |                   |                |                              |                                |                                       |                                   |                             |             |                 |            |         |             |                    |                   |            |       |
|----------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|------------|--------------------------|------------|-------------------|----------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------|-----------------|------------|---------|-------------|--------------------|-------------------|------------|-------|
| No. of test.                                             | Designation of coal. | Boiler No. | Kind of grate or stoker. | Trial.     |                   | Kind of draft. | Average pressure.            |                                |                                       |                                   | Average temperatures (°F.). |             |                 |            |         |             |                    |                   |            |       |
|                                                          |                      |            |                          | Date.      | Duration (hours). |                | Grate surface (square feet). | Barometer (inches of mercury). | Steam gauge (pounds per square inch). | Force of draft (inches of water). |                             | Under fire. | Exter- nal air. | Fire room. | Steam.  | Feed water. |                    | Escap- ing gases. | Pur- nace. |       |
|                                                          |                      |            |                          |            |                   |                |                              |                                |                                       | Hood.                             | Fur- nace.                  |             |                 |            |         | In tank.    | Enter- ing boiler. |                   |            |       |
| 1                                                        | 2                    | 14         | 15                       | 13 (.)     | 17 (2)            | 18 (3)         | 19 (6.4)                     | 20 (11)                        | 21 (11.1)                             | 22 (12)                           | 23 (13)                     | 24 (14)     | 25 (15)         | 26 (16)    | 27 (17) | 28 (18)     | 29 (20)            | 30 (21)           | 31 (22.1)  |       |
| 407                                                      | Tenn. No. 10...      | 1          | Plain...                 | 7, 16, 06  | 4.72              | 40.55          | Natural...                   | 28.35                          | 80.5                                  | .68                               | .18                         |             |                 | 72.0       | 80.0    | 324.0       | 79.0               | 173               | 669        | 1,984 |
| 408                                                      | do.                  | 1          | do.                      | 7, 16, 06  | 3.87              | 40.55          | do.                          | 29.30                          | 78.0                                  | .68                               | .15                         |             |                 | 80.0       | 88.0    | 322.2       | 79.0               | 169               | 693        | 2,226 |
| 22                                                       | Tex. No. 1.          | 2          | do.                      | 10, 7, 04  | 8.77              | 40.55          | do.                          | 28.70                          | 90.0                                  | .52                               | .34                         |             |                 | 64.4       | 70.0    | 322.8       | 69.0               | 149               | 421        | 2,119 |
| 291                                                      | Tex. No. 4.          | 1          | do.                      | 1, 13, 06  | 10.18             | 40.55          | Forced                       | 28.32                          | 63.5                                  | .70                               | .49                         |             |                 | 37.0       | 58.0    | 310.1       | 42.0               | 114               | 582        | 2,119 |
| 298                                                      | do.                  | 2          | Rocking.                 | 1, 20, 06  | 7.15              | 36.40          | do.                          | 28.03                          | 78.0                                  | .61                               | .19                         |             |                 | 73.0       | 78.0    | 321.6       | 42.0               | 177               | 646        | 2,269 |
| 303                                                      | do.                  | 2          | do.                      | 1, 26, 06  | 4.32              | 36.40          | do.                          | 28.85                          | 72.5                                  | .65                               | .18                         |             |                 | 32.0       | 54.0    | 317.7       | 39.0               | 153               | 652        | 2,064 |
| 402                                                      | Utah No. 2.          | 1          | Plain.                   | 7, 11, 06  | 6.15              | 40.55          | Natural.                     | 28.45                          | 82.5                                  | .65                               | .18                         |             |                 | 86.0       | 100.0   | 325.5       | 79.0               | 201               | 657        | 2,253 |
| 403                                                      | do.                  | 1          | do.                      | 7, 11, 06  | 2.75              | 40.55          | do.                          | 28.36                          | 78.0                                  | .43                               | .20                         |             |                 | 94.0       | 111.0   | 322.2       | 79.0               | 176               | 589        | 2,253 |
| 404                                                      | do.                  | 1          | do.                      | 7, 12, 06  | 10.08             | 40.55          | do.                          | 28.36                          | 84.0                                  | .55                               | .22                         |             |                 | 87.0       | 98.0    | 326.6       | 79.5               | 191               | 587        | 2,253 |
| 281                                                      | Va. No. 1.           | 2          | Rocking.                 | 1, 3, 06   | 9.75              | 36.40          | do.                          | 28.76                          | 77.5                                  | .58                               | .11                         |             |                 | 35.0       | 55.0    | 319.7       | 42.0               | 183               | 630        | 2,037 |
| 282                                                      | do.                  | 2          | do.                      | 1, 4, 06   | 9.83              | 36.40          | do.                          | 28.75                          | 77.5                                  | .58                               | .11                         |             |                 | 35.0       | 55.0    | 319.7       | 42.0               | 182               | 631        | 2,037 |
| 247                                                      | Va. No. 2.           | 1          | Plain.                   | 11, 22, 05 | 8.00              | 40.55          | do.                          | 28.78                          | 71.5                                  | .44                               | .10                         |             |                 | 52.0       | 52.0    | 316.8       | 51.0               | 120               | 631        | 2,548 |
| 251                                                      | do.                  | 1          | do.                      | 11, 27, 05 | 8.00              | 40.55          | do.                          | 28.78                          | 71.5                                  | .44                               | .10                         |             |                 | 52.0       | 52.0    | 316.8       | 51.0               | 120               | 631        | 2,548 |
| 256                                                      | do.                  | 2          | Rocking.                 | 12, 4, 05  | 8.43              | 36.40          | do.                          | 28.33                          | 72.0                                  | .41                               | .15                         |             |                 | 26.0       | 26.0    | 317.3       | 46.5               | 137               | 670        | 2,548 |
| 280                                                      | Va. No. 3.           | 2          | do.                      | 12, 11, 05 | 9.87              | 36.40          | do.                          | 28.34                          | 72.0                                  | .41                               | .15                         |             |                 | 26.0       | 26.0    | 317.3       | 46.5               | 137               | 670        | 2,548 |
| 283                                                      | do.                  | 2          | do.                      | 1, 2, 06   | 9.88              | 36.40          | do.                          | 28.32                          | 71.5                                  | .34                               | .13                         |             |                 | 50.0       | 50.0    | 316.8       | 44.0               | 160               | 609        | 2,671 |
| 240                                                      | Va. No. 4.           | 2          | do.                      | 1, 5, 06   | 10.00             | 36.40          | do.                          | 28.37                          | 73.5                                  | .37                               | .16                         |             |                 | 38.0       | 38.0    | 317.3       | 42.5               | 181               | 583        | 2,537 |
| 248                                                      | do.                  | 2          | do.                      | 11, 14, 05 | 9.70              | 40.55          | do.                          | 29.07                          | 72.0                                  | .37                               | .16                         |             |                 | 38.0       | 38.0    | 317.3       | 42.5               | 181               | 583        | 2,537 |
| 254                                                      | do.                  | 1          | Plain.                   | 11, 23, 05 | 8.02              | 40.55          | do.                          | 29.44                          | 70.5                                  | .53                               | .22                         |             |                 | 59.0       | 59.0    | 315.2       | 51.0               | 134               | 634        | 2,224 |
| 476                                                      | Va. No. 5A.          | 4          | do.                      | 12, 1, 05  | 10.00             | 40.55          | do.                          | 29.50                          | 79.5                                  | .46                               | .11                         |             |                 | 32.0       | 32.0    | 319.3       | 50.0               | 126               | 635        | 2,582 |
| 482                                                      | do.                  | 4          | do.                      | 12, 14, 06 | 9.40              | 40.55          | Natural, forced.             | 29.67                          | 74.5                                  | .44                               | .13                         |             |                 | 32.0       | 32.0    | 319.3       | 50.0               | 126               | 635        | 2,582 |
| 494                                                      | Va. No. 5B.          | 4          | do.                      | 12, 14, 06 | 6.53              | 40.55          | Forced.                      | 29.43                          | 88.0                                  | .83                               | .22                         |             |                 | 32.0       | 32.0    | 319.3       | 50.0               | 126               | 635        | 2,582 |
| 507                                                      | Va. No. 6.           | 4          | do.                      | 1, 12, 07  | 7.00              | 40.55          | Natural                      | 29.33                          | 81.0                                  | 1.03                              | .08                         |             |                 | 34.0       | 46.0    | 324.4       | 41.0               | 151               | 711        | ..... |
| 290                                                      | Wash. No. 1B.        | 1          | do.                      | 2, 14, 07  | 8.85              | 40.55          | Forced.                      | 29.33                          | 81.0                                  | .84                               | .20                         |             |                 | 44.0       | 65.0    | 320.2       | 39.0               | 174               | 632        | ..... |
| 359                                                      | Wash. No. 2.         | 1          | do.                      | 1, 12, 06  | 10.00             | 40.55          | Natural                      | 29.67                          | 78.5                                  | .87                               | .05                         |             |                 | 44.0       | 67.0    | 320.2       | 39.0               | 174               | 632        | ..... |
| 360                                                      | do.                  | 1          | do.                      | 4, 9, 06   | 10.00             | 40.55          | do.                          | 29.70                          | 78.5                                  | .87                               | .05                         |             |                 | 44.0       | 67.0    | 320.2       | 39.0               | 174               | 632        | ..... |
| 301                                                      | do.                  | 1          | do.                      | 4, 10, 06  | 10.00             | 40.55          | do.                          | 29.24                          | 79.5                                  | .67                               | .12                         |             |                 | 66.0       | 76.0    | 322.1       | 51.5               | 168               | 530        | 2,362 |
| 361                                                      | do.                  | 1          | do.                      | 4, 11, 06  | 10.00             | 40.55          | do.                          | 29.44                          | 79.5                                  | .67                               | .12                         |             |                 | 66.0       | 76.0    | 322.1       | 51.5               | 168               | 530        | 2,362 |
| 412                                                      | do.                  | 1          | do.                      | 7, 20, 06  | 9.47              | 40.55          | do.                          | 29.51                          | 81.5                                  | .68                               | .12                         |             |                 | 65.0       | 73.0    | 324.6       | 54.5               | 146               | 405        | 2,405 |
|                                                          |                      |            |                          |            |                   | 40.55          | do.                          | 29.38                          | 84.5                                  | .63                               | .11                         |             |                 | 89.0       | 95.0    | 327.0       | 80.5               | 186               | 690        | 2,155 |



|     |                |            |       |       |          |       |      |    |    |     |      |      |       |      |     |     |
|-----|----------------|------------|-------|-------|----------|-------|------|----|----|-----|------|------|-------|------|-----|-----|
| 24  | W. Va. No. 1.  | 10. 10. 04 | 9.98  | 40.55 | Natural. | 29.36 | 87.8 | 31 | 13 | .00 | 80.8 | 84.2 | 329.1 | 70.4 | 170 | 512 |
| 25  | W. Va. No. 2.  | 10. 11. 04 | 10.22 | 40.55 | do.      | 29.55 | 86.4 | 46 | 24 | .00 | 67.9 | 74.2 | 327.5 | 70.0 | 163 | 541 |
| 28  | W. Va. No. 3.  | 10. 14. 04 | 9.97  | 40.55 | do.      | 29.83 | 84.4 | 50 | 20 | .00 | 61.0 | 68.0 | 326.8 | 58.0 | 103 | 577 |
| 31  | W. Va. No. 4.  | 10. 18. 04 | 10.08 | 40.55 | do.      | 29.82 | 87.1 | 38 | 18 | .00 | 74.0 | 79.0 | 328.9 | 66.3 | 103 | 544 |
| 34  | W. Va. No. 5.  | 10. 21. 04 | 10.08 | 40.55 | do.      | 29.14 | 83.7 | 51 | 19 | .00 | 59.0 | 65.0 | 327.6 | 63.5 | 154 | 594 |
| 38  | W. Va. No. 6.  | 10. 27. 04 | 9.95  | 40.55 | do.      | 29.15 | 83.6 | 45 | 16 | .00 | 51.0 | 57.4 | 326.3 | 57.2 | 182 | 578 |
| 43  | W. Va. No. 7.  | 11. 1. 04  | 10.18 | 40.55 | do.      | 29.73 | 83.6 | 46 | 18 | .00 | 61.0 | 68.0 | 326.3 | 56.0 | 196 | 521 |
| 51  | W. Va. No. 8.  | 11. 10. 04 | 10.18 | 40.55 | do.      | 29.67 | 83.9 | 33 | 22 | .00 | 40.0 | 61.0 | 325.8 | 56.0 | 506 | 566 |
| 58  | W. Va. No. 9.  | 11. 11. 04 | 9.98  | 40.55 | do.      | 29.67 | 82.7 | 37 | 12 | .00 | 36.0 | 53.5 | 334.0 | 54.8 | 179 | 541 |
| 64  | W. Va. No. 10. | 11. 30. 04 | 10.09 | 40.55 | do.      | 29.61 | 84.7 | 30 | 18 | .00 | 39.7 | 53.5 | 334.0 | 54.0 | 193 | 576 |
| 68  | W. Va. No. 11. | 11. 12. 04 | 9.97  | 40.55 | do.      | 29.61 | 84.7 | 30 | 17 | .00 | 39.7 | 53.5 | 334.0 | 54.0 | 188 | 538 |
| 74  | W. Va. No. 12. | 11. 15. 04 | 10.13 | 40.55 | do.      | 29.71 | 82.1 | 32 | 22 | .00 | 57.7 | 64.3 | 325.2 | 47.3 | 185 | 539 |
| 80  | W. Va. No. 13. | 11. 16. 04 | 10.25 | 40.55 | do.      | 29.66 | 83.6 | 41 | 14 | .00 | 62.4 | 70.9 | 328.3 | 52.9 | 197 | 554 |
| 170 | W. Va. No. 14. | 8. 31. 05  | 10.00 | 40.55 | do.      | 29.57 | 83.6 | 37 | 08 | .00 | 86.0 | 89.0 | 316.3 | 78.0 | 202 | 586 |
| 178 | W. Va. No. 15. | 8. 31. 05  | 9.95  | 40.55 | do.      | 29.57 | 75.0 | 37 | 10 | .00 | 83.0 | 80.0 | 319.7 | 78.0 | 210 | 592 |
| 181 | W. Va. No. 16. | 9. 2. 05   | 7.10  | 40.55 | do.      | 29.36 | 72.5 | 53 | 22 | .00 | 74.0 | 76.0 | 316.0 | 78.5 | 182 | 616 |
| 215 | do.            | 9. 2. 05   | 7.10  | 40.55 | do.      | 29.59 | 72.5 | 53 | 22 | .00 | 68.0 | 76.0 | 317.7 | 68.5 | 198 | 597 |
| 304 | W. Va. No. 17. | 10. 14. 05 | 9.95  | 40.55 | do.      | 29.31 | 75.0 | 41 | 14 | .00 | 70.0 | 76.0 | 319.7 | 65.0 | 193 | 595 |
| 305 | W. Va. No. 18. | 10. 17. 05 | 5.80  | 40.55 | do.      | 29.85 | 76.0 | 42 | 14 | .00 | 44.0 | 62.0 | 320.4 | 39.0 | 162 | 536 |
| 216 | do.            | 10. 17. 05 | 5.80  | 40.55 | do.      | 29.60 | 71.5 | 40 | 16 | .00 | 42.0 | 65.0 | 316.8 | 39.0 | 134 | 542 |
| 226 | W. Va. No. 19. | 10. 27. 05 | 9.92  | 40.55 | do.      | 29.92 | 70.0 | 53 | 16 | .00 | 49.0 | 65.0 | 312.7 | 40.0 | 162 | 572 |
| 227 | do.            | 10. 28. 05 | 9.97  | 36.40 | do.      | 29.63 | 66.5 | 61 | 17 | .00 | 42.0 | 65.0 | 312.7 | 40.0 | 162 | 572 |
| 230 | do.            | 11. 2. 05  | 10.07 | 36.40 | do.      | 29.34 | 76.0 | 39 | 13 | .00 | 46.0 | 55.0 | 318.9 | 55.0 | 184 | 573 |
| 202 | W. Va. No. 20. | 12. 12. 05 | 10.00 | 36.40 | do.      | 29.34 | 74.0 | 50 | 18 | .00 | 40.0 | 55.0 | 318.9 | 42.5 | 186 | 625 |
| 285 | W. Va. No. 21. | 12. 12. 05 | 10.07 | 36.40 | do.      | 29.55 | 72.5 | 45 | 22 | .00 | 37.0 | 62.0 | 317.7 | 43.0 | 193 | 587 |
| 289 | do.            | 1. 7. 06   | 9.97  | 40.55 | do.      | 29.45 | 69.0 | 73 | 12 | .00 | 53.0 | 58.0 | 314.8 | 39.0 | 137 | 554 |
| 331 | do.            | 1. 11. 06  | 8.00  | 40.55 | do.      | 29.33 | 75.5 | 31 | 09 | .00 | 46.0 | 56.0 | 320.0 | 43.0 | 187 | 576 |
| 272 | W. Va. No. 22. | 12. 26. 05 | 9.92  | 36.40 | do.      | 29.22 | 75.5 | 40 | 10 | .00 | 46.0 | 55.0 | 320.0 | 43.0 | 165 | 593 |
| 273 | do.            | 12. 27. 05 | 9.87  | 36.40 | do.      | 29.62 | 71.0 | 38 | 16 | .00 | 33.0 | 43.0 | 316.4 | 43.0 | 176 | 586 |
| 264 | do.            | 12. 15. 05 | 9.97  | 36.40 | do.      | 29.34 | 71.5 | 35 | 10 | .00 | 40.0 | 57.0 | 320.4 | 42.0 | 145 | 636 |
| 266 | do.            | 12. 18. 05 | 10.00 | 40.55 | do.      | 28.88 | 76.5 | 49 | 13 | .00 | 46.0 | 59.0 | 320.0 | 43.0 | 161 | 654 |
| 274 | W. Va. No. 23. | 12. 28. 05 | 9.95  | 40.55 | do.      | 29.62 | 75.5 | 54 | 11 | .00 | 40.0 | 59.0 | 320.0 | 42.5 | 127 | 602 |
| 275 | do.            | 12. 29. 05 | 9.03  | 40.55 | do.      | 28.88 | 76.5 | 49 | 13 | .00 | 44.0 | 60.0 | 322.8 | 42.0 | 119 | 557 |
| 296 | do.            | 1. 18. 06  | 7.15  | 40.55 | do.      | 29.26 | 79.0 | 55 | 10 | .00 | 36.0 | 64.0 | 316.4 | 42.0 | 131 | 680 |
| 267 | do.            | 12. 19. 05 | 10.02 | 40.55 | do.      | 29.46 | 71.0 | 40 | 10 | .00 | 58.0 | 64.0 | 320.6 | 62.0 | 108 | 651 |
| 446 | W. Va. No. 24. | 10. 25. 06 | 10.22 | 40.55 | do.      | 29.34 | 76.0 | 81 | 17 | .00 | 60.0 | 69.0 | 323.3 | 62.0 | 180 | 661 |
| 447 | do.            | 10. 25. 06 | 9.98  | 40.55 | do.      | 29.45 | 79.5 | 81 | 19 | .00 | 62.0 | 71.0 | 325.2 | 53.5 | 166 | 657 |
| 454 | do.            | 10. 9. 06  | 10.00 | 40.55 | do.      | 29.44 | 82.0 | 75 | 16 | .00 | 62.0 | 71.0 | 325.2 | 53.5 | 166 | 657 |
| 438 | W. Va. No. 25. | 10. 16. 06 | 9.95  | 40.55 | do.      | 29.40 | 74.5 | 77 | 12 | .00 | 66.0 | 77.0 | 319.4 | 61.0 | 177 | 608 |
| 439 | W. Va. No. 26. | 10. 17. 06 | 9.83  | 40.55 | do.      | 29.40 | 74.5 | 77 | 12 | .00 | 68.0 | 78.0 | 322.9 | 62.0 | 180 | 652 |
| 440 | W. Va. No. 27. | 10. 22. 06 | 10.05 | 40.55 | do.      | 29.25 | 75.5 | 75 | 12 | .00 | 65.0 | 73.5 | 324.3 | 51.5 | 182 | 610 |
| 444 | W. Va. No. 28. | 10. 23. 06 | 10.15 | 40.55 | do.      | 29.34 | 79.0 | 77 | 13 | .00 | 59.0 | 73.5 | 324.3 | 51.5 | 182 | 610 |
| 63  | Wyo. No. 1.    | 11. 23. 04 | 9.95  | 40.55 | do.      | 29.42 | 81.6 | 62 | 23 | .00 | 64.2 | 75.7 | 317.7 | 73.0 | 195 | 589 |
| 63  | Wyo. No. 2.    | 9. 22. 05  | 9.88  | 40.55 | do.      | 29.49 | 72.0 | 59 | 19 | .00 | 58.0 | 68.0 | 317.7 | 73.0 | 195 | 589 |
| 186 | Wyo. No. 3.    | 10. 10. 05 | 10.08 | 36.40 | do.      | 29.53 | 72.5 | 63 | 08 | .00 | 71.0 | 86.0 | 321.2 | 67.5 | 183 | 628 |
| 213 | do.            | 10. 13. 05 | 10.03 | 36.40 | do.      | 29.35 | 77.0 | 63 | 08 | .00 | 52.0 | 68.0 | 321.2 | 67.5 | 183 | 628 |
| 211 | Wyo. No. 3.    | 10. 11. 05 | 10.03 | 36.40 | do.      | 29.46 | 77.0 | 63 | 28 | .00 | 52.0 | 68.0 | 321.2 | 67.5 | 183 | 628 |

TABLE 4.—*Observed data and computed results of steaming tests at St. Louis, Mo., and Norfolk, Va.—Continued.*  
 [Figures in parenthesis are A. S. M. E. code number.]

| No. of test                                     | Designation of coal.          | Boiler No. | Kind of grate or stoker. | Trial.     |                   | Grate surface (square feet). | Kind of draft.       | Average pressure.              |                                   |          |             | Average temperatures (°F.). |         |             |                  |                 |          |         |           |
|-------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------|--------------------------|------------|-------------------|------------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------|-------------|-----------------------------|---------|-------------|------------------|-----------------|----------|---------|-----------|
|                                                 |                               |            |                          | Date.      | Duration (hours). |                              |                      | Barometer (inches of mercury). | Force of draft (inches of water). |          | Under fire. | Exterior air room.          | Steam.  | Feed water. |                  | Escaping gases. | Furnace. |         |           |
|                                                 |                               |            |                          |            |                   |                              |                      |                                | Hood.                             | Furnace. |             |                             |         | In tank.    | Entering boiler. |                 |          |         |           |
| 1                                               | 2                             | 14         | 15                       | 16 (1)     | 17 (2)            | 18 (3)                       | 19 (6.4)             | 20 (11)                        | 21 (11.1)                         | 22 (12)  | 23 (13)     | 24 (14)                     | 25 (15) | 26 (16)     | 27 (17)          | 28 (18)         | 29 (20)  | 30 (21) | 31 (22.1) |
| 212                                             | Wyo. No. 3.....               | 2          | Rocking.....             | 10, 12, 05 | 9.80              | 36.40                        | Natural, forced..... | 29.40                          | 74.5                              | .45      | .01         | .....                       | 56.0    | 70.0        | 319.3            | 69.0            | 198      | 583     | 2, 142    |
| 223                                             | do.....                       | 2          | do.....                  | 10, 25, 05 | 8.95              | 36.40                        | Natural.....         | 29.44                          | 64.0                              | .59      | .23         | .....                       | 49.0    | .....       | 310.5            | 61.0            | 180      | 546     | 1, 972    |
| 399                                             | Wyo. No. 4.....               | 1          | Plain.....               | 6, 27, 06  | 10.02             | 40.55                        | do.....              | 29.37                          | 81.5                              | .60      | .38         | .....                       | 91.0    | 99.0        | 324.6            | 76.0            | 205      | 607     | 2, 626    |
| 400                                             | do.....                       | 1          | do.....                  | 6, 28, 06  | 10.02             | 40.55                        | do.....              | 29.42                          | 78.0                              | .62      | .33         | .....                       | 94.0    | 96.0        | 322.0            | 77.0            | 202      | 632     | 2, 465    |
| 419                                             | do.....                       | 2          | do.....                  | 8, 10, 06  | 9.45              | 40.55                        | do.....              | 29.30                          | 69.0                              | .56      | .24         | .....                       | 87.0    | 91.0        | 314.9            | 80.5            | 151      | 497     | .....     |
| MISCELLANEOUS.                                  |                               |            |                          |            |                   |                              |                      |                                |                                   |          |             |                             |         |             |                  |                 |          |         |           |
| 451                                             | Argentine Republic No. 1..... | 4          | Plain.....               | 11, 5, 06  | 8.15              | 40.55                        | Forced.....          | 29.60                          | 68.5                              | .60      | .18         | .71                         | 70.0    | 78.0        | 314.6            | 55.0            | 141      | 491     | .....     |
| 458                                             | do.....                       | 4          | do.....                  | 11, 14, 06 | 8.88              | 40.55                        | do.....              | 29.16                          | 89.0                              | .76      | .11         | .53                         | 37.0    | 55.0        | 330.2            | 51.0            | 168      | 574     | 2, 014    |
| 485                                             | do.....                       | 1          | do.....                  | 1, 2, 07   | 2.80              | 40.55                        | do.....              | 29.42                          | 67.0                              | .89      | .02         | .55                         | 47.0    | 59.0        | 313.2            | 40.0            | 162      | 641     | .....     |
| 172                                             | Brazil No. 1.....             | 4          | do.....                  | 8, 23, 05  | 5.35              | 40.55                        | Natural.....         | 29.53                          | 77.0                              | .65      | .16         | .....                       | 83.0    | 92.0        | 321.2            | 78.5            | 198      | 590     | 1, 900    |
| 173                                             | do.....                       | 1          | do.....                  | 8, 24, 05  | 5.60              | 40.55                        | Forced.....          | 29.48                          | 74.5                              | .59      | .03         | .20                         | 85.0    | 93.0        | 319.3            | 79.0            | 195      | 654     | 1, 858    |
| Mixed coals (accurately sized):                 |                               |            |                          |            |                   |                              |                      |                                |                                   |          |             |                             |         |             |                  |                 |          |         |           |
| 348                                             | 1 to 3 inches.....            | 1          | do.....                  | 3, 20, 06  | 9.70              | 40.55                        | Natural.....         | 29.59                          | 80.5                              | .76      | .21         | .....                       | 27.0    | 50.0        | 323.9            | 38.0            | 146      | 596     | 2, 439    |
| 347                                             | 1 to 1 1/2 inches.....        | 1          | do.....                  | 3, 19, 06  | 5.65              | 40.55                        | do.....              | 29.51                          | 80.5                              | .76      | .15         | .....                       | 34.0    | 57.0        | 323.9            | 38.0            | 175      | 601     | 2, 341    |
| 351                                             | 1 to 1 inch.....              | 1          | do.....                  | 3, 23, 06  | 7.05              | 40.55                        | do.....              | 29.85                          | 83.5                              | .68      | .17         | .....                       | 32.0    | 60.0        | 326.1            | 38.0            | 162      | 533     | 2, 213    |
| 362                                             | 1 to 1 inch.....              | 1          | do.....                  | 4, 12, 06  | 5.32              | 40.55                        | do.....              | 29.40                          | 81.0                              | .59      | .15         | .....                       | 69.0    | 77.0        | 324.3            | 54.5            | 174      | 642     | 2, 339    |
| 366                                             | 1 to 1 inch.....              | 1          | do.....                  | 4, 17, 06  | 4.32              | 40.55                        | do.....              | 29.76                          | 80.5                              | .64      | .26         | .....                       | 53.0    | 61.0        | 323.9            | 52.5            | 176      | 618     | 2, 363    |
| 370                                             | 1 to 1 inch.....              | 1          | do.....                  | 4, 21, 06  | 3.47              | 40.55                        | do.....              | 29.38                          | 84.0                              | .63      | .22         | .....                       | 71.0    | 73.0        | 326.5            | 59.5            | 175      | 614     | 2, 225    |
| 371                                             | Under 1/2 inch.....           | 1          | do.....                  | 4, 21, 06  | 5.15              | 40.55                        | do.....              | 29.25                          | 82.5                              | .60      | .23         | .....                       | 79.0    | 84.0        | 325.4            | 60.0            | 168      | 581     | .....     |
| Mixed coals: Pa. No. 8 dried and Va. No. 4..... |                               |            |                          |            |                   |                              |                      |                                |                                   |          |             |                             |         |             |                  |                 |          |         |           |
| 245                                             | .....                         | 1          | do.....                  | 11, 20, 05 | 7.82              | 40.55                        | do.....              | 29.09                          | 73.0                              | .45      | .12         | .....                       | 46.0    | .....       | 318.1            | 52.0            | 144      | 614     | 2, 338    |

| 414 | Utah No. 1<br>and R. L. | 1 | do. | 7, 24, 06  | 5.00  | 40.55 | do.     | 29.47 | 85.0 | .67 | .21 | 79.0 | 85.0 | 327.4 | 81.0 | 181   | 671 | 2,006 |
|-----|-------------------------|---|-----|------------|-------|-------|---------|-------|------|-----|-----|------|------|-------|------|-------|-----|-------|
| 415 | do.                     | 1 | do. | 7, 24, 06  | 5.00  | 40.55 | Forced  | 29.38 | 75.5 | .62 | .06 | 83.0 | 95.0 | 320.2 | 81.0 | 177   | 681 | 2,119 |
| 416 | Utah No. 2<br>and R. L. | 1 | do. | 7, 25, 06  | 10.02 | 40.55 | do.     | 29.37 | 79.0 | .58 | .20 | 85.0 | 93.0 | 322.9 | 80.0 | 174   | 617 | 2,053 |
| 500 | Special tests           | 4 | do. | 1, 30, 07  | 9.02  | 40.55 | Natural | 29.72 | 76.5 | .93 | .22 | 33.0 | 48.0 | 321.0 | 38.0 | 155   | 784 | 2,555 |
| 501 | Illinois                | 4 | do. | 1, 31, 07  | 6.42  | 40.55 | do.     | 29.49 | 77.5 | .64 | .16 | 40.0 | 49.0 | 321.8 | 38.0 | 167   | 676 | 2,531 |
| 502 | do.                     | 4 | do. | 2, 1, 07   | 8.82  | 40.55 | do.     | 29.27 | 73.0 | .85 | .12 | 44.0 | 55.0 | 318.3 | 38.0 | 168   | 698 | 2,158 |
| 503 | do.                     | 4 | do. | 2, 2, 07   | 7.27  | 40.55 | do.     | 29.49 | 83.5 | .91 | .14 | 30.0 | 40.0 | 326.2 | 38.0 | 168   | 704 | 2,552 |
| 504 | do.                     | 4 | do. | 2, 4, 07   | 6.37  | 40.55 | do.     | 29.57 | 74.0 | .91 | .19 | 17.0 | 43.0 | 319.2 | 38.0 | 161   | 725 | 2,484 |
| 505 | do.                     | 4 | do. | 2, 5, 07   | 7.37  | 40.55 | Forced  | 29.68 | 83.0 | .99 | .13 | 15.0 | 43.0 | 325.9 | 38.0 | 140   | 761 | 2,755 |
| 506 | do.                     | 4 | do. | 2, 28, 07  | 6.33  | 20.30 | Natural | 29.36 | 77.0 | .50 | .27 | 52.0 | 67.0 | 321.4 | 40.0 | 178   | 622 | 2,577 |
| 479 | Washary refuse          | 4 | do. | 12, 18, 06 | 7.18  | 40.55 | Forced  | 29.45 | 79.0 | .92 | .06 | 33.0 | 41.0 | 322.9 | 44.0 | 178   | 577 | 2,540 |
| 519 | Mixed coke              | 4 | do. | 3, 5, 07   | 8.02  | 40.55 | do.     | 29.65 | 77.5 | .89 | .07 | 51.0 | 72.0 | 321.8 | 42.0 | ..... | 816 | ..... |



TABLE 4.—*Observed data and computed results of steaming tests at St. Louis, Mo., and Norfolk, Va.—Continued.*  
 [Figures in parenthesis are A. S. M. E. code number.]

| No. of test. | Designation of coal. | Fuel.                                   |            |                  |                  |                     | Proximate analysis of fuel as fired (per cent).       |                                        |                |                |                       | Ultimate analysis of dry fuel (per cent). |                                                       |              |                     |              | Analyses of ash and refuse (per cent). |               |            |              |                             |
|--------------|----------------------|-----------------------------------------|------------|------------------|------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|--------------|---------------------|--------------|----------------------------------------|---------------|------------|--------------|-----------------------------|
|              |                      | Total weight of fuel consumed (pounds). |            | Ash and refuse.  |                  | Clinker (per cent). | Total weight of combustible (pounds) determined from— | Ash and refuse in dry fuel (per cent). | Mois-<br>ture. | Vola-<br>tile. | Fixed<br>car-<br>bon. | Ash.                                      | Sul-<br>phur<br>(sepa-<br>rately<br>deter-<br>mined). | Car-<br>bon. | Hy-<br>dro-<br>gen. | Oxy-<br>gen. | Nitro-<br>gen.                         | Sul-<br>phur. | Ash.       | Car-<br>bon. | Ear-<br>thy<br>mat-<br>ter. |
|              |                      | As<br>fired.                            | Dry.       | Total<br>(lbs.). | Total<br>(lbs.). |                     |                                                       |                                        |                |                |                       |                                           |                                                       |              |                     |              |                                        |               |            |              |                             |
| 1            | 2                    | 33<br>(25)                              | 34<br>(28) | 35<br>(29)       | 36<br>(30)       | 37<br>(30)          | 38<br>(31)                                            | 39<br>(34)                             | 40<br>(33)     | 41<br>(32)     | 42<br>(35)            | 43<br>(36)                                | 44<br>(37)                                            | 45<br>(38)   | 46<br>(39)          | 47<br>(40)   | 48<br>(41)                             | 49<br>(42)    | 50<br>(44) | 51<br>(45)   |                             |
| 17           | Ala. No. 1.....      | 8,656                                   | 1,375      | 64               | 7,059            | 6,869               | 16.30                                                 | 2.56                                   | 31.00          | 52.52          | 13.92                 | 0.78                                      | 72.02                                                 | 4.78         | 6.45                | 1.66         | 0.80                                   | 14.29         | 26.20      | 73.80        |                             |
| 21           | do.....              | 6,521                                   | 1,347      | 58               | 5,502            | 5,316               | 13.30                                                 | 2.03                                   | 33.00          | 50.96          | 13.41                 | 0.94                                      | 72.05                                                 | 4.71         | 6.49                | 1.42         | 0.96                                   | 13.77         | 18.80      | 81.20        |                             |
| 16           | Ala. No. 2.....      | 9,108                                   | 1,201      | 61               | 7,523            | 7,328               | 13.80                                                 | 4.83                                   | 32.98          | 48.65          | 13.64                 | 1.17                                      | 69.73                                                 | 4.54         | 6.40                | 1.57         | 1.23                                   | 14.23         | 15.10      | 84.90        |                             |
| 382          | Ala. No. 2B.....     | 9,109                                   | 1,317      | 53               | 8,225            | 8,025               | 13.80                                                 | 3.80                                   | 32.09          | 50.47          | 13.64                 | 1.19                                      | 69.71                                                 | 4.35         | 8.95                | 1.55         | 1.24                                   | 14.18         | 12.48      | 87.52        |                             |
| 383          | do.....              | 7,308                                   | 1,093      | 49               | 5,926            | 5,726               | 15.57                                                 | 3.05                                   | 30.70          | 50.76          | 14.50                 | 1.12                                      | 68.94                                                 | 4.30         | 8.85                | 1.55         | 1.17                                   | 15.19         | 13.66      | 86.34        |                             |
| 410          | do.....              | 7,339                                   | 891        | 0                | 6,448            | 6,247               | 12.14                                                 | 2.03                                   | 32.74          | 51.34          | 12.49                 | 1.24                                      | 72.17                                                 | 4.77         | 7.27                | 1.58         | 1.57                                   | 12.93         | 19.39      | 80.61        |                             |
| 300          | Ala. No. 3.....      | 8,647                                   | 1,466      | 43               | 6,928            | 6,728               | 17.46                                                 | 2.03                                   | 28.03          | 48.25          | 20.79                 | 0.58                                      | 66.28                                                 | 4.03         | 6.62                | 1.08         | 1.60                                   | 18.97         | 13.95      | 86.05        |                             |
| 394          | do.....              | 8,781                                   | 1,325      | 52               | 7,203            | 7,003               | 15.54                                                 | 2.08                                   | 29.58          | 49.12          | 18.42                 | 1.29                                      | 76.16                                                 | 4.08         | 5.30                | 1.10         | 1.34                                   | 10.92         | 24.34      | 75.66        |                             |
| 375          | Ala. No. 4.....      | 8,993                                   | 1,921      | 54               | 7,709            | 7,493               | 14.85                                                 | 4.84                                   | 28.17          | 52.70          | 14.29                 | 1.22                                      | 72.67                                                 | 4.75         | 5.04                | 1.24         | 1.28                                   | 15.02         | 23.00      | 77.00        |                             |
| 376          | do.....              | 7,236                                   | 962        | 44               | 5,924            | 5,681               | 13.97                                                 | 1.99                                   | 26.64          | 40.48          | 17.89                 | 1.05                                      | 69.36                                                 | 4.54         | 4.83                | 1.19         | 1.11                                   | 18.97         | 20.58      | 79.42        |                             |
| 377          | do.....              | 7,928                                   | 715        | 49               | 6,367            | 6,167               | 14.85                                                 | 5.27                                   | 28.72          | 52.78          | 13.23                 | 1.85                                      | 73.90                                                 | 4.82         | 5.13                | 1.32         | 1.21                                   | 18.94         | 13.95      | 86.05        |                             |
| 378          | do.....              | 5,467                                   | 1,110      | 54               | 4,464            | 4,305               | 13.81                                                 | 2.46                                   | 32.37          | 56.55          | 8.72                  | 1.15                                      | 76.96                                                 | 4.72         | 6.85                | 1.27         | 2.01                                   | 21.06         | 18.37      | 81.63        |                             |
| 413          | Ala. No. 5.....      | 8,665                                   | 1,744      | 47               | 7,708            | 7,502               | 18.80                                                 | 5.51                                   | 24.15          | 50.44          | 19.91                 | 1.90                                      | 68.94                                                 | 4.22         | 5.19                | 1.46         | 1.59                                   | 17.58         | 24.14      | 75.86        |                             |
| 478          | do.....              | 8,104                                   | 1,657      | 46               | 6,905            | 6,701               | 18.80                                                 | 5.20                                   | 25.80          | 53.98          | 17.36                 | 1.57                                      | 80.42                                                 | 4.76         | 5.19                | 1.46         | 1.59                                   | 17.58         | 24.14      | 75.86        |                             |
| 480          | Ala. No. 6.....      | 9,409                                   | 1,688      | 52               | 7,005            | 6,808               | 19.13                                                 | 2.86                                   | 25.80          | 53.98          | 17.36                 | 1.57                                      | 80.42                                                 | 4.76         | 5.19                | 1.46         | 1.59                                   | 17.58         | 24.14      | 75.86        |                             |
| 484          | do.....              | 8,083                                   | 1,717      | 44               | 7,135            | 6,938               | 19.13                                                 | 2.86                                   | 25.80          | 53.98          | 17.36                 | 1.57                                      | 80.42                                                 | 4.76         | 5.19                | 1.46         | 1.59                                   | 17.58         | 24.14      | 75.86        |                             |
| 9            | Ark. No. 1.....      | 7,071                                   | 877        | 52               | 6,703            | 6,504               | 12.65                                                 | 1.94                                   | 21.21          | 67.65          | 7.36                  | 1.21                                      | 76.37                                                 | 3.91         | 3.71                | 1.49         | 1.23                                   | 13.30         | 18.08      | 81.92        |                             |
| 14           | do.....              | 7,700                                   | 870        | 44               | 6,748            | 6,548               | 11.40                                                 | 1.07                                   | 16.86          | 66.36          | 10.20                 | 1.73                                      | 79.76                                                 | 3.91         | 3.71                | 1.49         | 1.23                                   | 13.30         | 18.08      | 81.92        |                             |
| 18           | Ark. No. 2.....      | 6,517                                   | 859        | 55               | 5,888            | 5,688               | 13.40                                                 | 1.94                                   | 21.21          | 67.65          | 7.36                  | 1.21                                      | 76.37                                                 | 3.91         | 3.71                | 1.49         | 1.23                                   | 13.30         | 18.08      | 81.92        |                             |
| 11           | do.....              | 7,370                                   | 939        | 44               | 6,071            | 5,871               | 13.40                                                 | 1.94                                   | 21.21          | 67.65          | 7.36                  | 1.21                                      | 76.37                                                 | 3.91         | 3.71                | 1.49         | 1.23                                   | 13.30         | 18.08      | 81.92        |                             |
| 29           | Ark. No. 3.....      | 8,158                                   | 1,011      | 52               | 6,986            | 6,786               | 12.64                                                 | 4.89                                   | 22.49          | 60.30          | 12.33                 | 1.92                                      | 76.67                                                 | 4.04         | 2.58                | 1.43         | 1.97                                   | 10.30         | 23.02      | 76.98        |                             |
| 35           | do.....              | 8,600                                   | 1,488      | 54               | 6,986            | 6,786               | 14.93                                                 | 1.87                                   | 16.04          | 72.74          | 9.25                  | 1.32                                      | 76.65                                                 | 4.06         | 3.40                | 1.54         | 1.32                                   | 12.96         | 10.55      | 89.45        |                             |
| 40           | Ark. No. 4.....      | 8,142                                   | 1,169      | 51               | 6,844            | 6,644               | 14.93                                                 | 3.85                                   | 17.06          | 62.04          | 18.01                 | 1.41                                      | 72.47                                                 | 3.46         | 2.72                | 1.42         | 1.71                                   | 10.52         | 46.40      | 53.60        |                             |
| 42           | do.....              | 9,238                                   | 1,258      | 50               | 8,844            | 8,644               | 22.81                                                 | 3.18                                   | 18.60          | 66.03          | 12.19                 | 1.64                                      | 80.89                                                 | 3.50         | 1.96                | 1.32         | 1.75                                   | 12.59         | 59.35      | 40.65        |                             |
| 293          | Ark. No. 5.....      | 9,000                                   | 1,956      | 52               | 8,844            | 8,644               | 22.81                                                 | 3.18                                   | 18.60          | 66.03          | 12.19                 | 1.70                                      | 78.31                                                 | 3.63         | 2.27                | 1.42         | 2.45                                   | 11.77         | 42.05      | 57.95        |                             |
| 294          | do.....              | 5,744                                   | 816        | 57               | 4,635            | 4,435               | 14.97                                                 | 2.22                                   | 12.54          | 73.68          | 10.15                 | 2.39                                      | 78.49                                                 | 3.93         | 3.48                | 1.36         | 1.91                                   | 10.73         | 21.46      | 78.54        |                             |
| 294          | do.....              | 7,140                                   | 816        | 57               | 6,211            | 6,011               | 11.61                                                 | 5.41                                   | 16.10          | 68.34          | 10.15                 | 1.86                                      | 77.47                                                 | 3.97         | 3.42                | 1.34         | 1.97                                   | 11.83         | 23.59      | 76.41        |                             |

|     |              |        |        |       |    |        |        |       |       |       |       |       |      |       |      |       |      |      |       |       |       |
|-----|--------------|--------|--------|-------|----|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| 297 | Atk. No. 8.  | 7,551  | 7,306  | 1,439 | 50 | 5,807  | 5,703  | 19,70 | 3,24  | 9,90  | 71,93 | 14,93 | 2,46 | 75,46 | 3,34 | 2,70  | 53   | 2,54 | 15,43 | 33,09 | 66,91 |
| 308 | do.          | 3,292  | 3,292  | 4,600 | 38 | 2,087  | 2,726  | 18,50 | 5,93  | 11,21 | 74,80 | 8,06  | 2,08 | 82,06 | 3,63 | 2,96  | 57   | 2,21 | 8,34  | 46,69 | 53,31 |
| 309 | do.          | 4,793  | 4,793  | 4,883 | 26 | 4,027  | 3,851  | 10,71 | 5,93  | 10,79 | 75,43 | 7,85  | 2,03 | 82,06 | 3,63 | 2,96  | 57   | 2,21 | 8,34  | 46,69 | 53,31 |
| 340 | Atk. No. 10  | 1,577  | 1,577  | 1,577 | 23 | 0,999  | 8,924  | 13,62 | 19,78 | 25,85 | 24,20 | 13,23 | 2,03 | 82,06 | 3,63 | 2,96  | 57   | 2,21 | 8,34  | 46,69 | 53,31 |
| 356 | Colo. No. 1  | 8,972  | 7,576  | 1,280 | 23 | 6,174  | 6,091  | 14,21 | 17,21 | 35,82 | 39,00 | 5,37  | 57   | 55,88 | 4,96 | 16,55 | 1,04 | 52   | 6,09  | 62,94 | 97,38 |
| 386 | Ga. No. 1    | 8,847  | 8,572  | 1,675 | 65 | 6,897  | 5,038  | 5,23  | 3,11  | 51,91 | 24,77 | 6,93  | 1,29 | 70,99 | 3,92 | 4,90  | 1,09 | 1,33 | 17,77 | 8,65  | 91,35 |
| 18  | Ill. No. 1   | 10,046 | 10,046 | 1,780 | 66 | 8,266  | 8,032  | 17,40 | 10,45 | 36,91 | 38,21 | 15,19 | 4,40 | 64,39 | 5,12 | 8,56  | 1,01 | 1,33 | 17,77 | 18,65 | 81,35 |
| 18  | Ill. No. 2   | 10,096 | 10,096 | 1,780 | 66 | 8,266  | 8,032  | 17,40 | 10,45 | 36,91 | 38,21 | 15,19 | 4,40 | 64,39 | 5,12 | 8,56  | 1,01 | 1,33 | 17,77 | 18,65 | 81,35 |
| 38  | Ill. No. 3   | 9,367  | 8,725  | 1,171 | 57 | 7,355  | 7,163  | 15,44 | 13,47 | 31,49 | 48,75 | 11,55 | 1,50 | 71,52 | 4,59 | 9,48  | 1,31 | 1,48 | 12,24 | 33,73 | 63,27 |
| 48  | Ill. No. 4   | 9,367  | 8,725  | 1,171 | 57 | 7,355  | 7,163  | 15,44 | 13,47 | 31,49 | 48,75 | 11,55 | 1,50 | 71,52 | 4,59 | 9,48  | 1,31 | 1,48 | 12,24 | 33,73 | 63,27 |
| 50  | do.          | 10,743 | 9,398  | 1,289 | 67 | 8,099  | 7,924  | 13,82 | 12,58 | 32,44 | 43,63 | 11,35 | 1,36 | 70,02 | 4,40 | 10,04 | 1,28 | 1,55 | 12,99 | 19,56 | 80,44 |
| 73  | Ill. No. 6   | 10,517 | 10,517 | 1,387 | 67 | 7,592  | 7,220  | 15,45 | 13,19 | 32,31 | 43,62 | 11,35 | 1,36 | 70,02 | 4,40 | 10,04 | 1,28 | 1,55 | 12,99 | 19,56 | 80,44 |
| 106 | Ill. No. 6B  | 12,421 | 10,517 | 1,387 | 57 | 8,353  | 9,264  | 10,78 | 13,80 | 31,76 | 42,86 | 11,80 | 3,61 | 66,94 | 4,23 | 9,84  | 1,11 | 1,49 | 13,69 | 16,34 | 85,10 |
| 314 | do.          | 4,476  | 4,788  | 5,685 | 45 | 3,508  | 3,247  | 12,88 | 13,21 | 31,96 | 42,12 | 12,71 | 3,70 | 66,94 | 4,23 | 9,84  | 1,11 | 1,49 | 13,69 | 16,34 | 85,10 |
| 122 | Ill. No. 7C  | 8,786  | 7,361  | 2,068 | 41 | 5,963  | 4,992  | 28,10 | 10,54 | 31,18 | 32,98 | 25,30 | 3,61 | 66,94 | 4,23 | 9,84  | 1,11 | 1,49 | 13,69 | 16,34 | 85,10 |
| 129 | do.          | 8,085  | 6,755  | 7,889 | 39 | 5,966  | 5,541  | 11,68 | 16,45 | 34,33 | 34,08 | 18,94 | 3,22 | 70,00 | 4,95 | 9,33  | 1,16 | 1,55 | 14,63 | 9,36  | 90,64 |
| 143 | Ill. No. 7D  | 9,100  | 8,155  | 1,325 | 51 | 6,830  | 6,903  | 16,55 | 10,29 | 32,34 | 38,95 | 18,42 | 4,66 | 60,90 | 4,31 | 8,02  | 1,04 | 1,55 | 14,63 | 9,36  | 90,64 |
| 146 | do.          | 8,471  | 7,599  | 1,257 | 52 | 6,342  | 5,903  | 18,84 | 10,29 | 32,34 | 38,95 | 18,42 | 4,66 | 60,90 | 4,31 | 8,02  | 1,04 | 1,55 | 14,63 | 9,36  | 90,64 |
| 516 | Ill. No. 8   | 10,101 | 10,101 | 1,397 | 47 | 7,416  | 7,184  | 27,08 | 14,47 | 34,61 | 31,39 | 22,69 | 3,73 | 56,08 | 3,88 | 7,31  | 1,04 | 1,55 | 14,63 | 9,36  | 90,64 |
| 103 | Ill. No. 8   | 10,101 | 10,101 | 1,397 | 47 | 7,416  | 7,184  | 27,08 | 14,47 | 34,61 | 31,39 | 22,69 | 3,73 | 56,08 | 3,88 | 7,31  | 1,04 | 1,55 | 14,63 | 9,36  | 90,64 |
| 103 | Ill. No. 9A  | 13,108 | 10,782 | 1,297 | 59 | 9,485  | 9,327  | 12,68 | 12,21 | 36,38 | 40,27 | 11,14 | 4,08 | 68,17 | 4,89 | 9,15  | 1,10 | 1,55 | 14,63 | 9,36  | 90,64 |
| 104 | do.          | 10,101 | 10,101 | 1,297 | 59 | 9,485  | 9,327  | 12,68 | 12,21 | 36,38 | 40,27 | 11,14 | 4,08 | 68,17 | 4,89 | 9,15  | 1,10 | 1,55 | 14,63 | 9,36  | 90,64 |
| 105 | do.          | 12,306 | 12,306 | 1,200 | 60 | 11,046 | 10,655 | 10,05 | 14,66 | 36,71 | 41,19 | 7,44  | 4,11 | 67,42 | 4,83 | 8,82  | 1,12 | 1,60 | 13,04 | 16,75 | 83,25 |
| 113 | do.          | 10,880 | 9,294  | 934   | 44 | 8,360  | 8,253  | 10,05 | 14,66 | 36,71 | 41,19 | 7,44  | 4,11 | 67,42 | 4,83 | 8,82  | 1,12 | 1,60 | 13,04 | 16,75 | 83,25 |
| 121 | Ill. No. 9B  | 10,760 | 9,609  | 1,238 | 48 | 8,371  | 8,149  | 12,90 | 10,70 | 35,84 | 41,82 | 11,64 | 3,51 | 68,53 | 4,59 | 8,86  | 1,16 | 1,55 | 14,63 | 9,36  | 90,64 |
| 402 | Ill. No. 9C  | 10,691 | 9,128  | 1,367 | 51 | 7,701  | 7,595  | 14,98 | 14,62 | 32,38 | 39,13 | 13,87 | 1,45 | 68,53 | 4,59 | 8,86  | 1,16 | 1,55 | 14,63 | 9,36  | 90,64 |
| 107 | Ill. No. 10  | 9,800  | 8,661  | 1,228 | 55 | 7,433  | 7,227  | 14,18 | 11,62 | 30,59 | 44,93 | 12,86 | 1,44 | 68,53 | 4,59 | 8,86  | 1,16 | 1,55 | 14,63 | 9,36  | 90,64 |
| 108 | do.          | 9,800  | 8,661  | 1,228 | 55 | 7,433  | 7,227  | 14,18 | 11,62 | 30,59 | 44,93 | 12,86 | 1,44 | 68,53 | 4,59 | 8,86  | 1,16 | 1,55 | 14,63 | 9,36  | 90,64 |
| 109 | do.          | 9,800  | 8,661  | 1,228 | 55 | 7,433  | 7,227  | 14,18 | 11,62 | 30,59 | 44,93 | 12,86 | 1,44 | 68,53 | 4,59 | 8,86  | 1,16 | 1,55 | 14,63 | 9,36  | 90,64 |
| 110 | do.          | 9,800  | 8,661  | 1,228 | 55 | 7,433  | 7,227  | 14,18 | 11,62 | 30,59 | 44,93 | 12,86 | 1,44 | 68,53 | 4,59 | 8,86  | 1,16 | 1,55 | 14,63 | 9,36  | 90,64 |
| 111 | do.          | 8,244  | 7,478  | 1,219 | 54 | 6,545  | 6,304  | 16,07 | 10,32 | 32,54 | 48,11 | 10,06 | 1,40 | 71,87 | 4,78 | 9,23  | 1,10 | 1,55 | 14,63 | 9,36  | 90,64 |
| 112 | do.          | 8,244  | 7,478  | 1,219 | 54 | 6,545  | 6,304  | 16,07 | 10,32 | 32,54 | 48,11 | 10,06 | 1,40 | 71,87 | 4,78 | 9,23  | 1,10 | 1,55 | 14,63 | 9,36  | 90,64 |
| 113 | Ill. No. 11A | 10,031 | 8,800  | 1,773 | 36 | 8,087  | 8,040  | 8,72  | 7,84  | 28,08 | 51,54 | 12,54 | 2,35 | 70,06 | 4,50 | 7,89  | 1,10 | 1,55 | 14,63 | 9,36  | 90,64 |
| 137 | do.          | 8,312  | 7,660  | 1,077 | 42 | 6,583  | 6,332  | 14,07 | 7,84  | 28,08 | 51,54 | 12,54 | 2,35 | 70,06 | 4,50 | 7,89  | 1,10 | 1,55 | 14,63 | 9,36  | 90,64 |
| 138 | do.          | 7,889  | 7,285  | 1,051 | 40 | 6,234  | 5,981  | 14,43 | 7,54  | 30,69 | 46,31 | 13,06 | 2,57 | 69,44 | 4,46 | 7,83  | 1,38 | 2,78 | 14,12 | 18,40 | 81,60 |
| 139 | do.          | 7,889  | 7,285  | 1,051 | 40 | 6,234  | 5,981  | 14,43 | 7,54  | 30,69 | 46,31 | 13,06 | 2,57 | 69,44 | 4,46 | 7,83  | 1,38 | 2,78 | 14,12 | 18,40 | 81,60 |
| 141 | do.          | 5,809  | 5,402  | 1,019 | 50 | 4,816  | 4,618  | 10,85 | 7,65  | 30,69 | 46,31 | 13,06 | 2,57 | 69,44 | 4,46 | 7,83  | 1,38 | 2,78 | 14,12 | 18,40 | 81,60 |
| 111 | Ill. No. 11B | 8,936  | 7,294  | 1,522 | 32 | 6,675  | 6,393  | 16,27 | 8,17  | 31,53 | 48,21 | 12,13 | 2,82 | 70,54 | 4,57 | 7,84  | 1,41 | 2,56 | 13,16 | 32,05 | 67,95 |
| 112 | do.          | 8,936  | 7,294  | 1,522 | 32 | 6,675  | 6,393  | 16,27 | 8,17  | 31,53 | 48,21 | 12,13 | 2,82 | 70,54 | 4,57 | 7,84  | 1,41 | 2,56 | 13,16 | 32,05 | 67,95 |
| 115 | do.          | 8,936  | 7,294  | 1,522 | 32 | 6,675  | 6,393  | 16,27 | 8,17  | 31,53 | 48,21 | 12,13 | 2,82 | 70,54 | 4,57 | 7,84  | 1,41 | 2,56 | 13,16 | 32,05 | 67,95 |
| 116 | do.          | 6,403  | 5,936  | 1,352 | 56 | 5,148  | 4,652  | 14,76 | 8,05  | 28,12 | 48,08 | 14,95 | 2,24 | 67,72 | 4,40 | 7,57  | 1,36 | 2,46 | 16,19 | 15,09 | 84,91 |
| 117 | do.          | 6,403  | 5,936  | 1,352 | 56 | 5,148  | 4,652  | 14,76 | 8,05  | 28,12 | 48,08 | 14,95 | 2,24 | 67,72 | 4,40 | 7,57  | 1,36 | 2,46 | 16,19 | 15,09 | 84,91 |
| 118 | do.          | 10,447 | 9,748  | 1,322 | 58 | 8,426  | 8,237  | 13,56 | 6,16  | 32,95 | 47,59 | 12,72 | 3,47 | 69,56 | 4,52 | 7,08  | 1,44 | 3,72 | 13,68 | 18,75 | 86,58 |
| 119 | do.          | 10,447 | 9,748  | 1,322 | 58 | 8,426  | 8,237  | 13,56 | 6,16  | 32,95 | 47,59 | 12,72 | 3,47 | 69,56 | 4,52 | 7,08  | 1,44 | 3,72 | 13,68 | 18,75 | 86,58 |
| 120 | Ill. No. 11C | 10,135 | 9,209  | 1,231 | 55 | 8,233  | 8,016  | 11,75 | 6,43  | 32,33 | 50,58 | 10,76 | 2,22 | 71,96 | 4,77 | 7,95  | 1,44 | 3,72 | 13,68 | 18,75 | 86,58 |
| 121 | do.          | 10,135 | 9,209  | 1,231 | 55 | 8,233  | 8,016  | 11,75 | 6,43  | 32,33 | 50,58 | 10,76 | 2,22 | 71,96 | 4,77 | 7,95  | 1,44 | 3,72 | 13,68 | 18,75 | 86,58 |
| 122 | do.          | 9,554  | 8,743  | 1,349 | 56 | 7,304  | 7,114  | 15,43 | 8,49  | 31,60 | 46,25 | 7,94  | 1,64 | 74,65 | 4,85 | 8,98  | 1,47 | 1,80 | 8,25  | 17,30 | 83,94 |
| 127 | Ill. No. 12  | 9,496  | 8,743  | 1,171 | 56 | 7,572  | 7,297  | 13,39 | 7,93  | 31,60 | 46,25 | 7,94  | 1,64 | 74,65 | 4,85 | 8,98  | 1,47 | 1,80 | 8,25  | 17,30 | 83,94 |
| 128 | do.          | 9,496  | 8,743  | 1,171 | 56 | 7,572  | 7,297  | 13,39 | 7,93  | 31,60 | 46,25 | 7,94  | 1,64 | 74,65 | 4,85 | 8,98  | 1,47 | 1,80 | 8,25  | 17,30 | 83,94 |
| 131 | do.          | 8,400  | 7,639  | 1,467 | 41 | 6,131  | 5,797  | 19,28 | 9,54  | 29,52 | 43,97 | 16,97 | 3,92 | 66,70 | 4,24 | 7,71  | 1,17 | 4,26 | 18,76 | 25,37 | 85,46 |
| 132 | do.          | 8,400  | 7,639  | 1,467 | 41 | 6,131  | 5,797  | 19,28 | 9,54  | 29,52 | 43,97 | 16,97 | 3,92 | 66,70 | 4,24 | 7,71  | 1,17 | 4,26 | 18,76 | 25,37 | 85,46 |
| 133 | do.          | 8,400  | 7,639  | 1,467 | 41 | 6,131  | 5,797  | 19,28 | 9,54  | 29,52 | 43,97 | 16,97 | 3,92 | 66,70 | 4,24 | 7,71  | 1,17 | 4,26 | 18,76 | 25,37 | 85,46 |
| 135 | do.          | 8,400  | 7,639  | 1,467 | 41 | 6,131  | 5,797  | 19,28 | 9,54  | 29,52 | 43,97 | 16,97 | 3,92 | 66,70 | 4,24 | 7,71  | 1,17 | 4,26 | 18,76 | 25,37 | 85,46 |
| 135 | do.          | 8,400  | 7,639  | 1,467 | 41 | 6,131  | 5,797  | 19,28 | 9,54  | 29,52 | 43,97 | 16,97 | 3,92 | 66,70 | 4,24 | 7,71  | 1,17 | 4,26 | 18,76 | 25,37 | 85,46 |

TABLE 4.—*Observed data and computed results of steaming tests at St. Louis, Mo., and Norfolk, Va.—Continued.*  
 [Figures in parenthesis are A. S. M. E. code number.]

| No. of test. | Designation of coal. | Fuel.                                   |         |                     |                                                       |                       | Proximate analysis of fuel as fired (per cent). |           |           |               |         | Ultimate analysis of dry fuel (per cent). |         |           |         |           | Analyses of ash and refuse (per cent). |         |          |         |         |                  |
|--------------|----------------------|-----------------------------------------|---------|---------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|---------------|---------|-------------------------------------------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|----------------------------------------|---------|----------|---------|---------|------------------|
|              |                      | Ash and refuse.                         |         | Clinker (per cent). | Total weight of combustible (pounds) determined from— |                       | Ash and refuse in dry fuel (per cent).          | Moisture. | Volatile. | Fixed carbon. | Ash.    | Sulphur (separately determined).          | Carbon. | Hydrogen. | Oxygen. | Nitrogen. |                                        |         | Sulphur. | Ash.    | Carbon. | Earthy material. |
|              |                      | Total weight of fuel consumed (pounds). | Dry.    |                     | Total (lbs.).                                         | Actual weight of ash. |                                                 |           |           |               |         |                                           |         |           |         |           |                                        |         |          |         |         |                  |
| 1            | 2                    | 32 (25)                                 | 33 (27) | 34 (28)             | 35 (29)                                               | 36 (30)               | 37 (30)                                         | 38 (31)   | 39 (34)   | 40 (33)       | 41 (32) | 42 (35)                                   | 43 (36) | 44 (37)   | 45 (38) | 46 (39)   | 47 (40)                                | 48 (41) | 49 (42)  | 50 (44) | 51 (45) |                  |
| 136          | Ill. No. 12.....     | 8 164                                   | 7 316   | 1 360               | 36                                                    | 5 956                 | 5 788                                           | 18 59     | 10 39     | 29 39         | 44 64   | 15 58                                     | 3 56    | 65 23     | 4 36    | 7 91      | 1 15                                   | 3 97    | 17 38    | 18 80   | 81 20   |                  |
| 403          | Ill. No. 12B.....    | 8 166                                   | 7 595   | 1 951               | 41                                                    | 6 644                 | 6 625                                           | 12 52     | 6 99      | 32 36         | 50 24   | 10 41                                     | 2 41    | 72 03     | 4 49    | 8 01      | 1 09                                   | 2 59    | 11 19    | 12 65   | 87 35   |                  |
| 132          | Ill. No. 13.....     | 8 905                                   | 8 019   | 1 192               | 41                                                    | 6 827                 | 6 724                                           | 14 86     | 9 95      | 30 22         | 47 73   | 12 10                                     | 1 92    | 70 32     | 4 55    | 8 64      | 1 58                                   | 1 47    | 13 44    | 18 17   | 81 83   |                  |
| 134          | do.....              | 9 100                                   | 8 223   | 1 133               | 44                                                    | 7 060                 | 7 015                                           | 13 78     | 9 64      | 30 50         | 48 81   | 11 05                                     | 1 59    | 71 07     | 4 00    | 8 75      | 1 69                                   | 1 76    | 12 23    | 17 87   | 82 13   |                  |
| 144          | do.....              | 8 206                                   | 7 412   | 1 700               | 47                                                    | 6 622                 | 6 673                                           | 10 66     | 9 67      | 32 59         | 50 18   | 7 56                                      | 1 34    | 74 52     | 4 33    | 9 17      | 1 67                                   | 1 44    | 8 37     | 15 03   | 84 97   |                  |
| 145          | do.....              | 6 255                                   | 5 591   | 1 473               | 45                                                    | 5 118                 | 5 031                                           | 8 46      | 10 60     | 31 38         | 50 84   | 7 18                                      | 1 84    | 74 77     | 4 84    | 9 18      | 1 68                                   | 1 50    | 8 03     | 19 16   | 80 84   |                  |
| 123          | Ill. No. 14.....     | 9 672                                   | 8 545   | 1 274               | 37                                                    | 7 271                 | 6 974                                           | 14 91     | 11 65     | 34 67         | 40 12   | 13 56                                     | 4 02    | 65 44     | 4 33    | 8 24      | 1 22                                   | 5 23    | 15 34    | 19 77   | 80 23   |                  |
| 125          | do.....              | 9 313                                   | 8 139   | 1 165               | 40                                                    | 6 688                 | 6 509                                           | 11 82     | 10 83     | 33 50         | 41 38   | 12 49                                     | 3 24    | 66 72     | 4 02    | 8 38      | 1 31                                   | 3 85    | 14 29    | 13 69   | 86 31   |                  |
| 130          | do.....              | 10 331                                  | 8 696   | 1 028               | 45                                                    | 6 856                 | 6 575                                           | 16 29     | 15 00     | 33 39         | 41 38   | 15 41                                     | 4 36    | 63 78     | 4 86    | 8 70      | 1 12                                   | 4 85    | 17 12    | 16 29   | 83 71   |                  |
| 152          | Ill. No. 15.....     | 9 050                                   | 7 981   | 1 334               | 55                                                    | 7 075                 | 7 108                                           | 11 35     | 11 81     | 37 09         | 42 69   | 10 33                                     | 3 00    | 71 17     | 4 94    | 9 71      | 1 24                                   | 3 40    | 11 56    | 15 37   | 84 63   |                  |
| 150          | do.....              | 6 600                                   | 5 995   | 1 086               | 49                                                    | 5 358                 | 5 222                                           | 10 02     | 9 16      | 29 57         | 51 04   | 8 41                                      | 1 76    | 72 31     | 4 56    | 8 33      | 1 00                                   | 1 94    | 9 24     | 12 30   | 87 70   |                  |
| 140          | Ill. No. 16.....     | 7 641                                   | 6 745   | 1 098               | 32                                                    | 5 927                 | 5 801                                           | 12 13     | 11 72     | 37 11         | 42 14   | 9 65                                      | 4 07    | 69 57     | 5 09    | 9 14      | 1 13                                   | 4 61    | 10 51    | 21 37   | 81 86   |                  |
| 148          | do.....              | 8 064                                   | 7 649   | 886                 | 44                                                    | 6 763                 | 6 688                                           | 11 68     | 11 10     | 37 11         | 42 14   | 9 38                                      | 3 37    | 69 57     | 5 11    | 9 14      | 1 20                                   | 3 79    | 10 85    | 18 14   | 81 86   |                  |
| 147          | do.....              | 8 321                                   | 7 074   | 738                 | 29                                                    | 6 336                 | 6 380                                           | 10 43     | 14 99     | 37 24         | 42 00   | 5 72                                      | 2 98    | 73 53     | 5 36    | 9 63      | 1 20                                   | 3 26    | 6 79     | 27 70   | 72 30   |                  |
| 149          | do.....              | 4 617                                   | 3 849   | 446                 | 48                                                    | 6 289                 | 6 018                                           | 12 47     | 13 43     | 27 60         | 51 73   | 8 24                                      | 4 40    | 74 67     | 4 47    | 9 16      | 1 61                                   | 5 58    | 10 25    | 25 10   | 74 90   |                  |
| 160          | Ill. No. 19A.....    | 8 300                                   | 7 505   | 765                 | 58                                                    | 6 780                 | 6 222                                           | 10 06     | 12 47     | 27 60         | 51 73   | 8 24                                      | 4 40    | 74 67     | 4 47    | 9 16      | 1 61                                   | 5 58    | 10 25    | 25 10   | 74 90   |                  |
| 161          | do.....              | 9 657                                   | 8 415   | 1 067               | 54                                                    | 7 568                 | 7 469                                           | 11 59     | 12 79     | 37 24         | 51 73   | 8 24                                      | 4 40    | 74 67     | 4 47    | 9 16      | 1 61                                   | 5 58    | 10 25    | 25 10   | 74 90   |                  |
| 163          | do.....              | 7 700                                   | 6 677   | 822                 | 52                                                    | 5 855                 | 5 804                                           | 12 31     | 13 28     | 27 60         | 50 80   | 8 04                                      | 5 51    | 73 65     | 4 49    | 9 25      | 1 61                                   | 5 58    | 10 25    | 25 10   | 74 90   |                  |
| 170          | do.....              | 8 400                                   | 7 292   | 876                 | 45                                                    | 6 416                 | 6 355                                           | 12 03     | 13 03     | 27 72         | 49 75   | 9 25                                      | 5 47    | 73 97     | 4 44    | 9 14      | 1 53                                   | 5 58    | 10 67    | 19 63   | 80 37   |                  |
| 171          | do.....              | 9 241                                   | 8 250   | 1 076               | 10                                                    | 7 174                 | 7 133                                           | 12 03     | 13 72     | 29 77         | 50 33   | 10 21                                     | 5 47    | 73 97     | 4 44    | 9 14      | 1 53                                   | 5 58    | 10 67    | 19 63   | 80 37   |                  |
| 204          | Ill. No. 19B.....    | 8 351                                   | 7 553   | 1 073               | 48                                                    | 6 850                 | 6 586                                           | 9 31      | 10 36     | 29 40         | 51 17   | 9 33                                      | 5 51    | 74 62     | 4 60    | 7 56      | 1 57                                   | 6 01    | 10 98    | 19 53   | 80 47   |                  |
| 205          | do.....              | 8 209                                   | 7 363   | 809                 | 41                                                    | 6 554                 | 6 302                                           | 10 99     | 10 36     | 29 40         | 50 37   | 10 23                                     | 5 51    | 74 33     | 4 58    | 7 51      | 1 56                                   | 6 11    | 11 41    | 27 40   | 72 60   |                  |
| 420          | Ill. No. 19C.....    | 8 894                                   | 8 118   | 1 007               | 57                                                    | 7 111                 | 6 819                                           | 12 40     | 8 72      | 28 41         | 50 58   | 12 29                                     | 6 01    | 71 48     | 4 64    | 8 57      | 1 56                                   | 6 09    | 13 46    | 20 48   | 79 52   |                  |
| 423          | do.....              | 7 612                                   | 6 895   | 1 917               | 51                                                    | 5 978                 | 5 812                                           | 13 30     | 9 42      | 28 05         | 50 72   | 11 81                                     | 6 01    | 71 44     | 4 67    | 8 61      | 1 67                                   | 13 04   | 20 02    | 20 48   | 79 52   |                  |



|       |     |       |       |       |       |       |    |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |      |       |      |      |      |      |       |       |       |       |       |
|-------|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 8.424 | 947 | 7.572 | 8.271 | 8.549 | 8.376 | 1.410 | 63 | 6.966 | 7.022 | 16.53 | 12.52 | 35.54 | 40.53 | 11.67 | 3.57 | 67.23 | 4.57 | 9.30 | 1.23 | 1.30 | 17.03 | 15.95 | 12.74 | 15.95 | 84.09 |
| 8.425 | 947 | 7.578 | 8.278 | 8.551 | 8.382 | 1.410 | 63 | 8.047 | 7.815 | 15.98 | 11.53 | 34.93 | 39.75 | 13.79 | 4.89 | 67.23 | 4.65 | 9.30 | 1.23 | 1.30 | 17.03 | 15.95 | 12.74 | 15.95 | 84.09 |
| 8.426 | 947 | 7.584 | 8.284 | 8.557 | 8.388 | 1.410 | 63 | 8.047 | 7.815 | 15.98 | 11.53 | 34.93 | 39.75 | 13.79 | 4.89 | 67.23 | 4.65 | 9.30 | 1.23 | 1.30 | 17.03 | 15.95 | 12.74 | 15.95 | 84.09 |
| 8.427 | 947 | 7.589 | 8.289 | 8.562 | 8.393 | 1.410 | 63 | 8.047 | 7.815 | 15.98 | 11.53 | 34.93 | 39.75 | 13.79 | 4.89 | 67.23 | 4.65 | 9.30 | 1.23 | 1.30 | 17.03 | 15.95 | 12.74 | 15.95 | 84.09 |
| 8.428 | 947 | 7.594 | 8.294 | 8.567 | 8.398 | 1.410 | 63 | 8.047 | 7.815 | 15.98 | 11.53 | 34.93 | 39.75 | 13.79 | 4.89 | 67.23 | 4.65 | 9.30 | 1.23 | 1.30 | 17.03 | 15.95 | 12.74 | 15.95 | 84.09 |
| 8.429 | 947 | 7.600 | 8.300 | 8.572 | 8.403 | 1.410 | 63 | 8.047 | 7.815 | 15.98 | 11.53 | 34.93 | 39.75 | 13.79 | 4.89 | 67.23 | 4.65 | 9.30 | 1.23 | 1.30 | 17.03 | 15.95 | 12.74 | 15.95 | 84.09 |
| 8.430 | 947 | 7.605 | 8.305 | 8.577 | 8.408 | 1.410 | 63 | 8.047 | 7.815 | 15.98 | 11.53 | 34.93 | 39.75 | 13.79 | 4.89 | 67.23 | 4.65 | 9.30 | 1.23 | 1.30 | 17.03 | 15.95 | 12.74 | 15.95 | 84.09 |
| 8.431 | 947 | 7.610 | 8.310 | 8.582 | 8.413 | 1.410 | 63 | 8.047 | 7.815 | 15.98 | 11.53 | 34.93 | 39.75 | 13.79 | 4.89 | 67.23 | 4.65 | 9.30 | 1.23 | 1.30 | 17.03 | 15.95 | 12.74 | 15.95 | 84.09 |
| 8.432 | 947 | 7.615 | 8.315 | 8.587 | 8.418 | 1.410 | 63 | 8.047 | 7.815 | 15.98 | 11.53 | 34.93 | 39.75 | 13.79 | 4.89 | 67.23 | 4.65 | 9.30 | 1.23 | 1.30 | 17.03 | 15.95 | 12.74 | 15.95 | 84.09 |
| 8.433 | 947 | 7.620 | 8.320 | 8.592 | 8.423 | 1.410 | 63 | 8.047 | 7.815 | 15.98 | 11.53 | 34.93 | 39.75 | 13.79 | 4.89 | 67.23 | 4.65 | 9.30 | 1.23 | 1.30 | 17.03 | 15.95 | 12.74 | 15.95 | 84.09 |
| 8.434 | 947 | 7.625 | 8.325 | 8.597 | 8.428 | 1.410 | 63 | 8.047 | 7.815 | 15.98 | 11.53 | 34.93 | 39.75 | 13.79 | 4.89 | 67.23 | 4.65 | 9.30 | 1.23 | 1.30 | 17.03 | 15.95 | 12.74 | 15.95 | 84.09 |
| 8.435 | 947 | 7.630 | 8.330 | 8.602 | 8.433 | 1.410 | 63 | 8.047 | 7.815 | 15.98 | 11.53 | 34.93 | 39.75 | 13.79 | 4.89 | 67.23 | 4.65 | 9.30 | 1.23 | 1.30 | 17.03 | 15.95 | 12.74 | 15.95 | 84.09 |
| 8.436 | 947 | 7.635 | 8.335 | 8.607 | 8.438 | 1.410 | 63 | 8.047 | 7.815 | 15.98 | 11.53 | 34.93 | 39.75 | 13.79 | 4.89 | 67.23 | 4.65 | 9.30 | 1.23 | 1.30 | 17.03 | 15.95 | 12.74 | 15.95 | 84.09 |
| 8.437 | 947 | 7.640 | 8.340 | 8.612 | 8.443 | 1.410 | 63 | 8.047 | 7.815 | 15.98 | 11.53 | 34.93 | 39.75 | 13.79 | 4.89 | 67.23 | 4.65 | 9.30 | 1.23 | 1.30 | 17.03 | 15.95 | 12.74 | 15.95 | 84.09 |
| 8.438 | 947 | 7.645 | 8.345 | 8.617 | 8.448 | 1.410 | 63 | 8.047 | 7.815 | 15.98 | 11.53 | 34.93 | 39.75 | 13.79 | 4.89 | 67.23 | 4.65 | 9.30 | 1.23 | 1.30 | 17.03 | 15.95 | 12.74 | 15.95 | 84.09 |
| 8.439 | 947 | 7.650 | 8.350 | 8.622 | 8.453 | 1.410 | 63 | 8.047 | 7.815 | 15.98 | 11.53 | 34.93 | 39.75 | 13.79 | 4.89 | 67.23 | 4.65 | 9.30 | 1.23 | 1.30 | 17.03 | 15.95 | 12.74 | 15.95 | 84.09 |
| 8.440 | 947 | 7.655 | 8.355 | 8.627 | 8.458 | 1.410 | 63 | 8.047 | 7.815 | 15.98 | 11.53 | 34.93 | 39.75 | 13.79 | 4.89 | 67.23 | 4.65 | 9.30 | 1.23 | 1.30 | 17.03 | 15.95 | 12.74 | 15.95 | 84.09 |
| 8.441 | 947 | 7.660 | 8.360 | 8.632 | 8.463 | 1.410 | 63 | 8.047 | 7.815 | 15.98 | 11.53 | 34.93 | 39.75 | 13.79 | 4.89 | 67.23 | 4.65 | 9.30 | 1.23 | 1.30 | 17.03 | 15.95 | 12.74 | 15.95 | 84.09 |
| 8.442 | 947 | 7.665 | 8.365 | 8.637 | 8.468 | 1.410 | 63 | 8.047 | 7.815 | 15.98 | 11.53 | 34.93 | 39.75 | 13.79 | 4.89 | 67.23 | 4.65 | 9.30 | 1.23 | 1.30 | 17.03 | 15.95 | 12.74 | 15.95 | 84.09 |
| 8.443 | 947 | 7.670 | 8.370 | 8.642 | 8.473 | 1.410 | 63 | 8.047 | 7.815 | 15.98 | 11.53 | 34.93 | 39.75 | 13.79 | 4.89 | 67.23 | 4.65 | 9.30 | 1.23 | 1.30 | 17.03 | 15.95 | 12.74 | 15.95 | 84.09 |
| 8.444 | 947 | 7.675 | 8.375 | 8.647 | 8.478 | 1.410 | 63 | 8.047 | 7.815 | 15.98 | 11.53 | 34.93 | 39.75 | 13.79 | 4.89 | 67.23 | 4.65 | 9.30 | 1.23 | 1.30 | 17.03 | 15.95 | 12.74 | 15.95 | 84.09 |
| 8.445 | 947 | 7.680 | 8.380 | 8.652 | 8.483 | 1.410 | 63 | 8.047 | 7.815 | 15.98 | 11.53 | 34.93 | 39.75 | 13.79 | 4.89 | 67.23 | 4.65 | 9.30 | 1.23 | 1.30 | 17.03 | 15.95 | 12.74 | 15.95 | 84.09 |
| 8.446 | 947 | 7.685 | 8.385 | 8.657 | 8.488 | 1.410 | 63 | 8.047 | 7.815 | 15.98 | 11.53 | 34.93 | 39.75 | 13.79 | 4.89 | 67.23 | 4.65 | 9.30 | 1.23 | 1.30 | 17.03 | 15.95 | 12.74 | 15.95 | 84.09 |
| 8.447 | 947 | 7.690 | 8.390 | 8.662 | 8.493 | 1.410 | 63 | 8.047 | 7.815 | 15.98 | 11.53 | 34.93 | 39.75 | 13.79 | 4.89 | 67.23 | 4.65 | 9.30 | 1.23 | 1.30 | 17.03 | 15.95 | 12.74 | 15.95 | 84.09 |
| 8.448 | 947 | 7.695 | 8.395 | 8.667 | 8.498 | 1.410 | 63 | 8.047 | 7.815 | 15.98 | 11.53 | 34.93 | 39.75 | 13.79 | 4.89 | 67.23 | 4.65 | 9.30 | 1.23 | 1.30 | 17.03 | 15.95 | 12.74 | 15.95 | 84.09 |
| 8.449 | 947 | 7.700 | 8.400 | 8.672 | 8.503 | 1.410 | 63 | 8.047 | 7.815 | 15.98 | 11.53 | 34.93 | 39.75 | 13.79 | 4.89 | 67.23 | 4.65 | 9.30 | 1.23 | 1.30 | 17.03 | 15.95 | 12.74 | 15.95 | 84.09 |
| 8.450 | 947 | 7.705 | 8.405 | 8.677 | 8.508 | 1.410 | 63 | 8.047 | 7.815 | 15.98 | 11.53 | 34.93 | 39.75 | 13.79 | 4.89 | 67.23 | 4.65 | 9.30 | 1.23 | 1.30 | 17.03 | 15.95 | 12.74 | 15.95 | 84.09 |
| 8.451 | 947 | 7.710 | 8.410 | 8.682 | 8.513 | 1.410 | 63 | 8.047 | 7.815 | 15.98 | 11.53 | 34.93 | 39.75 | 13.79 | 4.89 | 67.23 | 4.65 | 9.30 | 1.23 | 1.30 | 17.03 | 15.95 | 12.74 | 15.95 | 84.09 |
| 8.452 | 947 | 7.715 | 8.415 | 8.687 | 8.518 | 1.410 | 63 | 8.047 | 7.815 | 15.98 | 11.53 | 34.93 | 39.75 | 13.79 | 4.89 | 67.23 | 4.65 | 9.30 | 1.23 | 1.30 | 17.03 | 15.95 | 12.74 | 15.95 | 84.09 |
| 8.453 | 947 | 7.720 | 8.420 | 8.692 | 8.523 | 1.410 | 63 | 8.047 | 7.815 | 15.98 | 11.53 | 34.93 | 39.75 | 13.79 | 4.89 | 67.23 | 4.65 | 9.30 | 1.23 | 1.30 | 17.03 | 15.95 | 12.74 | 15.95 | 84.09 |
| 8.454 | 947 | 7.725 | 8.425 | 8.697 | 8.528 | 1.410 | 63 | 8.047 | 7.815 | 15.98 | 11.53 | 34.93 | 39.75 | 13.79 | 4.89 | 67.23 | 4.65 | 9.30 | 1.23 | 1.30 | 17.03 | 15.95 | 12.74 | 15.95 | 84.09 |
| 8.455 | 947 | 7.730 | 8.430 | 8.702 | 8.533 | 1.410 | 63 | 8.047 | 7.815 | 15.98 | 11.53 | 34.93 | 39.75 | 13.79 | 4.89 | 67.23 | 4.65 | 9.30 | 1.23 | 1.30 | 17.03 | 15.95 | 12.74 | 15.95 | 84.09 |
| 8.456 | 947 | 7.735 | 8.435 | 8.707 | 8.538 | 1.410 | 63 | 8.047 | 7.815 | 15.98 | 11.53 | 34.93 | 39.75 | 13.79 | 4.89 | 67.23 | 4.65 | 9.30 | 1.23 | 1.30 | 17.03 | 15.95 | 12.74 | 15.95 | 84.09 |
| 8.457 | 947 | 7.740 | 8.440 | 8.712 | 8.543 | 1.410 | 63 | 8.047 | 7.815 | 15.98 | 11.53 | 34.93 | 39.75 | 13.79 | 4.89 | 67.23 | 4.65 | 9.30 | 1.23 | 1.30 | 17.03 | 15.95 | 12.74 | 15.95 | 84.09 |
| 8.458 | 947 | 7.745 | 8.445 | 8.717 | 8.548 | 1.410 | 63 | 8.047 | 7.815 | 15.98 | 11.53 | 34.93 | 39.75 | 13.79 | 4.89 | 67.23 | 4.65 | 9.30 | 1.23 | 1.30 | 17.03 | 15.95 | 12.74 | 15.95 | 84.09 |
| 8.459 | 947 | 7.750 | 8.450 | 8.722 | 8.553 | 1.410 | 63 | 8.047 | 7.815 | 15.98 | 11.53 | 34.93 | 39.75 | 13.79 | 4.89 | 67.23 | 4.65 | 9.30 | 1.23 | 1.30 | 17.03 | 15.95 | 12.74 | 15.95 | 84.09 |
| 8.460 | 947 | 7.755 | 8.455 | 8.727 | 8.558 | 1.410 | 63 | 8.047 | 7.815 | 15.98 | 11.53 | 34.93 | 39.75 | 13.79 | 4.89 | 67.23 | 4.65 | 9.30 | 1.23 | 1.30 | 17.03 | 15.95 | 12.74 | 15.95 | 84.09 |
| 8.461 | 947 | 7.760 | 8.460 | 8.732 | 8.563 | 1.410 | 63 | 8.047 | 7.815 | 15.98 | 11.53 | 34.93 | 39.75 | 13.79 | 4.89 | 67.23 | 4.65 | 9.30 | 1.23 | 1.30 | 17.03 | 15.95 | 12.74 | 15.95 | 84.09 |
| 8.462 | 947 | 7.765 | 8.465 | 8.737 | 8.568 | 1.410 | 63 | 8.047 | 7.815 | 15.98 | 11.53 | 34.93 | 39.75 | 13.79 | 4.89 | 67.23 | 4.65 | 9.30 | 1.23 | 1.30 | 17.03 | 15.95 | 12.74 | 15.95 | 84.09 |
| 8.463 | 947 | 7.770 | 8.470 | 8.742 | 8.573 | 1.410 | 63 | 8.047 | 7.815 | 15.98 | 11.53 | 34.93 | 39.75 | 13.79 | 4.89 | 67.23 | 4.65 | 9.30 | 1.23 | 1.30 | 17.03 | 15.95 | 12.74 | 15.95 | 84.09 |
| 8.464 | 947 | 7.775 | 8.475 | 8.747 | 8.578 | 1.410 | 63 | 8.047 | 7.815 | 15.98 | 11.53 | 34.93 | 39.75 | 13.79 | 4.89 | 67.23 | 4.65 | 9.30 | 1.23 | 1.30 | 17.03 | 15.95 | 12.74 | 15.95 | 84.09 |
| 8.465 | 947 | 7.780 | 8.480 | 8.752 | 8.583 | 1.410 | 63 | 8.047 | 7.815 | 15.98 | 11.53 | 34.93 | 39.75 | 13.79 | 4.89 | 67.23 | 4.65 | 9.30 | 1.23 | 1.30 | 17.03 | 15.95 | 12.74 | 15.95 | 84.09 |
| 8.466 | 947 | 7.785 | 8.485 | 8.757 | 8.588 | 1.410 | 63 | 8.047 | 7.815 | 15.98 | 11.53 | 34.93 | 39.75 | 13.79 | 4.89 | 67.23 | 4.65 | 9.30 | 1.23 | 1.30 | 17.03 | 15.95 | 12.74 | 15.95 | 84.09 |
| 8.467 | 947 | 7.790 | 8.490 | 8.762 | 8.593 | 1.410 | 63 | 8.047 | 7.815 | 15.98 | 11.53 | 34.93 | 39.75 | 13.79 | 4.89 | 67.23 | 4.65 | 9.30 | 1.23 | 1.30 | 17.03 | 15.95 | 12.74 | 15.95 | 84.09 |
| 8.468 | 947 | 7.795 | 8.495 | 8.767 | 8.598 | 1.410 | 63 | 8.047 | 7.815 | 15.98 | 11.53 | 34.93 | 39.75 | 13.79 | 4.89 | 67.23 | 4.65 | 9.30 | 1.23 | 1.30 | 17.03 | 15.95 | 12.74 | 15.95 | 84.09 |
| 8.469 | 947 | 7.800 | 8.500 | 8.772 | 8.603 | 1.410 | 63 | 8.047 | 7.815 | 15.98 | 11.53 | 34.93 | 39.75 | 13.79 | 4.89 | 67.23 | 4.65 | 9.30 | 1.23 | 1.30 | 17.03 | 15.95 | 12.74 | 15.95 | 84.09 |
| 8.470 | 947 | 7.805 | 8.505 | 8.777 | 8.608 | 1.410 | 63 | 8.047 | 7.815 | 15.98 | 11.53 | 34.93 | 39.75 | 13.79 | 4.89 | 67.23 | 4.65 | 9.30 | 1.23 | 1.30 | 17.03 | 15.95 | 12.74 | 15.95 | 84.09 |
| 8.471 | 947 | 7.810 | 8.510 | 8.782 | 8.613 | 1.410 | 63 | 8.047 | 7.815 | 15.98 | 11.53 | 34.93 | 39.75 | 13.79 | 4.89 | 67.23 | 4.65 | 9.30 | 1.23 | 1.30 | 17.03 | 15.95 | 12.74 | 15.95 | 84.09 |
| 8.472 | 947 | 7.815 | 8.515 | 8.787 | 8.618 | 1.410 | 63 | 8.047 | 7.815 | 15.98 | 11.53 | 34.93 | 39.75 | 13.79 | 4.89 | 67.23 | 4.65 | 9.30 | 1.23 |      |       |       |       |       |       |

TABLE 4.—*Observed data and computed results of steaming tests at St. Louis, Mo., and Norfolk, Va.—Continued.*

[Figures in parenthesis are A. S. M. E. code number.]

| No. of test. | Designation of coal.     | Fuel.                                   |       |                 |       | Proximate analysis of fuel as fired (per cent).       |                                        |             |             |                 |       | Ultimate analysis of dry fuel (per cent). |           |               |           |             |            | Analyses of ash and refuse (per cent). |       |       |           |                    |               |                     |
|--------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------------------|-------|-----------------|-------|-------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-----------------|-------|-------------------------------------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|-------------|------------|----------------------------------------|-------|-------|-----------|--------------------|---------------|---------------------|
|              |                          | Total weight of fuel consumed (pounds). |       | Ash and refuse. |       | Total weight of combustible (pounds) determined from— | Ash and refuse in dry fuel (per cent). | Mois- ture. | Vola- tile. | Fixed car- bon. | Ash.  | Sul- phur (sepa- rately deter- mined).    | Car- bon. | Hy- dro- gen. | Oxy- gen. | Nitro- gen. | Sul- phur. |                                        |       | Ash.  | Car- bon. | Ear- thy mat- ter. |               |                     |
|              |                          |                                         |       | As fired.       | Dry.  |                                                       |                                        |             |             |                 |       |                                           |           |               |           |             |            |                                        |       |       |           |                    | Total (lbs.). | Clinker (per cent). |
|              |                          |                                         |       |                 |       |                                                       |                                        |             |             |                 |       |                                           |           |               |           |             |            |                                        |       |       |           |                    |               |                     |
| 158          | Ind. No. 7A.....         | 8,847                                   | 8,068 | 808             | 54    | 7,290                                                 | 7,156                                  | 8.81        | 38.98       | 43.34           | 8.84  | 3.67                                      | 72.37     | 5.10          | 7.49      | 1.33        | 4.02       | 9.69                                   | 16.07 | 83.93 |           |                    |               |                     |
| 288          | do.....                  | 7,700                                   | 6,881 | 733             | 37    | 6,148                                                 | 5,964                                  | 10.64       | 34.12       | 45.52           | 9.72  | 3.57                                      | 71.34     | 4.95          | 7.60      | 1.23        | 4.00       | 10.88                                  | 22.87 | 77.13 |           |                    |               |                     |
| 164          | Ind. No. 7B.....         | 7,771                                   | 6,936 | 855             | 43    | 6,081                                                 | 6,000                                  | 10.74       | 37.78       | 41.27           | 10.21 | 3.92                                      | 70.01     | 4.82          | 8.03      | 1.25        | 4.39       | 11.44                                  | 16.78 | 83.22 |           |                    |               |                     |
| 176          | do.....                  | 7,881                                   | 7,143 | 792             | 42    | 6,351                                                 | 6,153                                  | 11.09       | 37.40       | 41.18           | 11.05 | 4.17                                      | 69.21     | 4.88          | 7.94      | 1.18        | 4.60       | 12.19                                  | 15.00 | 85.00 |           |                    |               |                     |
| 182          | Ind. No. 8.....          | 8,830                                   | 8,003 | 900             | 56    | 7,103                                                 | 6,846                                  | 11.25       | 36.93       | 42.33           | 11.37 | 4.05                                      | 69.86     | 4.83          | 7.11      | 1.15        | 4.47       | 12.55                                  | 17.00 | 83.00 |           |                    |               |                     |
| 183          | do.....                  | 7,815                                   | 6,991 | 893             | 50    | 6,128                                                 | 5,931                                  | 12.34       | 35.48       | 41.46           | 12.52 | 4.22                                      | 68.42     | 4.73          | 6.98      | 1.16        | 4.72       | 14.00                                  | 9.48  | 90.52 |           |                    |               |                     |
| 185          | do.....                  | 8,857                                   | 7,901 | 1,047           | 54    | 6,914                                                 | 6,701                                  | 10.54       | 35.55       | 41.44           | 12.89 | 3.54                                      | 68.80     | 4.76          | 7.01      | 1.16        | 4.34       | 11.26                                  | 88.74 | 11.26 |           |                    |               |                     |
| 184          | do.....                  | 9,100                                   | 8,020 | 1,088           | 50    | 7,162                                                 | 7,069                                  | 10.70       | 37.17       | 41.67           | 9.29  | 2.87                                      | 72.87     | 5.01          | 7.39      | 1.23        | 3.26       | 10.54                                  | 12.36 | 87.66 |           |                    |               |                     |
| 168          | Ind. No. 9A.....         | 9,800                                   | 8,625 | 1,172           | 52    | 7,453                                                 | 7,179                                  | 13.69       | 34.76       | 39.88           | 13.37 | 3.82                                      | 66.85     | 4.64          | 7.86      | 1.12        | 4.34       | 15.19                                  | 12.36 | 87.64 |           |                    |               |                     |
| 169          | do.....                  | 8,806                                   | 7,703 | 1,050           | 49    | 6,653                                                 | 6,527                                  | 13.63       | 34.80       | 40.73           | 11.94 | 3.52                                      | 68.40     | 4.74          | 8.03      | 1.16        | 4.02       | 13.65                                  | 11.89 | 88.11 |           |                    |               |                     |
| 174          | Ind. No. 9B.....         | 5,895                                   | 5,210 | 627             | 41    | 4,583                                                 | 4,495                                  | 11.62       | 36.33       | 41.33           | 10.72 | 2.95                                      | 69.48     | 4.98          | 8.84      | 1.23        | 3.34       | 12.13                                  | 13.22 | 86.78 |           |                    |               |                     |
| 334          | Ind. Nos. 9A and 9B..... | 4,341                                   | 3,795 | 448             | 52    | 3,347                                                 | 3,306                                  | 12.57       | 35.24       | 42.16           | 10.03 | 3.15                                      | 70.28     | 4.64          | 8.76      | 1.25        | 3.60       | 11.47                                  | 12.15 | 87.85 |           |                    |               |                     |
| 167          | Ind. No. 10.....         | 9,354                                   | 8,302 | 952             | 49    | 7,410                                                 | 7,231                                  | 11.38       | 37.90       | 41.34           | 10.16 | 4.21                                      | 69.32     | 5.10          | 8.25      | 1.26        | 4.72       | 12.36                                  | 12.97 | 87.03 |           |                    |               |                     |
| 177          | do.....                  | 10,500                                  | 9,347 | 626             | 51    | 8,721                                                 | 8,585                                  | 6.70        | 10.98       | 41.13           | 6.24  | 3.50                                      | 73.54     | 5.40          | 8.78      | 1.34        | 3.93       | 7.01                                   | 15.05 | 84.95 |           |                    |               |                     |
| 233          | Ind. No. 11.....         | 9,100                                   | 8,014 | 845             | 52    | 7,169                                                 | 7,179                                  | 10.54       | 11.93       | 47.16           | 7.90  | 1.50                                      | 74.07     | 4.69          | 8.99      | 1.58        | 1.70       | 8.97                                   | 13.78 | 86.22 |           |                    |               |                     |
| 234          | do.....                  | 7,974                                   | 7,085 | 659             | 44    | 6,426                                                 | 6,330                                  | 11.15       | 33.18       | 47.23           | 8.44  | 1.58                                      | 73.55     | 4.06          | 8.95      | 1.56        | 1.78       | 8.90                                   | 16.79 | 83.21 |           |                    |               |                     |
| 235          | do.....                  | 8,735                                   | 7,675 | 682             | 48    | 7,043                                                 | 6,930                                  | 12.14       | 31.29       | 48.83           | 7.74  | 1.28                                      | 74.38     | 4.71          | 9.06      | 1.58        | 1.46       | 16.15                                  | 10.45 | 89.55 |           |                    |               |                     |
| 299          | Ind. No. 12.....         | 9,081                                   | 8,441 | 1,256           | ..... | 7,185                                                 | 6,947                                  | 14.88       | 12.81       | 33.48           | 39.63 | 3.84                                      | 63.61     | 4.54          | 7.96      | 1.26        | 4.81       | 13.82                                  | 15.08 | 84.92 |           |                    |               |                     |
| 300          | do.....                  | 10,500                                  | 9,197 | 1,282           | 30    | 7,915                                                 | 7,549                                  | 12.41       | 34.12       | 39.61           | 13.86 | 4.21                                      | 72.27     | 5.00          | 8.76      | 1.39        | 3.63       | 13.86                                  | 15.07 | 84.93 |           |                    |               |                     |
| 310          | do.....                  | 8,400                                   | 7,319 | 820             | 26    | 6,499                                                 | 6,527                                  | 11.20       | 35.85       | 43.34           | 12.09 | 3.02                                      | 69.13     | 4.77          | 8.17      | .94         | 3.63       | 13.86                                  | 20.81 | 79.19 |           |                    |               |                     |
| 432          | Ind. No. 13.....         | 9,328                                   | 8,135 | 1,139           | 53    | 6,996                                                 | 6,857                                  | 14.00       | 35.45       | 39.67           | 12.69 | 2.92                                      | 64.15     | 4.06          | 7.80      | 1.09        | 3.63       | 13.52                                  | 15.07 | 84.93 |           |                    |               |                     |
| 433          | do.....                  | 8,304                                   | 7,596 | 1,222           | 52    | 6,556                                                 | 6,251                                  | 18.08       | 33.93       | 40.81           | 11.39 | 2.92                                      | 64.15     | 4.06          | 7.80      | 1.09        | 3.63       | 13.52                                  | 15.07 | 84.93 |           |                    |               |                     |
| 430          | Ind. No. 14.....         | 8,304                                   | 7,596 | 1,222           | 52    | 6,556                                                 | 6,251                                  | 18.08       | 33.93       | 40.81           | 11.39 | 2.92                                      | 64.15     | 4.06          | 7.80      | 1.09        | 3.63       | 13.52                                  | 15.07 | 84.93 |           |                    |               |                     |
| 431          | do.....                  | 8,640                                   | 7,823 | 1,322           | 55    | 7,062                                                 | 6,982                                  | 10.74       | 33.58       | 36.89           | 20.14 | 5.47                                      | 68.90     | 4.25          | 7.93      | 1.63        | 1.14       | 16.16                                  | 22.19 | 77.81 |           |                    |               |                     |
| 428          | Ind. No. 15.....         | 9,100                                   | 7,912 | 1,850           | 53    | 7,012                                                 | 6,574                                  | 13.05       | 31.34       | 46.45           | 8.23  | .97                                       | 73.45     | 4.75          | 9.47      | 1.63        | 1.11       | 16.16                                  | 22.19 | 77.81 |           |                    |               |                     |
| 429          | do.....                  | 8,545                                   | 7,449 | 794             | 41    | 6,555                                                 | 6,574                                  | 12.83       | 32.49       | 46.45           | 8.23  | .97                                       | 73.45     | 4.78          | 9.58      | 1.64        | 1.11       | 16.16                                  | 22.19 | 77.81 |           |                    |               |                     |



| Ind. No. 16.....     | 8.618  | 7.835  | 1.029 | 53  | 6.806  | 6.584  | 13.13 | 9.09  | 35.20 | 43.21 | 12.50 | 4.77 | 67.02 | 4.66 | 8.15  | 1.17 | 5.25 | 13.75 | 16.83 | 83.17 |
|----------------------|--------|--------|-------|-----|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| do.....              | 7.000  | 6.294  | .887  | 38  | 5.437  | 5.274  | 13.62 | 10.09 | 33.62 | 43.61 | 12.78 | 4.54 | 66.99 | 4.66 | 8.14  | 1.17 | 4.83 | 14.21 | 14.55 | 85.45 |
| Ind. No. 17.....     | 8.097  | 7.851  | 1.032 | 50  | 6.821  | 6.821  | 13.14 | 9.70  | 35.78 | 45.03 | 12.78 | 3.67 | 71.05 | 4.70 | 8.10  | 1.04 | 4.06 | 14.55 | 26.03 | 73.97 |
| do.....              | 8.400  | 7.385  | .838  | 32  | 6.171  | 6.171  | 16.44 | 12.08 | 32.48 | 44.84 | 11.02 | 3.65 | 68.75 | 4.55 | 9.09  | 1.01 | 4.15 | 12.54 | 26.44 | 73.56 |
| Ind. No. 18B.....    | 9.532  | 8.384  | 1.214 | 45  | 7.546  | 7.546  | 10.40 | 12.09 | 34.09 | 46.42 | 11.02 | 3.65 | 74.22 | 4.92 | 9.09  | 1.30 | 1.68 | 7.99  | 22.08 | 77.92 |
| do.....              | 9.744  | 8.566  | .882  | 29  | 7.084  | 7.084  | 10.30 | 12.09 | 34.10 | 47.03 | 11.02 | 3.65 | 74.72 | 4.96 | 9.75  | 1.30 | 1.56 | 7.71  | 29.25 | 70.75 |
| Ind. No. 19.....     | 7.043  | 6.403  | .823  | 43  | 6.580  | 6.580  | 12.85 | 9.09  | 33.96 | 46.30 | 15.60 | 3.04 | 63.67 | 4.34 | 10.36 | 1.13 | 3.34 | 17.16 | 32.23 | 67.77 |
| Ind. T. No. 1.....   | 8.210  | 7.562  | 1.104 | 48  | 6.479  | 6.234  | 14.10 | 7.65  | 33.96 | 46.30 | 12.09 | 1.80 | 70.82 | 4.79 | 8.06  | 1.31 | 1.95 | 10.39 | 30.26 | 79.04 |
| do.....              | 9.213  | 8.871  | 1.073 | 30  | 7.798  | 7.746  | 12.30 | 3.71  | 36.21 | 50.31 | 9.77  | 1.39 | 74.00 | 4.97 | 7.66  | 1.78 | 1.44 | 10.15 | 33.64 | 66.36 |
| Ind. T. No. 2.....   | 7.547  | 7.374  | .840  | 44  | 6.395  | 6.271  | 11.39 | 2.82  | 35.40 | 51.87 | 9.85  | 1.80 | 74.03 | 4.89 | 6.61  | 1.88 | 1.85 | 10.14 | 33.64 | 66.36 |
| do.....              | 8.231  | 8.009  | .961  | 26  | 6.534  | 6.463  | 11.39 | 2.82  | 35.40 | 51.87 | 9.85  | 1.80 | 74.03 | 4.89 | 6.61  | 1.88 | 1.85 | 10.14 | 33.64 | 66.36 |
| Ind. No. 3.....      | 8.400  | 8.124  | .974  | 34  | 7.048  | 7.089  | 12.00 | 2.70  | 35.25 | 53.15 | 8.06  | 1.46 | 76.57 | 4.95 | 6.91  | 1.79 | 1.50 | 8.28  | 29.72 | 70.28 |
| do.....              | 9.000  | 8.744  | .871  | 32  | 7.150  | 7.089  | 11.99 | 2.70  | 35.25 | 53.15 | 8.06  | 1.46 | 76.57 | 4.95 | 6.91  | 1.79 | 1.50 | 8.28  | 29.72 | 70.28 |
| Ind. T. No. 3.....   | 7.376  | 6.701  | .871  | 62  | 7.873  | 7.781  | 9.96  | 2.85  | 34.91 | 54.03 | 8.21  | 1.52 | 76.11 | 4.93 | 6.11  | 1.69 | 1.57 | 8.59  | 34.59 | 65.41 |
| Ind. T. No. 4.....   | 9.145  | 8.707  | 1.376 | 32  | 7.331  | 7.454  | 15.80 | 4.79  | 37.30 | 47.68 | 10.33 | 3.83 | 71.03 | 4.85 | 7.77  | 1.71 | 1.54 | 8.45  | 25.71 | 74.29 |
| Ind. T. No. 4.....   | 9.296  | 8.716  | 1.041 | 57  | 7.675  | 7.342  | 11.94 | 2.60  | 35.47 | 45.33 | 12.99 | 3.86 | 66.76 | 4.93 | 9.28  | 1.46 | 4.12 | 13.85 | 15.94 | 77.60 |
| Ind. T. No. 8.....   | 7.702  | 7.602  | .727  | 20  | 5.070  | 5.141  | 13.07 | 2.80  | 35.67 | 53.77 | 7.76  | 3.58 | 75.63 | 4.91 | 8.33  | 1.52 | 4.12 | 7.98  | 29.94 | 80.46 |
| Ind. T. No. 9.....   | 7.851  | 7.401  | .933  | 26  | 6.628  | 6.629  | 12.34 | 3.81  | 13.62 | 72.16 | 6.41  | 1.17 | 82.89 | 4.23 | 2.75  | 1.61 | 1.22 | 6.66  | 46.03 | 53.97 |
| do.....              | 7.851  | 7.401  | .933  | 26  | 6.628  | 6.629  | 12.34 | 3.81  | 13.62 | 72.16 | 6.41  | 1.17 | 82.89 | 4.23 | 2.75  | 1.61 | 1.22 | 6.66  | 46.03 | 53.97 |
| do.....              | 7.851  | 7.401  | .933  | 26  | 6.628  | 6.629  | 12.34 | 3.81  | 13.62 | 72.16 | 6.41  | 1.17 | 82.89 | 4.23 | 2.75  | 1.61 | 1.22 | 6.66  | 46.03 | 53.97 |
| Iowa No. 1.....      | 10.331 | 9.433  | 1.875 | 63  | 7.558  | 7.292  | 19.48 | 4.88  | 33.38 | 39.39 | 18.34 | 6.39 | 91.67 | 4.01 | 6.26  | .97  | 5.00 | 20.09 | 13.12 | 86.88 |
| Iowa No. 2.....      | 10.986 | 9.351  | 1.629 | 58  | 7.722  | 7.292  | 17.44 | 4.69  | 35.35 | 33.73 | 16.04 | 4.73 | 62.04 | 4.49 | 7.59  | 1.50 | 5.56 | 18.87 | 18.07 | 81.93 |
| Iowa No. 3.....      | 10.688 | 9.341  | 1.431 | 57  | 7.910  | 7.283  | 15.32 | 12.44 | 36.14 | 35.77 | 15.65 | 6.07 | 62.34 | 4.56 | 7.34  | .96  | 6.82 | 17.87 | 27.11 | 72.89 |
| Iowa No. 4.....      | 9.385  | 8.120  | 1.302 | 59  | 6.818  | 6.447  | 16.03 | 13.48 | 34.09 | 37.28 | 15.15 | 5.04 | 63.43 | 4.35 | 7.92  | .97  | 5.82 | 17.51 | 19.25 | 80.75 |
| do.....              | 9.900  | 8.589  | 1.328 | 58  | 7.403  | 7.078  | 13.82 | 13.24 | 36.50 | 37.85 | 12.41 | 3.90 | 69.25 | 4.81 | 6.28  | .86  | 4.49 | 14.31 | 23.82 | 76.18 |
| Iowa No. 5.....      | 11.200 | 9.407  | 1.795 | 57  | 8.079  | 7.700  | 14.12 | 16.01 | 31.76 | 38.83 | 13.40 | 3.09 | 65.21 | 4.71 | 9.21  | 1.33 | 3.08 | 15.95 | 15.49 | 84.51 |
| Jamestown No. 1..... | 5.955  | 5.876  | .858  | 55  | 5.018  | 4.855  | 14.60 | 1.33  | 28.69 | 54.26 | 15.72 | .94  | 71.14 | 4.52 | 6.19  | 1.25 | .95  | 15.93 | 9.93  | 90.07 |
| do.....              | 7.299  | 7.184  | .975  | 57  | 6.209  | 5.862  | 13.57 | 1.58  | 28.67 | 53.15 | 16.60 | .94  | 70.59 | 4.47 | 5.69  | 1.22 | 1.16 | 16.87 | 11.26 | 88.74 |
| Jamestown No. 3..... | 7.281  | 7.141  | .975  | 57  | 6.209  | 5.862  | 13.57 | 1.58  | 28.67 | 53.15 | 16.60 | .94  | 70.59 | 4.47 | 5.69  | 1.22 | 1.16 | 16.87 | 11.26 | 88.74 |
| do.....              | 7.500  | 7.366  | .929  | 59  | 6.337  | 6.005  | 15.62 | 1.92  | 15.41 | 74.65 | 8.02  | .98  | 82.90 | 4.65 | 2.30  | 1.28 | .69  | 9.23  | 18.98 | 79.68 |
| do.....              | 6.838  | 6.705  | .935  | 58  | 6.250  | 6.062  | 6.79  | 1.95  | 14.95 | 74.20 | 9.06  | .98  | 81.67 | 4.57 | 2.27  | 1.26 | .69  | 9.23  | 18.98 | 79.68 |
| do.....              | 5.117  | 5.003  | .438  | 58  | 4.565  | 4.542  | 8.76  | 2.23  | 15.30 | 75.87 | 6.60  | .69  | 82.14 | 4.61 | 2.27  | 1.26 | .69  | 9.23  | 18.98 | 79.68 |
| do.....              | 5.181  | 5.070  | .432  | 57  | 4.638  | 4.688  | 8.50  | 2.15  | 15.30 | 75.87 | 6.60  | .69  | 82.14 | 4.61 | 2.27  | 1.26 | .69  | 9.23  | 18.98 | 79.68 |
| Jamestown No. 4..... | 5.541  | 5.421  | .320  | 61  | 5.101  | 5.031  | 5.90  | 2.15  | 18.92 | 73.99 | 4.92  | 1.05 | 84.38 | 4.56 | 2.67  | 1.17 | .63  | 5.03  | 36.44 | 63.56 |
| do.....              | 5.781  | 5.477  | .351  | 55  | 4.332  | 4.332  | 5.10  | 2.08  | 18.93 | 73.99 | 4.92  | 1.05 | 84.38 | 4.56 | 2.67  | 1.17 | .63  | 5.03  | 36.44 | 63.56 |
| do.....              | 10.319 | 10.104 | .515  | 55  | 9.589  | 9.372  | 5.10  | 2.08  | 18.93 | 73.99 | 4.92  | 1.05 | 84.38 | 4.56 | 2.67  | 1.17 | .63  | 5.03  | 36.44 | 63.56 |
| do.....              | 3.637  | 3.652  | .177  | 61  | 3.385  | 3.411  | 4.97  | 2.07  | 18.88 | 75.13 | 3.92  | .99  | 83.94 | 4.75 | 3.19  | 1.55 | .60  | 5.97  | 24.99 | 77.81 |
| do.....              | 3.808  | 3.727  | .185  | 60  | 3.542  | 3.542  | 4.96  | 2.12  | 19.11 | 75.13 | 3.92  | .99  | 83.94 | 4.75 | 3.19  | 1.55 | .60  | 5.97  | 24.99 | 77.81 |
| do.....              | 3.862  | 3.792  | .188  | 60  | 3.604  | 3.469  | 4.96  | 1.80  | 18.01 | 71.96 | 8.23  | .97  | 81.80 | 4.62 | 3.11  | 1.51 | .58  | 3.88  | 3.06  | 96.94 |
| do.....              | 3.449  | 3.387  | .108  | 61  | 3.219  | 3.145  | 4.96  | 1.79  | 18.01 | 71.96 | 8.23  | .97  | 81.80 | 4.62 | 3.11  | 1.51 | .58  | 3.88  | 3.06  | 96.94 |
| do.....              | 4.479  | 4.398  | .218  | 60  | 4.180  | 4.136  | 4.96  | 1.53  | 18.16 | 72.50 | 6.94  | .61  | 84.10 | 4.76 | 3.23  | 1.57 | .56  | 4.70  | 1.89  | 98.19 |
| do.....              | 4.853  | 4.779  | .236  | 60  | 4.543  | 4.450  | 4.94  | 1.53  | 18.16 | 72.50 | 6.94  | .61  | 84.10 | 4.76 | 3.23  | 1.57 | .56  | 4.70  | 1.89  | 98.19 |
| do.....              | 4.453  | 4.351  | .310  | 60  | 4.041  | 4.170  | 7.12  | 1.85  | 20.31 | 73.89 | 3.95  | .63  | 84.92 | 4.72 | 4.04  | 1.49 | .63  | 4.02  | 1.81  | 98.19 |
| do.....              | 3.825  | 3.753  | .310  | 60  | 3.543  | 3.543  | 7.14  | 1.87  | 18.85 | 73.89 | 3.95  | .63  | 84.92 | 4.72 | 4.04  | 1.49 | .63  | 4.02  | 1.81  | 98.19 |
| do.....              | 4.150  | 4.099  | .319  | 60  | 4.003  | 4.003  | 5.46  | 2.27  | 19.77 | 73.99 | 4.07  | .61  | 84.68 | 4.70 | 3.28  | 1.43 | .62  | 4.32  | 1.27  | 98.73 |
| Jamestown No. 6..... | 4.641  | 4.571  | .275  | 60  | 4.303  | 4.271  | 5.46  | 2.27  | 19.77 | 73.99 | 4.07  | .61  | 84.68 | 4.70 | 3.28  | 1.43 | .62  | 4.32  | 1.27  | 98.73 |
| do.....              | 4.841  | 4.811  | .275  | 60  | 4.603  | 4.603  | 5.46  | 2.27  | 19.77 | 73.99 | 4.07  | .61  | 84.68 | 4.70 | 3.28  | 1.43 | .62  | 4.32  | 1.27  | 98.73 |
| do.....              | 10.531 | 10.231 | .275  | 60  | 9.531  | 9.531  | 5.46  | 2.27  | 19.77 | 73.99 | 4.07  | .61  | 84.68 | 4.70 | 3.28  | 1.43 | .62  | 4.32  | 1.27  | 98.73 |
| do.....              | 10.531 | 10.231 | .275  | 60  | 9.531  | 9.531  | 5.46  | 2.27  | 19.77 | 73.99 | 4.07  | .61  | 84.68 | 4.70 | 3.28  | 1.43 | .62  | 4.32  | 1.27  | 98.73 |
| Jamestown No. 7..... | 11.544 | 10.853 | .624  | 60  | 10.531 | 10.231 | 5.46  | 2.27  | 19.77 | 73.99 | 4.07  | .61  | 84.68 | 4.70 | 3.28  | 1.43 | .62  | 4.32  | 1.27  | 98.73 |
| do.....              | 8.593  | 8.294  | .969  | 60  | 7.294  | 7.294  | 4.79  | 2.79  | 18.38 | 73.83 | 4.98  | .74  | 84.77 | 4.72 | 3.74  | 1.34 | .77  | 4.72  | 1.81  | 98.19 |
| Jamestown No. 7..... | 8.593  | 8.294  | .969  | 60  | 7.294  | 7.294  | 4.79  | 2.79  | 18.38 | 73.83 | 4.98  | .74  | 84.77 | 4.72 | 3.74  | 1.34 | .77  | 4.72  | 1.81  | 98.19 |
| do.....              | 6.990  | 7.581  | .464  | 60  | 6.990  | 6.990  | 4.79  | 2.79  | 18.38 | 73.83 | 4.98  | .74  | 84.77 | 4.72 | 3.74  | 1.34 | .77  | 4.72  | 1.81  | 98.19 |
| do.....              | 7.851  | 7.851  | .175  | 60  | 7.851  | 7.851  | 4.67  | 1.70  | 17.92 | 73.99 | 4.58  | .83  | 84.72 | 4.69 | 3.73  | 1.33 | .84  | 4.68  | 4.51  | 95.49 |
| do.....              | 7.851  | 7.851  | .175  | 60  | 7.851  | 7.851  | 4.67  | 1.70  | 17.92 | 73.99 | 4.58  | .83  | 84.72 | 4.69 | 3.73  | 1.33 | .84  | 4.68  | 4.51  | 95.49 |
| do.....              | 5.811  | 5.690  | .335  | 625 | 5.355  | 5.355  | 5.89  | 2.09  | 15.45 | 70.82 | 5.64  | 1.00 | 85.56 | 4.66 | 3.68  | 1.32 | .62  | 5.70  | 1.98  | 98.02 |



TABLE 4.—*Observed data and computed results of steaming tests at St. Louis, Mo., and Norfolk, Va.—Continued.*  
 [Figures in parenthesis are A. S. M. E. code number.]

| No. of test. | Designation of coal. | Fuel.                                   |         |                 |         |                     | Proximate analysis of fuel as fired (per cent).       |                           |                                        |           |           | Ultimate analysis of dry fuel (per cent). |         |                                  |         |           | Analyses of ash and refuse (per cent). |           |          |         |         |                |
|--------------|----------------------|-----------------------------------------|---------|-----------------|---------|---------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-------------------------------------------|---------|----------------------------------|---------|-----------|----------------------------------------|-----------|----------|---------|---------|----------------|
|              |                      | Total weight of fuel consumed (pounds). |         | Ash and refuse. |         | Clinker (per cent). | Total weight of combustible (pounds) determined from— |                           | Ash and refuse in dry fuel (per cent). | Moisture. | Volatile. | Fixed carbon.                             | Ash.    | Sulphur (separately determined). | Carbon. | Hydrogen. | Oxygen.                                | Nitrogen. | Sulphur. | Ash.    | Carbon. | Earthy matter. |
|              |                      | As fired.                               | Dry.    | Total (lbs.).   |         |                     | Actual weight of ash.                                 | Analyses of ash and coal. |                                        |           |           |                                           |         |                                  |         |           |                                        |           |          |         |         |                |
| 1            | 2                    | 32 (25)                                 | 33 (27) | 34 (28)         | 35 (29) | 36 (30)             | 37 (30)                                               | 38 (31)                   | 39 (34)                                | 40 (33)   | 41 (32)   | 42 (35)                                   | 43 (36) | 44 (37)                          | 45 (38) | 46 (39)   | 47 (40)                                | 48 (41)   | 49 (42)  | 50 (44) | 51 (45) |                |
| 626          | Jamestown No. 7.     | 7,422                                   | 7,284   | 392             | ...     | 6,892               | 6,892                                                 | 5.38                      | 1.85                                   | 16.39     | 76.57     | 5.19                                      | 1.04    | 83.95                            | 4.08    | 3.70      | 1.32                                   | 1.06      | 5.29     | 1.09    | 98.31   |                |
| 639          | Kans. No. 1.         | 6,744                                   | 6,504   | 339             | 60      | 6,165               | 6,004                                                 | 5.21                      | 3.56                                   | 15.42     | 75.02     | 6.00                                      | 3.82    | 73.15                            | 4.56    | 1.77      | 1.56                                   | 4.22      | 6.22     | 27.03   | 72.97   |                |
| 6            | do                   | 7,222                                   | 6,796   | 732             | ...     | 6,064               | 5,733                                                 | 10.77                     | 5.90                                   | 32.68     | 49.46     | 10.86                                     | 3.82    | 73.15                            | 4.79    | 3.31      | 1.15                                   | 4.79      | 11.54    | 38.30   | 61.70   |                |
| 7            | do                   | 7,492                                   | 7,132   | 1,014           | 49      | 6,118               | 5,890                                                 | 14.21                     | 4.18                                   | 31.23     | 46.68     | 17.91                                     | 4.94    | 64.57                            | 4.58    | 3.09      | 1.13                                   | 4.06      | 14.66    | 19.45   | 80.55   |                |
| 5            | Kans. No. 2.         | 5,000                                   | 5,366   | 627             | 60      | 4,739               | 6,085                                                 | 11.70                     | 4.18                                   | 34.32     | 51.22     | 8.64                                      | 3.77    | 74.99                            | 4.41    | 4.82      | 1.32                                   | 6.55      | 18.69    | ...     | ...     |                |
| 13           | do                   | 8,111                                   | 7,639   | 828             | 43      | 6,811               | 6,085                                                 | 10.80                     | 5.82                                   | 28.40     | 46.50     | 17.49                                     | 4.15    | 64.02                            | 5.03    | 3.02      | 1.20                                   | 4.73      | 21.37    | 30.02   | 69.98   |                |
| 488          | do                   | 7,290                                   | 7,008   | 1,512           | 51      | 5,354               | 6,282                                                 | 22.02                     | 4.64                                   | 29.71     | 43.67     | 20.49                                     | 4.15    | 64.02                            | 4.28    | 3.03      | 1.20                                   | 4.73      | 18.04    | 10.94   | 89.06   |                |
| 487          | do                   | 8,400                                   | 7,487   | 1,487           | 46      | 7,240               | 7,136                                                 | 9.53                      | 7.64                                   | 32.49     | 51.52     | 8.35                                      | 3.60    | 74.58                            | 4.61    | 4.03      | 1.23                                   | 3.40      | 13.75    | 20.40   | 79.60   |                |
| 495          | do                   | 8,665                                   | 8,003   | 1,045           | 50      | 6,499               | 6,292                                                 | 13.80                     | 2.03                                   | 33.52     | 50.99     | 13.46                                     | 3.89    | 70.37                            | 4.63    | 4.03      | 1.23                                   | 3.40      | 13.75    | 20.40   | 79.60   |                |
| 3            | Kans. No. 3.         | 7,700                                   | 7,594   | 1,045           | 50      | 6,028               | 5,704                                                 | 13.15                     | 2.25                                   | 33.52     | 50.99     | 13.46                                     | 4.80    | 71.83                            | 4.63    | 4.03      | 1.23                                   | 3.40      | 13.75    | 20.40   | 79.60   |                |
| 4            | do                   | 7,101                                   | 6,941   | 913             | 49      | 6,028               | 5,704                                                 | 13.15                     | 2.25                                   | 33.52     | 50.99     | 13.46                                     | 4.80    | 71.83                            | 4.63    | 4.03      | 1.23                                   | 3.40      | 13.75    | 20.40   | 79.60   |                |
| 58           | Kans. No. 4.         | 7,835                                   | 7,403   | 1,028           | 49      | 7,219               | 6,985                                                 | 12.19                     | 4.31                                   | 36.32     | 43.59     | 14.58                                     | 4.40    | 71.42                            | 4.69    | 4.03      | 1.23                                   | 3.40      | 13.75    | 20.40   | 79.60   |                |
| 312          | Kans. No. 5.         | 8,051                                   | 7,598   | 1,009           | 56      | 7,213               | 6,969                                                 | 17.88                     | 8.28                                   | 30.33     | 43.80     | 15.51                                     | 3.42    | 71.64                            | 4.39    | 4.03      | 1.23                                   | 3.40      | 13.75    | 20.40   | 79.60   |                |
| 311          | Kans. No. 6.         | 7,390                                   | 6,935   | 971             | 57      | 6,554               | 6,006                                                 | 14.88                     | 11.71                                  | 30.23     | 47.01     | 16.45                                     | 2.64    | 72.62                            | 4.39    | 4.03      | 1.23                                   | 3.40      | 13.75    | 20.40   | 79.60   |                |
| 323          | do                   | 8,355                                   | 8,114   | 626             | 52      | 7,488               | 7,396                                                 | 7.72                      | 2.89                                   | 35.61     | 55.39     | 10.45                                     | 1.87    | 79.78                            | 5.17    | 7.13      | 1.35                                   | 2.49      | 15.83    | 18.09   | 81.91   |                |
| 285          | Ky. No. 1.           | 6,102                                   | 5,842   | 347             | 55      | 5,405               | 5,415                                                 | 5.94                      | 4.26                                   | 34.48     | 55.70     | 5.56                                      | 1.87    | 79.78                            | 5.17    | 7.13      | 1.35                                   | 2.49      | 15.83    | 18.09   | 81.91   |                |
| 263          | Ky. No. 1C.          | 4,106                                   | 3,915   | 257             | 61      | 5,444               | 5,271                                                 | 6.38                      | 4.45                                   | 34.48     | 55.70     | 5.56                                      | 1.87    | 79.78                            | 5.17    | 7.13      | 1.35                                   | 2.49      | 15.83    | 18.09   | 81.91   |                |
| 265          | do                   | 9,357                                   | 8,915   | 969             | 61      | 7,856               | 7,797                                                 | 6.43                      | 7.76                                   | 37.91     | 45.55     | 8.58                                      | 3.87    | 78.82                            | 5.07    | 8.44      | 1.33                                   | 1.03      | 6.82     | 22.03   | 77.97   |                |
| 57           | do                   | 9,357                                   | 8,915   | 1,059           | 53      | 7,856               | 7,797                                                 | 12.17                     | 7.76                                   | 37.91     | 45.55     | 8.58                                      | 3.87    | 78.82                            | 5.07    | 8.44      | 1.33                                   | 1.03      | 6.82     | 22.03   | 77.97   |                |
| 76           | Ky. No. 2.           | 9,645                                   | 8,705   | 916             | 53      | 7,905               | 7,452                                                 | 10.31                     | 7.76                                   | 37.92     | 44.32     | 11.50                                     | 3.91    | 80.68                            | 4.89    | 7.90      | 1.65                                   | 4.05      | 13.52    | 24.65   | 75.35   |                |
| 64           | do                   | 9,645                                   | 8,881   | 1,016           | 53      | 7,905               | 7,452                                                 | 10.31                     | 7.76                                   | 37.92     | 44.32     | 11.50                                     | 3.91    | 80.68                            | 4.89    | 7.90      | 1.65                                   | 4.05      | 13.52    | 24.65   | 75.35   |                |
| 62           | Ky. No. 3.           | 9,386                                   | 8,833   | 1,122           | 53      | 7,856               | 7,365                                                 | 13.04                     | 5.89                                   | 37.92     | 44.54     | 8.52                                      | 3.87    | 80.78                            | 4.80    | 7.90      | 1.65                                   | 4.05      | 13.52    | 24.65   | 75.35   |                |
| 276          | Ky. No. 4.           | 8,211                                   | 7,823   | 1,271           | 53      | 7,552               | 7,446                                                 | 3.46                      | 4.79                                   | 34.96     | 56.57     | 3.75                                      | 4.48    | 81.08                            | 4.90    | 7.93      | 1.65                                   | 4.05      | 13.52    | 24.65   | 75.35   |                |
| 272          | do                   | 6,131                                   | 5,800   | 342             | 43      | 5,438               | 5,432                                                 | 5.40                      | 7.42                                   | 34.57     | 56.00     | 3.97                                      | .63     | 81.18                            | 4.87    | 7.90      | 1.65                                   | 4.05      | 13.52    | 24.65   | 75.35   |                |
| 270          | Ky. No. 5.           | 6,831                                   | 6,511   | 284             | 39      | 6,227               | 6,224                                                 | 4.36                      | 4.09                                   | 35.03     | 56.96     | 3.12                                      | .44     | 81.18                            | 5.16    | 8.41      | 1.52                                   | .67       | 3.27     | 25.84   | 74.16   |                |
| 277          | do                   | 6,831                                   | 6,511   | 284             | 39      | 6,227               | 6,224                                                 | 4.36                      | 4.09                                   | 35.03     | 56.96     | 3.12                                      | .44     | 81.18                            | 5.16    | 8.41      | 1.52                                   | .67       | 3.27     | 25.84   | 74.16   |                |



TABLE 4.—*Observed data and computed results of steaming tests at St. Louis, Mo., and Norfolk, Va.—Continued.*

[Figures in parenthesis are A. S. M. E. code number.]

| No. of test. | Designation of coal. | Fuel.                                   |       |                 |                     | Proximate analysis of fuel as fired (per cent).       |                           |                                        |           |           |               |         |                                  |         |           | Ultimate analysis of dry fuel (per cent). |           |          |         |         |                |         | Analyses of ash and refuse (per cent). |         |
|--------------|----------------------|-----------------------------------------|-------|-----------------|---------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|---------------|---------|----------------------------------|---------|-----------|-------------------------------------------|-----------|----------|---------|---------|----------------|---------|----------------------------------------|---------|
|              |                      | Total weight of fuel consumed (pounds). |       | Ash and refuse. |                     | Total weight of combustible (pounds) determined from— |                           | Ash and refuse in dry fuel (per cent). | Moisture. | Volatile. | Fixed carbon. | Ash.    | Sulphur (separately determined). | Carbon. | Hydrogen. | Oxygen.                                   | Nitrogen. | Sulphur. | Ash.    | Carbon. | Earthy matter. |         |                                        |         |
|              |                      | As fired.                               | Dry.  | Total (lbs.).   | Clinker (per cent). | Actual weight of ash.                                 | Analysis of ash and coal. |                                        |           |           |               |         |                                  |         |           |                                           |           |          |         |         |                |         |                                        |         |
|              |                      |                                         |       |                 |                     |                                                       |                           | 32 (25)                                | 33 (27)   | 37 (28)   | 35 (29)       | 36 (30) | 37 (30)                          | 38 (31) | 39 (34)   | 40 (33)                                   | 41 (32)   | 42 (35)  | 43 (36) | 44 (37) | 45 (38)        | 46 (39) | 47 (40)                                | 48 (41) |
| 220          | Ohio No. 4.....      | 7,881                                   | 7,542 | 611             | 34                  | 6,931                                                 | 6,859                     | 8.10                                   | 4.30      | 38.86     | 50.15         | 6.69    | 2.97                             | 76.80   | 5.10      | 6.61                                      | 1.40      | 3.10     | 6.99    | 25.60   | 74.40          |         |                                        |         |
| 221          | do.....              | 4,885                                   | 4,675 | 385             | 34                  | 4,290                                                 | 4,240                     | 8.24                                   | 4.25      | 38.86     | 50.15         | 6.69    | 2.97                             | 76.80   | 5.10      | 6.61                                      | 1.40      | 3.10     | 6.99    | 25.60   | 74.40          |         |                                        |         |
| 186          | Ohio No. 5.....      | 9,100                                   | 8,713 | 699             | 58                  | 8,597                                                 | 7,835                     | 8.02                                   | 4.25      | 34.40     | 53.41         | 7.94    | 1.63                             | 75.47   | 4.91      | 8.16                                      | 1.47      | 1.70     | 8.29    | 22.28   | 77.71          |         |                                        |         |
| 187          | do.....              | 9,750                                   | 9,288 | 691             | 52                  | 9,059                                                 | 8,273                     | 7.44                                   | 4.74      | 33.04     | 52.97         | 9.25    | 1.63                             | 74.27   | 4.83      | 8.03                                      | 1.45      | 1.71     | 9.71    | 22.28   | 77.71          |         |                                        |         |
| 189          | do.....              | 8,334                                   | 7,939 | 680             | 56                  | 7,659                                                 | 7,102                     | 8.57                                   | 4.43      | 34.37     | 52.21         | 8.68    | 1.86                             | 74.14   | 4.85      | 8.07                                      | 1.44      | 1.84     | 9.11    | 16.83   | 83.17          |         |                                        |         |
| 190          | do.....              | 8,730                                   | 8,343 | 649             | 57                  | 7,993                                                 | 7,393                     | 7.78                                   | 4.43      | 34.52     | 51.73         | 9.32    | 1.76                             | 74.14   | 4.82      | 8.01                                      | 1.44      | 1.84     | 9.75    | 21.09   | 78.91          |         |                                        |         |
| 284          | Ohio No. 6.....      | 6,718                                   | 6,409 | 761             | 52                  | 6,086                                                 | 5,520                     | 7.61                                   | 3.71      | 36.58     | 47.64         | 12.07   | 3.77                             | 71.32   | 4.84      | 6.26                                      | 1.13      | 3.91     | 12.54   | 18.07   | 81.93          |         |                                        |         |
| 253          | do.....              | 5,408                                   | 5,232 | 346             | 60                  | 4,886                                                 | 4,752                     | 6.61                                   | 3.26      | 38.74     | 51.12         | 6.88    | 3.07                             | 76.63   | 5.21      | 6.72                                      | 1.22      | 3.11     | 7.11    | 31.20   | 68.80          |         |                                        |         |
| 268          | do.....              | 6,875                                   | 6,418 | 699             | 63                  | 6,193                                                 | 5,571                     | 10.89                                  | 6.05      | 33.94     | 48.86         | 10.55   | 3.30                             | 72.19   | 4.90      | 7.00                                      | 1.29      | 3.53     | 11.30   | 17.31   | 82.69          |         |                                        |         |
| 269          | do.....              | 6,644                                   | 6,217 | 618             | 54                  | 5,799                                                 | 5,412                     | 9.94                                   | 6.42      | 33.20     | 49.14         | 10.24   | 3.13                             | 72.34   | 4.90      | 7.00                                      | 1.29      | 3.53     | 10.94   | 20.16   | 79.84          |         |                                        |         |
| 246          | Ohio No. 8.....      | 7,301                                   | 5,934 | 426             | 62                  | 5,508                                                 | 5,364                     | 7.45                                   | 5.83      | 35.76     | 47.10         | 8.44    | 2.41                             | 72.70   | 5.04      | 8.98                                      | 1.24      | 2.69     | 9.24    | 19.12   | 80.88          |         |                                        |         |
| 249          | do.....              | 7,000                                   | 6,552 | 549             | 61                  | 6,003                                                 | 5,851                     | 8.38                                   | 6.40      | 37.82     | 46.23         | 7.92    | 3.60                             | 73.00   | 4.45      | 8.12                                      | 1.24      | 3.85     | 9.32    | 16.58   | 83.42          |         |                                        |         |
| 250          | do.....              | 7,749                                   | 6,340 | 551             | 62                  | 6,789                                                 | 5,672                     | 8.69                                   | 6.06      | 38.44     | 46.65         | 8.72    | 3.66                             | 72.89   | 4.45      | 8.12                                      | 1.23      | 3.90     | 9.41    | 12.96   | 87.04          |         |                                        |         |
| 252          | do.....              | 4,971                                   | 4,673 | 316             | 65                  | 4,357                                                 | 4,179                     | 6.76                                   | 5.90      | 38.99     | 46.42         | 8.71    | 3.50                             | 73.15   | 4.47      | 8.13                                      | 1.23      | 3.72     | 9.26    | 15.56   | 84.44          |         |                                        |         |
| 224          | Ohio No. 9B.....     | 8,400                                   | 7,741 | 1,190           | 48                  | 6,551                                                 | 6,306                     | 15.37                                  | 7.84      | 35.24     | 24.03         | 14.89   | 3.27                             | 66.59   | 4.46      | 9.04                                      | 1.24      | 3.11     | 7.09    | 12.25   | 87.75          |         |                                        |         |
| 241          | do.....              | 6,338                                   | 5,936 | 388             | 58                  | 5,448                                                 | 5,338                     | 6.65                                   | 7.92      | 38.58     | 46.42         | 7.08    | 2.86                             | 73.18   | 5.05      | 9.04                                      | 1.24      | 3.12     | 7.23    | 14.07   | 85.93          |         |                                        |         |
| 243          | do.....              | 7,116                                   | 6,979 | 511             | 53                  | 6,468                                                 | 6,367                     | 7.32                                   | 7.92      | 41.68     | 48.95         | 7.05    | 3.06                             | 73.45   | 5.06      | 9.15                                      | 1.25      | 3.10     | 7.23    | 14.07   | 85.93          |         |                                        |         |
| 244          | do.....              | 4,562                                   | 4,449 | 328             | 53                  | 4,121                                                 | 4,082                     | 4.10                                   | 2.47      | 41.33     | 49.15         | 7.05    | 3.02                             | 73.45   | 5.06      | 9.15                                      | 1.25      | 3.10     | 7.23    | 14.07   | 85.93          |         |                                        |         |
| 469          | Ohio No. 10.....     | 9,711                                   | 9,313 | 841             | 47                  | 8,472                                                 | 8,322                     | 9.03                                   | 4.10      | 39.55     | 47.54         | 8.81    | 4.03                             | 71.23   | 4.73      | 7.54                                      | 1.25      | 4.18     | 11.06   | 15.57   | 84.43          |         |                                        |         |
| 474          | Ohio No. 11.....     | 8,664                                   | 7,796 | 621             | 61                  | 7,636                                                 | 6,753                     | 14.88                                  | 3.56      | 37.88     | 47.92         | 10.67   | 4.03                             | 71.23   | 4.73      | 7.54                                      | 1.25      | 4.18     | 11.06   | 15.57   | 84.43          |         |                                        |         |
| 475          | do.....              | 8,065                                   | 7,780 | 950             | 62                  | 6,700                                                 | 6,754                     | 13.11                                  | 3.63      | 37.33     | 47.92         | 11.07   | 5.24                             | 69.70   | 4.63      | 7.39                                      | 1.24      | 4.15     | 10.09   | 17.92   | 82.08          |         |                                        |         |
| 483          | Ohio No. 12.....     | 8,750                                   | 8,439 | 950             | 55                  | 7,483                                                 | 7,417                     | 11.33                                  | 3.55      | 38.35     | 48.37         | 9.73    | 4.00                             | 72.82   | 4.91      | 7.26                                      | 1.24      | 4.15     | 10.09   | 17.92   | 82.08          |         |                                        |         |
| 1            | Pa. No. 1.....       | 6,965                                   | 6,295 | 280             | 3                   | 6,483                                                 | 5,692                     | 4.45                                   | 1.10      | 15.80     | 75.69         | 6.04    | 1.49                             | 82.88   | 4.13      | 2.61                                      | 1.28      | 1.51     | 7.49    | 47.00   | 53.00          |         |                                        |         |
| 2            | Pa. No. 2.....       | 6,835                                   | 6,795 | 223             | 3                   | 6,015                                                 | 5,692                     | 4.45                                   | 1.10      | 15.80     | 75.69         | 6.04    | 1.49                             | 82.88   | 4.13      | 2.61                                      | 1.28      | 1.51     | 7.49    | 47.00   | 53.00          |         |                                        |         |
| 2            | Pa. No. 3.....       | 8,012                                   | 7,772 | 1,616           | 44                  | 6,156                                                 | 6,036                     | 20.79                                  | 3.00      | 27.62     | 55.00         | 14.38   | 1.13                             | 74.09   | 4.42      | 3.44                                      | 1.08      | 1.16     | 14.81   | 36.12   | 63.88          |         |                                        |         |



|     |           |       |       |      |     |       |       |       |       |       |       |      |       |      |      |      |       |       |       |       |
|-----|-----------|-------|-------|------|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 74  | Pa. No. 4 | 7,308 | 7,477 | 632  | 46  | 6,845 | 6,793 | 8.45  | 28.70 | 00.82 | 7.58  | 1.15 | 79.83 | 5.02 | 4.27 | 1.83 | 1.18  | 7.81  | 15.89 | 84.11 |
| 267 | do.       | 7,308 | 7,477 | 828  | 24  | 6,810 | 6,745 | 11.69 | 29.32 | 57.71 | 9.49  | 1.23 | 79.83 | 4.81 | 4.08 | 1.28 | 9.32  | 26.29 | 77.71 |       |
| 268 | do.       | 7,308 | 7,477 | 925  | 28  | 6,825 | 6,760 | 11.42 | 29.32 | 57.71 | 10.14 | 1.13 | 77.71 | 4.99 | 3.98 | 1.48 | 10.37 | 26.09 | 77.91 |       |
| 269 | do.       | 7,308 | 7,477 | 1021 | 36  | 6,850 | 6,785 | 10.29 | 30.46 | 57.18 | 9.92  | 1.12 | 77.71 | 4.99 | 3.98 | 1.13 | 10.14 | 22.32 | 77.48 |       |
| 270 | do.       | 7,308 | 7,477 | 1117 | 45  | 6,875 | 6,810 | 9.34  | 32.51 | 56.43 | 7.85  | 1.01 | 78.03 | 5.02 | 4.11 | 1.53 | 8.20  | 20.40 | 79.60 |       |
| 271 | do.       | 7,308 | 7,477 | 1213 | 50  | 6,900 | 6,835 | 8.45  | 32.51 | 56.43 | 7.85  | 1.01 | 78.03 | 5.02 | 4.11 | 1.53 | 8.20  | 20.40 | 79.60 |       |
| 272 | do.       | 7,308 | 7,477 | 1309 | 55  | 6,925 | 6,860 | 7.58  | 32.51 | 56.43 | 7.85  | 1.01 | 78.03 | 5.02 | 4.11 | 1.53 | 8.20  | 20.40 | 79.60 |       |
| 273 | do.       | 7,308 | 7,477 | 1405 | 60  | 6,950 | 6,885 | 6.71  | 32.51 | 56.43 | 7.85  | 1.01 | 78.03 | 5.02 | 4.11 | 1.53 | 8.20  | 20.40 | 79.60 |       |
| 274 | do.       | 7,308 | 7,477 | 1501 | 65  | 6,975 | 6,910 | 5.84  | 32.51 | 56.43 | 7.85  | 1.01 | 78.03 | 5.02 | 4.11 | 1.53 | 8.20  | 20.40 | 79.60 |       |
| 275 | do.       | 7,308 | 7,477 | 1597 | 70  | 7,000 | 6,935 | 4.97  | 32.51 | 56.43 | 7.85  | 1.01 | 78.03 | 5.02 | 4.11 | 1.53 | 8.20  | 20.40 | 79.60 |       |
| 276 | do.       | 7,308 | 7,477 | 1693 | 75  | 7,025 | 6,960 | 4.10  | 32.51 | 56.43 | 7.85  | 1.01 | 78.03 | 5.02 | 4.11 | 1.53 | 8.20  | 20.40 | 79.60 |       |
| 277 | do.       | 7,308 | 7,477 | 1789 | 80  | 7,050 | 6,985 | 3.23  | 32.51 | 56.43 | 7.85  | 1.01 | 78.03 | 5.02 | 4.11 | 1.53 | 8.20  | 20.40 | 79.60 |       |
| 278 | do.       | 7,308 | 7,477 | 1885 | 85  | 7,075 | 7,010 | 2.36  | 32.51 | 56.43 | 7.85  | 1.01 | 78.03 | 5.02 | 4.11 | 1.53 | 8.20  | 20.40 | 79.60 |       |
| 279 | do.       | 7,308 | 7,477 | 1981 | 90  | 7,100 | 7,035 | 1.49  | 32.51 | 56.43 | 7.85  | 1.01 | 78.03 | 5.02 | 4.11 | 1.53 | 8.20  | 20.40 | 79.60 |       |
| 280 | do.       | 7,308 | 7,477 | 2077 | 95  | 7,125 | 7,060 | 0.62  | 32.51 | 56.43 | 7.85  | 1.01 | 78.03 | 5.02 | 4.11 | 1.53 | 8.20  | 20.40 | 79.60 |       |
| 281 | do.       | 7,308 | 7,477 | 2173 | 100 | 7,150 | 7,085 | 0.00  | 32.51 | 56.43 | 7.85  | 1.01 | 78.03 | 5.02 | 4.11 | 1.53 | 8.20  | 20.40 | 79.60 |       |
| 282 | do.       | 7,308 | 7,477 | 2269 | 105 | 7,175 | 7,110 | 0.00  | 32.51 | 56.43 | 7.85  | 1.01 | 78.03 | 5.02 | 4.11 | 1.53 | 8.20  | 20.40 | 79.60 |       |
| 283 | do.       | 7,308 | 7,477 | 2365 | 110 | 7,200 | 7,135 | 0.00  | 32.51 | 56.43 | 7.85  | 1.01 | 78.03 | 5.02 | 4.11 | 1.53 | 8.20  | 20.40 | 79.60 |       |
| 284 | do.       | 7,308 | 7,477 | 2461 | 115 | 7,225 | 7,160 | 0.00  | 32.51 | 56.43 | 7.85  | 1.01 | 78.03 | 5.02 | 4.11 | 1.53 | 8.20  | 20.40 | 79.60 |       |
| 285 | do.       | 7,308 | 7,477 | 2557 | 120 | 7,250 | 7,185 | 0.00  | 32.51 | 56.43 | 7.85  | 1.01 | 78.03 | 5.02 | 4.11 | 1.53 | 8.20  | 20.40 | 79.60 |       |
| 286 | do.       | 7,308 | 7,477 | 2653 | 125 | 7,275 | 7,210 | 0.00  | 32.51 | 56.43 | 7.85  | 1.01 | 78.03 | 5.02 | 4.11 | 1.53 | 8.20  | 20.40 | 79.60 |       |
| 287 | do.       | 7,308 | 7,477 | 2749 | 130 | 7,300 | 7,235 | 0.00  | 32.51 | 56.43 | 7.85  | 1.01 | 78.03 | 5.02 | 4.11 | 1.53 | 8.20  | 20.40 | 79.60 |       |
| 288 | do.       | 7,308 | 7,477 | 2845 | 135 | 7,325 | 7,260 | 0.00  | 32.51 | 56.43 | 7.85  | 1.01 | 78.03 | 5.02 | 4.11 | 1.53 | 8.20  | 20.40 | 79.60 |       |
| 289 | do.       | 7,308 | 7,477 | 2941 | 140 | 7,350 | 7,285 | 0.00  | 32.51 | 56.43 | 7.85  | 1.01 | 78.03 | 5.02 | 4.11 | 1.53 | 8.20  | 20.40 | 79.60 |       |
| 290 | do.       | 7,308 | 7,477 | 3037 | 145 | 7,375 | 7,310 | 0.00  | 32.51 | 56.43 | 7.85  | 1.01 | 78.03 | 5.02 | 4.11 | 1.53 | 8.20  | 20.40 | 79.60 |       |
| 291 | do.       | 7,308 | 7,477 | 3133 | 150 | 7,400 | 7,335 | 0.00  | 32.51 | 56.43 | 7.85  | 1.01 | 78.03 | 5.02 | 4.11 | 1.53 | 8.20  | 20.40 | 79.60 |       |
| 292 | do.       | 7,308 | 7,477 | 3229 | 155 | 7,425 | 7,360 | 0.00  | 32.51 | 56.43 | 7.85  | 1.01 | 78.03 | 5.02 | 4.11 | 1.53 | 8.20  | 20.40 | 79.60 |       |
| 293 | do.       | 7,308 | 7,477 | 3325 | 160 | 7,450 | 7,385 | 0.00  | 32.51 | 56.43 | 7.85  | 1.01 | 78.03 | 5.02 | 4.11 | 1.53 | 8.20  | 20.40 | 79.60 |       |
| 294 | do.       | 7,308 | 7,477 | 3421 | 165 | 7,475 | 7,410 | 0.00  | 32.51 | 56.43 | 7.85  | 1.01 | 78.03 | 5.02 | 4.11 | 1.53 | 8.20  | 20.40 | 79.60 |       |
| 295 | do.       | 7,308 | 7,477 | 3517 | 170 | 7,500 | 7,435 | 0.00  | 32.51 | 56.43 | 7.85  | 1.01 | 78.03 | 5.02 | 4.11 | 1.53 | 8.20  | 20.40 | 79.60 |       |
| 296 | do.       | 7,308 | 7,477 | 3613 | 175 | 7,525 | 7,460 | 0.00  | 32.51 | 56.43 | 7.85  | 1.01 | 78.03 | 5.02 | 4.11 | 1.53 | 8.20  | 20.40 | 79.60 |       |
| 297 | do.       | 7,308 | 7,477 | 3709 | 180 | 7,550 | 7,485 | 0.00  | 32.51 | 56.43 | 7.85  | 1.01 | 78.03 | 5.02 | 4.11 | 1.53 | 8.20  | 20.40 | 79.60 |       |
| 298 | do.       | 7,308 | 7,477 | 3805 | 185 | 7,575 | 7,510 | 0.00  | 32.51 | 56.43 | 7.85  | 1.01 | 78.03 | 5.02 | 4.11 | 1.53 | 8.20  | 20.40 | 79.60 |       |
| 299 | do.       | 7,308 | 7,477 | 3901 | 190 | 7,600 | 7,535 | 0.00  | 32.51 | 56.43 | 7.85  | 1.01 | 78.03 | 5.02 | 4.11 | 1.53 | 8.20  | 20.40 | 79.60 |       |
| 300 | do.       | 7,308 | 7,477 | 4000 | 195 | 7,625 | 7,560 | 0.00  | 32.51 | 56.43 | 7.85  | 1.01 | 78.03 | 5.02 | 4.11 | 1.53 | 8.20  | 20.40 | 79.60 |       |
| 301 | do.       | 7,308 | 7,477 | 4096 | 200 | 7,650 | 7,585 | 0.00  | 32.51 | 56.43 | 7.85  | 1.01 | 78.03 | 5.02 | 4.11 | 1.53 | 8.20  | 20.40 | 79.60 |       |
| 302 | do.       | 7,308 | 7,477 | 4192 | 205 | 7,675 | 7,610 | 0.00  | 32.51 | 56.43 | 7.85  | 1.01 | 78.03 | 5.02 | 4.11 | 1.53 | 8.20  | 20.40 | 79.60 |       |
| 303 | do.       | 7,308 | 7,477 | 4288 | 210 | 7,700 | 7,635 | 0.00  | 32.51 | 56.43 | 7.85  | 1.01 | 78.03 | 5.02 | 4.11 | 1.53 | 8.20  | 20.40 | 79.60 |       |
| 304 | do.       | 7,308 | 7,477 | 4384 | 215 | 7,725 | 7,660 | 0.00  | 32.51 | 56.43 | 7.85  | 1.01 | 78.03 | 5.02 | 4.11 | 1.53 | 8.20  | 20.40 | 79.60 |       |
| 305 | do.       | 7,308 | 7,477 | 4480 | 220 | 7,750 | 7,685 | 0.00  | 32.51 | 56.43 | 7.85  | 1.01 | 78.03 | 5.02 | 4.11 | 1.53 | 8.20  | 20.40 | 79.60 |       |
| 306 | do.       | 7,308 | 7,477 | 4576 | 225 | 7,775 | 7,710 | 0.00  | 32.51 | 56.43 | 7.85  | 1.01 | 78.03 | 5.02 | 4.11 | 1.53 | 8.20  | 20.40 | 79.60 |       |
| 307 | do.       | 7,308 | 7,477 | 4672 | 230 | 7,800 | 7,735 | 0.00  | 32.51 | 56.43 | 7.85  | 1.01 | 78.03 | 5.02 | 4.11 | 1.53 | 8.20  | 20.40 | 79.60 |       |
| 308 | do.       | 7,308 | 7,477 | 4768 | 235 | 7,825 | 7,760 | 0.00  | 32.51 | 56.43 | 7.85  | 1.01 | 78.03 | 5.02 | 4.11 | 1.53 | 8.20  | 20.40 | 79.60 |       |
| 309 | do.       | 7,308 | 7,477 | 4864 | 240 | 7,850 | 7,785 | 0.00  | 32.51 | 56.43 | 7.85  | 1.01 | 78.03 | 5.02 | 4.11 | 1.53 | 8.20  | 20.40 | 79.60 |       |
| 310 | do.       | 7,308 | 7,477 | 4960 | 245 | 7,875 | 7,810 | 0.00  | 32.51 | 56.43 | 7.85  | 1.01 | 78.03 | 5.02 | 4.11 | 1.53 | 8.20  | 20.40 | 79.60 |       |
| 311 | do.       | 7,308 | 7,477 | 5056 | 250 | 7,900 | 7,835 | 0.00  | 32.51 | 56.43 | 7.85  | 1.01 | 78.03 | 5.02 | 4.11 | 1.53 | 8.20  | 20.40 | 79.60 |       |
| 312 | do.       | 7,308 | 7,477 | 5152 | 255 | 7,925 | 7,860 | 0.00  | 32.51 | 56.43 | 7.85  | 1.01 | 78.03 | 5.02 | 4.11 | 1.53 | 8.20  | 20.40 | 79.60 |       |
| 313 | do.       | 7,308 | 7,477 | 5248 | 260 | 7,950 | 7,885 | 0.00  | 32.51 | 56.43 | 7.85  | 1.01 | 78.03 | 5.02 | 4.11 | 1.53 | 8.20  | 20.40 | 79.60 |       |
| 314 | do.       | 7,308 | 7,477 | 5344 | 265 | 7,975 | 7,910 | 0.00  | 32.51 | 56.43 | 7.85  | 1.01 | 78.03 | 5.02 | 4.11 | 1.53 | 8.20  | 20.40 | 79.60 |       |
| 315 | do.       | 7,308 | 7,477 | 5440 | 270 | 8,000 | 7,935 | 0.00  | 32.51 | 56.43 | 7.85  | 1.01 | 78.03 | 5.02 | 4.11 | 1.53 | 8.20  | 20.40 | 79.60 |       |
| 316 | do.       | 7,308 | 7,477 | 5536 | 275 | 8,025 | 7,960 | 0.00  | 32.51 | 56.43 | 7.85  | 1.01 | 78.03 | 5.02 | 4.11 | 1.53 | 8.20  | 20.40 | 79.60 |       |
| 317 | do.       | 7,308 | 7,477 | 5632 | 280 | 8,050 | 7,985 | 0.00  | 32.51 | 56.43 | 7.85  | 1.01 | 78.03 | 5.02 | 4.11 | 1.53 | 8.20  | 20.40 | 79.60 |       |
| 318 | do.       | 7,308 | 7,477 | 5728 | 285 | 8,075 | 8,010 | 0.00  | 32.51 | 56.43 | 7.85  | 1.01 | 78.03 | 5.02 | 4.11 | 1.53 | 8.20  | 20.40 | 79.60 |       |
| 319 | do.       | 7,308 | 7,477 | 5824 | 290 | 8,100 | 8,035 | 0.00  | 32.51 | 56.43 | 7.85  | 1.01 | 78.03 | 5.02 | 4.11 | 1.53 | 8.20  | 20.40 | 79.60 |       |
| 320 | do.       | 7,308 | 7,477 | 5920 | 295 | 8,125 | 8,060 | 0.00  | 32.51 | 56.43 | 7.85  | 1.01 | 78.03 | 5.02 | 4.11 | 1.53 | 8.20  | 20.40 | 79.60 |       |
| 321 | do.       | 7,308 | 7,477 | 6016 | 300 | 8,150 | 8,085 | 0.00  | 32.51 | 56.43 | 7.85  | 1.01 | 78.03 | 5.02 | 4.11 | 1.53 | 8.20  | 20.40 | 79.60 |       |
| 322 | do.       | 7,308 | 7,477 | 6112 | 305 | 8,175 | 8,110 | 0.00  | 32.51 | 56.43 | 7.85  | 1.01 | 78.03 | 5.02 | 4.11 | 1.53 | 8.20  | 20.40 | 79.60 |       |
| 323 | do.       | 7,308 | 7,477 | 6208 | 310 | 8,200 | 8,135 | 0.00  | 32.51 | 56.43 | 7.85  | 1.01 | 78.03 | 5.02 | 4.11 | 1.53 | 8.20  | 20.40 | 79.60 |       |
| 324 | do.       | 7,308 | 7,477 | 6304 | 315 | 8,225 | 8,160 | 0.00  | 32.51 | 56.43 | 7.85  | 1.01 | 78.03 | 5.02 | 4.11 | 1.53 | 8.20  | 20.40 | 79.60 |       |
| 325 | do.       | 7,308 | 7,477 | 6400 | 320 | 8,250 | 8,185 | 0.00  | 32.51 | 56.43 | 7.85  | 1.01 | 78.03 | 5.02 | 4.11 | 1.53 | 8.20  | 20.40 | 79.60 |       |
| 326 | do.       | 7,308 | 7,477 | 6496 | 325 | 8,275 | 8,210 | 0.00  | 32.51 | 56.43 | 7.85  | 1.01 | 78.03 | 5.02 | 4.11 | 1.53 | 8.20  | 20.40 | 79.60 |       |
| 327 | do.       | 7,308 | 7,477 | 6592 | 330 | 8,300 | 8,235 | 0.00  | 32.51 | 56.43 | 7.85  | 1.01 | 78.03 | 5.02 | 4.11 | 1.53 | 8.20  | 20.40 | 79.60 |       |
| 328 | do.       | 7,308 | 7,477 | 6688 | 335 | 8,325 | 8,260 | 0.00  | 32.51 | 56.43 | 7.85  | 1.01 | 78.03 | 5.02 | 4.11 | 1.53 | 8.20  | 20.40 | 79.60 |       |
| 329 | do.       | 7,308 | 7,477 | 6784 | 340 | 8,350 | 8,285 | 0.00  | 32.51 | 56.43 | 7.85  | 1.01 | 78.03 | 5.02 | 4.11 | 1.53 | 8.20  | 20.40 | 79.60 |       |
| 330 | do.       | 7,308 | 7,477 | 6880 | 345 | 8,375 | 8,310 | 0.00  | 32.51 | 56.43 | 7.85  | 1.01 | 78    |      |      |      |       |       |       |       |

TABLE 4.—*Observed data and computed results of steaming tests at St. Louis, Mo., and Norfolk, Va.—Continued.*  
 [Figures in parenthesis are A. S. M. E. code number.]

| No. of test. | Designation of coal.   | Fuel.           |            |                      |                                               | Proximate analysis of fuel as fired (per cent.). |                                         |            |            |               |            | Ultimate analysis of dry fuel (per cent.). |                                            |            |            |            |            | Analyses of ash and refuse (per cent.). |            |            |            |
|--------------|------------------------|-----------------|------------|----------------------|-----------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|------------|------------|---------------|------------|--------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|
|              |                        | Ash and refuse. |            | Clinker (per cent.). | Total weight of combustibles determined from— |                                                  | Ash and refuse in dry fuel (per cent.). | Moisture.  | Volatile.  | Fixed carbon. | Ash.       | Sulphur (separately determined).           | Ultimate analysis of dry fuel (per cent.). |            |            |            |            |                                         |            |            |            |
|              |                        | Total (lbs.).   | Dry.       |                      | Actual weight of ash.                         | Analyses of ash and coal.                        |                                         |            |            |               |            |                                            | Carbon.                                    | Hydrogen.  | Oxygen.    | Nitrogen.  | Sulphur.   |                                         |            | Ash.       |            |
|              |                        |                 |            |                      |                                               |                                                  |                                         |            |            |               |            |                                            |                                            |            |            |            |            |                                         |            |            |            |
| 1            | 2                      | 32<br>(25)      | 33<br>(27) | 37<br>(28)           | 35<br>(29)                                    | 36<br>(30)                                       | 37<br>(30)                              | 38<br>(31) | 39<br>(34) | 40<br>(33)    | 41<br>(32) | 42<br>(35)                                 | 43<br>(36)                                 | 44<br>(37) | 45<br>(38) | 46<br>(39) | 47<br>(40) | 48<br>(41)                              | 49<br>(42) | 50<br>(44) | 51<br>(45) |
| 379          | Tenn. No. 6.....       | 7,588           | 7,380      | 1,050                | 61                                            | 6,330                                            | 5,784                                   | 14.23      | 2.74       | 26.95         | 51.77      | 18.54                                      | 0.74                                       | 69.42      | 4.37       | 5.41       | 0.98       | 0.76                                    | 19.06      | 17.97      | 82.03      |
| 381          | do.....                | 7,700           | 7,457      | 1,174                | 56                                            | 6,283                                            | 5,839                                   | 15.74      | 3.16       | 26.77         | 52.27      | 17.80                                      | 0.75                                       | 68.98      | 4.41       | 5.47       | 0.98       | 0.78                                    | 18.38      | 17.97      | 78.94      |
| 372          | Tenn. No. 7A.....      | 8,736           | 8,476      | 1,094                | 52                                            | 7,382                                            | 7,199                                   | 12.91      | 3.08       | 34.46         | 49.58      | 12.98                                      | 3.55                                       | 71.23      | 4.83       | 5.70       | 1.31       | 3.45                                    | 13.39      | 13.06      | 86.94      |
| 373          | do.....                | 11,113          | 10,773     | 1,237                | 56                                            | 9,536                                            | 9,087                                   | 11.48      | 3.06       | 34.30         | 48.49      | 14.15                                      | 4.18                                       | 69.47      | 4.70       | 5.65       | 1.26       | 4.31                                    | 14.04      | 11.29      | 88.71      |
| 374          | do.....                | 7,700           | 7,441      | 969                  | 47                                            | 6,472                                            | 6,287                                   | 13.02      | 3.36       | 33.62         | 49.45      | 13.57                                      | 3.54                                       | 70.67      | 4.79       | 5.75       | 1.26       | 3.46                                    | 14.04      | 11.29      | 88.71      |
| 406          | Tenn. No. 7B.....      | 5,400           | 5,218      | 393                  | 29                                            | 4,825                                            | 4,619                                   | 7.53       | 3.37       | 35.80         | 50.77      | 10.06                                      | 2.09                                       | 75.58      | 5.02       | 5.47       | 1.25       | 2.16                                    | 10.41      | 14.25      | 85.75      |
| 384          | Tenn. Nos. 8A, 8B..... | 7,500           | 7,310      | 987                  | 57                                            | 6,363                                            | 5,188                                   | 13.54      | 2.46       | 32.61         | 50.72      | 13.87                                      | 5.28                                       | 69.37      | 4.41       | 4.32       | 1.19       | 4.43                                    | 13.64      | 13.70      | 86.39      |
| 385          | do.....                | 7,700           | 7,518      | 1,045                | 51                                            | 6,473                                            | 7,327                                   | 13.90      | 2.36       | 33.60         | 52.24      | 10.23                                      | 4.32                                       | 71.37      | 4.74       | 4.63       | 1.25       | 4.33                                    | 13.24      | 13.61      | 86.39      |
| 388          | do.....                | 8,571           | 8,328      | 1,813                | 50                                            | 7,515                                            | 7,337                                   | 9.76       | 2.83       | 34.70         | 52.24      | 12.48                                      | 1.91                                       | 75.31      | 5.00       | 4.91       | 1.25       | 3.00                                    | 13.06      | 14.78      | 85.22      |
| 363          | Tenn. No. 9A.....      | 8,400           | 8,025      | 1,099                | 51                                            | 6,926                                            | 6,815                                   | 13.69      | 2.83       | 27.36         | 55.70      | 12.32                                      | 2.01                                       | 74.13      | 4.63       | 5.75       | 1.37       | 1.82                                    | 12.76      | 11.70      | 88.30      |
| 364          | do.....                | 8,816           | 8,499      | 1,081                | 53                                            | 7,757                                            | 7,030                                   | 12.23      | 3.48       | 27.86         | 56.34      | 14.74                                      | 0.78                                       | 72.43      | 4.66       | 5.76       | 1.38       | 0.82                                    | 12.76      | 11.70      | 88.30      |
| 365          | do.....                | 8,816           | 8,499      | 1,081                | 53                                            | 7,757                                            | 7,030                                   | 12.23      | 3.48       | 27.86         | 56.34      | 14.74                                      | 0.78                                       | 72.43      | 4.66       | 5.76       | 1.38       | 0.82                                    | 12.76      | 11.70      | 88.30      |
| 393          | Tenn. No. 9B.....      | 9,270           | 8,877      | 1,081                | 44                                            | 8,111                                            | 7,877                                   | 14.96      | 4.24       | 29.80         | 56.10      | 9.86                                       | 0.79                                       | 77.00      | 4.40       | 5.84       | 1.43       | 0.83                                    | 10.30      | 11.23      | 84.53      |
| 407          | Tenn. No. 10.....      | 3,543           | 3,456      | 517                  | 44                                            | 2,939                                            | 2,850                                   | 14.96      | 2.46       | 30.89         | 51.80      | 14.85                                      | 1.02                                       | 71.53      | 4.47       | 6.43       | 1.30       | 1.05                                    | 15.22      | 15.47      | 81.09      |
| 408          | do.....                | 3,116           | 3,026      | 494                  | 49                                            | 2,532                                            | 2,412                                   | 16.33      | 2.88       | 30.84         | 49.55      | 16.73                                      | 0.96                                       | 69.82      | 4.56       | 6.48       | 1.32       | 0.99                                    | 17.23      | 18.91      | 82.87      |
| 22           | Tenn. No. 1.....       | 14,941          | 14,394     | 918                  | 8                                             | 2,775                                            | 2,588                                   | 24.90      | 23.27      | 31.42         | 29.44      | 18.87                                      | 5.51                                       | 64.02      | 4.33       | 17.23      | 1.05       | 79                                      | 12.86      | 19.02      | 80.38      |
| 291          | Tex. No. 4.....        | 1,151           | 0          | 8,479                | 0                                             | 8,371                                            | 8,120                                   | 12.09      | 36.37      | 30.58         | 25.14      | 8.01                                       | 5.51                                       | 63.83      | 4.32       | 17.15      | 1.05       | 79                                      | 12.86      | 19.02      | 80.38      |
| 298          | do.....                | 6,960           | 6,960      | 758                  | 28                                            | 4,610                                            | 4,917                                   | 15.74      | 18.17      | 37.80         | 33.43      | 10.60                                      | 0.68                                       | 63.72      | 4.31       | 17.14      | 1.05       | 83                                      | 12.95      | 47.33      | 52.67      |
| 303          | do.....                | 6,560           | 6,368      | 758                  | 28                                            | 4,610                                            | 4,917                                   | 15.74      | 18.17      | 37.80         | 33.43      | 10.60                                      | 0.68                                       | 63.72      | 4.31       | 17.14      | 1.05       | 83                                      | 12.95      | 47.33      | 52.67      |
| 402          | Utah No. 2.....        | 7,000           | 6,193      | 975                  | 0                                             | 5,218                                            | 5,565                                   | 15.74      | 18.17      | 37.80         | 43.83      | 5.73                                       | 1.36                                       | 72.15      | 4.70       | 13.86      | 1.27       | 1.54                                    | 6.48       | 55.01      | 44.29      |
| 403          | do.....                | 7,000           | 6,193      | 975                  | 0                                             | 5,218                                            | 5,565                                   | 15.74      | 18.17      | 37.80         | 43.83      | 5.73                                       | 1.36                                       | 72.15      | 4.70       | 13.86      | 1.27       | 1.54                                    | 6.48       | 55.01      | 44.29      |
| 404          | do.....                | 2,000           | 1,814      | 164                  | 0                                             | 1,650                                            | 1,565                                   | 9.04       | 9.32       | 39.82         | 43.05      | 6.95                                       | 1.37                                       | 73.30      | 4.75       | 12.61      | 1.29       | 1.51                                    | 6.56       | 59.38      | 20.75      |
| 281          | Va. No. 1.....         | 7,803           | 7,021      | 981                  | 49                                            | 6,040                                            | 5,911                                   | 13.97      | 10.02      | 39.82         | 43.41      | 6.75                                       | 1.34                                       | 71.62      | 4.63       | 13.47      | 1.29       | 1.13                                    | 5.88       | 19.46      | 80.54      |
| 282          | do.....                | 6,825           | 6,510      | 416                  | 49                                            | 6,094                                            | 5,911                                   | 6.39       | 4.62       | 33.85         | 55.92      | 5.61                                       | 1.08                                       | 78.67      | 5.08       | 7.50       | 1.28       | 1.15                                    | 6.40       | 24.50      | 75.50      |
| 247          | Va. No. 2.....         | 6,170           | 6,647      | 376                  | 49                                            | 6,271                                            | 6,045                                   | 5.66       | 4.02       | 32.82         | 56.72      | 6.38                                       | 1.09                                       | 78.67      | 5.01       | 7.12       | 1.48       | 1.01                                    | 5.52       | 23.55      | 76.45      |
| 251          | do.....                | 5,945           | 5,745      | 297                  | 55                                            | 5,448                                            | 5,301                                   | 5.17       | 3.37       | 33.75         | 56.41      | 6.47                                       | 0.92                                       | 79.00      | 4.97       | 7.04       | 1.85       | 0.70                                    | 19.50      | 19.50      | 80.25      |



|     |       |     |    |       |       |      |      |       |       |      |      |      |       |      |      |      |      |       |       |
|-----|-------|-----|----|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|
| 256 | 5,590 | 342 | 47 | 5,254 | 5,120 | 6.11 | 4.22 | 33.48 | 56.11 | 6.19 | 4.48 | 8.82 | 79.19 | 4.96 | 7.03 | 1.46 | 6.46 | 33.63 | 66.37 |
| 257 | 5,478 | 414 | 46 | 5,044 | 5,120 | 6.11 | 4.22 | 33.48 | 56.11 | 6.19 | 4.48 | 8.82 | 79.19 | 4.96 | 7.03 | 1.46 | 6.46 | 33.63 | 66.37 |
| 258 | 5,280 | 389 | 40 | 5,045 | 5,120 | 6.11 | 4.22 | 33.48 | 56.11 | 6.19 | 4.48 | 8.82 | 79.19 | 4.96 | 7.03 | 1.46 | 6.46 | 33.63 | 66.37 |
| 259 | 5,359 | 351 | 36 | 5,057 | 5,120 | 6.11 | 4.22 | 33.48 | 56.11 | 6.19 | 4.48 | 8.82 | 79.19 | 4.96 | 7.03 | 1.46 | 6.46 | 33.63 | 66.37 |
| 260 | 5,195 | 353 | 30 | 5,065 | 5,120 | 6.11 | 4.22 | 33.48 | 56.11 | 6.19 | 4.48 | 8.82 | 79.19 | 4.96 | 7.03 | 1.46 | 6.46 | 33.63 | 66.37 |
| 261 | 5,272 | 353 | 30 | 5,065 | 5,120 | 6.11 | 4.22 | 33.48 | 56.11 | 6.19 | 4.48 | 8.82 | 79.19 | 4.96 | 7.03 | 1.46 | 6.46 | 33.63 | 66.37 |
| 262 | 5,272 | 353 | 30 | 5,065 | 5,120 | 6.11 | 4.22 | 33.48 | 56.11 | 6.19 | 4.48 | 8.82 | 79.19 | 4.96 | 7.03 | 1.46 | 6.46 | 33.63 | 66.37 |
| 263 | 5,272 | 353 | 30 | 5,065 | 5,120 | 6.11 | 4.22 | 33.48 | 56.11 | 6.19 | 4.48 | 8.82 | 79.19 | 4.96 | 7.03 | 1.46 | 6.46 | 33.63 | 66.37 |
| 264 | 5,272 | 353 | 30 | 5,065 | 5,120 | 6.11 | 4.22 | 33.48 | 56.11 | 6.19 | 4.48 | 8.82 | 79.19 | 4.96 | 7.03 | 1.46 | 6.46 | 33.63 | 66.37 |
| 265 | 5,272 | 353 | 30 | 5,065 | 5,120 | 6.11 | 4.22 | 33.48 | 56.11 | 6.19 | 4.48 | 8.82 | 79.19 | 4.96 | 7.03 | 1.46 | 6.46 | 33.63 | 66.37 |
| 266 | 5,272 | 353 | 30 | 5,065 | 5,120 | 6.11 | 4.22 | 33.48 | 56.11 | 6.19 | 4.48 | 8.82 | 79.19 | 4.96 | 7.03 | 1.46 | 6.46 | 33.63 | 66.37 |
| 267 | 5,272 | 353 | 30 | 5,065 | 5,120 | 6.11 | 4.22 | 33.48 | 56.11 | 6.19 | 4.48 | 8.82 | 79.19 | 4.96 | 7.03 | 1.46 | 6.46 | 33.63 | 66.37 |
| 268 | 5,272 | 353 | 30 | 5,065 | 5,120 | 6.11 | 4.22 | 33.48 | 56.11 | 6.19 | 4.48 | 8.82 | 79.19 | 4.96 | 7.03 | 1.46 | 6.46 | 33.63 | 66.37 |
| 269 | 5,272 | 353 | 30 | 5,065 | 5,120 | 6.11 | 4.22 | 33.48 | 56.11 | 6.19 | 4.48 | 8.82 | 79.19 | 4.96 | 7.03 | 1.46 | 6.46 | 33.63 | 66.37 |
| 270 | 5,272 | 353 | 30 | 5,065 | 5,120 | 6.11 | 4.22 | 33.48 | 56.11 | 6.19 | 4.48 | 8.82 | 79.19 | 4.96 | 7.03 | 1.46 | 6.46 | 33.63 | 66.37 |
| 271 | 5,272 | 353 | 30 | 5,065 | 5,120 | 6.11 | 4.22 | 33.48 | 56.11 | 6.19 | 4.48 | 8.82 | 79.19 | 4.96 | 7.03 | 1.46 | 6.46 | 33.63 | 66.37 |
| 272 | 5,272 | 353 | 30 | 5,065 | 5,120 | 6.11 | 4.22 | 33.48 | 56.11 | 6.19 | 4.48 | 8.82 | 79.19 | 4.96 | 7.03 | 1.46 | 6.46 | 33.63 | 66.37 |
| 273 | 5,272 | 353 | 30 | 5,065 | 5,120 | 6.11 | 4.22 | 33.48 | 56.11 | 6.19 | 4.48 | 8.82 | 79.19 | 4.96 | 7.03 | 1.46 | 6.46 | 33.63 | 66.37 |
| 274 | 5,272 | 353 | 30 | 5,065 | 5,120 | 6.11 | 4.22 | 33.48 | 56.11 | 6.19 | 4.48 | 8.82 | 79.19 | 4.96 | 7.03 | 1.46 | 6.46 | 33.63 | 66.37 |
| 275 | 5,272 | 353 | 30 | 5,065 | 5,120 | 6.11 | 4.22 | 33.48 | 56.11 | 6.19 | 4.48 | 8.82 | 79.19 | 4.96 | 7.03 | 1.46 | 6.46 | 33.63 | 66.37 |
| 276 | 5,272 | 353 | 30 | 5,065 | 5,120 | 6.11 | 4.22 | 33.48 | 56.11 | 6.19 | 4.48 | 8.82 | 79.19 | 4.96 | 7.03 | 1.46 | 6.46 | 33.63 | 66.37 |
| 277 | 5,272 | 353 | 30 | 5,065 | 5,120 | 6.11 | 4.22 | 33.48 | 56.11 | 6.19 | 4.48 | 8.82 | 79.19 | 4.96 | 7.03 | 1.46 | 6.46 | 33.63 | 66.37 |
| 278 | 5,272 | 353 | 30 | 5,065 | 5,120 | 6.11 | 4.22 | 33.48 | 56.11 | 6.19 | 4.48 | 8.82 | 79.19 | 4.96 | 7.03 | 1.46 | 6.46 | 33.63 | 66.37 |
| 279 | 5,272 | 353 | 30 | 5,065 | 5,120 | 6.11 | 4.22 | 33.48 | 56.11 | 6.19 | 4.48 | 8.82 | 79.19 | 4.96 | 7.03 | 1.46 | 6.46 | 33.63 | 66.37 |
| 280 | 5,272 | 353 | 30 | 5,065 | 5,120 | 6.11 | 4.22 | 33.48 | 56.11 | 6.19 | 4.48 | 8.82 | 79.19 | 4.96 | 7.03 | 1.46 | 6.46 | 33.63 | 66.37 |
| 281 | 5,272 | 353 | 30 | 5,065 | 5,120 | 6.11 | 4.22 | 33.48 | 56.11 | 6.19 | 4.48 | 8.82 | 79.19 | 4.96 | 7.03 | 1.46 | 6.46 | 33.63 | 66.37 |
| 282 | 5,272 | 353 | 30 | 5,065 | 5,120 | 6.11 | 4.22 | 33.48 | 56.11 | 6.19 | 4.48 | 8.82 | 79.19 | 4.96 | 7.03 | 1.46 | 6.46 | 33.63 | 66.37 |
| 283 | 5,272 | 353 | 30 | 5,065 | 5,120 | 6.11 | 4.22 | 33.48 | 56.11 | 6.19 | 4.48 | 8.82 | 79.19 | 4.96 | 7.03 | 1.46 | 6.46 | 33.63 | 66.37 |
| 284 | 5,272 | 353 | 30 | 5,065 | 5,120 | 6.11 | 4.22 | 33.48 | 56.11 | 6.19 | 4.48 | 8.82 | 79.19 | 4.96 | 7.03 | 1.46 | 6.46 | 33.63 | 66.37 |
| 285 | 5,272 | 353 | 30 | 5,065 | 5,120 | 6.11 | 4.22 | 33.48 | 56.11 | 6.19 | 4.48 | 8.82 | 79.19 | 4.96 | 7.03 | 1.46 | 6.46 | 33.63 | 66.37 |
| 286 | 5,272 | 353 | 30 | 5,065 | 5,120 | 6.11 | 4.22 | 33.48 | 56.11 | 6.19 | 4.48 | 8.82 | 79.19 | 4.96 | 7.03 | 1.46 | 6.46 | 33.63 | 66.37 |
| 287 | 5,272 | 353 | 30 | 5,065 | 5,120 | 6.11 | 4.22 | 33.48 | 56.11 | 6.19 | 4.48 | 8.82 | 79.19 | 4.96 | 7.03 | 1.46 | 6.46 | 33.63 | 66.37 |
| 288 | 5,272 | 353 | 30 | 5,065 | 5,120 | 6.11 | 4.22 | 33.48 | 56.11 | 6.19 | 4.48 | 8.82 | 79.19 | 4.96 | 7.03 | 1.46 | 6.46 | 33.63 | 66.37 |
| 289 | 5,272 | 353 | 30 | 5,065 | 5,120 | 6.11 | 4.22 | 33.48 | 56.11 | 6.19 | 4.48 | 8.82 | 79.19 | 4.96 | 7.03 | 1.46 | 6.46 | 33.63 | 66.37 |
| 290 | 5,272 | 353 | 30 | 5,065 | 5,120 | 6.11 | 4.22 | 33.48 | 56.11 | 6.19 | 4.48 | 8.82 | 79.19 | 4.96 | 7.03 | 1.46 | 6.46 | 33.63 | 66.37 |
| 291 | 5,272 | 353 | 30 | 5,065 | 5,120 | 6.11 | 4.22 | 33.48 | 56.11 | 6.19 | 4.48 | 8.82 | 79.19 | 4.96 | 7.03 | 1.46 | 6.46 | 33.63 | 66.37 |
| 292 | 5,272 | 353 | 30 | 5,065 | 5,120 | 6.11 | 4.22 | 33.48 | 56.11 | 6.19 | 4.48 | 8.82 | 79.19 | 4.96 | 7.03 | 1.46 | 6.46 | 33.63 | 66.37 |
| 293 | 5,272 | 353 | 30 | 5,065 | 5,120 | 6.11 | 4.22 | 33.48 | 56.11 | 6.19 | 4.48 | 8.82 | 79.19 | 4.96 | 7.03 | 1.46 | 6.46 | 33.63 | 66.37 |
| 294 | 5,272 | 353 | 30 | 5,065 | 5,120 | 6.11 | 4.22 | 33.48 | 56.11 | 6.19 | 4.48 | 8.82 | 79.19 | 4.96 | 7.03 | 1.46 | 6.46 | 33.63 | 66.37 |
| 295 | 5,272 | 353 | 30 | 5,065 | 5,120 | 6.11 | 4.22 | 33.48 | 56.11 | 6.19 | 4.48 | 8.82 | 79.19 | 4.96 | 7.03 | 1.46 | 6.46 | 33.63 | 66.37 |
| 296 | 5,272 | 353 | 30 | 5,065 | 5,120 | 6.11 | 4.22 | 33.48 | 56.11 | 6.19 | 4.48 | 8.82 | 79.19 | 4.96 | 7.03 | 1.46 | 6.46 | 33.63 | 66.37 |
| 297 | 5,272 | 353 | 30 | 5,065 | 5,120 | 6.11 | 4.22 | 33.48 | 56.11 | 6.19 | 4.48 | 8.82 | 79.19 | 4.96 | 7.03 | 1.46 | 6.46 | 33.63 | 66.37 |
| 298 | 5,272 | 353 | 30 | 5,065 | 5,120 | 6.11 | 4.22 | 33.48 | 56.11 | 6.19 | 4.48 | 8.82 | 79.19 | 4.96 | 7.03 | 1.46 | 6.46 | 33.63 | 66.37 |
| 299 | 5,272 | 353 | 30 | 5,065 | 5,120 | 6.11 | 4.22 | 33.48 | 56.11 | 6.19 | 4.48 | 8.82 | 79.19 | 4.96 | 7.03 | 1.46 | 6.46 | 33.63 | 66.37 |
| 300 | 5,272 | 353 | 30 | 5,065 | 5,120 | 6.11 | 4.22 | 33.48 | 56.11 | 6.19 | 4.48 | 8.82 | 79.19 | 4.96 | 7.03 | 1.46 | 6.46 | 33.63 | 66.37 |
| 301 | 5,272 | 353 | 30 | 5,065 | 5,120 | 6.11 | 4.22 | 33.48 | 56.11 | 6.19 | 4.48 | 8.82 | 79.19 | 4.96 | 7.03 | 1.46 | 6.46 | 33.63 | 66.37 |
| 302 | 5,272 | 353 | 30 | 5,065 | 5,120 | 6.11 | 4.22 | 33.48 | 56.11 | 6.19 | 4.48 | 8.82 | 79.19 | 4.96 | 7.03 | 1.46 | 6.46 | 33.63 | 66.37 |
| 303 | 5,272 | 353 | 30 | 5,065 | 5,120 | 6.11 | 4.22 | 33.48 | 56.11 | 6.19 | 4.48 | 8.82 | 79.19 | 4.96 | 7.03 | 1.46 | 6.46 | 33.63 | 66.37 |
| 304 | 5,272 | 353 | 30 | 5,065 | 5,120 | 6.11 | 4.22 | 33.48 | 56.11 | 6.19 | 4.48 | 8.82 | 79.19 | 4.96 | 7.03 | 1.46 | 6.46 | 33.63 | 66.37 |
| 305 | 5,272 | 353 | 30 | 5,065 | 5,120 | 6.11 | 4.22 | 33.48 | 56.11 | 6.19 | 4.48 | 8.82 | 79.19 | 4.96 | 7.03 | 1.46 | 6.46 | 33.63 | 66.37 |
| 306 | 5,272 | 353 | 30 | 5,065 | 5,120 | 6.11 | 4.22 | 33.48 | 56.11 | 6.19 | 4.48 | 8.82 | 79.19 | 4.96 | 7.03 | 1.46 | 6.46 | 33.63 | 66.37 |
| 307 | 5,272 | 353 | 30 | 5,065 | 5,120 | 6.11 | 4.22 | 33.48 | 56.11 | 6.19 | 4.48 | 8.82 | 79.19 | 4.96 | 7.03 | 1.46 | 6.46 | 33.63 | 66.37 |
| 308 | 5,272 | 353 | 30 | 5,065 | 5,120 | 6.11 | 4.22 | 33.48 | 56.11 | 6.19 | 4.48 | 8.82 | 79.19 | 4.96 | 7.03 | 1.46 | 6.46 | 33.63 | 66.37 |
| 309 | 5,272 | 353 | 30 | 5,065 | 5,120 | 6.11 | 4.22 | 33.48 | 56.11 | 6.19 | 4.48 | 8.82 | 79.19 | 4.96 | 7.03 | 1.46 | 6.46 | 33.63 | 66.37 |
| 310 | 5,272 | 353 | 30 | 5,065 | 5,120 | 6.11 | 4.22 | 33.48 | 56.11 | 6.19 | 4.48 | 8.82 | 79.19 | 4.96 | 7.03 | 1.46 | 6.46 | 33.63 | 66.37 |
| 311 | 5,272 | 353 | 30 | 5,065 | 5,120 | 6.11 | 4.22 | 33.48 | 56.11 | 6.19 | 4.48 | 8.82 | 79.19 | 4.96 | 7.03 | 1.46 | 6.46 | 33.63 | 66.37 |
| 312 | 5,272 | 353 | 30 | 5,065 | 5,120 | 6.11 | 4.22 | 33.48 | 56.11 | 6.19 | 4.48 | 8.82 | 79.19 | 4.96 | 7.03 | 1.46 | 6.46 | 33.63 | 66.37 |
| 313 | 5,272 | 353 | 30 | 5,065 | 5,120 | 6.11 | 4.22 | 33.48 | 56.11 | 6.19 | 4.48 | 8.82 | 79.19 | 4.96 | 7.03 | 1.46 | 6.46 | 33.63 | 66.37 |
| 314 | 5,272 | 353 | 30 | 5,065 | 5,120 | 6.11 | 4.22 | 33.48 | 56.11 | 6.19 | 4.48 | 8.82 | 79.19 | 4.96 | 7.03 | 1.46 | 6.46 | 33.63 | 66.37 |
| 315 | 5,272 | 353 | 30 | 5,065 | 5,120 | 6.11 | 4.22 | 33.48 | 56.11 | 6.19 | 4.48 | 8.82 | 79.19 | 4.96 | 7.03 | 1.46 | 6.46 | 33.63 | 66.37 |
| 316 | 5,272 | 353 | 30 | 5,065 | 5,120 | 6.11 | 4.22 | 33.48 | 56.11 | 6.19 | 4.48 | 8.82 | 79.19 | 4.96 | 7.03 | 1.46 | 6.46 | 33.63 | 66.37 |
| 317 | 5,272 | 353 | 30 | 5,065 | 5,120 | 6.11 | 4.22 | 33.48 | 56.11 | 6.19 | 4.48 | 8.82 | 79.19 | 4.96 | 7.03 | 1.46 | 6.46 | 33.63 | 66.37 |
| 318 | 5,272 | 353 | 30 | 5,065 | 5,120 | 6.11 | 4.22 | 33.48 | 56.11 | 6.19 | 4.48 | 8.82 | 79.19 | 4.96 | 7.03 | 1.46 | 6.46 | 33.63 | 66.37 |
| 319 | 5,272 | 353 | 30 | 5,065 | 5,120 | 6.11 | 4.22 | 33.48 | 56.11 | 6.19 | 4.48 | 8.82 | 79.19 | 4.96 | 7.03 | 1.46 | 6.46 | 33.63 | 66.37 |
| 320 | 5,272 | 353 | 30 | 5,065 | 5,120 | 6.11 | 4.22 | 33.48 | 56.11 | 6.19 | 4.48 | 8.82 | 79.19 | 4.96 | 7.03 | 1.46 | 6.46 | 33.63 | 66.37 |
| 321 | 5,272 | 353 | 30 | 5,065 | 5,120 | 6.11 | 4.22 | 33.48 | 56.11 | 6.19 | 4.48 | 8.82 | 79.19 | 4.96 | 7.03 | 1.46 | 6.4  |       |       |



TABLE 4.—*Observed data and computed results of steaming tests at St. Louis, Mo., and Norfolk, Va.—Continued.*

[Figures in parenthesis are A. S. M. E. code number.]

| No. of test. | Designation of coal. | Fuel.                                   |         |                 |               | Proximate analysis of fuel as fired (per cent).       |                                        |             |             |                 |         | Ultimate analysis of dry fuel (per cent). |           |               |           |             |            | Analyses of ash and refuse (per cent). |         |           |                    |                     |                       |                             |
|--------------|----------------------|-----------------------------------------|---------|-----------------|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-----------------|---------|-------------------------------------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|-------------|------------|----------------------------------------|---------|-----------|--------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|
|              |                      | Total weight of fuel consumed (pounds). |         | Ash and refuse. |               | Total weight of combustible (pounds) determined from— | Ash and refuse in dry fuel (per cent). | Mois- ture. | Vola- tile. | Fixed car- bon. | Ash.    | Sul- phur (sepa- rately deter- mined).    | Car- bon. | Hy- dro- gen. | Oxy- gen. | Nitro- gen. | Sul- phur. |                                        | Ash.    | Car- bon. | Ear- thy mat- ter. |                     |                       |                             |
|              |                      |                                         |         | Dry.            | Total (lbs.). |                                                       |                                        |             |             |                 |         |                                           |           |               |           |             |            |                                        |         |           |                    | Clinker (per cent). | Actual weight of ash. | Anal- yses of ash and coal. |
|              |                      |                                         |         |                 |               |                                                       |                                        |             |             |                 |         |                                           |           |               |           |             |            |                                        |         |           |                    |                     |                       |                             |
| 1            | 2                    | 33 (25)                                 | 34 (28) | 35 (29)         | 36 (30)       | 37 (30)                                               | 38 (31)                                | 39 (34)     | 40 (33)     | 41 (32)         | 42 (35) | 43 (36)                                   | 44 (37)   | 45 (38)       | 46 (39)   | 47 (40)     | 48 (41)    | 49 (42)                                | 50 (44) | 51 (45)   |                    |                     |                       |                             |
| 275          | W. Va. No. 21.....   | 6,300                                   | 6,054   | 54              | 5,622         | 5,586                                                 | 7.14                                   | 3.90        | 34.31       | 55.75           | 6.04    | 1.13                                      | 79.43     | 5.06          | 6.52      | 1.53        | 1.18       | 6.28                                   | 20.38   | 79.62     |                    |                     |                       |                             |
| 296          | do. ....             | 5,444                                   | 5,258   | 378             | 4,880         | 4,812                                                 | 7.19                                   | 3.42        | 34.26       | 56.20           | 6.12    | 1.22                                      | 79.33     | 5.04          | 6.51      | 1.52        | 1.26       | 6.34                                   | 20.88   | 70.12     |                    |                     |                       |                             |
| 207          | do. ....             | 7,162                                   | 6,898   | 328             | 6,520         | 6,511                                                 | 4.93                                   | 4.24        | 29.31       | 55.63           | 3.67    | 1.07                                      | 81.58     | 5.19          | 6.72      | 1.56        | 1.12       | 3.83                                   | 24.85   | 75.15     |                    |                     |                       |                             |
| 446          | W. Va. No. 22A.      | 8,299                                   | 7,848   | 33              | 6,567         | 6,548                                                 | 16.32                                  | 5.55        | 29.31       | 51.64           | 13.61   | 1.95                                      | 72.02     | 4.72          | 6.72      | 1.15        | 1.00       | 14.39                                  | 25.01   | 74.99     |                    |                     |                       |                             |
| 447          | do. ....             | 8,400                                   | 7,954   | 33              | 6,928         | 6,928                                                 | 12.68                                  | 5.24        | 29.05       | 51.33           | 13.47   | 1.04                                      | 72.03     | 4.72          | 6.74      | 1.15        | 1.10       | 14.26                                  | 24.63   | 75.37     |                    |                     |                       |                             |
| 454          | do. ....             | 8,982                                   | 8,311   | 25              | 7,799         | 7,788                                                 | 8.36                                   | 5.24        | 33.67       | 54.99           | 6.10    | 1.90                                      | 78.82     | 5.17          | 7.36      | 1.26        | 1.21       | 6.44                                   | 31.63   | 68.37     |                    |                     |                       |                             |
| 438          | W. Va. No. 22B.      | 8,805                                   | 8,505   | 688             | 20            | 7,817                                                 | 7,676                                  | 8.09        | 33.49       | 55.37           | 7.82    | 1.35                                      | 77.14     | 4.95          | 7.71      | 1.21        | 1.86       | 8.10                                   | 20.38   | 79.62     |                    |                     |                       |                             |
| 439          | W. Va. No. 23A.      | 8,233                                   | 8,064   | 932             | 40            | 7,132                                                 | 7,048                                  | 11.56       | 2.05        | 34.71           | 8.10    | 1.35                                      | 77.14     | 4.95          | 7.05      | 1.21        | 1.38       | 8.27                                   | 37.46   | 62.54     |                    |                     |                       |                             |
| 440          | do. ....             | 7,700                                   | 7,499   | 905             | 38            | 6,594                                                 | 6,490                                  | 12.07       | 2.61        | 34.15           | 9.28    | 1.52                                      | 75.91     | 4.88          | 6.84      | 1.53        | 1.56       | 9.53                                   | 67.54   | 32.46     |                    |                     |                       |                             |
| 444          | W. Va. No. 23B.      | 7,440                                   | 7,138   | 739             | 30            | 6,399                                                 | 6,462                                  | 10.35       | 3.45        | 53.96           | 4.80    | 1.95                                      | 80.44     | 5.20          | 6.94      | 1.53        | 1.99       | 5.00                                   | 43.11   | 56.89     |                    |                     |                       |                             |
| 445          | do. ....             | 7,940                                   | 7,746   | 1,040           | 41            | 6,706                                                 | 6,524                                  | 13.43       | 2.44        | 33.30           | 10.59   | 1.40                                      | 75.06     | 4.86          | 6.38      | 1.42        | 1.43       | 10.85                                  | 36.67   | 63.33     |                    |                     |                       |                             |
| 63           | Wyo. No. 1.....      | 11,946                                  | 9,341   | 25              | 8,531         | 8,518                                                 | 8.67                                   | 21.81       | 40.56       | 31.61           | 6.02    | 3.87                                      | 58.16     | 4.47          | 11.07     | 8.94        | 4.35       | 7.70                                   | 59.81   | 40.19     |                    |                     |                       |                             |
| 61           | Wyo. No. 2.          | 12,028                                  | 10,093  | 3,037           | 7,656         | 8,014                                                 | 28.40                                  | 11.10       | 35.55       | 34.98           | 18.77   | 3.87                                      | 58.16     | 4.47          | 11.07     | 8.94        | 4.35       | 21.11                                  | 13.02   | 86.98     |                    |                     |                       |                             |
| 196          | Wyo. No. 2B.....     | 10,024                                  | 9,058   | 2,373           | 6,651         | 6,661                                                 | 26.20                                  | 9.04        | 34.75       | 34.98           | 20.93   | 4.32                                      | 58.01     | 4.23          | 8.93      | 8.89        | 4.37       | 23.16                                  | 13.86   | 88.18     |                    |                     |                       |                             |
| 210          | do. ....             | 10,414                                  | 9,419   | 2,457           | 6,962         | 7,164                                                 | 23.09                                  | 9.55        | 35.75       | 35.73           | 18.97   | 3.95                                      | 60.09     | 4.39          | 9.25      | 9.02        | 4.37       | 20.98                                  | 11.82   | 87.63     |                    |                     |                       |                             |
| 213          | do. ....             | 11,892                                  | 11,060  | 0               | 9,079         | 8,742                                                 | 26.05                                  | 8.94        | 35.90       | 33.70           | 21.46   | 5.03                                      | 57.08     | 4.16          | 8.80      | 8.87        | 5.52       | 23.57                                  | 20.99   | 79.01     |                    |                     |                       |                             |
| 211          | Wyo. No. 3.....      | 6,931                                   | 1,159   | 60              | 5,772         | 5,325                                                 | 16.72                                  | 13.60       | 34.36       | 33.82           | 16.70   | 6.66                                      | 56.44     | 4.12          | 10.77     | 8.82        | 7.85       | 18.76                                  | 18.36   | 81.64     |                    |                     |                       |                             |
| 212          | do. ....             | 10,770                                  | 9,305   | 58              | 7,812         | 7,825                                                 | 16.05                                  | 15.12       | 36.12       | 34.97           | 16.21   | 7.90                                      | 56.44     | 4.12          | 10.77     | 8.82        | 7.85       | 18.76                                  | 18.36   | 81.64     |                    |                     |                       |                             |
| 223          | do. ....             | 8,048                                   | 6,512   | 685             | 5,782         | 5,850                                                 | 10.52                                  | 19.08       | 36.58       | 37.06           | 6.78    | 4.26                                      | 67.40     | 4.94          | 12.83     | 9.97        | 5.26       | 7.33                                   | 23.82   | 76.18     |                    |                     |                       |                             |
| 399          | Wyo. No. 4.....      | 11,116                                  | 9,738   | 1,159           | 8,527         | 8,450                                                 | 11.90                                  | 12.40       | 39.75       | 41.58           | 6.77    | 4.26                                      | 70.30     | 5.70          | 15.00     | 9.97        | 5.26       | 8.78                                   | 46.20   | 53.80     |                    |                     |                       |                             |
| 400          | Wyo. No. 6.....      | 12,161                                  | 9,919   | 1,096           | 8,823         | 8,539                                                 | 14.72                                  | 15.44       | 36.35       | 40.68           | 4.53    | 5.57                                      | 71.93     | 5.21          | 15.42     | 1.19        | 5.55       | 75.60                                  | 24.40   | 75.60     |                    |                     |                       |                             |
| 419          | do. ....             | 6,383                                   | 5,389   | 14              | 4,596         | 4,516                                                 | 14.72                                  | 18.57       | 38.74       | 42.87           | 2.82    | 5.59                                      | 74.59     | 4.99          | 15.35     | 1.03        | 7.70       | 5.34                                   | 87.37   | 12.63     |                    |                     |                       |                             |

| MISCELLANEOUS. |                                         |       |        |    |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |      |       |       |
|----------------|-----------------------------------------|-------|--------|----|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| 451            | Argentine Re-<br>public No. 1.....      | 3,904 | 8,039  | 60 | 4,135 | 2,971 | 48.55 | 6.94  | 16.87 | 26.03 | 50.16 | .60  | 34.42 | 7.74  |
| 458            | .....do.....                            | 2,839 | 7,767  | 60 | 4,878 | 4,280 | 37.20 | 16.45 | 17.96 | 34.23 | 31.33 | .65  | 46.73 | 10.51 |
| 485            | .....do.....                            | 1,471 | 3,559  | 60 | 2,088 | 1,771 | 41.33 | 8.75  | 21.45 | 33.75 | 36.05 | .80  | 47.51 | 7.77  |
| 172            | Brazil No. 1.....                       | 1,140 | 5,507  | 0  | 3,706 | 3,372 | 23.24 | 10.92 | 27.06 | 37.49 | 24.53 | 2.69 | 56.70 | 3.71  |
| 173            | .....do.....                            | 1,407 | 5,660  | 0  | 4,253 | 3,856 | 24.86 | 10.87 | 26.00 | 38.32 | 24.81 | 4.04 | 55.23 | 3.61  |
|                | Mixed coals (ac-<br>curately<br>sized): |       |        |    |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |      |       |       |
| 348            | 1½ to 3 inches.....                     | 1,355 | 9,374  | 71 | 8,019 | 8,071 | 14.45 | 16.30 | 30.43 | 43.38 | 9.89  | 1.91 | 69.53 | 4.82  |
| 347            | 1 to 1½ inches.....                     | 6,441 | 5,389  | 63 | 4,577 | 4,522 | 15.07 | 16.34 | 29.76 | 42.08 | 11.82 | 2.36 | 67.89 | 4.39  |
| 351            | ¾ to 1 inch.....                        | 812   | 5,543  | 60 | 4,731 | 4,651 | 14.65 | 17.13 | 29.08 | 41.86 | 11.93 | 2.06 | 68.02 | 4.56  |
| 362            | ¾ to 1 inch.....                        | 4,78  | 4,362  | 62 | 3,884 | 3,630 | 10.96 | 16.62 | 27.74 | 42.83 | 12.81 | 2.36 | 66.72 | 4.17  |
| 366            | ¾ to 1 inch.....                        | 5,252 | 4,122  | 67 | 3,565 | 3,419 | 13.51 | 18.86 | 29.34 | 39.42 | 12.38 | 2.10 | 67.61 | 4.29  |
| 370            | ¾ to 1 inch.....                        | 5,57  | 3,173  | 59 | 2,616 | 2,563 | 17.55 | 16.28 | 28.14 | 41.15 | 14.43 | 2.30 | 65.87 | 4.16  |
| 371            | Under ¾ inch.....                       | 780   | 3,819  | 45 | 3,039 | 2,820 | 20.42 | 17.39 | 25.33 | 39.88 | 17.40 | 1.92 | 62.41 | 3.03  |
|                | Mixed coals:                            |       |        |    |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |      |       |       |
| 245            | Pa. No. 2 dried<br>and Va. No. 4        | 356   | 5,433  | 42 | 5,077 | 4,944 | 6.55  | 2.99  | 28.16 | 63.30 | 5.55  | .70  | 81.24 | 4.46  |
| 414            | Utah No. 1 and<br>R. I. No. 1.....      | 3,827 | 3,733  | 46 | 3,275 | 3,217 | 12.27 | 2.45  | 24.21 | 62.60 | 10.74 | .41  | 78.03 | 2.95  |
| 415            | .....do.....                            | 3,946 | 3,856  | 44 | 3,282 | 3,354 | 12.29 | 2.27  | 22.20 | 65.29 | 10.24 | .41  | 77.64 | 3.13  |
| 416            | Utah No. 2 and<br>R. I. No. 1.....      | 2,900 | 10,709 | 0  | 7,869 | 7,353 | 26.93 | 5.85  | 25.20 | 59.56 | 9.39  | .85  | 76.42 | 2.94  |
|                | Special tests:                          |       |        |    |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |      |       |       |
| 500            | Illinois.....                           | 1,086 | 9,178  | 55 | 8,092 | 8,053 | 11.83 | 12.59 | 35.94 | 42.34 | 9.13  | 3.24 | 70.33 | 4.95  |
| 501            | .....do.....                            | 704   | 5,774  | 59 | 5,070 | 5,062 | 12.19 | 13.08 | 35.34 | 42.02 | 8.94  | 3.16 | 70.51 | 4.97  |
| 502            | .....do.....                            | 983   | 7,826  | 65 | 6,843 | 6,798 | 12.56 | 14.00 | 33.85 | 42.45 | 9.70  | 3.36 | 69.48 | 4.90  |
| 503            | .....do.....                            | 1,004 | 7,220  | 56 | 6,216 | 6,123 | 13.91 | 14.05 | 33.64 | 41.37 | 10.94 | 3.35 | 68.30 | 4.81  |
| 504            | .....do.....                            | 7,009 | 6,244  | 62 | 5,507 | 5,496 | 11.80 | 10.80 | 36.76 | 42.81 | 9.63  | 3.31 | 70.03 | 4.93  |
| 505            | .....do.....                            | 1,150 | 5,072  | 57 | 7,922 | 7,894 | 12.08 | 13.60 | 35.17 | 41.51 | 9.72  | 3.22 | 69.65 | 4.91  |
| 517            | .....do.....                            | 4,200 | 3,697  | 66 | 2,943 | 3,150 | 20.39 | 11.98 | 35.11 | 43.83 | 9.08  | 2.85 | 69.81 | 4.89  |
| 479            | Washery refuse.....                     | 5,528 | 10,611 | 69 | 8,083 | 8,038 | 52.10 | 10.83 | 17.21 | 50.74 | 41.82 | 2.40 | 33.81 | 2.83  |
| 519            | Mixed coke.....                         | 1,274 | 10,093 | 59 | 8,819 | 8,424 | 12.62 | 6.55  | .81   | 30.18 | 41.86 | .97  | 81.34 | 2.57  |

TABLE 4.—*Observed data and computed results of steaming tests at St. Louis, Mo., and Norfolk, Va.—Continued.*  
 [Figures in parenthesis are A. S. M. E. code number.]

| No. of test. | Designation of coal. | Fuel consumed per hour (pounds). |         |                                                                   |           |                        | Calorific value of fuel per pound (B. t. u.). |              |         |                                         | Quality of steam (per cent).  |         | Water evaporation.                              |         |                                                             |                                 |                                | Per hour (pounds).                    |         |       |      |
|--------------|----------------------|----------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|--------------|---------|-----------------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------|-------|------|
|              |                      | Combustible determined from—     |         | Combustible per sq. ft. of water-heating surface determined from— |           | By oxygen calorimeter. |                                               | By analysis. |         | Factor of correction (dry steam-unity.) | Water fed to boiler (pounds). |         | Actually corrected for quality of steam (lbs.). | Factor. | Equivalent converted into steam from and at 212° F. (lbs.). | Corrected for quality of steam. | Equivalent from and at 212° F. | Per sq. ft. of water-heating surface. |         |       |      |
|              |                      |                                  |         |                                                                   |           |                        |                                               |              |         |                                         |                               |         |                                                 |         |                                                             |                                 |                                |                                       |         |       |      |
|              |                      |                                  |         |                                                                   |           |                        |                                               |              |         |                                         |                               |         |                                                 |         |                                                             |                                 |                                |                                       |         |       |      |
| Dry.         | 53 (47)              | 54 (47.1)                        | 55 (48) | 56 (49)                                                           | 57 (49.1) | 58 (50)                | 59 (51)                                       | 60 (52)      | 61 (53) | 62 (54)                                 | 63 (56)                       | 64 (57) | 65 (58)                                         | 66 (59) | 67 (60)                                                     | 68 (61)                         | 69 (62)                        | 70 (63)                               | 71 (64) |       |      |
| 17           | Ala. No. 1           | 841                              | 704     | 685                                                               | 20.72     | 0.346                  | 0.337                                         | 12,937       | 15,094  | 12,967                                  | 15,129                        | 0.62    | 0.9952                                          | 60,769  | 71,513                                                      | 60,477                          | 1.1768                         | 71,169                                | 6,030   | 7,086 | 3.49 |
| 21           | do                   | 770                              | 667     | 644                                                               | 18.97     | .328                   | .317                                          | 13,102       | 15,104  | 13,025                                  | 15,105                        | .88     | .9932                                           | 47,578  | 56,332                                                      | 47,254                          | 1.1840                         | 55,949                                | 5,728   | 6,782 | 3.34 |
| 362          | Ala. No. 2           | 874                              | 754     | 731                                                               | 21.54     | .371                   | .360                                          | 12,555       | 14,638  | 12,353                                  | 14,402                        | .43     | .9966                                           | 63,697  | 75,000                                                      | 63,482                          | 1.1784                         | 74,807                                | 6,335   | 7,465 | 3.67 |
| 18           | Ala. No. 2B          | 954                              | 823     | 803                                                               | 23.53     | .405                   | .395                                          | 12,411       | 14,462  | 12,193                                  | 14,208                        | .25     | .9981                                           | 66,285  | 78,800                                                      | 66,159                          | 1.1888                         | 78,650                                | 6,616   | 7,865 | 3.87 |
| 382          | do                   | 700                              | 591     | 579                                                               | 17.26     | .291                   | .285                                          | 12,269       | 14,466  | 12,055                                  | 14,214                        | .69     | .9980                                           | 48,527  | 57,079                                                      | 48,430                          | 1.1886                         | 57,654                                | 4,829   | 5,739 | 2.83 |
| 410          | do                   | 735                              | 646     | 623                                                               | 18.13     | .318                   | .307                                          | 12,856       | 14,705  | 12,442                                  | 14,804                        | 1.69    | .9870                                           | 56,929  | 66,929                                                      | 56,283                          | 1.1737                         | 67,179                                | 5,640   | 6,619 | 3.26 |
| 390          | Ala. No. 3           | 839                              | 693     | 641                                                               | 20.69     | .341                   | .316                                          | 11,806       | 15,024  | 11,648                                  | 14,823                        | 1.78    | .9863                                           | 57,830  | 68,112                                                      | 57,038                          | 1.1778                         | 67,179                                | 5,704   | 6,718 | 3.31 |
| 324          | do                   | 853                              | 720     | 673                                                               | 21.04     | .355                   | .331                                          | 12,175       | 15,025  | 12,011                                  | 14,823                        | 1.33    | .9868                                           | 58,819  | 69,377                                                      | 58,219                          | 1.1795                         | 68,669                                | 5,822   | 6,807 | 3.38 |
| 480          | Ala. No. 4           | 849                              | 758     | 734                                                               | 21.94     | .373                   | .361                                          | 13,671       | 15,346  | 13,811                                  | 15,504                        | .49     | .9902                                           | 66,277  | 79,022                                                      | 66,025                          | 1.1923                         | 78,722                                | 6,492   | 7,741 | 3.81 |
| 375          | do                   | 705                              | 606     | 576                                                               | 17.39     | .298                   | .284                                          | 12,447       | 15,361  | 12,577                                  | 15,505                        | .75     | .9942                                           | 49,509  | 59,243                                                      | 49,520                          | 1.1894                         | 58,899                                | 5,069   | 6,029 | 2.97 |
| 376          | do                   | 748                              | 637     | 593                                                               | 18.55     | .314                   | .287                                          | 12,944       | 15,395  | 12,887                                  | 15,521                        | .93     | .9943                                           | 53,328  | 63,402                                                      | 53,024                          | 1.1869                         | 63,041                                | 5,302   | 6,304 | 3.10 |
| 378          | do                   | 865                              | 781     | 769                                                               | 21.11     | .385                   | .350                                          | 12,932       | 15,300  | 13,637                                  | 15,526                        | .75     | .9943                                           | 58,507  | 68,733                                                      | 57,933                          | 1.1869                         | 68,023                                | 4,723   | 5,607 | 2.76 |
| 413          | Ala. No. 5           | 771                              | 604     | 578                                                               | 19.01     | .297                   | .285                                          | 11,932       | 15,115  | 11,918                                  | 15,098                        | .32     | .9976                                           | 49,239  | 59,530                                                      | 49,121                          | 1.1710                         | 78,144                                | 4,701   | 5,917 | 2.94 |
| 484          | do                   | 927                              | 753     | 711                                                               | 22.86     | .350                   | .320                                          | 12,365       | 15,187  | 12,305                                  | 15,150                        | .29     | .9987                                           | 59,975  | 72,792                                                      | 59,975                          | 1.2087                         | 79,387                                | 4,947   | 5,981 | 2.94 |
| 9            | Ala. No. 6           | 820                              | 745     | 739                                                               | 20.22     | .367                   | .364                                          | 24,449       | 15,634  | 14,270                                  | 15,440                        | .43     | .9978                                           | 64,303  | 78,537                                                      | 64,102                          | 1.2014                         | 77,896                                | 6,697   | 7,575 | 3.73 |
| 14           | Ark. No. 1           | 688                              | 601     | 581                                                               | 16.90     | .296                   | .286                                          | 13,572       | 15,654  | 13,297                                  | 15,379                        | .39     | .9978                                           | 64,303  | 78,537                                                      | 64,102                          | 1.2014                         | 77,896                                | 6,697   | 7,575 | 3.73 |
| 18           | do                   | 760                              | 674     | 662                                                               | 18.74     | .332                   | .326                                          | 13,837       | 15,426  | 13,885                                  | 15,477                        | 1.72    | .9848                                           | 53,531  | 63,531                                                      | 53,017                          | 1.1815                         | 62,603                                | 5,265   | 6,236 | 3.03 |
| 8            | Ark. No. 2           | 640                              | 565     | 568                                                               | 15.70     | .288                   | .280                                          | 14,215       | 15,570  | 14,269                                  | 15,506                        | 2.45    | .9811                                           | 60,804  | 71,840                                                      | 60,464                          | 1.1815                         | 71,438                                | 6,268   | 7,120 | 3.01 |
| 11           | do                   | 702                              | 608     | 601                                                               | 17.31     | .299                   | .296                                          | 13,554       | 15,572  | 13,465                                  | 15,470                        | .49     | .9903                                           | 55,341  | 65,529                                                      | 55,136                          | 1.1841                         | 62,745                                | 5,523   | 6,540 | 3.22 |



|    |    |              |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |        |        |        |        |      |      |        |        |        |        |       |       |      |
|----|----|--------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|--------|--------|--------|--------|------|------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-------|------|
| 25 | 25 | Ark. No. 3.  | 798 | 697 | 683 | 650 | 630 | 343 | 336 | 14,151 | 15,026 | 13,583 | 15,225 | 43   | 9067 | 64,227 | 70,242 | 63,950 | 1,1875 | 6,393 | 7,596 | 3,74 |
| 26 | 26 | do           | 831 | 697 | 683 | 650 | 630 | 343 | 336 | 12,088 | 12,583 | 12,583 | 15,275 | 43   | 9054 | 58,580 | 70,170 | 58,550 | 1,1928 | 6,508 | 7,627 | 3,74 |
| 27 | 27 | Ark. No. 4.  | 787 | 699 | 690 | 654 | 630 | 329 | 329 | 13,955 | 13,955 | 13,955 | 15,376 | 56   | 9958 | 61,759 | 73,337 | 61,500 | 1,1972 | 6,481 | 7,400 | 3,64 |
| 28 | 28 | do           | 721 | 542 | 521 | 485 | 465 | 295 | 295 | 13,965 | 15,008 | 13,788 | 15,717 | 56   | 9959 | 59,239 | 70,471 | 58,733 | 1,1977 | 6,404 | 7,283 | 3,64 |
| 29 | 29 | Ark. No. 5.  | 803 | 675 | 673 | 639 | 615 | 333 | 337 | 13,017 | 15,434 | 13,002 | 15,417 | 51   | 9961 | 59,307 | 71,050 | 59,135 | 1,1908 | 7,073 | 8,064 | 3,44 |
| 30 | 30 | Ark. No. 7A. | 556 | 675 | 673 | 639 | 615 | 333 | 337 | 13,705 | 15,352 | 13,720 | 15,369 | 51   | 9923 | 63,541 | 72,010 | 62,770 | 1,2065 | 6,688 | 7,404 | 2,60 |
| 31 | 31 | do           | 703 | 621 | 604 | 587 | 564 | 306 | 295 | 13,531 | 15,346 | 13,543 | 15,360 | 1,87 | 9956 | 52,135 | 63,001 | 51,385 | 1,2065 | 6,629 | 7,339 | 3,03 |
| 32 | 32 | Ark. No. 8.  | 752 | 604 | 587 | 564 | 306 | 295 | 295 | 13,000 | 15,372 | 13,000 | 15,269 | 2,75 | 9790 | 54,525 | 65,131 | 49,444 | 1,2121 | 6,847 | 7,587 | 3,89 |
| 33 | 33 | do           | 654 | 553 | 535 | 502 | 479 | 263 | 377 | 14,125 | 15,449 | 14,047 | 15,364 | 1,07 | 9949 | 58,424 | 68,934 | 45,968 | 1,2118 | 6,822 | 7,619 | 3,79 |
| 34 | 34 | do           | 807 | 801 | 796 | 782 | 768 | 354 | 377 | 14,153 | 15,441 | 14,047 | 15,364 | 1,07 | 9949 | 58,424 | 68,934 | 45,968 | 1,2118 | 6,822 | 7,619 | 3,79 |
| 35 | 35 | do           | 752 | 604 | 587 | 564 | 306 | 295 | 295 | 13,000 | 15,372 | 13,000 | 15,269 | 2,75 | 9790 | 54,525 | 65,131 | 49,444 | 1,2121 | 6,847 | 7,587 | 3,89 |
| 36 | 36 | Ark. No. 10. | 726 | 611 | 602 | 585 | 562 | 304 | 300 | 12,577 | 13,478 | 12,296 | 13,178 | 57   | 9943 | 58,424 | 68,934 | 45,968 | 1,2118 | 6,822 | 7,619 | 3,79 |
| 37 | 37 | do           | 726 | 611 | 602 | 585 | 562 | 304 | 300 | 12,577 | 13,478 | 12,296 | 13,178 | 57   | 9943 | 58,424 | 68,934 | 45,968 | 1,2118 | 6,822 | 7,619 | 3,79 |
| 38 | 38 | do           | 726 | 611 | 602 | 585 | 562 | 304 | 300 | 12,577 | 13,478 | 12,296 | 13,178 | 57   | 9943 | 58,424 | 68,934 | 45,968 | 1,2118 | 6,822 | 7,619 | 3,79 |
| 39 | 39 | do           | 726 | 611 | 602 | 585 | 562 | 304 | 300 | 12,577 | 13,478 | 12,296 | 13,178 | 57   | 9943 | 58,424 | 68,934 | 45,968 | 1,2118 | 6,822 | 7,619 | 3,79 |
| 40 | 40 | do           | 726 | 611 | 602 | 585 | 562 | 304 | 300 | 12,577 | 13,478 | 12,296 | 13,178 | 57   | 9943 | 58,424 | 68,934 | 45,968 | 1,2118 | 6,822 | 7,619 | 3,79 |
| 41 | 41 | do           | 726 | 611 | 602 | 585 | 562 | 304 | 300 | 12,577 | 13,478 | 12,296 | 13,178 | 57   | 9943 | 58,424 | 68,934 | 45,968 | 1,2118 | 6,822 | 7,619 | 3,79 |
| 42 | 42 | do           | 726 | 611 | 602 | 585 | 562 | 304 | 300 | 12,577 | 13,478 | 12,296 | 13,178 | 57   | 9943 | 58,424 | 68,934 | 45,968 | 1,2118 | 6,822 | 7,619 | 3,79 |
| 43 | 43 | do           | 726 | 611 | 602 | 585 | 562 | 304 | 300 | 12,577 | 13,478 | 12,296 | 13,178 | 57   | 9943 | 58,424 | 68,934 | 45,968 | 1,2118 | 6,822 | 7,619 | 3,79 |
| 44 | 44 | do           | 726 | 611 | 602 | 585 | 562 | 304 | 300 | 12,577 | 13,478 | 12,296 | 13,178 | 57   | 9943 | 58,424 | 68,934 | 45,968 | 1,2118 | 6,822 | 7,619 | 3,79 |
| 45 | 45 | do           | 726 | 611 | 602 | 585 | 562 | 304 | 300 | 12,577 | 13,478 | 12,296 | 13,178 | 57   | 9943 | 58,424 | 68,934 | 45,968 | 1,2118 | 6,822 | 7,619 | 3,79 |
| 46 | 46 | do           | 726 | 611 | 602 | 585 | 562 | 304 | 300 | 12,577 | 13,478 | 12,296 | 13,178 | 57   | 9943 | 58,424 | 68,934 | 45,968 | 1,2118 | 6,822 | 7,619 | 3,79 |
| 47 | 47 | do           | 726 | 611 | 602 | 585 | 562 | 304 | 300 | 12,577 | 13,478 | 12,296 | 13,178 | 57   | 9943 | 58,424 | 68,934 | 45,968 | 1,2118 | 6,822 | 7,619 | 3,79 |
| 48 | 48 | do           | 726 | 611 | 602 | 585 | 562 | 304 | 300 | 12,577 | 13,478 | 12,296 | 13,178 | 57   | 9943 | 58,424 | 68,934 | 45,968 | 1,2118 | 6,822 | 7,619 | 3,79 |
| 49 | 49 | do           | 726 | 611 | 602 | 585 | 562 | 304 | 300 | 12,577 | 13,478 | 12,296 | 13,178 | 57   | 9943 | 58,424 | 68,934 | 45,968 | 1,2118 | 6,822 | 7,619 | 3,79 |
| 50 | 50 | do           | 726 | 611 | 602 | 585 | 562 | 304 | 300 | 12,577 | 13,478 | 12,296 | 13,178 | 57   | 9943 | 58,424 | 68,934 | 45,968 | 1,2118 | 6,822 | 7,619 | 3,79 |
| 51 | 51 | do           | 726 | 611 | 602 | 585 | 562 | 304 | 300 | 12,577 | 13,478 | 12,296 | 13,178 | 57   | 9943 | 58,424 | 68,934 | 45,968 | 1,2118 | 6,822 | 7,619 | 3,79 |
| 52 | 52 | do           | 726 | 611 | 602 | 585 | 562 | 304 | 300 | 12,577 | 13,478 | 12,296 | 13,178 | 57   | 9943 | 58,424 | 68,934 | 45,968 | 1,2118 | 6,822 | 7,619 | 3,79 |
| 53 | 53 | do           | 726 | 611 | 602 | 585 | 562 | 304 | 300 | 12,577 | 13,478 | 12,296 | 13,178 | 57   | 9943 | 58,424 | 68,934 | 45,968 | 1,2118 | 6,822 | 7,619 | 3,79 |
| 54 | 54 | do           | 726 | 611 | 602 | 585 | 562 | 304 | 300 | 12,577 | 13,478 | 12,296 | 13,178 | 57   | 9943 | 58,424 | 68,934 | 45,968 | 1,2118 | 6,822 | 7,619 | 3,79 |
| 55 | 55 | do           | 726 | 611 | 602 | 585 | 562 | 304 | 300 | 12,577 | 13,478 | 12,296 | 13,178 | 57   | 9943 | 58,424 | 68,934 | 45,968 | 1,2118 | 6,822 | 7,619 | 3,79 |
| 56 | 56 | do           | 726 | 611 | 602 | 585 | 562 | 304 | 300 | 12,577 | 13,478 | 12,296 | 13,178 | 57   | 9943 | 58,424 | 68,934 | 45,968 | 1,2118 | 6,822 | 7,619 | 3,79 |
| 57 | 57 | do           | 726 | 611 | 602 | 585 | 562 | 304 | 300 | 12,577 | 13,478 | 12,296 | 13,178 | 57   | 9943 | 58,424 | 68,934 | 45,968 | 1,2118 | 6,822 | 7,619 | 3,79 |
| 58 | 58 | do           | 726 | 611 | 602 | 585 | 562 | 304 | 300 | 12,577 | 13,478 | 12,296 | 13,178 | 57   | 9943 | 58,424 | 68,934 | 45,968 | 1,2118 | 6,822 | 7,619 | 3,79 |
| 59 | 59 | do           | 726 | 611 | 602 | 585 | 562 | 304 | 300 | 12,577 | 13,478 | 12,296 | 13,178 | 57   | 9943 | 58,424 | 68,934 | 45,968 | 1,2118 | 6,822 | 7,619 | 3,79 |
| 60 | 60 | do           | 726 | 611 | 602 | 585 | 562 | 304 | 300 | 12,577 | 13,478 | 12,296 | 13,178 | 57   | 9943 | 58,424 | 68,934 | 45,968 | 1,2118 | 6,822 | 7,619 | 3,79 |
| 61 | 61 | do           | 726 | 611 | 602 | 585 | 562 | 304 | 300 | 12,577 | 13,478 | 12,296 | 13,178 | 57   | 9943 | 58,424 | 68,934 | 45,968 | 1,2118 | 6,822 | 7,619 | 3,79 |
| 62 | 62 | do           | 726 | 611 | 602 | 585 | 562 | 304 | 300 | 12,577 | 13,478 | 12,296 | 13,178 | 57   | 9943 | 58,424 | 68,934 | 45,968 | 1,2118 | 6,822 | 7,619 | 3,79 |
| 63 | 63 | do           | 726 | 611 | 602 | 585 | 562 | 304 | 300 | 12,577 | 13,478 | 12,296 | 13,178 | 57   | 9943 | 58,424 | 68,934 | 45,968 | 1,2118 | 6,822 | 7,619 | 3,79 |
| 64 | 64 | do           | 726 | 611 | 602 | 585 | 562 | 304 | 300 | 12,577 | 13,478 | 12,296 | 13,178 | 57   | 9943 | 58,424 | 68,934 | 45,968 | 1,2118 | 6,822 | 7,619 | 3,79 |
| 65 | 65 | do           | 726 | 611 | 602 | 585 | 562 | 304 | 300 | 12,577 | 13,478 | 12,296 | 13,178 | 57   | 9943 | 58,424 | 68,934 | 45,968 | 1,2118 | 6,822 | 7,619 | 3,79 |
| 66 | 66 | do           | 726 | 611 | 602 | 585 | 562 | 304 | 300 | 12,577 | 13,478 | 12,296 | 13,178 | 57   | 9943 | 58,424 | 68,934 | 45,968 | 1,2118 | 6,822 | 7,619 | 3,79 |
| 67 | 67 | do           | 726 | 611 | 602 | 585 | 562 | 304 | 300 | 12,577 | 13,478 | 12,296 | 13,178 | 57   | 9943 | 58,424 | 68,934 | 45,968 | 1,2118 | 6,822 | 7,619 | 3,79 |
| 68 | 68 | do           | 726 | 611 | 602 | 585 | 562 | 304 | 300 | 12,577 | 13,478 | 12,296 | 13,178 | 57   | 9943 | 58,424 | 68,934 | 45,968 | 1,2118 | 6,822 | 7,619 | 3,79 |
| 69 | 69 | do           | 726 | 611 | 602 | 585 | 562 | 304 | 300 | 12,577 | 13,478 | 12,296 | 13,178 | 57   | 9943 | 58,424 | 68,934 | 45,968 | 1,2118 | 6,822 | 7,619 | 3,79 |
| 70 | 70 | do           | 726 | 611 | 602 | 585 | 562 | 304 | 300 | 12,577 | 13,478 | 12,296 | 13,178 | 57   | 9943 | 58,424 | 68,934 | 45,968 | 1,2118 | 6,822 | 7,619 | 3,79 |
| 71 | 71 | do           | 726 | 611 | 602 | 585 | 562 | 304 | 300 | 12,577 | 13,478 | 12,296 | 13,178 | 57   | 9943 | 58,424 | 68,934 | 45,968 | 1,2118 | 6,822 | 7,619 | 3,79 |
| 72 | 72 | do           | 726 | 611 | 602 | 585 | 562 | 304 | 300 | 12,577 | 13,478 | 12,296 | 13,178 | 57   | 9943 | 58,424 | 68,934 | 45,968 | 1,2118 | 6,822 | 7,619 | 3,79 |
| 73 | 73 | do           | 726 | 611 | 602 | 585 | 562 | 304 | 300 | 12,577 | 13,478 | 12,296 | 13,178 | 57   | 9943 | 58,424 | 68,934 | 45,968 | 1,2118 | 6,822 | 7,619 | 3,79 |
| 74 | 74 | do           | 726 | 611 | 602 | 585 | 562 | 304 | 300 | 12,577 | 13,478 | 12,296 | 13,178 | 57   | 9943 | 58,424 | 68,934 | 45,968 | 1,2118 | 6,822 | 7,619 | 3,79 |
| 75 | 75 | do           | 726 | 611 | 602 | 585 | 562 | 304 | 300 | 12,577 | 13,478 | 12,296 | 13,178 | 57   | 9943 | 58,424 | 68,934 | 45,968 | 1,2118 | 6,822 | 7,619 | 3,79 |
| 76 | 76 | do           | 726 | 611 | 602 | 585 | 562 | 304 | 300 | 12,577 | 13,478 | 12,296 | 13,178 | 57   | 9943 | 58,424 | 68,934 | 45,968 | 1,2118 | 6,822 | 7,619 | 3,79 |
| 77 | 77 | do           | 726 | 611 | 602 | 585 | 562 | 304 | 300 | 12,577 | 13,478 | 12,296 | 13,178 | 57   | 9943 | 58,424 | 68,934 | 45,968 | 1,2118 | 6,822 | 7,619 | 3,79 |
| 78 | 78 | do           | 726 | 611 | 602 | 585 | 562 | 304 | 300 | 12,577 | 13,478 | 12,296 | 13,178 | 57   | 9943 | 58,424 | 68,934 | 45,968 | 1,2118 | 6,822 | 7,619 | 3,79 |
| 79 | 79 | do           | 726 | 611 | 602 | 585 | 562 | 304 | 300 | 12,577 | 13,478 | 12,296 | 13,178 | 57   | 9943 | 58,424 | 68,934 | 45,968 | 1,2118 | 6,822 | 7,619 | 3,79 |
| 80 | 80 | do           | 726 | 611 | 602 | 585 | 562 | 304 | 300 | 12,577 | 13,478 | 12,296 | 13,178 | 57   | 9943 | 58,424 | 68,934 | 45,968 | 1,2118 | 6,822 | 7,619 | 3,79 |
| 81 | 81 | do           | 726 | 611 | 602 | 585 | 562 | 304 | 300 | 12,577 | 13,478 | 12,296 | 13,178 | 57   | 9943 | 58,424 | 68,934 | 45,968 | 1,2118 | 6,822 | 7,619 | 3,79 |
| 82 | 82 | do           | 726 | 611 | 602 | 585 | 562 | 304 | 300 | 12,577 | 13,478 | 12,296 | 13,178 | 57   | 9943 | 58,424 | 68,934 | 45,968 | 1,2118 | 6,822 | 7,619 |      |

TABLE 4.—*Observed data and computed results of steaming tests at St. Louis, Mo., and Norfolk, Va.—Continued.*  
 [Figures in parenthesis are A. S. M. E. code number.]

| No. of test. | Designation of coal. | Fuel consumed per hour (pounds). |                           |                              |                  | Calorific value of fuel per pound (B. t. u.). |              |                                                                   |              | Quality of steam (per cent). | Water evaporation.     |              |               |                                | Per hour (pounds).                      |                                                 |                                 |         |                                                             |                                |         |
|--------------|----------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------------------------|--------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|------------------------------|------------------------|--------------|---------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------|
|              |                      | Dry.                             |                           | Combustible determined from— |                  | Dry per sq. ft. of grate area.                |              | Combustible per sq. ft. of water-heating surface determined from— |              |                              | By oxygen calorimeter. |              | By analysis.  |                                | Factor of correction (dry steam-unity). | Water fed to boiler (pounds).                   |                                 | Factor. | Equivalent converted into steam from and at 212° F. (lbs.). | Equivalent from and at 212° F. |         |
|              |                      | Actual weight of ash.            | Analyses of ash and coal. | Actual weight of ash.        | Analyses of ash. | Dry fuel.                                     | Combustible. | Dry fuel.                                                         | Combustible. |                              | Dry fuel.              | Combustible. | Total weight. | Equivalent from and at 212° F. |                                         | Actually corrected for quality of steam (lbs.). | Corrected for quality of steam. |         |                                                             |                                | Total.  |
| 1            | 2                    | 52 (46)                          | 53 (47)                   | 54 (47.1)                    | 55 (48)          | 56 (49)                                       | 57 (49.1)    | 58 (50)                                                           | 59 (51)      | 60 (52)                      | 61 (53)                | 62 (54)      | 63 (56)       | 64 (57)                        | 65 (58)                                 | 66 (59)                                         | 67 (60)                         | 68 (61) | 69 (62)                                                     | 70 (63)                        | 71 (64) |
| 120          | III. No. 11C...      | 925                              | 827                       | 825                          | 25.41            | 0.407                                         | 0.406        | 13,370                                                            | 14,572       | 13,244                       | 14,435                 | 0.98         | 0.9925        | 61,084                         | 72,275                                  | 60,626                                          | 1.1832                          | 71,733  | 6,093                                                       | 7,210                          | 3.55    |
| 312          | do.                  | 786                              | 702                       | 703                          | 31.38            | 0.366                                         | 0.346        | 13,361                                                            | 14,617       | 13,241                       | 14,515                 | 1.37         | 0.9894        | 58,952                         | 25,209                                  | 20,656                                          | 1.2118                          | 25,031  | 5,706                                                       | 6,915                          | 3.40    |
| 127          | III. No. 12...       | 872                              | 737                       | 709                          | 21.49            | 0.343                                         | 0.349        | 11,963                                                            | 14,349       | 11,828                       | 14,187                 | 2.03         | 0.9841        | 58,952                         | 69,398                                  | 58,014                                          | 1.1772                          | 68,294  | 5,784                                                       | 6,809                          | 3.35    |
| 128          | do.                  | 770                              | 753                       | 724                          | 21.45            | 0.371                                         | 0.356        | 12,554                                                            | 14,341       | 12,015                       | 14,177                 | 1.21         | 0.9907        | 61,268                         | 72,283                                  | 60,698                                          | 1.1798                          | 71,611  | 5,940                                                       | 7,126                          | 3.51    |
| 131          | do.                  | 860                              | 613                       | 580                          | 20.87            | 0.302                                         | 0.286        | 11,709                                                            | 14,413       | 11,462                       | 14,109                 | 1.85         | 0.9857        | 50,884                         | 59,921                                  | 50,156                                          | 1.1776                          | 59,064  | 5,016                                                       | 5,906                          | 2.91    |
| 133          | do.                  | 834                              | 687                       | 658                          | 22.91            | 0.338                                         | 0.324        | 11,849                                                            | 14,296       | 11,713                       | 14,132                 | 1.17         | 0.9910        | 54,944                         | 64,790                                  | 54,449                                          | 1.1792                          | 64,206  | 5,429                                                       | 6,401                          | 3.15    |
| 135          | do.                  | 840                              | 740                       | 736                          | 23.09            | 0.364                                         | 0.362        | 13,104                                                            | 14,607       | 12,904                       | 14,384                 | 1.71         | 0.9942        | 62,810                         | 74,100                                  | 62,446                                          | 1.1807                          | 73,730  | 6,226                                                       | 7,350                          | 3.62    |
| 463          | III. No. 12B...      | 757                              | 662                       | 611                          | 18.67            | 0.326                                         | 0.325        | 11,859                                                            | 14,479       | 12,695                       | 14,210                 | 1.37         | 0.9894        | 49,027                         | 57,993                                  | 48,507                                          | 1.2093                          | 57,180  | 5,011                                                       | 5,907                          | 2.91    |
| 132          | III. No. 13...       | 803                              | 684                       | 674                          | 22.55            | 0.337                                         | 0.332        | 12,528                                                            | 14,432       | 12,586                       | 14,340                 | 1.20         | 0.9908        | 58,485                         | 68,954                                  | 57,947                                          | 1.1790                          | 68,319  | 5,806                                                       | 6,845                          | 3.37    |
| 134          | do.                  | 821                              | 707                       | 700                          | 22.06            | 0.348                                         | 0.345        | 12,657                                                            | 14,472       | 13,181                       | 14,385                 | 0.98         | 0.9925        | 58,936                         | 69,515                                  | 58,494                                          | 1.1795                          | 68,994  | 5,838                                                       | 6,885                          | 3.39    |
| 144          | do.                  | 828                              | 740                       | 746                          | 20.14            | 0.364                                         | 0.367        | 13,261                                                            | 14,472       | 13,181                       | 14,385                 | 1.47         | 0.9837        | 57,819                         | 68,993                                  | 57,105                                          | 1.1777                          | 67,322  | 5,387                                                       | 6,422                          | 3.70    |
| 145          | do.                  | 833                              | 671                       | 662                          | 20.30            | 0.330                                         | 0.326        | 12,098                                                            | 14,184       | 11,900                       | 14,056                 | 1.41         | 0.9892        | 53,574                         | 62,704                                  | 52,342                                          | 1.1761                          | 62,677  | 5,356                                                       | 6,399                          | 3.30    |
| 123          | III. No. 14...       | 859                              | 731                       | 702                          | 23.60            | 0.360                                         | 0.346        | 12,731                                                            | 14,146       | 12,110                       | 14,129                 | 1.90         | 0.9854        | 53,118                         | 62,939                                  | 52,342                                          | 1.1785                          | 61,685  | 5,303                                                       | 6,250                          | 3.08    |
| 125          | do.                  | 825                              | 706                       | 691                          | 20.30            | 0.348                                         | 0.340        | 12,098                                                            | 14,184       | 12,110                       | 14,129                 | 1.90         | 0.9876        | 57,553                         | 67,930                                  | 56,839                                          | 1.1803                          | 67,429  | 5,363                                                       | 6,319                          | 3.33    |
| 130          | do.                  | 877                              | 773                       | 763                          | 21.63            | 0.381                                         | 0.376        | 12,731                                                            | 14,311       | 12,685                       | 14,145                 | 2.41         | 0.9811        | 54,003                         | 63,632                                  | 52,952                                          | 1.1783                          | 62,429  | 5,303                                                       | 6,250                          | 3.11    |
| 126          | III. No. 15...       | 829                              | 694                       | 665                          | 20.44            | 0.342                                         | 0.327        | 11,749                                                            | 14,176       | 11,545                       | 13,930                 | 1.56         | 0.9880        | 58,895                         | 69,366                                  | 58,188                                          | 1.1778                          | 68,534  | 5,801                                                       | 6,833                          | 3.26    |
| 152          | do.                  | 796                              | 706                       | 709                          | 19.63            | 0.347                                         | 0.349        | 13,104                                                            | 14,486       | 12,804                       | 14,145                 | 1.90         | 0.9847        | 46,951                         | 55,266                                  | 46,233                                          | 1.1771                          | 54,421  | 4,640                                                       | 5,227                          | 2.86    |
| 160          | III. No. 16...       | 829                              | 711                       | 694                          | 19.63            | 0.350                                         | 0.341        | 12,874                                                            | 14,507       | 12,758                       | 14,399                 | 1.90         | 0.9895        | 46,951                         | 55,266                                  | 46,233                                          | 1.1771                          | 54,421  | 4,640                                                       | 5,227                          | 2.86    |
| 148          | III. No. 18...       | 764                              | 593                       | 566                          | 18.51            | 0.292                                         | 0.288        | 12,951                                                            | 14,472       | 12,755                       | 14,253                 | 1.37         | 0.9895        | 46,951                         | 55,266                                  | 46,233                                          | 1.1771                          | 54,421  | 4,640                                                       | 5,227                          | 2.86    |
| 149          | do.                  | 765                              | 676                       | 666                          | 18.51            | 0.333                                         | 0.328        | 12,931                                                            | 14,472       | 12,791                       | 14,348                 | 2.83         | 0.9780        | 52,772                         | 62,134                                  | 51,611                                          | 1.1717                          | 60,767  | 5,161                                                       | 6,077                          | 2.99    |







TABLE 4.—*Observed data and computed results of steaming tests at St. Louis, Mo., and Norfolk, Va.—Continued.*  
 [Figures in parenthesis are A. S. M. E. code number.]

| No. of test. | Designation of coal. | Fuel consumed per hour (pounds). |                            |                                |                                                                     |                   | Calorific value of fuel per pound (B. t. u.). |                | Quality of steam (per cent). |                | Water evaporation.                      |                               |         |           |                                                             |                    |         |         |         |         |         |
|--------------|----------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------------------------|----------------|------------------------------|----------------|-----------------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-----------|-------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
|              |                      | Combustible determined from —    |                            | Dry per sq. ft. of grate area. | Combustible per sq. ft. of water-heating surface, determined from — |                   | By oxygen calorimeter                         |                | By analysis.                 |                | Factor of correction (dry steam-unity). | Water fed to boiler (pounds). |         | Factor.   | Equivalent converted into steam from and at 212° F. (lbs.). | Per hour (pounds). |         |         |         |         |         |
|              |                      | Act-ual weight of ash.           | Anal-yses of ash and coal. |                                | Actual weight of ash.                                               | Anal-yses of ash. | Dry fuel.                                     | Com-bus-tible. | Dry fuel.                    | Com-bus-tible. |                                         | 63 (56)                       | 64 (57) |           |                                                             | 65 (58)            | 66 (59) | 67 (60) | 68 (61) | 69 (62) | 70 (63) |
|              |                      |                                  |                            | 52 (46)                        |                                                                     |                   |                                               |                |                              |                | 53 (47)                                 |                               |         | 54 (47.1) | 55 (48)                                                     |                    |         |         |         |         |         |
| 1            | 2                    | 52 (46)                          | 53 (47)                    | 54 (47.1)                      | 55 (48)                                                             | 56 (49)           | 57 (49.1)                                     | 58 (50)        | 59 (51)                      | 60 (52)        | 61 (53)                                 | 62 (54)                       | 63 (56) | 64 (57)   | 65 (58)                                                     | 66 (59)            | 67 (60) | 68 (61) | 69 (62) | 70 (63) | 71 (64) |
| 68           | Ind. No. 1.....      | 908                              | 827                        | 807                            | 22.39                                                               | 0.407             | 0.397                                         | 13,377         | 14,763                       | 13,145         | 14,507                                  | 0.71                          | 0.9946  | 63,552    | 76,745                                                      | 63,208             | 1.2076  | 76,330  | 6,363   | 7,684   | 3.78    |
| 853          | Ind. No. 2.....      | 812                              | 732                        | 701                            | 20.51                                                               | 0.360             | 0.345                                         | 12,452         | 14,428                       | 12,463         | 14,441                                  | 1.12                          | 0.9916  | 56,482    | 68,208                                                      | 56,005             | 1.2076  | 67,632  | 5,327   | 6,674   | 3.29    |
| 162          | Ind. No. 3.....      | 679                              | 650                        | 620                            | 20.05                                                               | 0.354             | 0.320                                         | 11,069         | 14,095                       | 11,641         | 14,061                                  | 2.28                          | 0.8824  | 54,967    | 64,786                                                      | 54,029             | 1.1780  | 63,646  | 5,599   | 6,595   | 3.25    |
| 735          | Ind. No. 4.....      | 632                              | 612                        | 588                            | 18.64                                                               | 0.311             | 0.300                                         | 11,977         | 14,356                       | 11,849         | 14,202                                  | 2.20                          | 0.9830  | 50,823    | 59,834                                                      | 49,959             | 1.1770  | 58,817  | 4,971   | 5,852   | 2.88    |
| 151          | do.....              | 606                              | 618                        | 618                            | 21.98                                                               | 0.328             | 0.304                                         | 11,486         | 14,363                       | 11,367         | 14,214                                  | .96                           | 0.9926  | 55,360    | 65,109                                                      | 54,960             | 1.1761  | 64,017  | 5,479   | 6,442   | 3.17    |
| 166          | do.....              | 663                              | 659                        | 659                            | 19.62                                                               | 0.277             | 0.270                                         | 11,693         | 14,345                       | 11,569         | 14,103                                  | 1.60                          | 0.9877  | 41,109    | 48,233                                                      | 40,603             | 1.1733  | 47,639  | 4,614   | 5,414   | 2.67    |
| 154          | do.....              | 711                              | 701                        | 701                            | 19.21                                                               | 0.350             | 0.345                                         | 13,421         | 14,658                       | 13,086         | 14,240                                  | .92                           | 0.9929  | 58,714    | 64,185                                                      | 58,297             | 1.1784  | 68,697  | 5,859   | 6,904   | 3.40    |
| 153          | Ind. No. 5.....      | 779                              | 765                        | 765                            | 19.21                                                               | 0.357             | 0.328                                         | 12,564         | 14,551                       | 12,465         | 14,263                                  | 1.60                          | 0.9909  | 55,104    | 64,885                                                      | 54,643             | 1.1775  | 64,295  | 5,449   | 6,417   | 3.16    |
| 155          | do.....              | 706                              | 616                        | 604                            | 17.41                                                               | 0.303             | 0.292                                         | 12,546         | 14,459                       | 12,374         | 14,283                                  | 1.50                          | 0.9885  | 50,500    | 59,409                                                      | 49,919             | 1.1782  | 58,815  | 5,002   | 5,893   | 2.90    |
| 156          | do.....              | 776                              | 676                        | 694                            | 19.14                                                               | 0.353             | 0.327                                         | 12,730         | 14,517                       | 12,574         | 14,339                                  | 1.37                          | 0.9894  | 53,631    | 63,226                                                      | 53,063             | 1.1780  | 62,556  | 5,349   | 6,306   | 3.10    |
| 157          | Ind. No. 6.....      | 754                              | 643                        | 633                            | 18.59                                                               | 0.317             | 0.312                                         | 12,905         | 14,585                       | 12,538         | 14,323                                  | 2.04                          | 0.9842  | 52,911    | 62,340                                                      | 52,075             | 1.1782  | 61,355  | 5,223   | 6,154   | 3.03    |
| 159          | do.....              | 888                              | 781                        | 753                            | 21.40                                                               | 0.384             | 0.376                                         | 13,691         | 14,684                       | 13,169         | 14,772                                  | 1.62                          | 0.9875  | 59,701    | 70,802                                                      | 59,708             | 1.1778  | 69,472  | 5,943   | 7,003   | 3.45    |
| 288          | Ind. No. 7A.....     | 704                              | 629                        | 610                            | 19.34                                                               | 0.310             | 0.300                                         | 13,077         | 14,669                       | 13,270         | 14,694                                  | .99                           | 0.9924  | 49,979    | 60,423                                                      | 49,538             | 1.2090  | 59,892  | 5,065   | 6,124   | 3.02    |
| 164          | do.....              | 692                              | 606                        | 594                            | 19.01                                                               | 0.298             | 0.294                                         | 12,838         | 14,474                       | 12,634         | 14,388                                  | 1.14                          | 0.9895  | 47,005    | 55,440                                                      | 46,509             | 1.1795  | 54,857  | 4,842   | 5,692   | 2.69    |
| 176          | do.....              | 709                              | 630                        | 611                            | 17.48                                                               | 0.310             | 0.300                                         | 12,710         | 14,476                       | 12,634         | 14,388                                  | 1.36                          | 0.9872  | 49,395    | 58,064                                                      | 48,763             | 1.1755  | 57,321  | 4,842   | 5,692   | 2.80    |
| 182          | Ind. No. 8.....      | 802                              | 712                        | 686                            | 19.78                                                               | 0.331             | 0.338                                         | 12,838         | 14,680                       | 12,785         | 14,620                                  | .92                           | 0.9929  | 55,940    | 65,080                                                      | 55,043             | 1.1739  | 65,202  | 5,565   | 6,533   | 3.22    |
| 183          | do.....              | 699                              | 613                        | 593                            | 17.24                                                               | 0.302             | 0.292                                         | 12,587         | 14,636                       | 12,537         | 14,578                                  | 1.65                          | 0.9873  | 50,276    | 59,180                                                      | 49,637             | 1.1771  | 58,428  | 5,483   | 6,443   | 2.88    |
| 185          | do.....              | 796                              | 691                        | 670                            | 19.63                                                               | 0.340             | 0.330                                         | 12,622         | 14,735                       | 12,575         | 14,680                                  | .99                           | 0.9924  | 55,252    | 64,998                                                      | 54,832             | 1.1764  | 64,504  | 5,483   | 6,450   | 3.18    |
| 184          | do.....              | 802                              | 716                        | 707                            | 19.78                                                               | 0.353             | 0.348                                         | 13,091         | 14,633                       | 13,223         | 14,781                                  | .71                           | 0.9945  | 60,151    | 70,647                                                      | 59,820             | 1.1745  | 70,259  | 5,982   | 7,026   | 3.46    |

|     |                 |     |     |     |       |     |     |        |        |        |        |      |      |        |        |        |        |        |       |       |      |
|-----|-----------------|-----|-----|-----|-------|-----|-----|--------|--------|--------|--------|------|------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-------|------|
| 108 | Ind. No. 9A...  | 869 | 751 | 723 | 23.87 | 370 | 356 | 12,181 | 14,363 | 12,170 | 14,350 | 74   | 9943 | 62,470 | 73,309 | 62,113 | 1.735  | 72,890 | 6,259 | 7,348 | 3.62 |
| 109 | do              | 769 | 664 | 651 | 21.13 | 327 | 321 | 12,447 | 14,414 | 12,431 | 14,385 | 82   | 9637 | 56,912 | 66,849 | 56,553 | 1.746  | 66,426 | 5,644 | 6,629 | 3.26 |
| 174 | Ind. No. 9B...  | 778 | 684 | 671 | 19.19 | 337 | 330 | 12,740 | 14,498 | 12,645 | 14,380 | 1.15 | 9911 | 36,720 | 43,065 | 36,393 | 1.1728 | 42,682 | 5,432 | 6,370 | 3.14 |
| 334 | Ind. No. 9A     |     |     |     |       |     |     |        |        |        |        |      |      |        |        |        |        |        |       |       |      |
| 107 | Ind. No. 10...  | 968 | 854 | 843 | 23.87 | 420 | 415 | 12,798 | 14,558 | 12,564 | 14,193 | 1.09 | 9916 | 26,672 | 32,330 | 26,448 | 1.2121 | 32,058 | 6,747 | 8,178 | 4.03 |
| 177 | do              | 832 | 727 | 720 | 22.85 | 363 | 354 | 12,866 | 14,515 | 12,797 | 14,437 | 1.09 | 9943 | 62,020 | 72,518 | 61,666 | 1.1741 | 72,402 | 6,136 | 7,204 | 3.55 |
| 935 | Ind. No. 10...  | 830 | 743 | 744 | 22.80 | 420 | 423 | 13,595 | 14,620 | 13,523 | 14,542 | 1.36 | 9895 | 60,590 | 77,134 | 60,901 | 1.1701 | 76,394 | 6,490 | 7,632 | 3.76 |
| 233 | Ind. No. 11     | 736 | 668 | 658 | 21.18 | 329 | 324 | 13,333 | 14,733 | 13,905 | 14,312 | 1.36 | 9949 | 60,172 | 72,032 | 58,805 | 1.1971 | 71,604 | 6,204 | 7,432 | 3.66 |
| 234 | do              | 771 | 708 | 696 | 21.18 | 349 | 334 | 13,473 | 14,733 | 13,097 | 14,362 | 1.06 | 9949 | 58,495 | 69,076 | 53,169 | 1.1976 | 69,320 | 5,816 | 6,919 | 3.43 |
| 235 | do              | 771 | 708 | 696 | 21.18 | 349 | 334 | 13,473 | 14,733 | 13,097 | 14,362 | 1.06 | 9949 | 58,495 | 69,076 | 53,169 | 1.1976 | 69,320 | 5,816 | 6,919 | 3.43 |
| 299 | Ind. No. 12     | 837 | 718 | 689 | 22.99 | 351 | 339 | 12,116 | 14,450 | 11,923 | 14,219 | 1.00 | 9933 | 56,973 | 68,506 | 56,257 | 1.2068 | 75,641 | 5,729 | 6,744 | 3.32 |
| 300 | do              | 915 | 788 | 751 | 25.13 | 388 | 370 | 12,130 | 14,450 | 11,936 | 14,179 | 1.87 | 9933 | 56,973 | 68,506 | 56,257 | 1.2068 | 75,641 | 5,729 | 6,744 | 3.32 |
| 310 | do              | 772 | 686 | 689 | 19.04 | 338 | 339 | 13,271 | 14,601 | 13,073 | 14,383 | 1.21 | 9869 | 56,160 | 68,006 | 55,428 | 1.2120 | 67,174 | 5,846 | 6,866 | 3.49 |
| 432 | Ind. No. 13     | 807 | 694 | 678 | 19.90 | 342 | 334 | 12,497 | 14,508 | 12,452 | 14,456 | 1.29 | 9901 | 52,441 | 65,548 | 51,901 | 1.1753 | 69,944 | 5,914 | 6,939 | 3.49 |
| 433 | do              | 862 | 682 | 688 | 20.52 | 336 | 339 | 12,577 | 14,543 | 12,530 | 14,489 | 1.09 | 9916 | 52,441 | 65,548 | 51,901 | 1.1753 | 69,944 | 5,914 | 6,939 | 3.49 |
| 430 | Ind. No. 14     | 766 | 643 | 628 | 18.89 | 331 | 309 | 11,986 | 14,223 | 11,824 | 14,031 | 1.34 | 9897 | 52,718 | 67,736 | 57,238 | 1.1747 | 61,240 | 5,218 | 6,129 | 3.02 |
| 431 | do              | 783 | 651 | 658 | 19.31 | 321 | 290 | 11,021 | 14,171 | 10,877 | 13,986 | 1.00 | 9923 | 57,082 | 67,938 | 57,238 | 1.1743 | 61,240 | 5,218 | 6,129 | 3.02 |
| 428 | Ind. No. 15     | 816 | 728 | 713 | 20.12 | 328 | 351 | 12,350 | 14,319 | 12,856 | 14,310 | 1.16 | 9901 | 52,441 | 65,548 | 51,901 | 1.1753 | 69,944 | 5,914 | 6,939 | 3.41 |
| 429 | do              | 741 | 662 | 654 | 18.27 | 325 | 323 | 12,580 | 14,319 | 12,947 | 14,247 | 1.16 | 9901 | 52,441 | 65,548 | 51,901 | 1.1753 | 69,944 | 5,914 | 6,939 | 3.41 |
| 426 | Ind. No. 16     | 781 | 679 | 656 | 19.26 | 324 | 299 | 12,350 | 14,319 | 12,947 | 14,247 | 1.16 | 9901 | 52,441 | 65,548 | 51,901 | 1.1753 | 69,944 | 5,914 | 6,939 | 3.41 |
| 427 | do              | 699 | 604 | 586 | 17.24 | 237 | 237 | 12,928 | 14,342 | 12,694 | 14,081 | 2.88 | 9894 | 55,727 | 65,890 | 53,481 | 1.1734 | 64,749 | 5,407 | 6,465 | 3.18 |
| 441 | Ind. No. 17     | 795 | 690 | 689 | 19.61 | 340 | 339 | 12,524 | 14,520 | 12,684 | 14,051 | 2.46 | 9877 | 55,721 | 66,369 | 54,478 | 1.1743 | 64,749 | 5,407 | 6,465 | 3.18 |
| 442 | do              | 829 | 699 | 606 | 17.98 | 300 | 298 | 12,524 | 14,520 | 12,684 | 14,051 | 2.46 | 9877 | 55,721 | 66,369 | 54,478 | 1.1743 | 64,749 | 5,407 | 6,465 | 3.18 |
| 435 | Ind. No. 18B    | 729 | 747 | 745 | 20.47 | 368 | 367 | 13,545 | 14,721 | 13,252 | 14,316 | 1.35 | 9902 | 41,719 | 50,392 | 41,698 | 1.1858 | 76,840 | 5,215 | 6,703 | 3.62 |
| 436 | do              | 886 | 795 | 791 | 21.85 | 391 | 399 | 13,617 | 14,735 | 13,550 | 14,357 | 1.11 | 9951 | 55,727 | 65,890 | 53,169 | 1.1849 | 65,524 | 5,072 | 6,720 | 3.31 |
| 464 | Ind. No. 19     | 846 | 737 | 692 | 20.96 | 353 | 341 | 12,930 | 14,401 | 12,728 | 14,015 | 1.04 | 9951 | 55,727 | 65,890 | 53,169 | 1.1849 | 65,524 | 5,072 | 6,720 | 3.31 |
| 10  | Ind. T. No. 1   | 778 | 664 | 639 | 19.17 | 377 | 375 | 12,834 | 14,401 | 12,728 | 14,015 | 1.04 | 9951 | 55,727 | 65,890 | 53,169 | 1.1849 | 65,524 | 5,072 | 6,720 | 3.31 |
| 20  | Ind. T. No. 2   | 872 | 767 | 702 | 17.81 | 377 | 375 | 12,834 | 14,401 | 12,728 | 14,015 | 1.04 | 9951 | 55,727 | 65,890 | 53,169 | 1.1849 | 65,524 | 5,072 | 6,720 | 3.31 |
| 417 | Ind. T. No. 2 B | 722 | 680 | 618 | 17.81 | 310 | 304 | 13,534 | 14,401 | 13,308 | 14,065 | 1.06 | 9943 | 59,343 | 69,538 | 59,005 | 1.1718 | 74,680 | 5,591 | 6,562 | 3.23 |
| 418 | do              | 807 | 710 | 705 | 18.10 | 320 | 318 | 13,534 | 14,401 | 13,308 | 14,065 | 1.06 | 9943 | 59,343 | 69,538 | 59,005 | 1.1718 | 74,680 | 5,591 | 6,562 | 3.23 |
| 465 | do              | 807 | 710 | 705 | 18.10 | 320 | 318 | 13,534 | 14,401 | 13,308 | 14,065 | 1.06 | 9943 | 59,343 | 69,538 | 59,005 | 1.1718 | 74,680 | 5,591 | 6,562 | 3.23 |
| 466 | do              | 807 | 710 | 705 | 18.10 | 320 | 318 | 13,534 | 14,401 | 13,308 | 14,065 | 1.06 | 9943 | 59,343 | 69,538 | 59,005 | 1.1718 | 74,680 | 5,591 | 6,562 | 3.23 |
| 467 | do              | 807 | 710 | 705 | 18.10 | 320 | 318 | 13,534 | 14,401 | 13,308 | 14,065 | 1.06 | 9943 | 59,343 | 69,538 | 59,005 | 1.1718 | 74,680 | 5,591 | 6,562 | 3.23 |
| 468 | do              | 807 | 710 | 705 | 18.10 | 320 | 318 | 13,534 | 14,401 | 13,308 | 14,065 | 1.06 | 9943 | 59,343 | 69,538 | 59,005 | 1.1718 | 74,680 | 5,591 | 6,562 | 3.23 |
| 469 | do              | 807 | 710 | 705 | 18.10 | 320 | 318 | 13,534 | 14,401 | 13,308 | 14,065 | 1.06 | 9943 | 59,343 | 69,538 | 59,005 | 1.1718 | 74,680 | 5,591 | 6,562 | 3.23 |
| 470 | do              | 807 | 710 | 705 | 18.10 | 320 | 318 | 13,534 | 14,401 | 13,308 | 14,065 | 1.06 | 9943 | 59,343 | 69,538 | 59,005 | 1.1718 | 74,680 | 5,591 | 6,562 | 3.23 |
| 471 | do              | 807 | 710 | 705 | 18.10 | 320 | 318 | 13,534 | 14,401 | 13,308 | 14,065 | 1.06 | 9943 | 59,343 | 69,538 | 59,005 | 1.1718 | 74,680 | 5,591 | 6,562 | 3.23 |
| 472 | do              | 807 | 710 | 705 | 18.10 | 320 | 318 | 13,534 | 14,401 | 13,308 | 14,065 | 1.06 | 9943 | 59,343 | 69,538 | 59,005 | 1.1718 | 74,680 | 5,591 | 6,562 | 3.23 |
| 473 | do              | 807 | 710 | 705 | 18.10 | 320 | 318 | 13,534 | 14,401 | 13,308 | 14,065 | 1.06 | 9943 | 59,343 | 69,538 | 59,005 | 1.1718 | 74,680 | 5,591 | 6,562 | 3.23 |
| 474 | do              | 807 | 710 | 705 | 18.10 | 320 | 318 | 13,534 | 14,401 | 13,308 | 14,065 | 1.06 | 9943 | 59,343 | 69,538 | 59,005 | 1.1718 | 74,680 | 5,591 | 6,562 | 3.23 |
| 475 | do              | 807 | 710 | 705 | 18.10 | 320 | 318 | 13,534 | 14,401 | 13,308 | 14,065 | 1.06 | 9943 | 59,343 | 69,538 | 59,005 | 1.1718 | 74,680 | 5,591 | 6,562 | 3.23 |
| 476 | do              | 807 | 710 | 705 | 18.10 | 320 | 318 | 13,534 | 14,401 | 13,308 | 14,065 | 1.06 | 9943 | 59,343 | 69,538 | 59,005 | 1.1718 | 74,680 | 5,591 | 6,562 | 3.23 |
| 477 | do              | 807 | 710 | 705 | 18.10 | 320 | 318 | 13,534 | 14,401 | 13,308 | 14,065 | 1.06 | 9943 | 59,343 | 69,538 | 59,005 | 1.1718 | 74,680 | 5,591 | 6,562 | 3.23 |
| 478 | do              | 807 | 710 | 705 | 18.10 | 320 | 318 | 13,534 | 14,401 | 13,308 | 14,065 | 1.06 | 9943 | 59,343 | 69,538 | 59,005 | 1.1718 | 74,680 | 5,591 | 6,562 | 3.23 |
| 479 | do              | 807 | 710 | 705 | 18.10 | 320 | 318 | 13,534 | 14,401 | 13,308 | 14,065 | 1.06 | 9943 | 59,343 | 69,538 | 59,005 | 1.1718 | 74,680 | 5,591 | 6,562 | 3.23 |
| 480 | do              | 807 | 710 | 705 | 18.10 | 320 | 318 | 13,534 | 14,401 | 13,308 | 14,065 | 1.06 | 9943 | 59,343 | 69,538 | 59,005 | 1.1718 | 74,680 | 5,591 | 6,562 | 3.23 |
| 481 | do              | 807 | 710 | 705 | 18.10 | 320 | 318 | 13,534 | 14,401 | 13,308 | 14,065 | 1.06 | 9943 | 59,343 | 69,538 | 59,005 | 1.1718 | 74,680 | 5,591 | 6,562 | 3.23 |
| 482 | do              | 807 | 710 | 705 | 18.10 | 320 | 318 | 13,534 | 14,401 | 13,308 | 14,065 | 1.06 | 9943 | 59,343 | 69,538 | 59,005 | 1.1718 | 74,680 | 5,591 | 6,562 | 3.23 |
| 483 | do              | 807 | 710 | 705 | 18.10 | 320 | 318 | 13,534 | 14,401 | 13,308 | 14,065 | 1.06 | 9943 | 59,343 | 69,538 | 59,005 | 1.1718 | 74,680 | 5,591 | 6,562 | 3.23 |
| 484 | do              | 807 | 710 | 705 | 18.10 | 320 | 318 | 13,534 | 14,401 | 13,308 | 14,065 | 1.06 | 9943 | 59,343 | 69,538 | 59,005 | 1.1718 | 74,680 | 5,591 | 6,562 | 3.23 |
| 485 | do              | 807 | 710 | 705 | 18.10 | 320 | 318 | 13,534 | 14,401 | 13,308 | 14,065 | 1.06 | 9943 | 59,343 | 69,538 | 59,005 | 1.1718 | 74,680 | 5,591 | 6,562 | 3.23 |
| 486 | do              | 807 | 710 | 705 | 18.10 | 320 | 318 | 13,534 | 14,401 | 13,308 | 14,065 | 1.06 | 9943 | 59,343 | 69,538 | 59,005 | 1.1718 | 74,680 | 5,591 | 6,562 | 3.23 |
| 487 | do              | 807 | 710 | 705 | 18.10 | 320 | 318 | 13,534 | 14,401 | 13,308 | 14,065 | 1.06 | 9943 | 59,343 | 69,538 | 59,005 | 1.1718 | 74,680 | 5,591 | 6,562 | 3.23 |
| 488 | do              | 807 | 710 | 705 | 18.10 | 320 | 318 | 13,534 | 14,401 | 13,308 | 14,065 | 1.06 | 9943 | 59,343 | 69,538 | 59,005 | 1.1718 | 74,680 | 5,591 | 6,562 | 3.23 |
| 489 | do              | 807 | 710 | 705 | 18.10 | 320 |     |        |        |        |        |      |      |        |        |        |        |        |       |       |      |





|     |                |     |     |     |       |     |     |        |        |        |        |      |       |        |        |        |        |        |       |       |      |
|-----|----------------|-----|-----|-----|-------|-----|-----|--------|--------|--------|--------|------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-------|------|
| 6   | Kans. No. 1... | 673 | 600 | 568 | 16.60 | 285 | 250 | 13.307 | 15.043 | 13.365 | 15.131 | 3.02 | .9766 | 47.801 | 56.432 | 46.741 | 1.1791 | 55.112 | 4.628 | 5.457 | 2.69 |
| 7   | do.            | 735 | 631 | 607 | 18.13 | 310 | 299 | 12.694 | 14.874 | 12.767 | 14.925 | 2.39 | .9800 | 53.149 | 62.812 | 52.086 | 1.1818 | 61.585 | 5.370 | 6.346 | 3.13 |
| 13  | Kans. No. 2... | 767 | 677 | 652 | 18.90 | 334 | 330 | 12.908 | 15.078 | 12.919 | 15.105 | 2.89 | .9763 | 58.062 | 67.406 | 57.206 | 1.1780 | 65.007 | 5.130 | 6.261 | 3.08 |
| 488 | Kans. No. 2 B. | 814 | 726 | 712 | 22.08 | 357 | 350 | 13.908 | 15.378 | 13.811 | 15.205 | .78  | .9943 | 65.067 | 74.367 | 64.307 | 1.1828 | 72.868 | 5.780 | 6.995 | 3.47 |
| 487 | do.            | 882 | 695 | 686 | 22.00 | 342 | 336 | 11.707 | 14.369 | 12.065 | 14.705 | .27  | .9974 | 61.001 | 68.072 | 54.004 | 1.2131 | 68.808 | 5.182 | 6.287 | 3.40 |
| 495 | do.            | 823 | 734 | 734 | 20.30 | 367 | 361 | 13.811 | 15.184 | 13.349 | 14.676 | .34  | .9971 | 60.872 | 67.368 | 52.358 | 1.2132 | 69.177 | 4.360 | 5.734 | 3.40 |
| 3   | Kans. No. 3... | 801 | 665 | 635 | 16.45 | 286 | 273 | 13.811 | 15.184 | 13.349 | 14.676 | .34  | .9971 | 60.872 | 67.368 | 52.358 | 1.2132 | 69.177 | 4.360 | 5.734 | 3.40 |
| 4   | do.            | 806 | 654 | 601 | 16.18 | 312 | 296 | 13.397 | 14.659 | 12.375 | 14.653 | 1.38 | .9963 | 60.917 | 67.081 | 47.592 | 1.1746 | 57.373 | 4.736 | 5.853 | 2.88 |
| 58  | Kans. No. 4... | 836 | 624 | 602 | 18.62 | 301 | 287 | 13.443 | 15.075 | 12.278 | 14.744 | 1.48 | .9983 | 60.917 | 67.081 | 47.592 | 1.1746 | 57.373 | 4.736 | 5.853 | 2.88 |
| 311 | Kans. No. 5... | 855 | 623 | 606 | 18.62 | 307 | 287 | 13.443 | 15.075 | 12.278 | 14.744 | 1.48 | .9983 | 60.917 | 67.081 | 47.592 | 1.1746 | 57.373 | 4.736 | 5.853 | 2.88 |
| 323 | do.            | 906 | 747 | 719 | 22.34 | 337 | 323 | 13.443 | 15.075 | 12.278 | 14.744 | 1.48 | .9983 | 60.917 | 67.081 | 47.592 | 1.1746 | 57.373 | 4.736 | 5.853 | 2.88 |
| 60  | Ky. No. 1...   | 809 | 747 | 737 | 17.95 | 337 | 323 | 13.443 | 15.075 | 12.278 | 14.744 | 1.48 | .9983 | 60.917 | 67.081 | 47.592 | 1.1746 | 57.373 | 4.736 | 5.853 | 2.88 |
| 719 | Ky. No. 1 C.   | 814 | 719 | 666 | 16.02 | 337 | 323 | 13.443 | 15.075 | 12.278 | 14.744 | 1.48 | .9983 | 60.917 | 67.081 | 47.592 | 1.1746 | 57.373 | 4.736 | 5.853 | 2.88 |
| 203 | do.            | 883 | 654 | 628 | 16.02 | 337 | 323 | 13.443 | 15.075 | 12.278 | 14.744 | 1.48 | .9983 | 60.917 | 67.081 | 47.592 | 1.1746 | 57.373 | 4.736 | 5.853 | 2.88 |
| 205 | do.            | 885 | 654 | 628 | 16.02 | 337 | 323 | 13.443 | 15.075 | 12.278 | 14.744 | 1.48 | .9983 | 60.917 | 67.081 | 47.592 | 1.1746 | 57.373 | 4.736 | 5.853 | 2.88 |
| 57  | Ky. No. 2...   | 882 | 780 | 759 | 21.75 | 387 | 384 | 14.377 | 15.742 | 12.624 | 14.205 | 3.14 | .9978 | 68.226 | 72.308 | 57.784 | 1.2033 | 71.938 | 4.653 | 5.917 | 3.54 |
| 76  | do.            | 887 | 779 | 729 | 21.75 | 387 | 374 | 14.377 | 15.742 | 12.624 | 14.205 | 3.14 | .9978 | 68.226 | 72.308 | 57.784 | 1.2033 | 71.938 | 4.653 | 5.917 | 3.54 |
| 64  | Ky. No. 3...   | 882 | 772 | 741 | 21.98 | 381 | 364 | 14.377 | 15.742 | 12.624 | 14.205 | 3.14 | .9978 | 68.226 | 72.308 | 57.784 | 1.2033 | 71.938 | 4.653 | 5.917 | 3.54 |
| 62  | Ky. No. 4...   | 889 | 772 | 741 | 21.98 | 381 | 364 | 14.377 | 15.742 | 12.624 | 14.205 | 3.14 | .9978 | 68.226 | 72.308 | 57.784 | 1.2033 | 71.938 | 4.653 | 5.917 | 3.54 |
| 276 | Ky. No. 5...   | 889 | 772 | 741 | 21.98 | 381 | 364 | 14.377 | 15.742 | 12.624 | 14.205 | 3.14 | .9978 | 68.226 | 72.308 | 57.784 | 1.2033 | 71.938 | 4.653 | 5.917 | 3.54 |
| 277 | Ky. No. 6...   | 889 | 772 | 741 | 21.98 | 381 | 364 | 14.377 | 15.742 | 12.624 | 14.205 | 3.14 | .9978 | 68.226 | 72.308 | 57.784 | 1.2033 | 71.938 | 4.653 | 5.917 | 3.54 |
| 271 | Ky. No. 6...   | 889 | 772 | 741 | 21.98 | 381 | 364 | 14.377 | 15.742 | 12.624 | 14.205 | 3.14 | .9978 | 68.226 | 72.308 | 57.784 | 1.2033 | 71.938 | 4.653 | 5.917 | 3.54 |
| 271 | do.            | 889 | 772 | 741 | 21.98 | 381 | 364 | 14.377 | 15.742 | 12.624 | 14.205 | 3.14 | .9978 | 68.226 | 72.308 | 57.784 | 1.2033 | 71.938 | 4.653 | 5.917 | 3.54 |
| 279 | Ky. No. 7...   | 889 | 772 | 741 | 21.98 | 381 | 364 | 14.377 | 15.742 | 12.624 | 14.205 | 3.14 | .9978 | 68.226 | 72.308 | 57.784 | 1.2033 | 71.938 | 4.653 | 5.917 | 3.54 |
| 434 | Ky. No. 8...   | 816 | 747 | 728 | 20.12 | 368 | 352 | 14.028 | 15.269 | 13.567 | 14.778 | 2.24 | .9827 | 56.546 | 67.038 | 55.568 | 1.1859 | 65.807 | 4.089 | 4.958 | 3.57 |
| 434 | do.            | 816 | 747 | 728 | 20.12 | 368 | 352 | 14.028 | 15.269 | 13.567 | 14.778 | 2.24 | .9827 | 56.546 | 67.038 | 55.568 | 1.1859 | 65.807 | 4.089 | 4.958 | 3.57 |
| 434 | do.            | 816 | 747 | 728 | 20.12 | 368 | 352 | 14.028 | 15.269 | 13.567 | 14.778 | 2.24 | .9827 | 56.546 | 67.038 | 55.568 | 1.1859 | 65.807 | 4.089 | 4.958 | 3.57 |
| 434 | do.            | 816 | 747 | 728 | 20.12 | 368 | 352 | 14.028 | 15.269 | 13.567 | 14.778 | 2.24 | .9827 | 56.546 | 67.038 | 55.568 | 1.1859 | 65.807 | 4.089 | 4.958 | 3.57 |
| 434 | do.            | 816 | 747 | 728 | 20.12 | 368 | 352 | 14.028 | 15.269 | 13.567 | 14.778 | 2.24 | .9827 | 56.546 | 67.038 | 55.568 | 1.1859 | 65.807 | 4.089 | 4.958 | 3.57 |
| 434 | do.            | 816 | 747 | 728 | 20.12 | 368 | 352 | 14.028 | 15.269 | 13.567 | 14.778 | 2.24 | .9827 | 56.546 | 67.038 | 55.568 | 1.1859 | 65.807 | 4.089 | 4.958 | 3.57 |
| 434 | do.            | 816 | 747 | 728 | 20.12 | 368 | 352 | 14.028 | 15.269 | 13.567 | 14.778 | 2.24 | .9827 | 56.546 | 67.038 | 55.568 | 1.1859 | 65.807 | 4.089 | 4.958 | 3.57 |
| 434 | do.            | 816 | 747 | 728 | 20.12 | 368 | 352 | 14.028 | 15.269 | 13.567 | 14.778 | 2.24 | .9827 | 56.546 | 67.038 | 55.568 | 1.1859 | 65.807 | 4.089 | 4.958 | 3.57 |
| 434 | do.            | 816 | 747 | 728 | 20.12 | 368 | 352 | 14.028 | 15.269 | 13.567 | 14.778 | 2.24 | .9827 | 56.546 | 67.038 | 55.568 | 1.1859 | 65.807 | 4.089 | 4.958 | 3.57 |
| 434 | do.            | 816 | 747 | 728 | 20.12 | 368 | 352 | 14.028 | 15.269 | 13.567 | 14.778 | 2.24 | .9827 | 56.546 | 67.038 | 55.568 | 1.1859 | 65.807 | 4.089 | 4.958 | 3.57 |
| 434 | do.            | 816 | 747 | 728 | 20.12 | 368 | 352 | 14.028 | 15.269 | 13.567 | 14.778 | 2.24 | .9827 | 56.546 | 67.038 | 55.568 | 1.1859 | 65.807 | 4.089 | 4.958 | 3.57 |
| 434 | do.            | 816 | 747 | 728 | 20.12 | 368 | 352 | 14.028 | 15.269 | 13.567 | 14.778 | 2.24 | .9827 | 56.546 | 67.038 | 55.568 | 1.1859 | 65.807 | 4.089 | 4.958 | 3.57 |
| 434 | do.            | 816 | 747 | 728 | 20.12 | 368 | 352 | 14.028 | 15.269 | 13.567 | 14.778 | 2.24 | .9827 | 56.546 | 67.038 | 55.568 | 1.1859 | 65.807 | 4.089 | 4.958 | 3.57 |
| 434 | do.            | 816 | 747 | 728 | 20.12 | 368 | 352 | 14.028 | 15.269 | 13.567 | 14.778 | 2.24 | .9827 | 56.546 | 67.038 | 55.568 | 1.1859 | 65.807 | 4.089 | 4.958 | 3.57 |
| 434 | do.            | 816 | 747 | 728 | 20.12 | 368 | 352 | 14.028 | 15.269 | 13.567 | 14.778 | 2.24 | .9827 | 56.546 | 67.038 | 55.568 | 1.1859 | 65.807 | 4.089 | 4.958 | 3.57 |
| 434 | do.            | 816 | 747 | 728 | 20.12 | 368 | 352 | 14.028 | 15.269 | 13.567 | 14.778 | 2.24 | .9827 | 56.546 | 67.038 | 55.568 | 1.1859 | 65.807 | 4.089 | 4.958 | 3.57 |
| 434 | do.            | 816 | 747 | 728 | 20.12 | 368 | 352 | 14.028 | 15.269 | 13.567 | 14.778 | 2.24 | .9827 | 56.546 | 67.038 | 55.568 | 1.1859 | 65.807 | 4.089 | 4.958 | 3.57 |
| 434 | do.            | 816 | 747 | 728 | 20.12 | 368 | 352 | 14.028 | 15.269 | 13.567 | 14.778 | 2.24 | .9827 | 56.546 | 67.038 | 55.568 | 1.1859 | 65.807 | 4.089 | 4.958 | 3.57 |
| 434 | do.            | 816 | 747 | 728 | 20.12 | 368 | 352 | 14.028 | 15.269 | 13.567 | 14.778 | 2.24 | .9827 | 56.546 | 67.038 | 55.568 | 1.1859 | 65.807 | 4.089 | 4.958 | 3.57 |
| 434 | do.            | 816 | 747 | 728 | 20.12 | 368 | 352 | 14.028 | 15.269 | 13.567 | 14.778 | 2.24 | .9827 | 56.546 | 67.038 | 55.568 | 1.1859 | 65.807 | 4.089 | 4.958 | 3.57 |
| 434 | do.            | 816 | 747 | 728 | 20.12 | 368 | 352 | 14.028 | 15.269 | 13.567 | 14.778 | 2.24 | .9827 | 56.546 | 67.038 | 55.568 | 1.1859 | 65.807 | 4.089 | 4.958 | 3.57 |
| 434 | do.            | 816 | 747 | 728 | 20.12 | 368 | 352 | 14.028 | 15.269 | 13.567 | 14.778 | 2.24 | .9827 | 56.546 | 67.038 | 55.568 | 1.1859 | 65.807 | 4.089 | 4.958 | 3.57 |
| 434 | do.            | 816 | 747 | 728 | 20.12 | 368 | 352 | 14.028 | 15.269 | 13.567 | 14.778 | 2.24 | .9827 | 56.546 | 67.038 | 55.568 | 1.1859 | 65.807 | 4.089 | 4.958 | 3.57 |
| 434 | do.            | 816 | 747 | 728 | 20.12 | 368 | 352 | 14.028 | 15.269 | 13.567 | 14.778 | 2.24 | .9827 | 56.546 | 67.038 | 55.568 | 1.1859 | 65.807 | 4.089 | 4.958 | 3.57 |
| 434 | do.            | 816 | 747 | 728 | 20.12 | 368 | 352 | 14.028 | 15.269 | 13.567 | 14.778 | 2.24 | .9827 | 56.546 | 67.038 | 55.568 | 1.1859 | 65.807 | 4.089 | 4.958 | 3.57 |
| 434 | do.            | 816 | 747 | 728 | 20.12 | 368 | 352 | 14.028 | 15.269 | 13.567 | 14.778 | 2.24 | .9827 | 56.546 | 67.038 | 55.568 | 1.1859 | 65.807 | 4.089 | 4.958 | 3.57 |
| 434 | do.            | 816 | 747 | 728 | 20.12 | 368 | 352 | 14.028 | 15.269 | 13.567 | 14.778 | 2.24 | .9827 | 56.546 | 67.038 | 55.568 | 1.1859 | 65.807 | 4.089 | 4.958 | 3.57 |
| 434 | do.            | 816 | 747 | 728 | 20.12 | 368 | 352 | 14.028 | 15.269 | 13.567 | 14.778 | 2.24 | .9827 | 56.546 | 67.038 | 55.568 | 1.1859 | 65.807 | 4.089 | 4.958 | 3.57 |
| 434 | do.            | 816 | 747 | 728 | 20.12 | 368 | 352 | 14.028 | 15.269 | 13.567 | 14.778 | 2.24 | .9827 | 56.546 | 67.038 | 55.568 | 1.1859 | 65.807 | 4.089 | 4.958 | 3.57 |
| 434 | do.            | 816 | 747 | 728 | 20.12 | 368 | 352 | 14.028 | 15.269 | 13.567 | 14.778 | 2.24 | .9827 | 56.546 | 67.038 | 55.568 | 1.1859 | 65.807 | 4.089 | 4.958 | 3.57 |
| 434 | do.            | 816 | 747 | 728 | 20.12 | 368 | 352 | 14.028 | 15.269 | 13.567 | 14.778 | 2.24 | .9827 | 56.546 | 67.038 | 55.568 | 1.1859 | 65.807 | 4.089 | 4.958 | 3.57 |
| 434 | do.            | 816 | 747 | 728 | 20.12 | 368 | 352 | 14.028 | 15.269 | 13.567 | 14.778 | 2.24 | .9827 | 56.546 | 67.038 | 55.568 | 1.1859 | 65.807 | 4.089 | 4.958 | 3.57 |
| 434 | do.            | 816 | 747 | 728 | 20.12 | 368 | 352 | 14.028 | 15.269 | 13.567 | 14.778 | 2.24 | .9827 |        |        |        |        |        |       |       |      |





|     |              |     |       |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |       |       |      |
|-----|--------------|-----|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-------|------|
| 202 | 762          | 714 | 688   | 21.76  | 352    | 339    | 13.374 | 14.923 | 13.343 | 14.888 | 35     | 9973   | 57,530 | 97,822 | 57,375 | 1.1789 | 67,039 | 6,117  | 7,211 | 3.55  |      |
| 210 | 712          | 650 | 690   | 17.56  | 320    | 315    | 13,889 | 15,052 | 13,824 | 14,981 | 89     | 9932   | 54,705 | 65,017 | 54,383 | 1.1872 | 64,575 | 6,010  | 6,510 | 3.21  |      |
| 220 | 754          | 693 | 686   | 18.00  | 341    | 338    | 13,986 | 15,037 | 13,945 | 14,993 | 89     | 9927   | 57,178 | 67,996 | 56,761 | 1.1892 | 67,041 | 5,463  | 5,970 | 3.32  |      |
| 221 | 742          | 681 | ..... | .....  | 334    | 336    | 13,986 | 15,038 | 13,945 | 14,994 | 1.04   | 9920   | 66,432 | 77,734 | 65,405 | 1.1790 | 77,734 | 6,541  | 7,711 | 3.29  |      |
| 180 | Ohio No. 5.  | 871 | 801   | 784    | 21.49  | 334    | 386    | 13,409 | 14,917 | 13,246 | 14,670 | 62     | 9946   | 70,212 | 82,815 | 69,833 | 1.1795 | 82,368 | 6,267 | 6,541 | 4.06 |
| 187 | .....        | 423 | 407   | .....  | 423    | 348    | 13,532 | 14,888 | 13,246 | 14,640 | 62     | 9953   | 62,657 | 73,804 | 62,633 | 1.1779 | 73,467 | 6,267  | 6,541 | 3.80  |      |
| 189 | 790          | 762 | 707   | 19.48  | 355    | 348    | 13,532 | 14,888 | 13,246 | 14,640 | 62     | 9953   | 62,657 | 73,804 | 62,633 | 1.1779 | 73,467 | 6,267  | 6,541 | 3.80  |      |
| 190 | 790          | 762 | 707   | 19.48  | 355    | 348    | 13,532 | 14,888 | 13,246 | 14,640 | 62     | 9953   | 62,657 | 73,804 | 62,633 | 1.1779 | 73,467 | 6,267  | 6,541 | 3.80  |      |
| 284 | Ohio No. 6.  | 651 | 575   | 556    | 17.88  | 283    | 274    | 12,974 | 14,854 | 13,226 | 14,921 | 1.20   | 9908   | 48,828 | 59,053 | 48,379 | 1.2094 | 58,510 | 4,872 | 5,892 | 2.90 |
| 283 | .....        | 283 | 286   | 13,901 | 14,905 | 13,905 | 13,905 | 13,905 | 13,905 | 13,905 | 13,905 | 1.20   | 9908   | 48,828 | 59,053 | 48,379 | 1.2094 | 58,510 | 4,872 | 5,892 | 2.90 |
| 268 | Ohio No. 7.  | 647 | 577   | 562    | 16.95  | 284    | 277    | 13,046 | 14,905 | 13,927 | 14,709 | 1.48   | 9986   | 48,368 | 58,412 | 47,202 | 1.1988 | 47,202 | 4,802 | 5,736 | 2.87 |
| 269 | .....        | 333 | 322   | 13,079 | 14,686 | 13,158 | 14,744 | 1.14   | 9912   | 45,509 | 54,998 | 45,109 | 1.2074 | 54,405 | 5,455  | 6,586  | 3.24   | 4,817  | 5,821 | 2.87  |      |
| 287 | Ohio No. 8.  | 775 | 717   | 692    | 21.29  | 353    | 341    | 13,136 | 14,473 | 13,111 | 14,446 | 1.08   | 9917   | 58,305 | 70,038 | 57,881 | 1.2090 | 70,038 | 5,770 | 6,980 | 3.44 |
| 246 | Ohio No. 9A. | 742 | 688   | 671    | 18.30  | 339    | 330    | 13,307 | 14,747 | 13,025 | 14,221 | 1.09   | 9916   | 58,305 | 70,038 | 57,881 | 1.2090 | 70,038 | 5,770 | 6,980 | 3.44 |
| 249 | .....        | 669 | 613   | 597    | 16.30  | 302    | 294    | 13,307 | 14,747 | 13,025 | 14,221 | 1.12   | 9914   | 48,988 | 58,810 | 48,597 | 1.2005 | 58,810 | 4,966 | 5,949 | 2.93 |
| 250 | .....        | 634 | 579   | 567    | 15.64  | 285    | 279    | 13,369 | 14,758 | 12,890 | 14,229 | 82     | 9937   | 49,025 | 58,851 | 48,717 | 1.2007 | 58,851 | 4,872 | 5,848 | 2.88 |
| 252 | .....        | 705 | 663   | 638    | 21.51  | 320    | 314    | 13,406 | 14,774 | 12,929 | 14,218 | 74     | 9943   | 46,355 | 56,355 | 45,153 | 1.2007 | 56,355 | 5,302 | 6,361 | 3.13 |
| 241 | Ohio No. 91. | 783 | 663   | 638    | 21.51  | 320    | 314    | 13,406 | 14,774 | 12,929 | 14,218 | 74     | 9943   | 46,355 | 56,355 | 45,153 | 1.2007 | 56,355 | 5,302 | 6,361 | 3.13 |
| 243 | .....        | 722 | 674   | 601    | 17.81  | 332    | 325    | 13,504 | 14,659 | 13,253 | 14,357 | 70     | 9947   | 45,102 | 55,229 | 45,256 | 1.1992 | 54,270 | 5,601 | 6,717 | 3.31 |
| 244 | .....        | 733 | 679   | 672    | 18.08  | 334    | 331    | 13,521 | 14,467 | 13,178 | 14,211 | 69     | 9945   | 45,102 | 55,229 | 45,256 | 1.1992 | 54,270 | 5,601 | 6,717 | 3.31 |
| 409 | Ohio No. 10. | 829 | 849   | 831    | 22.91  | 341    | 409    | 13,251 | 14,636 | 13,089 | 14,425 | 19     | 9963   | 56,882 | 68,939 | 56,672 | 1.2089 | 68,939 | 6,147 | 7,431 | 3.60 |
| 475 | .....        | 838 | 728   | 728    | 20.67  | 358    | 358    | 12,890 | 14,586 | 12,608 | 14,324 | 13     | 9960   | 63,725 | 77,208 | 63,572 | 1.2130 | 77,208 | 7,023 | 8,521 | 4.20 |
| 483 | Ohio No. 12. | 832 | 827   | 820    | 22.98  | 407    | 404    | 13,381 | 14,883 | 13,107 | 14,645 | 31     | 9964   | 59,179 | 69,908 | 58,611 | 1.1893 | 69,237 | 5,801 | 6,924 | 3.41 |
| 1   | Pa. No. 1.   | 637 | 609   | 576    | 15.70  | 300    | 284    | 14,639 | 15,848 | 14,474 | 15,604 | 1.82   | 9958   | 49,007 | 57,706 | 48,311 | 1.1767 | 56,886 | 4,807 | 5,768 | 3.25 |
| 2   | Pa. No. 2.   | 674 | 652   | 622    | 16.60  | 320    | 306    | 14,843 | 15,802 | 14,713 | 15,604 | 3.16   | 9953   | 57,946 | 67,185 | 56,515 | 1.1767 | 66,501 | 5,607 | 6,587 | 3.25 |
| 74  | Pa. No. 3.   | 771 | 611   | 599    | 19.61  | 301    | 293    | 13,289 | 15,369 | 13,223 | 15,322 | 62     | 9952   | 53,947 | 64,494 | 53,688 | 1.1955 | 64,184 | 5,325 | 6,366 | 3.13 |
| 207 | Pa. No. 4.   | 757 | 693   | 687    | 18.67  | 341    | 338    | 14,400 | 15,019 | 14,447 | 15,671 | 38     | 9972   | 59,304 | 71,811 | 59,136 | 1.2109 | 71,811 | 6,008 | 7,246 | 3.57 |
| 208 | .....        | 714 | 651   | 625    | 19.41  | 311    | 271    | 13,921 | 15,318 | 13,974 | 15,446 | 1.25   | 9902   | 53,444 | 63,112 | 52,920 | 1.1899 | 62,494 | 5,292 | 6,249 | 3.07 |
| 209 | .....        | 635 | 563   | 550    | 17.45  | 277    | 280    | 13,952 | 15,320 | 13,809 | 15,474 | 1.25   | 9902   | 53,444 | 63,112 | 52,920 | 1.1899 | 62,494 | 5,292 | 6,249 | 3.07 |
| 286 | Pa. No. 5.   | 671 | 622   | 609    | 17.83  | 306    | 300    | 14,029 | 15,297 | 14,015 | 15,282 | 1.35   | 9896   | 58,035 | 70,203 | 57,481 | 1.2067 | 70,474 | 5,713 | 6,947 | 3.42 |
| 104 | .....        | 747 | 707   | 701    | 20.52  | 348    | 333    | 14,320 | 15,347 | 14,324 | 15,365 | 70     | 9946   | 59,308 | 70,008 | 60,422 | 1.1791 | 70,254 | 6,072 | 7,100 | 3.46 |
| 217 | Pa. No. 6.   | 751 | 700   | 679    | 19.35  | 305    | 333    | 14,307 | 15,314 | 14,349 | 15,365 | 67     | 9949   | 59,308 | 70,008 | 60,422 | 1.1791 | 70,254 | 6,072 | 7,100 | 3.46 |
| 218 | .....        | 875 | 740   | 724    | 21.58  | 305    | 333    | 14,307 | 15,314 | 14,349 | 15,365 | 67     | 9949   | 59,308 | 70,008 | 60,422 | 1.1791 | 70,254 | 6,072 | 7,100 | 3.46 |
| 333 | Pa. No. 7.   | 693 | 590   | 582    | 17.94  | 293    | 288    | 13,618 | 15,089 | 13,583 | 15,309 | 1.31   | 9962   | 52,409 | 62,409 | 52,409 | 1.1963 | 62,409 | 5,337 | 6,370 | 3.78 |
| 307 | .....        | 693 | 590   | 582    | 17.94  | 293    | 288    | 13,618 | 15,089 | 13,583 | 15,309 | 1.31   | 9962   | 52,409 | 62,409 | 52,409 | 1.1963 | 62,409 | 5,337 | 6,370 | 3.78 |
| 307 | .....        | 693 | 590   | 582    | 17.94  | 293    | 288    | 13,618 | 15,089 | 13,583 | 15,309 | 1.31   | 9962   | 52,409 | 62,409 | 52,409 | 1.1963 | 62,409 | 5,337 | 6,370 | 3.78 |
| 307 | .....        | 693 | 590   | 582    | 17.94  | 293    | 288    | 13,618 | 15,089 | 13,583 | 15,309 | 1.31   | 9962   | 52,409 | 62,409 | 52,409 | 1.1963 | 62,409 | 5,337 | 6,370 | 3.78 |
| 307 | .....        | 693 | 590   | 582    | 17.94  | 293    | 288    | 13,618 | 15,089 | 13,583 | 15,309 | 1.31   | 9962   | 52,409 | 62,409 | 52,409 | 1.1963 | 62,409 | 5,337 | 6,370 | 3.78 |
| 307 | .....        | 693 | 590   | 582    | 17.94  | 293    | 288    | 13,618 | 15,089 | 13,583 | 15,309 | 1.31   | 9962   | 52,409 | 62,409 | 52,409 | 1.1963 | 62,409 | 5,337 | 6,370 | 3.78 |
| 307 | .....        | 693 | 590   | 582    | 17.94  | 293    | 288    | 13,618 | 15,089 | 13,583 | 15,309 | 1.31   | 9962   | 52,409 | 62,409 | 52,409 | 1.1963 | 62,409 | 5,337 | 6,370 | 3.78 |
| 307 | .....        | 693 | 590   | 582    | 17.94  | 293    | 288    | 13,618 | 15,089 | 13,583 | 15,309 | 1.31   | 9962   | 52,409 | 62,409 | 52,409 | 1.1963 | 62,409 | 5,337 | 6,370 | 3.78 |
| 307 | .....        | 693 | 590   | 582    | 17.94  | 293    | 288    | 13,618 | 15,089 | 13,583 | 15,309 | 1.31   | 9962   | 52,409 | 62,409 | 52,409 | 1.1963 | 62,409 | 5,337 | 6,370 | 3.78 |
| 307 | .....        | 693 | 590   | 582    | 17.94  | 293    | 288    | 13,618 | 15,089 | 13,583 | 15,309 | 1.31   | 9962   | 52,409 | 62,409 | 52,409 | 1.1963 | 62,409 | 5,337 | 6,370 | 3.78 |
| 307 | .....        | 693 | 590   | 582    | 17.94  | 293    | 288    | 13,618 | 15,089 | 13,583 | 15,309 | 1.31   | 9962   | 52,409 | 62,409 | 52,409 | 1.1963 | 62,409 | 5,337 | 6,370 | 3.78 |
| 307 | .....        | 693 | 590   | 582    | 17.94  | 293    | 288    | 13,618 | 15,089 | 13,583 | 15,309 | 1.31   | 9962   | 52,409 | 62,409 | 52,409 | 1.1963 | 62,409 | 5,337 | 6,370 | 3.78 |
| 307 | .....        | 693 | 590   | 582    | 17.94  | 293    | 288    | 13,618 | 15,089 | 13,583 | 15,309 | 1.31   | 9962   | 52,409 | 62,409 | 52,409 | 1.1963 | 62,409 | 5,337 | 6,370 | 3.78 |
| 307 | .....        | 693 | 590   | 582    | 17.94  | 293    | 288    | 13,618 | 15,089 | 13,583 | 15,309 | 1.31   | 9962   | 52,409 | 62,409 | 52,409 | 1.1963 | 62,409 | 5,337 | 6,370 | 3.78 |
| 307 | .....        | 693 | 590   | 582    | 17.94  | 293    | 288    | 13,618 | 15,089 | 13,583 | 15,309 | 1.31   | 9962   | 52,409 | 62,409 | 52,409 | 1.1963 | 62,409 | 5,337 | 6,370 | 3.78 |
| 307 | .....        | 693 | 590   | 582    | 17.94  | 293    | 288    | 13,618 | 15,089 | 13,583 | 15,309 | 1.31   | 9962   | 52,409 | 62,409 | 52,409 | 1.1963 | 62,409 | 5,337 | 6,370 | 3.78 |
| 307 | .....        | 693 | 590   | 582    | 17.94  | 293    | 288    | 13,618 | 15,089 | 13,583 | 15,309 | 1.31   | 9962   | 52,409 | 62,409 | 52,409 | 1.1963 | 62,409 | 5,337 | 6,370 | 3.78 |
| 307 | .....        | 693 | 590   | 582    | 17.94  | 293    | 288    | 13,618 | 15,089 | 13,583 | 15,309 | 1.31   | 9962   | 52,409 | 62,409 | 52,409 | 1.1963 | 62,409 | 5,337 | 6,370 | 3.78 |
| 307 | .....        | 693 | 590   | 582    | 17.94  | 293    | 288    | 13,618 | 15,089 | 13,583 | 15,309 | 1.31   | 9962   | 52,409 | 62,409 | 52,409 | 1.1963 | 62,409 | 5,337 | 6,370 | 3.78 |
| 307 | .....        | 693 | 590   | 582    | 17.94  | 293    | 288    | 13,618 | 15,089 | 13,583 | 15,309 | 1.31   | 9962   | 52,409 | 62,409 | 52,409 | 1.1963 | 62,409 | 5,337 | 6,370 | 3.78 |
| 307 | .....        | 693 | 590   | 582    | 17.94  | 293    | 288    | 13,618 | 15,089 | 13,583 | 15,309 | 1.31   | 9962   | 52,409 | 62,409 | 52,409 | 1.1963 | 62,409 | 5,337 | 6,370 | 3.78 |
| 307 | .....        | 693 | 590   | 582    | 17.94  | 293    | 288    | 13,618 | 15,089 | 13,583 | 15,309 | 1.31   | 9962   | 52,409 | 62,409 | 52,409 | 1.1963 | 62,409 | 5,337 | 6,370 | 3.78 |
| 307 | .....        | 693 | 590   | 582    | 17.94  | 293    | 288    | 13,618 | 15,089 | 13,583 | 15,309 | 1.31   | 9962   | 52,409 | 62,409 | 52,409 | 1.1963 | 62,409 | 5,337 | 6,370 | 3.78 |
| 307 | .....        | 693 | 590   | 582    | 17.94  | 293    | 288    | 13,618 | 15,089 | 13,583 | 15,309 | 1.31   | 9962   | 52,409 | 62,409 | 52,409 | 1.1963 | 62,409 | 5,337 | 6,370 | 3.78 |
| 307 | .....        | 693 | 590   | 582    | 17.94  | 2      |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |       |       |      |



TABLE 4.—*Observed data and computed results of steaming tests at St. Louis, Mo., and Norfolk, Va.—Continued.*  
 [Figures in parenthesis are A. S. M. E. code number.]

| No. of test. | Designation of coal.  | Fuel consumed per hour (pounds). |           |                                |                                                                   |              | Calorific value of fuel per pound (B. t. u.). |                                         | Quality of steam (per cent). |                                | Water evaporation.                      |                               |         |         |                                                  | Per hour (pounds).             |         |         |       |      |
|--------------|-----------------------|----------------------------------|-----------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|-----------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------|---------|--------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------|---------|-------|------|
|              |                       | Combustible determined from—     |           | Dry per sq. ft. of grate area. | Combustible per sq. ft. of water-heating surface determined from— |              | By oxygen calorimeter.                        |                                         | By analysis.                 |                                | Factor of correction (dry steam-unity). | Water fed to boiler (pounds). |         | Factor. | Equivalent dry steam from and at 212° F. (lbs.). | Equivalent from and at 212° F. |         |         |       |      |
|              |                       |                                  |           |                                |                                                                   |              |                                               |                                         |                              |                                |                                         |                               |         |         |                                                  |                                |         |         |       |      |
|              |                       |                                  |           |                                |                                                                   |              |                                               |                                         |                              |                                |                                         |                               |         |         |                                                  |                                |         |         |       |      |
| Dry          | Actual weight of ash. | Analyses of ash and coal.        | Dry fuel. | Combustible.                   | Dry fuel.                                                         | Combustible. | Moisture.                                     | Factor of correction (dry steam-unity). | Total weight.                | Equivalent from and at 212° F. | 64 (57)                                 | 65 (58)                       | 66 (59) | 67 (60) | 68 (61)                                          | 69 (62)                        | 70 (63) | 71 (64) |       |      |
| 471          | Pa. No. 16.....       | 751                              | 654       | 650                            | 18.52                                                             | 0.322        | 0.320                                         | 13,939                                  | 15,372                       | 13,792                         | 15,210                                  | 0.9984                        | 59,002  | 72,005  | 59,507                                           | 1,2081                         | 71,890  | 5,933   | 7,167 | 3.53 |
| 486          | do.....               | 811                              | 702       | 685                            | 20.00                                                             | .346         | .337                                          | 13,445                                  | 15,474                       | 13,430                         | 15,446                                  | .9957                         | 61,164  | 74,051  | 60,901                                           | 1,2107                         | 73,733  | 6,090   | 7,373 | 3.63 |
| 506          | do.....               | 811                              | 715       | 699                            | 20.00                                                             | .352         | .344                                          | 13,644                                  | 15,462                       | 13,617                         | 15,432                                  | .9957                         | 54,032  | 65,087  | 53,902                                           | 1,2157                         | 65,529  | 5,840   | 7,100 | 3.50 |
| 499          | Pa. No. 18.....       | 871                              | 793       | 775                            | 21.50                                                             | .390         | .382                                          | 14,119                                  | 15,709                       | 14,105                         | 15,693                                  | .9971                         | 58,847  | 71,470  | 58,676                                           | 1,2145                         | 71,462  | 6,359   | 8,400 | 4.09 |
| 515          | do.....               | 857                              | 783       | 768                            | 21.13                                                             | .386         | .378                                          | 14,252                                  | 15,738                       | 14,054                         | 15,476                                  | .9953                         | 62,016  | 75,318  | 61,911                                           | 1,2145                         | 73,510  | 6,753   | 8,000 | 4.02 |
| 498          | Pa. No. 19.....       | 828                              | 734       | 728                            | 20.42                                                             | .361         | .353                                          | 14,128                                  | 15,372                       | 13,754                         | 14,965                                  | .9974                         | 60,785  | 73,702  | 60,627                                           | 1,2125                         | 73,510  | 6,752   | 7,935 | 3.81 |
| 508          | do.....               | 850                              | 773       | 763                            | 20.96                                                             | .381         | .376                                          | 14,270                                  | 15,499                       | 13,799                         | 14,988                                  | .9978                         | 60,684  | 73,446  | 63,518                                           | 1,2161                         | 77,244  | 7,232   | 8,235 | 4.05 |
| 512          | Pa. No. 20.....       | 808                              | 733       | 725                            | 19.93                                                             | .361         | .357                                          | 14,495                                  | 15,951                       | 14,368                         | 15,812                                  | .9976                         | 59,493  | 70,752  | 59,380                                           | 1,2129                         | 72,016  | 6,132   | 7,488 | 3.84 |
| 514          | do.....               | 1,116                            | 1,036     | 1,002                          | 27.52                                                             | .510         | .493                                          | 13,852                                  | 15,727                       | 13,205                         | 14,847                                  | .9981                         | 59,841  | 65,315  | 53,712                                           | 1,2131                         | 72,016  | 5,857   | 7,081 | 4.47 |
| 510          | Pa. No. 22.....       | 796                              | 706       | 688                            | 19.63                                                             | .348         | .339                                          | 13,900                                  | 15,569                       | 13,255                         | 14,817                                  | .9976                         | 53,841  | 65,315  | 53,712                                           | 1,2131                         | 72,016  | 5,857   | 7,081 | 4.47 |
| 401          | R. I. No. 1.....      | 820                              | 753       | 725                            | 20.22                                                             | .382         | .358                                          | 11,639                                  | 14,001                       | 11,768                         | 14,796                                  | 2.76                          | 9787    | 33,225  | 27,727                                           | 1,2128                         | 32,517  | 3,444   | 4,031 | 1.99 |
| 344          | Tenn. No. 1.....      | 844                              | 746       | 729                            | 20.81                                                             | .367         | .359                                          | 13,207                                  | 14,917                       | 13,077                         | 14,800                                  | 1.09                          | 9916    | 62,519  | 51,994                                           | 1,2116                         | 75,112  | 6,199   | 7,511 | 3.70 |
| 345          | do.....               | 923                              | 799       | 753                            | 22.76                                                             | .389         | .389                                          | 13,207                                  | 14,917                       | 13,077                         | 14,800                                  | 1.35                          | 9896    | 49,596  | 48,471                                           | 1,2155                         | 58,917  | 6,558   | 8,093 | 3.98 |
| 346          | do.....               | 901                              | 799       | 753                            | 22.22                                                             | .383         | .371                                          | 12,773                                  | 14,964                       | 12,641                         | 14,809                                  | 1.64                          | 9874    | 46,446  | 46,469                                           | 1,2158                         | 55,758  | 6,524   | 7,931 | 3.90 |
| 411          | do.....               | 972                              | 925       | 892                            | 23.97                                                             | .455         | .439                                          | 13,900                                  | 15,012                       | 13,714                         | 14,820                                  | 1.07                          | 9918    | 37,528  | 37,220                                           | 1,1742                         | 43,704  | 8,308   | 9,755 | 4.40 |
| 409          | do.....               | 972                              | 925       | 892                            | 23.97                                                             | .455         | .439                                          | 13,900                                  | 15,012                       | 13,714                         | 14,820                                  | 1.13                          | 9913    | 69,142  | 81,253                                           | 1,1749                         | 80,528  | 8,000   | 9,989 | 4.63 |
| 367          | Tenn. No. 2.....      | 1,071                            | 1,018     | 994                            | 26.41                                                             | .501         | .489                                          | 14,153                                  | 15,062                       | 14,159                         | 15,064                                  | .85                           | 9950    | 79,492  | 94,278                                           | 1,1860                         | 93,806  | 7,933   | 9,409 | 4.63 |
| 368          | do.....               | 777                              | 715       | 704                            | 19.16                                                             | .352         | .347                                          | 14,008                                  | 15,062                       | 13,891                         | 14,966                                  | .85                           | 9935    | 62,317  | 73,422                                           | 1,1953                         | 73,958  | 6,200   | 7,411 | 3.65 |
| 369          | do.....               | 618                              | 573       | 564                            | 15.24                                                             | .282         | .272                                          | 14,069                                  | 15,062                       | 13,948                         | 14,962                                  | 1.66                          | 9872    | 50,347  | 60,993                                           | 1,1955                         | 59,420  | 6,265   | 7,411 | 3.65 |
| 349          | Tenn. No. 3.....      | 880                              | 836       | 802                            | 21.70                                                             | .412         | .395                                          | 13,788                                  | 14,898                       | 13,765                         | 14,873                                  | 1.37                          | 9894    | 56,803  | 68,993                                           | 1,2146                         | 68,202  | 6,265   | 7,610 | 3.75 |

|     |                             |       |       |     |       |     |     |        |        |          |        |      |      |        |        |        |        |        |       |       |
|-----|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-----|-----|--------|--------|----------|--------|------|------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-------|
| 350 | .....do.....                | 877   | 826   | 799 | 21.63 | 407 | 393 | 13,089 | 14,879 | 13,066   | 14,854 | 93   | 9928 | 68,487 | 83,292 | 67,960 | 1,2153 | 82,633 | 6,799 | 8,263 |
| 355 | Tenn. No. 4.....            | 871   | 795   | 772 | 21.49 | 391 | 380 | 13,441 | 14,964 | 13,362   | 15,036 | 1.28 | 9942 | 68,522 | 81,055 | 67,860 | 1,1820 | 82,631 | 6,785 | 8,265 |
| 356 | .....do.....                | 987   | 904   | 865 | 24.34 | 445 | 426 | 13,288 | 15,011 | 13,352   | 15,041 | 1.57 | 9925 | 78,197 | 91,526 | 77,607 | 1,1705 | 92,947 | 7,476 | 9,026 |
| 357 | .....do.....                | 777   | 713   | 670 | 19.16 | 351 | 348 | 13,076 | 15,172 | 13,172   | 15,041 | 1.34 | 9989 | 57,211 | 69,086 | 56,720 | 1,2159 | 92,947 | 7,476 | 9,026 |
| 352 | Tenn. No. 5.....            | 706   | 693   | 670 | 18.89 | 341 | 340 | 13,004 | 15,172 | 13,172   | 15,041 | 1.34 | 9989 | 57,211 | 69,086 | 56,720 | 1,2159 | 92,947 | 7,476 | 9,026 |
| 353 | .....do.....                | 911   | 834   | 815 | 22.47 | 411 | 401 | 13,762 | 15,225 | 13,738   | 15,165 | 1.97 | 9925 | 78,197 | 91,526 | 77,607 | 1,1705 | 92,947 | 7,476 | 9,026 |
| 358 | .....do.....                | 897   | 824   | 795 | 22.12 | 406 | 391 | 13,683 | 15,225 | 13,657   | 15,149 | 1.69 | 9925 | 78,197 | 91,526 | 77,607 | 1,1705 | 92,947 | 7,476 | 9,026 |
| 359 | Tenn. No. 6.....            | 887   | 841   | 885 | 18.42 | 316 | 287 | 12,406 | 15,321 | 12,563   | 15,313 | 1.33 | 9925 | 78,197 | 91,526 | 77,607 | 1,1705 | 92,947 | 7,476 | 9,026 |
| 381 | .....do.....                | 747   | 647   | 583 | 18.37 | 369 | 355 | 12,865 | 15,369 | 12,843   | 15,045 | 1.33 | 9925 | 78,197 | 91,526 | 77,607 | 1,1705 | 92,947 | 7,476 | 9,026 |
| 384 | Tenn. No. 7 A.....          | 849   | 740   | 721 | 20.94 | 304 | 355 | 12,865 | 15,369 | 12,843   | 15,045 | 1.33 | 9925 | 78,197 | 91,526 | 77,607 | 1,1705 | 92,947 | 7,476 | 9,026 |
| 372 | .....do.....                | 1,065 | 960   | 915 | 26.76 | 473 | 451 | 12,831 | 14,947 | 12,804   | 15,038 | 1.80 | 9934 | 76,982 | 91,843 | 55,257 | 1,1920 | 91,549 | 5,553 | 6,624 |
| 373 | .....do.....                | 748   | 650   | 632 | 20.45 | 320 | 311 | 12,546 | 15,047 | 12,524   | 15,038 | 1.80 | 9934 | 76,982 | 91,843 | 55,257 | 1,1920 | 91,549 | 5,553 | 6,624 |
| 374 | Tenn. No. 7 B.....          | 848   | 785   | 731 | 20.91 | 387 | 370 | 12,546 | 15,121 | 12,772   | 15,372 | 1.97 | 9925 | 76,982 | 91,843 | 55,257 | 1,1920 | 91,549 | 5,553 | 6,624 |
| 406 | .....do.....                | 848   | 785   | 731 | 20.91 | 387 | 370 | 12,546 | 15,121 | 12,772   | 15,372 | 1.97 | 9925 | 76,982 | 91,843 | 55,257 | 1,1920 | 91,549 | 5,553 | 6,624 |
| 384 | Tenn. Nos. 8 A and 8 B..... | 634   | 585   | 518 | 15.64 | 263 | 255 | 12,758 | 15,052 | 12,708   | 14,993 | 1.75 | 9987 | 44,718 | 52,919 | 44,660 | 1,1834 | 52,851 | 4,457 | 5,275 |
| 385 | .....do.....                | 746   | 642   | 630 | 18.40 | 306 | 280 | 13,100 | 15,157 | 13,140   | 15,215 | 1.93 | 9943 | 53,735 | 63,515 | 53,490 | 1,1820 | 63,153 | 5,300 | 6,208 |
| 388 | .....do.....                | 850   | 749   | 731 | 20.47 | 309 | 336 | 13,532 | 15,257 | 13,707   | 15,421 | 1.90 | 9926 | 65,835 | 77,652 | 65,348 | 1,1795 | 77,071 | 5,185 | 5,781 |
| 363 | Tenn. No. 9 A.....          | 803   | 688   | 682 | 19.60 | 341 | 336 | 13,532 | 15,257 | 13,707   | 15,421 | 1.90 | 9926 | 65,835 | 77,652 | 65,348 | 1,1795 | 77,071 | 5,185 | 5,781 |
| 364 | .....do.....                | 888   | 729   | 704 | 21.90 | 364 | 375 | 13,333 | 15,283 | 13,329   | 15,279 | 1.91 | 9853 | 60,528 | 72,446 | 59,638 | 1,1949 | 71,381 | 5,914 | 7,138 |
| 365 | .....do.....                | 852   | 729   | 704 | 21.90 | 364 | 375 | 13,333 | 15,283 | 13,329   | 15,279 | 1.91 | 9853 | 60,528 | 72,446 | 59,638 | 1,1949 | 71,381 | 5,914 | 7,138 |
| 383 | Tenn. No. 9 B.....          | 876   | 801   | 778 | 21.01 | 364 | 383 | 13,633 | 15,273 | 13,633   | 15,198 | 1.78 | 9902 | 60,973 | 72,101 | 60,751 | 1,1825 | 71,393 | 6,050 | 7,134 |
| 383 | Tenn. No. 10.....           | 876   | 801   | 778 | 21.01 | 364 | 383 | 13,633 | 15,273 | 13,633   | 15,198 | 1.78 | 9902 | 60,973 | 72,101 | 60,751 | 1,1825 | 71,393 | 6,050 | 7,134 |
| 407 | .....do.....                | 876   | 801   | 778 | 21.01 | 364 | 383 | 13,633 | 15,273 | 13,633   | 15,198 | 1.78 | 9902 | 60,973 | 72,101 | 60,751 | 1,1825 | 71,393 | 6,050 | 7,134 |
| 408 | .....do.....                | 752   | 624   | 623 | 18.98 | 322 | 307 | 12,772 | 15,171 | 12,722   | 15,068 | 1.48 | 9885 | 23,147 | 27,172 | 23,881 | 1,1739 | 83,692 | 4,848 | 5,691 |
| 22  | Tenn. No. 1.....            | 822   | 693   | 683 | 18.98 | 322 | 307 | 12,772 | 15,171 | 12,722   | 15,068 | 1.48 | 9885 | 23,147 | 27,172 | 23,881 | 1,1739 | 83,692 | 4,848 | 5,691 |
| 291 | Tex. No. 1.....             | 955   | 822   | 788 | 23.92 | 405 | 393 | 11,090 | 13,724 | 10,782   | 13,583 | 1.78 | 9867 | 14,807 | 17,569 | 14,612 | 1,1865 | 17,335 | 1,046 | 1,977 |
| 296 | .....do.....                | 1,252 | 1,069 | 999 | 24.53 | 416 | 405 | 11,090 | 13,724 | 10,782   | 13,583 | 1.78 | 9867 | 14,807 | 17,569 | 14,612 | 1,1865 | 17,335 | 1,046 | 1,977 |
| 302 | .....do.....                | 1,243 | 1,069 | 999 | 24.53 | 416 | 405 | 11,090 | 13,724 | 10,782   | 13,583 | 1.78 | 9867 | 14,807 | 17,569 | 14,612 | 1,1865 | 17,335 | 1,046 | 1,977 |
| 402 | .....do.....                | 1,007 | 848   | 806 | 24.53 | 416 | 405 | 11,090 | 13,724 | 10,782   | 13,583 | 1.78 | 9867 | 14,807 | 17,569 | 14,612 | 1,1865 | 17,335 | 1,046 | 1,977 |
| 403 | .....do.....                | 600   | 600   | 569 | 17.35 | 205 | 205 | 12,737 | 15,171 | 12,688   | 15,230 | 1.88 | 9932 | 25,008 | 30,342 | 24,863 | 1,2133 | 30,166 | 5,755 | 6,455 |
| 404 | .....do.....                | 687   | 599   | 586 | 17.35 | 205 | 205 | 12,737 | 15,171 | 12,688   | 15,230 | 1.88 | 9932 | 25,008 | 30,342 | 24,863 | 1,2133 | 30,166 | 5,755 | 6,455 |
| 281 | .....do.....                | 608   | 625   | 623 | 18.92 | 327 | 307 | 12,737 | 15,171 | 12,688   | 15,230 | 1.88 | 9932 | 25,008 | 30,342 | 24,863 | 1,2133 | 30,166 | 5,755 | 6,455 |
| 282 | .....do.....                | 608   | 625   | 623 | 18.92 | 327 | 307 | 12,737 | 15,171 | 12,688   | 15,230 | 1.88 | 9932 | 25,008 | 30,342 | 24,863 | 1,2133 | 30,166 | 5,755 | 6,455 |
| 283 | .....do.....                | 608   | 625   | 623 | 18.92 | 327 | 307 | 12,737 | 15,171 | 12,688   | 15,230 | 1.88 | 9932 | 25,008 | 30,342 | 24,863 | 1,2133 | 30,166 | 5,755 | 6,455 |
| 284 | .....do.....                | 608   | 625   | 623 | 18.92 | 327 | 307 | 12,737 | 15,171 | 12,688   | 15,230 | 1.88 | 9932 | 25,008 | 30,342 | 24,863 | 1,2133 | 30,166 | 5,755 | 6,455 |
| 285 | .....do.....                | 608   | 625   | 623 | 18.92 | 327 | 307 | 12,737 | 15,171 | 12,688   | 15,230 | 1.88 | 9932 | 25,008 | 30,342 | 24,863 | 1,2133 | 30,166 | 5,755 | 6,455 |
| 286 | .....do.....                | 608   | 625   | 623 | 18.92 | 327 | 307 | 12,737 | 15,171 | 12,688   | 15,230 | 1.88 | 9932 | 25,008 | 30,342 | 24,863 | 1,2133 | 30,166 | 5,755 | 6,455 |
| 287 | .....do.....                | 608   | 625   | 623 | 18.92 | 327 | 307 | 12,737 | 15,171 | 12,688   | 15,230 | 1.88 | 9932 | 25,008 | 30,342 | 24,863 | 1,2133 | 30,166 | 5,755 | 6,455 |
| 288 | .....do.....                | 608   | 625   | 623 | 18.92 | 327 | 307 | 12,737 | 15,171 | 12,688   | 15,230 | 1.88 | 9932 | 25,008 | 30,342 | 24,863 | 1,2133 | 30,166 | 5,755 | 6,455 |
| 289 | .....do.....                | 608   | 625   | 623 | 18.92 | 327 | 307 | 12,737 | 15,171 | 12,688   | 15,230 | 1.88 | 9932 | 25,008 | 30,342 | 24,863 | 1,2133 | 30,166 | 5,755 | 6,455 |
| 290 | .....do.....                | 608   | 625   | 623 | 18.92 | 327 | 307 | 12,737 | 15,171 | 12,688   | 15,230 | 1.88 | 9932 | 25,008 | 30,342 | 24,863 | 1,2133 | 30,166 | 5,755 | 6,455 |
| 291 | .....do.....                | 608   | 625   | 623 | 18.92 | 327 | 307 | 12,737 | 15,171 | 12,688   | 15,230 | 1.88 | 9932 | 25,008 | 30,342 | 24,863 | 1,2133 | 30,166 | 5,755 | 6,455 |
| 292 | .....do.....                | 608   | 625   | 623 | 18.92 | 327 | 307 | 12,737 | 15,171 | 12,688   | 15,230 | 1.88 | 9932 | 25,008 | 30,342 | 24,863 | 1,2133 | 30,166 | 5,755 | 6,455 |
| 293 | .....do.....                | 608   | 625   | 623 | 18.92 | 327 | 307 | 12,737 | 15,171 | 12,688   | 15,230 | 1.88 | 9932 | 25,008 | 30,342 | 24,863 | 1,2133 | 30,166 | 5,755 | 6,455 |
| 294 | .....do.....                | 608   | 625   | 623 | 18.92 | 327 | 307 | 12,737 | 15,171 | 12,688   | 15,230 | 1.88 | 9932 | 25,008 | 30,342 | 24,863 | 1,2133 | 30,166 | 5,755 | 6,455 |
| 295 | .....do.....                | 608   | 625   | 623 | 18.92 | 327 | 307 | 12,737 | 15,171 | 12,688   | 15,230 | 1.88 | 9932 | 25,008 | 30,342 | 24,863 | 1,2133 | 30,166 | 5,755 | 6,455 |
| 296 | .....do.....                | 608   | 625   | 623 | 18.92 | 327 | 307 | 12,737 | 15,171 | 12,688   | 15,230 | 1.88 | 9932 | 25,008 | 30,342 | 24,863 | 1,2133 | 30,166 | 5,755 | 6,455 |
| 297 | .....do.....                | 608   | 625   | 623 | 18.92 | 327 | 307 | 12,737 | 15,171 | 12,688   | 15,230 | 1.88 | 9932 | 25,008 | 30,342 | 24,863 | 1,2133 | 30,166 | 5,755 | 6,455 |
| 298 | .....do.....                | 608   | 625   | 623 | 18.92 | 327 | 307 | 12,737 | 15,171 | 12,688   | 15,230 | 1.88 | 9932 | 25,008 | 30,342 | 24,863 | 1,2133 | 30,166 | 5,755 | 6,455 |
| 299 | .....do.....                | 608   | 625   | 623 | 18.92 | 327 | 307 | 12,737 | 15,171 | 12,688   | 15,230 | 1.88 | 9932 | 25,008 | 30,342 | 24,863 | 1,2133 | 30,166 | 5,755 | 6,455 |
| 300 | .....do.....                | 608   | 625   | 623 | 18.92 | 327 | 307 | 12,737 | 15,171 | 12,688   | 15,230 | 1.88 | 9932 | 25,008 | 30,342 | 24,863 | 1,2133 | 30,166 | 5,755 | 6,455 |
| 301 | .....do.....                | 608   | 625   | 623 | 18.92 | 327 | 307 | 12,737 | 15,171 | 12,688   | 15,230 | 1.88 | 9932 | 25,008 | 30,342 | 24,863 | 1,2133 | 30,166 | 5,755 | 6,455 |
| 302 | .....do.....                | 608   | 625   | 623 | 18.92 | 327 | 307 | 12,737 | 15,171 | 12,688   | 15,230 | 1.88 | 9932 | 25,008 | 30,342 | 24,863 | 1,2133 | 30,166 | 5,755 | 6,455 |
| 303 | .....do.....                | 608   | 625   | 623 | 18.92 | 327 | 307 | 12,737 | 15,171 | 12,688   | 15,230 | 1.88 | 9932 | 25,008 | 30,342 | 24,863 | 1,2133 | 30,166 | 5,755 | 6,455 |
| 304 | .....do.....                | 608   | 625   | 623 | 18.92 | 327 | 307 | 12,737 | 15,171 | 12,688   | 15,230 | 1.88 | 9932 | 25,008 | 30,342 | 24,863 | 1,2133 | 30,166 | 5,755 | 6,455 |
| 305 | .....do.....                | 608   | 625   | 623 | 18.92 | 327 | 307 | 12,737 | 15,171 | 12,688   | 15,230 | 1.88 | 9932 | 25,008 | 30,342 | 24,863 | 1,2133 | 30,166 | 5,755 | 6,455 |
| 306 | .....do.....                | 608   | 625   | 623 | 18.92 | 327 | 307 | 12,737 | 15,171 | 12,688   | 15,230 | 1.88 | 9932 | 25,008 | 30,342 | 24,863 | 1,2133 | 30,166 | 5,755 | 6,455 |
| 307 | .....do.....                | 608   | 625   | 623 | 18.92 | 327 | 307 | 12,737 | 15,171 | 12,688   | 15,230 | 1.88 | 9932 | 25,008 | 30,342 | 24,863 | 1,2133 | 30,166 | 5,755 | 6,455 |
| 308 | .....do.....                | 608   | 625   | 623 | 18.92 | 327 | 307 | 12,737 | 15,171 | 12,688</ |        |      |      |        |        |        |        |        |       |       |

TABLE 4.—*Observed data and computed results of steaming tests at St. Louis, Mo., and Norfolk, Va.*—Continued.  
 [Figures in parenthesis are A. S. M. E. code number.]

| No. of test. | Designation of coal. | Fuel consumed per hour (pounds). |                        |                                |                                    | Calorific value of fuel per pound (B. t. u.). |              | Quality of steam (per cent). | Water evaporation.                     |                               |                                |         | Per hour (pounds).                                          |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
|--------------|----------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|--------------|------------------------------|----------------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
|              |                      | Combustible determined from—     |                        | Dry per sq. ft. of grate area. | Combustible by oxygen calorimeter. |                                               | By analysis. |                              | Factor of correction (dry steam-unit). | Water fed to boiler (pounds). |                                | Factor. | Equivalent converted into steam from and at 212° F. (lbs.). |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
|              |                      | Dry.                             | Anal. of ash and coal. |                                | Actual weight of ash.              | Anal. of ash.                                 |              |                              |                                        | Total weight.                 | Equivalent from and at 212° F. |         |                                                             |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| 1            | 2                    | 52 (46)                          | 53 (47)                | 54 (47.1)                      | 55 (48)                            | 56 (49)                                       | 57 (49.1)    | 58 (50)                      | 59 (51)                                | 60 (52)                       | 61 (53)                        | 62 (54) | 63 (56)                                                     | 64 (57) | 65 (58) | 66 (59) | 67 (60) | 68 (61) | 69 (62) | 70 (63) | 71 (64) |
| 28           | W. Va. No. 3...      | 804                              | 706                    | 690                            | 19.82                              | 0.348                                         | 0.340        | 13,703                       | 15,454                                 | 13,663                        | 15,397                         | 0.52    | 0.9940                                                      | 61,612  | 73,090  | 61,366  | 1.1863  | 72,798  | 6,155   | 7,302   | 3.59    |
| 31           | W. Va. No. 4...      | 770                              | 688                    | 668                            | 18.48                              | 0.339                                         | 0.329        | 13,072                       | 15,075                                 | 13,806                        | 15,383                         | 0.44    | 0.9946                                                      | 62,650  | 74,470  | 62,437  | 1.1887  | 74,219  | 6,244   | 7,422   | 3.65    |
| 34           | W. Va. No. 5...      | 748                              | 667                    | 649                            | 18.44                              | 0.328                                         | 0.320        | 13,402                       | 15,479                                 | 13,660                        | 15,263                         | 0.58    | 0.9955                                                      | 60,951  | 72,605  | 60,777  | 1.1912  | 72,278  | 6,018   | 7,168   | 3.53    |
| 30           | W. Va. No. 6...      | 798                              | 677                    | 667                            | 17.21                              | 0.333                                         | 0.328        | 13,653                       | 15,841                                 | 14,800                        | 15,273                         | 0.56    | 0.9937                                                      | 61,384  | 73,488  | 61,122  | 1.1972  | 73,173  | 6,143   | 7,354   | 3.62    |
| 43           | W. Va. No. 7...      | 736                              | 649                    | 641                            | 17.21                              | 0.322                                         | 0.316        | 13,033                       | 15,848                                 | 14,872                        | 15,273                         | 0.76    | 0.9942                                                      | 61,465  | 73,607  | 61,109  | 1.1984  | 73,232  | 6,001   | 7,192   | 3.57    |
| 51           | W. Va. No. 8...      | 736                              | 675                    | 648                            | 18.13                              | 0.332                                         | 0.319        | 14,905                       | 15,730                                 | 13,770                        | 15,142                         | 0.42    | 0.9931                                                      | 62,010  | 74,307  | 61,582  | 1.1994  | 73,794  | 6,048   | 7,247   | 3.54    |
| 53           | W. Va. No. 9...      | 759                              | 683                    | 686                            | 18.72                              | 0.336                                         | 0.328        | 14,616                       | 15,564                                 | 14,474                        | 15,405                         | 0.42    | 0.9938                                                      | 60,947  | 73,339  | 60,752  | 1.2002  | 72,806  | 6,086   | 7,290   | 3.59    |
| 69           | W. Va. No. 10...     | 727                              | 664                    | 663                            | 17.78                              | 0.327                                         | 0.320        | 15,015                       | 15,825                                 | 14,936                        | 15,400                         | 0.49    | 0.9947                                                      | 59,994  | 73,990  | 60,138  | 1.2005  | 72,719  | 6,014   | 7,272   | 3.58    |
| 54           | W. Va. No. 11...     | 735                              | 671                    | 663                            | 18.13                              | 0.312                                         | 0.309        | 15,180                       | 15,934                                 | 14,936                        | 15,400                         | 0.49    | 0.9947                                                      | 59,994  | 73,990  | 60,138  | 1.2005  | 72,719  | 6,014   | 7,272   | 3.58    |
| 46           | W. Va. No. 12...     | 716                              | 642                    | 646                            | 16.47                              | 0.316                                         | 0.316        | 15,170                       | 15,953                                 | 14,936                        | 15,400                         | 0.49    | 0.9947                                                      | 59,994  | 73,990  | 60,138  | 1.2005  | 72,719  | 6,014   | 7,272   | 3.58    |
| 59           | W. Va. No. 13...     | 668                              | 641                    | 631                            | 16.47                              | 0.316                                         | 0.316        | 15,235                       | 16,266                                 | 15,305                        | 15,741                         | 0.59    | 0.9955                                                      | 62,624  | 75,426  | 60,146  | 1.2016  | 73,403  | 5,936   | 7,104   | 3.63    |
| 179          | W. Va. No. 14...     | 583                              | 573                    | 571                            | 14.58                              | 0.282                                         | 0.276        | 15,043                       | 15,621                                 | 14,918                        | 15,500                         | 0.59    | 0.9955                                                      | 62,624  | 75,426  | 60,146  | 1.2016  | 73,403  | 5,936   | 7,104   | 3.60    |
| 180          | W. Va. No. 14...     | 616                              | 590                    | 578                            | 16.47                              | 0.290                                         | 0.283        | 15,043                       | 15,621                                 | 14,918                        | 15,500                         | 0.59    | 0.9955                                                      | 62,624  | 75,426  | 60,146  | 1.2016  | 73,403  | 5,936   | 7,104   | 3.60    |
| 178          | W. Va. No. 15...     | 583                              | 573                    | 571                            | 14.58                              | 0.282                                         | 0.276        | 15,043                       | 15,621                                 | 14,918                        | 15,500                         | 0.59    | 0.9955                                                      | 62,624  | 75,426  | 60,146  | 1.2016  | 73,403  | 5,936   | 7,104   | 3.60    |
| 181          | W. Va. No. 15...     | 783                              | 744                    | 744                            | 19.31                              | 0.316                                         | 0.316        | 15,043                       | 15,621                                 | 14,918                        | 15,500                         | 0.59    | 0.9955                                                      | 62,624  | 75,426  | 60,146  | 1.2016  | 73,403  | 5,936   | 7,104   | 3.60    |
| 214          | W. Va. No. 16...     | 498                              | 498                    | 499                            | 16.32                              | 0.245                                         | 0.245        | 14,126                       | 15,385                                 | 14,092                        | 15,438                         | 0.89    | 0.9931                                                      | 59,571  | 70,997  | 50,242  | 1.1848  | 67,862  | 4,601   | 5,451   | 3.68    |
| 215          | W. Va. No. 16...     | 680                              | 622                    | 609                            | 16.77                              | 0.306                                         | 0.300        | 14,202                       | 15,413                                 | 14,171                        | 15,380                         | 0.85    | 0.9935                                                      | 50,571  | 59,997  | 50,242  | 1.1848  | 67,862  | 4,601   | 5,451   | 3.68    |
| 216          | W. Va. No. 16A       | 863                              | 799                    | 775                            | 21.28                              | 0.303                                         | 0.293        | 14,197                       | 15,423                                 | 14,166                        | 15,300                         | 0.92    | 0.9929                                                      | 58,707  | 69,575  | 48,756  | 1.1871  | 64,265  | 3,284   | 4,459   | 3.67    |
| 304          | W. Va. No. 16A       | 700                              | 693                    | 677                            | 20.88                              | 0.341                                         | 0.333        | 13,896                       | 15,160                                 | 13,903                        | 15,168                         | 0.72    | 0.9945                                                      | 54,363  | 61,724  | 41,174  | 1.2142  | 61,494  | 6,448   | 7,828   | 3.85    |



|                                             |                    |       |     |       |      |      |        |        |        |        |      |       |        |        |        |        |        |       |       |      |
|---------------------------------------------|--------------------|-------|-----|-------|------|------|--------|--------|--------|--------|------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-------|------|
| 305                                         | do.                | 604   | 599 | 15.37 | 302  | 295  | 13,904 | 15,255 | 13,891 | 15,175 | .91  | .9330 | 39,946 | 36,327 | 29,736 | 1,2131 | 36,073 | 5,579 | 6,768 | 3.33 |
| 225                                         | W. Va. No. 17.     | 596   | 538 | 16.56 | 295  | 265  | 14,564 | 15,711 | 14,264 | 15,398 | 1.11 | .9915 | 51,211 | 60,941 | 50,776 | 1,1900 | 60,423 | 5,119 | 6,091 | 3.00 |
| 226                                         | do.                | 597   | 575 | 17.37 | 283  | 283  | 14,508 | 15,650 | 14,209 | 15,398 | 1.11 | .9923 | 53,779 | 63,779 | 53,776 | 1,1920 | 63,288 | 5,325 | 6,348 | 3.13 |
| 230                                         | do.                | 587   | 585 | 17.64 | 289  | 288  | 14,411 | 15,650 | 14,369 | 15,381 | .62  | .9953 | 54,482 | 68,226 | 54,226 | 1,1972 | 64,918 | 5,385 | 6,447 | 3.17 |
| 231                                         | W. Va. No. 18.     | 648   | 601 | 596   | 293  | 337  | 14,384 | 15,452 | 14,132 | 15,181 | .77  | .9941 | 56,488 | 68,556 | 56,155 | 1,2101 | 67,953 | 5,616 | 6,795 | 3.25 |
| 262                                         | do.                | 684   | 604 | 343   | 337  | 254  | 14,618 | 15,648 | 14,612 | 15,661 | .66  | .9949 | 63,986 | 77,422 | 63,654 | 1,2101 | 77,028 | 6,321 | 7,649 | 3.77 |
| 265                                         | W. Va. No. 19.     | 744   | 597 | 516   | 263  | 254  | 14,618 | 15,648 | 14,612 | 15,661 | .66  | .9949 | 63,986 | 77,422 | 63,654 | 1,2101 | 77,028 | 6,321 | 7,649 | 3.77 |
| 289                                         | do.                | 566   | 554 | 15.55 | 263  | 248  | 14,571 | 15,651 | 14,567 | 15,643 | .64  | .9951 | 38,576 | 46,300 | 38,088 | 1,2112 | 46,132 | 4,761 | 5,727 | 2.84 |
| 331                                         | do.                | 562   | 507 | 13.86 | 407  | 412  | 14,792 | 15,782 | 14,674 | 15,659 | .85  | .9935 | 38,576 | 46,300 | 38,088 | 1,2112 | 46,132 | 4,761 | 5,727 | 2.84 |
| 272                                         | W. Va. No. 20.     | 562   | 508 | 15.44 | 250  | 250  | 14,202 | 15,455 | 14,283 | 15,544 | 1.11 | .9915 | 47,026 | 56,901 | 46,617 | 1,2100 | 56,407 | 6,094 | 6,986 | 2.80 |
| 273                                         | do.                | 603   | 555 | 16.57 | 273  | 265  | 14,083 | 15,422 | 14,164 | 15,510 | 1.11 | .9915 | 49,816 | 60,277 | 49,303 | 1,2100 | 59,766 | 6,054 | 6,955 | 2.98 |
| 264                                         | do.                | 627   | 585 | 17.23 | 288  | 288  | 14,584 | 15,415 | 14,738 | 15,578 | .94  | .9928 | 54,489 | 65,865 | 54,097 | 1,2088 | 65,392 | 5,492 | 6,559 | 3.23 |
| 266                                         | do.                | 638   | 601 | 595   | 293  | 337  | 14,584 | 15,415 | 14,690 | 15,578 | .94  | .9928 | 54,489 | 65,865 | 54,097 | 1,2088 | 65,392 | 5,492 | 6,559 | 3.23 |
| 274                                         | W. Va. No. 21.     | 745   | 621 | 21.59 | 366  | 367  | 14,228 | 15,265 | 14,470 | 15,204 | .86  | .9934 | 49,205 | 59,543 | 48,890 | 1,2101 | 59,150 | 5,695 | 6,803 | 3.09 |
| 275                                         | do.                | 669   | 621 | 16.50 | 306  | 304  | 14,292 | 15,240 | 14,231 | 15,185 | 2.09 | .9839 | 51,830 | 62,740 | 50,990 | 1,2105 | 61,731 | 6,035 | 6,821 | 3.06 |
| 286                                         | do.                | 735   | 683 | 18.13 | 336  | 331  | 14,274 | 15,240 | 14,609 | 15,175 | 1.80 | .9861 | 44,126 | 53,476 | 43,513 | 1,2119 | 52,735 | 6,086 | 7,375 | 3.63 |
| 297                                         | do.                | 684   | 650 | 16.87 | 330  | 320  | 14,791 | 15,380 | 14,609 | 15,191 | 1.08 | .9917 | 57,732 | 69,844 | 57,253 | 1,2098 | 69,265 | 5,714 | 6,913 | 3.40 |
| 446                                         | W. Va. No. 22A     | 768   | 643 | 22.84 | 333  | 308  | 12,838 | 14,979 | 12,922 | 15,078 | 2.15 | .9845 | 59,610 | 65,008 | 53,764 | 1,1904 | 64,001 | 5,261 | 6,262 | 3.08 |
| 447                                         | do.                | 820   | 716 | 20.99 | 384  | 381  | 14,152 | 15,126 | 14,139 | 15,112 | .26  | .9880 | 66,676 | 80,068 | 66,543 | 1,2007 | 79,898 | 6,028 | 7,181 | 3.54 |
| 484                                         | W. Va. No. 22B     | 851   | 789 | 21.97 | 403  | 396  | 13,965 | 15,194 | 13,734 | 14,945 | 1.53 | .9882 | 69,471 | 82,351 | 68,651 | 1,1854 | 81,379 | 7,189 | 8,521 | 3.80 |
| 438                                         | W. Va. No. 23A     | 810   | 717 | 20.98 | 333  | 349  | 13,965 | 15,227 | 13,799 | 15,043 | 2.75 | .9787 | 61,675 | 73,461 | 60,361 | 1,1911 | 71,896 | 6,066 | 7,226 | 3.56 |
| 439                                         | do.                | 763   | 671 | 18.82 | 330  | 325  | 13,781 | 15,223 | 13,590 | 15,021 | 3.57 | .9781 | 58,738 | 69,980 | 57,158 | 1,1914 | 68,098 | 5,815 | 6,928 | 3.42 |
| 444                                         | W. Va. No. 23B     | 710   | 637 | 17.51 | 314  | 317  | 14,483 | 15,245 | 14,431 | 15,191 | 2.44 | .9811 | 54,825 | 65,308 | 53,789 | 1,1912 | 64,073 | 5,552 | 6,375 | 3.14 |
| 445                                         | do.                | 775   | 652 | 19.11 | 330  | 321  | 13,498 | 15,141 | 13,493 | 15,135 | 2.05 | .9841 | 59,279 | 70,619 | 58,342 | 1,1913 | 69,503 | 5,834 | 6,950 | 3.42 |
| 63                                          | Wyo. No. 1.        | 920   | 940 | 22.69 | 413  | 395  | 12,316 | 13,343 | 11,947 | 12,944 | .77  | .9941 | 54,675 | 65,747 | 54,352 | 1,2025 | 65,358 | 5,355 | 6,359 | 3.17 |
| 61                                          | Wyo. No. 2.        | 1,075 | 769 | 26.51 | 379  | 396  | 10,897 | 13,813 | 10,552 | 13,376 | .86  | .9934 | 53,068 | 63,692 | 52,718 | 1,2002 | 63,272 | 5,208 | 6,359 | 3.13 |
| 196                                         | Wyo. No. 2B.       | 917   | 677 | 22.61 | 333  | 350  | 11,261 | 14,251 | 10,922 | 13,822 | 1.38 | .9894 | 48,389 | 57,012 | 48,191 | 1,1782 | 56,779 | 4,878 | 5,747 | 2.83 |
| 213                                         | do.                | 834   | 690 | 21.25 | 340  | 429  | 10,519 | 14,065 | 10,424 | 13,629 | .84  | .9936 | 55,193 | 65,101 | 48,191 | 1,1806 | 56,470 | 4,517 | 5,386 | 3.15 |
| 211                                         | Wyo. No. 3.        | 1,186 | 905 | 27.58 | 446  | 261  | 10,519 | 14,065 | 10,305 | 12,639 | 1.59 | .9977 | 41,833 | 49,412 | 41,321 | 1,1811 | 48,804 | 4,112 | 4,856 | 3.56 |
| 212                                         | do.                | 690   | 574 | 18.86 | 283  | 366  | 12,641 | 13,995 | 12,116 | 13,682 | 1.00 | .9925 | 53,340 | 63,091 | 52,929 | 1,1828 | 62,004 | 4,941 | 5,888 | 3.15 |
| 223                                         | do.                | 949   | 797 | 24.07 | 392  | 319  | 12,641 | 13,798 | 12,116 | 13,225 | .96  | .9926 | 44,556 | 52,946 | 44,226 | 1,1883 | 52,554 | 4,941 | 5,872 | 2.89 |
| 399                                         | Wyo. No. 4.        | 728   | 651 | 23.97 | 421  | 415  | 12,641 | 13,246 | 12,605 | 13,661 | .93  | .9928 | 59,133 | 68,707 | 58,707 | 1,1773 | 69,116 | 5,859 | 6,898 | 3.40 |
| 400                                         | Wyo. No. 6.        | 990   | 881 | 22.48 | 434  | 419  | 12,488 | 13,242 | 12,524 | 13,260 | .85  | .9935 | 57,901 | 68,057 | 57,525 | 1,1754 | 67,615 | 5,741 | 6,748 | 3.32 |
| 419                                         | do.                | 570   | 486 | 14.06 | 239  | 235  | 13,021 | 13,471 | 12,782 | 13,224 | .75  | .9943 | 32,775 | 38,330 | 32,588 | 1,1695 | 38,112 | 3,448 | 4,033 | 1.99 |
| MISCELLANEOUS.                              |                    |       |     |       |      |      |        |        |        |        |      |       |        |        |        |        |        |       |       |      |
| 451                                         | Arg. Rep. No. 1.   | 986   | 507 | 365   | 250  | .180 | 5,933  | 12,873 | 5,918  | 12,840 | .25  | .9981 | 16,923 | 20,235 | 16,891 | 1,1057 | 20,197 | 2,073 | 2,478 | 1.22 |
| 458                                         | do.                | 875   | 549 | 482   | 270  | .237 | 8,298  | 13,279 | 8,037  | 12,861 | .13  | .9990 | 28,207 | 34,059 | 28,239 | 1,2049 | 34,025 | 3,180 | 3,832 | 1.89 |
| 485                                         | do.                | 917   | 746 | 633   | 317  | .312 | 8,235  | 13,614 | 8,458  | 13,982 | .26  | .9980 | 12,462 | 15,114 | 12,457 | 1,2109 | 15,084 | 4,449 | 5,387 | 2.05 |
| 172                                         | Brazil No. 1.      | 971   | 704 | 630   | 347  | .310 | 10,028 | 13,913 | 10,044 | 13,861 | 2.26 | .9825 | 24,667 | 28,947 | 24,235 | 1,1735 | 28,440 | 4,530 | 5,316 | 2.62 |
| 173                                         | do.                | 1,011 | 759 | 689   | 374  | .339 | 9,830  | 13,022 | 9,847  | 13,646 | 1.24 | .9905 | 29,685 | 34,806 | 29,403 | 1,1725 | 34,475 | 5,251 | 6,156 | 3.03 |
| Mixed coals ac-<br>sized:<br>1 to 3 inches. |                    |       |     |       |      |      |        |        |        |        |      |       |        |        |        |        |        |       |       |      |
| 348                                         | 1 to 3 inches.     | 965   | 827 | 832   | .407 | .410 | 12,577 | 14,263 | 12,407 | 14,070 | 1.05 | .9919 | 57,731 | 70,218 | 57,283 | 1,2163 | 69,649 | 5,903 | 7,180 | 3.54 |
| 347                                         | 1 to 1 1/2 inches. | 954   | 810 | 800   | .399 | .394 | 12,292 | 14,315 | 11,966 | 13,935 | .94  | .9928 | 32,977 | 40,110 | 32,740 | 1,2163 | 39,822 | 5,705 | 7,048 | 3.47 |
| 351                                         | 1 to 1 inch.       | 786   | 671 | 640   | .330 | .325 | 12,168 | 14,213 | 12,109 | 14,144 | 2.63 | .9797 | 35,309 | 42,971 | 34,592 | 1,2170 | 42,068 | 5,907 | 5,971 | 2.94 |
| 362                                         | 1 to 3/4 inch.     | 820   | 730 | 682   | .359 | .366 | 11,819 | 13,964 | 11,635 | 13,746 | 2.08 | .9839 | 38,475 | 46,301 | 38,088 | 1,1994 | 33,025 | 4,770 | 6,320 | 3.11 |
| 366                                         | 1 to 1/2 inch.     | 954   | 825 | 791   | .405 | .389 | 12,053 | 14,224 | 11,885 | 14,025 | .99  | .9924 | 25,511 | 29,590 | 25,317 | 1,1599 | 29,305 | 5,860 | 6,797 | 3.35 |

TABLE 4.—*Observed data and computed results of steaming tests at St. Louis, Mo., and Norfolk, Va.—Continued.*  
 [Figures in parenthesis are A. S. M. E. code number.]

| No. of test. | Designation of coal.                         | Fuel consumed per hour (pounds). |     |                                |                                                                   | Calorific value of fuel per pound (B. t. u.). |                        |              |              | Quality of steam (per cent). |                                         | Water evaporation. |                               |                                |         |                                                                 |                                 | Per hour (pounds).             |         |         |         |
|--------------|----------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----|--------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|
|              |                                              | Combustible determined from—     |     | Dry per sq. ft. of grate area. | Combustible per sq. ft. of water-heating surface determined from— |                                               | By oxygen calorimeter. |              | By analysis. |                              | Factor of correction (dry steam-unity). | Mols. of steam.    | Water fed to boiler (pounds). |                                | Factor. | Equivalent converted into dry steam from and at 212° F. (lbs.). | Corrected for quality of steam. | Equivalent from and at 212° F. |         |         |         |
|              |                                              |                                  |     |                                | Actual weight of ash.                                             | Analyses of ash.                              | Dry fuel.              | Combustible. | Dry fuel.    | Combustible.                 |                                         |                    | Total weight.                 | Equivalent from and at 212° F. |         |                                                                 |                                 |                                |         |         |         |
|              |                                              | 1                                | 2   | 52 (46)                        | 53 (47)                                                           | 54 (47.1)                                     | 55 (48)                | 56 (49)      | 57 (49.1)    | 58 (50)                      | 59 (51)                                 | 60 (52)            | 61 (53)                       | 62 (54)                        | 63 (56) | 64 (57)                                                         | 65 (58)                         | 66 (59)                        | 67 (60) | 68 (61) | 69 (62) |
|              | MISCELLANEOUS—Continued.                     |                                  |     |                                |                                                                   |                                               |                        |              |              |                              |                                         |                    |                               |                                |         |                                                                 |                                 |                                |         |         |         |
| 370          | Mixed coals accurately sized—Con.            | 914                              | 754 | 739                            | 22.54                                                             | 0.371                                         | 0.364                  | 11,623       | 14,044       | 11,590                       | 14,004                                  | 1.72               | 0.9867                        | 18,883                         | 22,563  | 18,632                                                          | 1.1949                          | 22,263                         | 5,369   | 6,416   | 3.16    |
| 371          | Under 1 inch.                                | 742                              | 590 | 548                            | 18.29                                                             | .290                                          | .270                   | 10,991       | 13,923       | 10,721                       | 13,581                                  | 2.32               | .9821                         | 20,540                         | 24,527  | 20,172                                                          | 1.1941                          | 24,088                         | 3,917   | 4,677   | 2.30    |
| 245          | Mixed coals: Pa. No. 8 dried and Utah No. 4. | 695                              | 649 | 632                            | 17.14                                                             | .320                                          | .311                   | 14,476       | 15,354       | 14,108                       | 14,964                                  | .86                | .9934                         | 40,702                         | 48,842  | 40,433                                                          | 1.2000                          | 48,520                         | 5,171   | 6,205   | 3.06    |
| 414          | Utah No. 1 and R. 1.                         |                                  |     |                                |                                                                   |                                               |                        |              |              |                              |                                         |                    |                               |                                |         |                                                                 |                                 |                                |         |         |         |
| 415          | do. No. 1.....                               | 747                              | 655 | 643                            | 18.42                                                             | .323                                          | .317                   | 12,845       | 14,434       | 12,800                       | 14,384                                  | 1.08               | .9917                         | 25,847                         | 30,316  | 25,632                                                          | 1.1729                          | 30,064                         | 5,126   | 6,013   | 2.96    |
| 416          | do. No. 2                                    | 771                              | 676 | 667                            | 19.01                                                             | .333                                          | .328                   | 12,823       | 14,324       | 12,664                       | 14,147                                  | .63                | .9952                         | 28,305                         | 33,137  | 28,169                                                          | 1.1707                          | 32,977                         | 5,634   | 6,595   | 3.25    |
| 416          | Utah No. 1 and R. 1.                         |                                  |     |                                |                                                                   |                                               |                        |              |              |                              |                                         |                    |                               |                                |         |                                                                 |                                 |                                |         |         |         |
|              | No. 1.....                                   | 1,075                            | 785 | 734                            | 26.51                                                             | .387                                          | .361                   | 12,244       | 13,600       | 12,274                       | 13,633                                  | 1.05               | .9919                         | 48,669                         | 57,064  | 48,275                                                          | 1.1725                          | 56,602                         | 4,818   | 5,649   | 2.73    |







|     |                   |       |     |       |      |      |      |       |       |       |       |       |            |       |     |
|-----|-------------------|-------|-----|-------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------------|-------|-----|
| 41  | Arkansas No. 5.   | 202.4 | 210 | 96.4  | 6.60 | 7.86 | 8.04 | 10.20 | 64.70 | 63.82 | 57.02 | 2.0   | do.        | 6     | 7.7 |
| 233 | Arkansas No. 7A.  | 152.9 | 210 | 72.8  | 7.55 | 8.97 | 9.48 | 11.15 | 70.14 | 69.32 | 66.80 | 0     | Alternate. | 12    | 4.5 |
| 294 | do.               | 180.0 | 210 | 85.7  | 6.09 | 7.93 | 8.19 | 10.20 | 10.34 | 65.07 | 63.09 | 0     | do.        | 10    | 5.5 |
| 297 | Arkansas No. 8.   | 178.5 | 210 | 85.0  | 6.09 | 7.93 | 8.19 | 10.20 | 10.49 | 65.90 | 60.84 | 0     | do.        | 10    | 7.9 |
| 308 | do.               | 223.2 | 210 | 106.3 | 6.69 | 8.08 | 8.96 | 10.99 | 10.82 | 67.64 | 61.26 | 0     | do.        | 10    | 6.4 |
| 309 | do.               | 223.2 | 210 | 106.3 | 6.69 | 8.08 | 8.96 | 10.99 | 10.82 | 67.64 | 58.61 | 0     | do.        | 10    | 2.5 |
| 340 | Arkansas No. 10.  | 218.4 | 210 | 104.0 | 2.99 | 3.59 | 5.86 | 6.78  | 7.69  | 53.76 | 59.26 | 5.8   | do.        | 8     | 4.5 |
| 75  | Colorado No. 1.   | 151.0 | 210 | 71.9  | 4.81 | 5.79 | 7.21 | 8.41  | 8.55  | 60.19 | 58.26 | 13.0  | do.        | 8     | 7.2 |
| 386 | Florida No. 1.    | 237.7 | 210 | 113.2 | 4.27 | 5.00 | 6.04 | 6.37  | 6.63  | 55.91 | 57.88 | 37.0  | do.        | 7     | 3.3 |
| 481 | Georgia No. 1.    | 234.8 | 210 | 111.8 | 7.20 | 8.67 | 9.05 | 11.12 | 11.39 | 68.64 | 70.31 | 2.5   | Alternate. | 7     | 4.7 |
| 18  | Illinois No. 1.   | 211.4 | 210 | 100.7 | 5.54 | 6.51 | 7.21 | 8.76  | 9.02  | 59.36 | 61.12 | 58.73 | do.        | 7     | 7.7 |
| 19  | Illinois No. 2.   | 210.2 | 210 | 100.1 | 6.09 | 7.16 | 8.04 | 8.92  | 9.22  | 60.83 | 62.88 | 61.47 | do.        | 7     | 4.7 |
| 38  | Illinois No. 3.   | 200.6 | 210 | 95.5  | 6.19 | 7.35 | 8.04 | 9.01  | 9.78  | 62.42 | 64.20 | 26.6  | do.        | 7     | 6.4 |
| 48  | Illinois No. 4.   | 172.0 | 210 | 81.9  | 5.39 | 6.38 | 7.37 | 8.44  | 8.74  | 58.05 | 64.20 | 11.4  | do.        | 7     | 5.2 |
| 73  | Illinois No. 6.   | 194.3 | 210 | 92.5  | 5.32 | 6.43 | 7.27 | 8.75  | 9.20  | 60.39 | 63.50 | 9.2   | do.        | 7     | 0   |
| 106 | Illinois No. 6B.  | 200.1 | 210 | 95.3  | 4.69 | 5.56 | 6.56 | 7.36  | 7.45  | 49.95 | 50.56 | 0     | do.        | 8     | 8.8 |
| 313 | do.               | 165.2 | 210 | 78.7  | 5.85 | 7.03 | 8.16 | 9.39  | 9.69  | 65.07 | 67.15 | 0     | do.        | 8     | 5.5 |
| 129 | do.               | 128.9 | 210 | 61.4  | 4.71 | 5.44 | 6.08 | 7.83  | 8.97  | 58.59 | 62.12 | 65.51 | do.        | 8     | 1.4 |
| 142 | Illinois No. 7C.  | 175.0 | 210 | 89.6  | 5.73 | 6.70 | 8.02 | 9.08  | 9.17  | 61.51 | 62.12 | 60.84 | do.        | 8     | 1.4 |
| 143 | do.               | 158.6 | 210 | 83.3  | 5.73 | 6.65 | 7.42 | 8.83  | 9.25  | 59.97 | 62.68 | 61.39 | do.        | 5     | 6.4 |
| 146 | do.               | 157.9 | 210 | 75.2  | 5.68 | 6.64 | 7.40 | 8.63  | 9.27  | 59.07 | 63.45 | 62.01 | do.        | 5     | 4.7 |
| 516 | Illinois No. 7E.  | 217.7 | 210 | 103.7 | 4.09 | 4.95 | 5.79 | 7.94  | 8.21  | 55.19 | 57.06 | 11.0  | do.        | 5     | 7.7 |
| 101 | Illinois No. 8.   | 189.2 | 210 | 90.1  | 4.56 | 5.39 | 6.22 | 7.42  | 7.75  | 50.77 | 53.03 | 38.5  | do.        | 2     | 9.3 |
| 102 | do.               | 213.2 | 210 | 101.5 | 4.71 | 5.58 | 6.51 | 7.74  | 7.87  | 52.69 | 52.59 | 0     | do.        | 8     | 1.7 |
| 103 | Illinois No. 9A.  | 212.3 | 210 | 101.1 | 5.06 | 5.94 | 6.81 | 7.74  | 7.87  | 52.69 | 51.54 | 0     | do.        | 8     | 3.3 |
| 104 | do.               | 177.3 | 210 | 84.4  | 4.85 | 5.70 | 6.70 | 7.74  | 7.79  | 50.86 | 52.68 | 0     | do.        | 9     | 4.7 |
| 105 | do.               | 240.0 | 210 | 114.3 | 4.49 | 5.93 | 6.73 | 7.32  | 7.63  | 50.86 | 52.68 | 0     | do.        | 9     | 1.7 |
| 106 | do.               | 240.0 | 210 | 114.3 | 4.49 | 5.93 | 6.73 | 7.32  | 7.63  | 50.86 | 52.68 | 0     | do.        | 6     | 6.4 |
| 107 | Illinois No. 9B.  | 179.8 | 210 | 85.6  | 4.84 | 5.68 | 6.66 | 7.40  | 7.50  | 50.86 | 52.68 | 4.3   | do.        | 6     | 4.1 |
| 121 | Illinois No. 9C.  | 210.0 | 210 | 100.0 | 5.72 | 6.69 | 7.79 | 9.17  | 9.37  | 61.62 | 62.50 | 0     | do.        | 6     | 5.0 |
| 492 | Illinois No. 9C.  | 206.2 | 210 | 98.2  | 5.73 | 6.65 | 7.65 | 8.91  | 9.17  | 60.86 | 59.44 | 0     | do.        | 6     | 4.3 |
| 107 | Illinois No. 10.  | 188.8 | 210 | 89.9  | 5.41 | 6.39 | 7.04 | 8.10  | 8.28  | 53.76 | 54.95 | 0     | do.        | 10    | 4.7 |
| 108 | do.               | 184.1 | 210 | 87.6  | 5.83 | 6.80 | 7.70 | 9.17  | 9.52  | 60.88 | 63.20 | 0     | do.        | 10    | 4.3 |
| 109 | do.               | 174.3 | 210 | 83.0  | 5.43 | 6.08 | 6.71 | 8.02  | 8.05  | 53.26 | 53.46 | 0     | do.        | 10-14 | 3.3 |
| 110 | do.               | 146.2 | 210 | 69.6  | 5.16 | 6.08 | 6.81 | 8.09  | 8.94  | 59.02 | 59.35 | 57.82 | do.        | 7     | 6.4 |
| 111 | do.               | 207.3 | 210 | 98.7  | 6.07 | 7.16 | 8.40 | 9.80  | 10.19 | 66.21 | 68.41 | 66.08 | do.        | 7     | 4.1 |
| 137 | Illinois No. 11A. | 186.4 | 210 | 88.8  | 6.65 | 7.76 | 8.82 | 9.80  | 10.13 | 65.55 | 68.31 | 0     | do.        | 6     | 4.7 |
| 138 | do.               | 175.1 | 210 | 83.4  | 6.59 | 7.68 | 8.72 | 9.72  | 10.42 | 68.49 | 70.52 | 64.02 | do.        | 6     | 4.7 |
| 139 | do.               | 180.3 | 210 | 85.9  | 6.86 | 8.02 | 8.67 | 10.12 | 10.33 | 68.49 | 70.52 | 64.02 | do.        | 5     | 5.1 |
| 141 | do.               | 183.4 | 210 | 87.3  | 6.58 | 7.66 | 8.69 | 9.30  | 9.70  | 62.65 | 65.34 | 51.18 | do.        | 5     | 4.8 |
| 112 | Illinois No. 11B. | 172.2 | 210 | 82.0  | 5.23 | 6.15 | 7.03 | 8.00  | 8.21  | 53.06 | 58.91 | 54.65 | do.        | 8     | 4.4 |
| 111 | do.               | 170.6 | 210 | 81.2  | 5.59 | 6.59 | 7.23 | 8.88  | 8.99  | 58.19 | 58.71 | 54.65 | do.        | 8     | 4.5 |
| 115 | do.               | 201.5 | 210 | 95.9  | 5.82 | 6.83 | 7.48 | 8.79  | 9.20  | 57.00 | 60.28 | 55.85 | do.        | 8     | 5.5 |
| 116 | do.               | 212.8 | 210 | 101.3 | 5.86 | 6.94 | 7.48 | 8.63  | 8.79  | 56.59 | 57.64 | 55.38 | do.        | 8     | 4.4 |
| 117 | do.               | 201.1 | 210 | 95.8  | 5.73 | 6.71 | 7.19 | 8.32  | 8.51  | 55.32 | 56.58 | 55.38 | do.        | 8     | 4.4 |
| 118 | do.               | 195.5 | 210 | 93.1  | 5.76 | 6.74 | 7.19 | 8.32  | 8.46  | 54.94 | 54.26 | 54.26 | do.        | 6     | 6.4 |
| 119 | do.               | 200.6 | 210 | 105.0 | 5.81 | 6.84 | 7.31 | 8.29  | 8.46  | 54.17 | 55.28 | 53.97 | do.        | 6     | 4.2 |
| 120 | Illinois No. 11C. | 209.0 | 210 | 99.5  | 6.03 | 7.08 | 7.71 | 8.71  | 8.74  | 57.72 | 57.92 | 0     | do.        | 8     | 3.9 |
| 312 | do.               | 200.4 | 210 | 95.4  | 6.64 | 7.96 | 8.80 | 9.84  | 9.83  | 64.88 | 64.81 | 0     | do.        | 6     | 4.9 |
| 127 | Illinois No. 12.  | 197.4 | 210 | 94.0  | 6.17 | 7.15 | 7.81 | 9.24  | 9.60  | 62.18 | 63.04 | 63.04 | do.        | 9     | 4.2 |

TABLE 4.—*Observed data and computed results of steaming tests at St. Louis, Mo., and Norfolk, Va.—Continued.*  
 [Figures in parenthesis are A. S. M. E. code number.]

| No. of test.         | Horsepower.        |                   |                                          | Economic results (pounds of water evaporated per pound of fuel). |                                |        |                                    | Efficiency (per cent) of— |                                        |               | Smoke (per cent of black). | Kind of firing. | Methods of firing.          |                   |        |
|----------------------|--------------------|-------------------|------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------|------------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------------|---------------|----------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------|-------------------|--------|
|                      | Developed on test. | Builder's rating. | Per cent of rated horse-power developed. | Apparatus under actual conditions as fired.                      | Equivalent from and at 212° F. |        | Boiler, from actual weight of ash. |                           | Boiler, from analysis of ash and coal. | Boiler grate. |                            |                 | Thick-ness of fire (inches) | Interval between. |        |
|                      |                    |                   |                                          |                                                                  | As fired.                      | Dry.   | Actual weight of ash.              | Analysis of ash and coal. |                                        |               |                            |                 |                             |                   |        |
| 1                    | 72(65)             | 73(66)            | 74(67)                                   | 75(68)                                                           | 76(69)                         | 77(70) | 78(71)                             | 79(71.1)                  | 80(72)                                 | 81(72.1)      | 82(73)                     | 84(80)          | 85(81)                      | 86(82)            | 87(83) |
| 128 Illinois No. 12  | 206.5              | 210               | 98.3                                     | 6.45                                                             | 7.54                           | 8.19   | 9.46                               | 9.84                      | 63.71                                  | 66.26         | 65.07                      | Alternate       | 7                           | 3.9               | 1.3    |
| 131 do.              | 171.2              | 210               | 81.5                                     | 6.06                                                             | 7.04                           | 7.77   | 9.63                               | 10.19                     | 62.96                                  | 68.28         | 64.08                      | do.             | 7                           | 4.4               | .8     |
| 133 do.              | 183.2              | 210               | 88.2                                     | 5.99                                                             | 7.00                           | 7.67   | 9.32                               | 9.73                      | 62.96                                  | 65.73         | 62.51                      | do.             | 7                           | 4.4               | .9     |
| 135 do.              | 213.0              | 210               | 101.3                                    | 6.69                                                             | 7.86                           | 8.75   | 9.93                               | 9.99                      | 65.65                                  | 66.05         | 64.48                      | do.             | 6                           | 4.5               | 1.6    |
| 136 do.              | 171.2              | 210               | 81.5                                     | 6.00                                                             | 7.00                           | 7.81   | 9.60                               | 9.88                      | 64.55                                  | 66.43         | 63.56                      | do.             | 6                           | 4.7               | .9     |
| 463 Illinois No. 12B | 188.4              | 210               | 89.7                                     | 6.51                                                             | 7.98                           | 8.58   | 9.81                               | 9.84                      | 65.43                                  | 65.63         | 64.44                      | do.             | 5                           | 3.6               | 1.7    |
| 132 Illinois No. 13  | 188.4              | 210               | 94.5                                     | 6.57                                                             | 7.67                           | 8.32   | 10.00                              | 10.16                     | 66.72                                  | 67.79         | 65.67                      | do.             | 6                           | 4.6               | 1.2    |
| 134 do.              | 199.6              | 210               | 93.9                                     | 6.48                                                             | 7.58                           | 8.39   | 9.73                               | 9.83                      | 65.11                                  | 65.78         | 64.45                      | do.             | 7                           | 4.5               | 1.1    |
| 144 do.              | 218.0              | 210               | 103.2                                    | 7.05                                                             | 8.20                           | 9.08   | 10.17                              | 10.09                     | 67.86                                  | 67.33         | 66.12                      | do.             | 7                           | 4.4               | 1.8    |
| 145 do.              | 198.9              | 210               | 94.7                                     | 7.16                                                             | 8.37                           | 9.36   | 10.23                              | 10.36                     | 68.28                                  | 69.15         | 67.93                      | do.             | 8                           | 4.4               | 1.7    |
| 123 Illinois No. 14  | 182.6              | 210               | 86.9                                     | 5.57                                                             | 6.49                           | 7.34   | 8.63                               | 9.99                      | 58.76                                  | 61.21         | 59.03                      | do.             | 5                           | 4.9               | 1.0    |
| 125 do.              | 181.1              | 210               | 86.2                                     | 5.57                                                             | 6.62                           | 7.58   | 8.84                               | 9.05                      | 60.35                                  | 61.78         | 58.48                      | do.             | 5                           | 4.6               | 1.0    |
| 130 do.              | 196.0              | 210               | 93.3                                     | 5.70                                                             | 6.86                           | 7.71   | 8.75                               | 8.86                      | 59.04                                  | 59.79         | 58.48                      | do.             | 6                           | 4.2               | 1.2    |
| 126 Illinois No. 15  | 183.2              | 210               | 87.2                                     | 5.94                                                             | 6.86                           | 7.62   | 9.11                               | 9.49                      | 62.06                                  | 64.68         | 62.63                      | do.             | 6                           | 4.9               | .8     |
| 152 do.              | 198.1              | 210               | 94.3                                     | 6.51                                                             | 7.57                           | 8.59   | 9.69                               | 9.64                      | 64.00                                  | 64.26         | 63.30                      | do.             | 6                           | 4.2               | 1.0    |
| 150 Illinois No. 16  | 208.5              | 210               | 99.8                                     | 7.11                                                             | 8.24                           | 9.08   | 10.16                              | 10.42                     | 67.63                                  | 69.36         | 68.11                      | do.             | 8                           | 5.3               | 1.9    |
| 140 Illinois No. 18  | 168.3              | 210               | 80.1                                     | 6.51                                                             | 7.60                           | 8.61   | 9.79                               | 9.90                      | 65.33                                  | 66.06         | 64.20                      | do.             | 5                           | 5.3               | 1.3    |
| 148 do.              | 176.1              | 210               | 83.9                                     | 6.13                                                             | 7.06                           | 7.91   | 8.98                               | 9.13                      | 66.01                                  | 60.50         | 59.02                      | do.             | 8                           | 4.4               | 1.4    |
| 147 do.              | 183.5              | 210               | 87.4                                     | 6.49                                                             | 7.57                           | 8.31   | 9.94                               | 9.86                      | 65.91                                  | 65.48         | 63.48                      | do.             | 6                           | 4.6               | 1.4    |
| 149 do.              | 193.6              | 210               | 92.2                                     | 6.61                                                             | 7.70                           | 8.23   | 10.44                              | 10.08                     | 69.84                                  | 67.50         | 66.36                      | do.             | 8                           | 4.3               | .7     |
| 160 Illinois No. 19A | 180.9              | 210               | 86.1                                     | 6.27                                                             | 7.27                           | 8.06   | 9.28                               | 9.45                      | 62.25                                  | 63.40         | 61.71                      | do.             | 8                           | 4.3               | .6     |
| 161 do.              | 183.9              | 210               | 87.6                                     | 6.54                                                             | 7.62                           | 8.60   | 10.06                              | 10.17                     | 67.54                                  | 68.27         | 65.82                      | do.             | 8                           | 4.5               | .5     |
| 163 do.              | 210.5              | 210               | 100.2                                    | 6.45                                                             | 7.50                           | 8.61   | 9.57                               | 9.70                      | 64.19                                  | 65.06         | 63.66                      | do.             | 7                           | 4.5               | 1.3    |
| 170 do.              | 182.6              | 210               | 87.0                                     | 6.37                                                             | 7.42                           | 8.56   | 9.76                               | 9.85                      | 65.49                                  | 66.09         | 64.29                      | do.             | 8                           | 4.4               | 1.1    |
| 171 do.              | 190.2              | 210               | 90.6                                     | 6.71                                                             | 7.79                           | 8.97   | 10.20                              | 10.30                     | 68.42                                  | 69.09         | 67.06                      | do.             | 8                           | 4.4               | 1.1    |



| 175 | Illinois 19B              | 219.9 | 104.7 | 8.95 | 9.10 | 10.47 | 10.53 | 68.86 | 69.26 | 67.50 | 32.0 | .....do.....        | 8  | 4.1 | 2.5 |
|-----|---------------------------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|---------------------|----|-----|-----|
| 203 | do                        | 206.2 | 98.2  | 7.71 | 8.52 | 10.42 | 10.83 | 68.64 | 71.37 | 69.93 | 31.4 | .....do.....        | 7  | 4.5 | 2.5 |
| 204 | do                        | 199.2 | 94.9  | 7.27 | 8.32 | 10.42 | 10.83 | 68.86 | 71.37 | 68.86 | 28.8 | .....do.....        | 6  | 4.4 | 2.0 |
| 205 | Illinois No. 19C          | 170.1 | 93.9  | 6.61 | 7.67 | 9.59  | 10.00 | 66.47 | 67.23 | 65.92 | 0    | .....do.....        | 9  | 3.8 | 1.4 |
| 423 | do                        | 197.1 | 81.0  | 6.61 | 7.73 | 9.84  | 10.12 | 66.47 | 68.01 | 65.92 | 0    | .....do.....        | 9  | 3.8 | 1.4 |
| 424 | Illinois No. 19D          | 185.2 | 89.1  | 6.79 | 7.87 | 9.82  | 10.09 | 66.15 | 67.87 | 66.73 | 5.5  | .....do.....        | 7  | 3.6 | 1.3 |
| 425 | do                        | 195.4 | 93.0  | 6.79 | 7.87 | 9.82  | 10.09 | 66.15 | 68.48 | 66.73 | 5.5  | .....do.....        | 7  | 3.6 | 1.3 |
| 426 | Illinois No. 19E          | 194.0 | 92.5  | 6.63 | 7.70 | 9.67  | 9.93  | 65.69 | 67.46 | 65.76 | 8.5  | Spreading Alternate | 6  | 4.0 | 1.3 |
| 427 | do                        | 194.5 | 95.0  | 6.78 | 7.88 | 9.89  | 10.20 | 66.57 | 68.68 | 67.03 | 8.0  | .....do.....        | 6  | 3.8 | 1.7 |
| 292 | Illinois No. 20           | 193.3 | 66.3  | 5.47 | 6.55 | 9.51  | 9.61  | 65.82 | 66.51 | 64.75 | 0    | .....do.....        | 6  | 3.2 | 1.7 |
| 301 | do                        | 208.5 | 99.3  | 5.57 | 6.71 | 9.50  | 9.43  | 65.82 | 66.51 | 64.75 | 32.5 | .....do.....        | 6  | 3.2 | 1.7 |
| 302 | do                        | 224.1 | 106.7 | 5.74 | 6.91 | 9.27  | 9.57  | 63.09 | 64.61 | 63.65 | 27.2 | .....do.....        | 5  | 3.3 | 1.7 |
| 315 | Illinois No. 21           | 192.4 | 91.6  | 5.76 | 6.94 | 9.31  | 9.95  | 63.09 | 67.42 | 65.97 | 0    | .....do.....        | 5  | 3.3 | 2.3 |
| 316 | do                        | 187.6 | 89.3  | 5.67 | 6.76 | 9.31  | 9.53  | 63.09 | 67.42 | 65.97 | 0    | .....do.....        | 7  | 3.6 | 2.3 |
| 318 | do                        | 242.2 | 115.3 | 5.60 | 6.73 | 9.31  | 9.40  | 63.38 | 64.00 | 63.04 | 0    | .....do.....        | 6  | 5.1 | 1.3 |
| 324 | Illinois No. 22A          | 187.6 | 89.3  | 5.67 | 6.76 | 9.31  | 9.53  | 63.09 | 67.42 | 65.97 | 0    | .....do.....        | 7  | 3.6 | 1.3 |
| 325 | do                        | 242.2 | 115.3 | 5.60 | 6.73 | 9.31  | 9.40  | 63.38 | 64.00 | 63.04 | 0    | .....do.....        | 6  | 5.1 | 2.4 |
| 326 | do                        | 211.8 | 100.9 | 5.78 | 6.91 | 9.19  | 9.70  | 62.87 | 67.01 | 65.67 | 28.3 | .....do.....        | 12 | 4.0 | 1.7 |
| 328 | do                        | 255.7 | 121.8 | 5.92 | 7.14 | 9.77  | 9.61  | 63.20 | 66.09 | 64.81 | 65.6 | .....do.....        | 10 | 3.9 | 1.7 |
| 330 | do                        | 177.1 | 84.3  | 5.80 | 6.97 | 9.14  | 9.16  | 61.74 | 61.88 | 60.82 | 27.0 | .....do.....        | 6  | 3.4 | 2.0 |
| 331 | do                        | 189.9 | 90.4  | 5.89 | 7.02 | 8.23  | 9.40  | 61.74 | 61.88 | 60.82 | 15.5 | .....do.....        | 7  | 3.9 | 1.7 |
| 332 | Illinois No. 23B          | 182.7 | 106.0 | 5.72 | 6.89 | 9.77  | 9.83  | 62.02 | 62.97 | 62.12 | 0    | .....do.....        | 6  | 3.7 | 1.4 |
| 333 | do                        | 222.5 | 106.6 | 5.62 | 6.71 | 9.70  | 9.82  | 59.23 | 59.83 | 59.22 | 22.0 | .....do.....        | 12 | 3.8 | 1.6 |
| 335 | do                        | 234.9 | 106.6 | 5.90 | 7.09 | 9.27  | 9.50  | 57.69 | 58.22 | 57.66 | 17.0 | Spreading Alternate | 14 | 6.3 | 1.7 |
| 336 | do                        | 193.8 | 92.3  | 5.84 | 7.00 | 9.10  | 9.87  | 61.76 | 60.87 | 58.68 | 8    | .....do.....        | 8  | 4.1 | 1.2 |
| 337 | do                        | 224.8 | 107.0 | 5.84 | 7.00 | 9.10  | 9.87  | 61.76 | 60.87 | 58.68 | 8    | .....do.....        | 10 | 3.6 | 1.9 |
| 338 | Illinois Nos. 25A and 25B | 182.7 | 87.0  | 5.35 | 6.38 | 7.28  | 8.75  | 58.52 | 58.05 | 56.16 | 0    | .....do.....        | 6  | 4.4 | 2.4 |
| 339 | do                        | 224.8 | 107.0 | 5.35 | 6.38 | 7.28  | 8.75  | 58.52 | 58.05 | 56.16 | 0    | .....do.....        | 6  | 4.4 | 2.4 |
| 341 | Illinois No. 26           | 167.4 | 89.1  | 5.55 | 6.63 | 7.50  | 9.19  | 60.48 | 62.32 | 60.25 | 28.0 | .....do.....        | 6  | 3.8 | 2.5 |
| 342 | do                        | 186.1 | 97.7  | 5.52 | 6.56 | 7.58  | 9.10  | 60.48 | 62.32 | 60.25 | 28.0 | .....do.....        | 5  | 4.7 | 1.7 |
| 353 | do                        | 187.4 | 88.6  | 5.40 | 6.47 | 7.67  | 9.31  | 62.02 | 62.97 | 62.12 | 16.0 | .....do.....        | 9  | 3.8 | 1.5 |
| 354 | do                        | 184.7 | 86.4  | 5.57 | 6.66 | 7.93  | 9.18  | 62.02 | 62.97 | 62.12 | 8.5  | .....do.....        | 7  | 4.2 | 2.0 |
| 459 | Illinois No. 27           | 181.4 | 86.4  | 5.60 | 6.75 | 8.02  | 9.42  | 64.80 | 67.75 | 66.12 | 0    | .....do.....        | 6  | 4.1 | 1.4 |
| 459 | do                        | 184.7 | 86.4  | 5.60 | 6.75 | 8.02  | 9.42  | 64.80 | 67.75 | 66.12 | 0    | .....do.....        | 6  | 4.1 | 1.4 |
| 459 | Illinois No. 28A          | 184.1 | 87.7  | 6.43 | 7.75 | 8.36  | 9.92  | 64.80 | 67.75 | 66.12 | 0    | .....do.....        | 6  | 4.5 | 0.8 |
| 457 | Illinois No. 28B          | 201.4 | 110.5 | 6.78 | 8.13 | 8.64  | 10.11 | 65.97 | 67.23 | 64.99 | 4.0  | .....do.....        | 6  | 4.4 | 0.9 |
| 448 | Illinois No. 28C          | 228.1 | 108.8 | 7.01 | 8.21 | 8.79  | 9.99  | 67.03 | 68.38 | 64.50 | 17.0 | .....do.....        | 9  | 3.6 | 1.4 |
| 452 | do                        | 232.1 | 110.5 | 6.97 | 8.35 | 8.98  | 10.20 | 66.38 | 67.23 | 64.99 | 4.0  | .....do.....        | 9  | 3.6 | 1.4 |
| 460 | Illinois No. 29A          | 213.2 | 101.5 | 6.34 | 7.65 | 8.91  | 9.94  | 67.03 | 68.38 | 64.50 | 17.0 | .....do.....        | 9  | 3.6 | 1.4 |
| 461 | do                        | 202.3 | 96.3  | 6.34 | 7.65 | 8.91  | 9.94  | 67.03 | 68.38 | 64.50 | 17.0 | .....do.....        | 9  | 3.6 | 1.4 |
| 461 | do                        | 218.8 | 104.2 | 6.05 | 7.31 | 8.34  | 9.27  | 65.58 | 67.25 | 65.08 | 6.0  | .....do.....        | 7  | 3.5 | 2.0 |
| 511 | Illinois No. 30           | 229.4 | 109.2 | 6.52 | 7.87 | 8.74  | 9.58  | 62.29 | 64.37 | 63.28 | 7.0  | .....do.....        | 6  | 3.0 | 1.4 |
| 489 | do                        | 205.2 | 100.7 | 6.41 | 7.76 | 8.60  | 10.03 | 65.91 | 66.91 | 66.14 | 13.0 | .....do.....        | 6  | 3.2 | 1.7 |
| 491 | Illinois No. 31           | 205.2 | 97.7  | 5.84 | 7.06 | 8.25  | 9.59  | 62.43 | 63.36 | 62.58 | 0    | .....do.....        | 10 | 4.1 | 0.9 |
| 491 | do                        | 206.9 | 100.0 | 6.09 | 7.35 | 8.24  | 9.77  | 62.43 | 63.36 | 62.58 | 0    | .....do.....        | 9  | 4.1 | 0.9 |
| 513 | Illinois No. 33           | 190.4 | 90.7  | 4.49 | 5.43 | 6.13  | 8.31  | 65.57 | 65.58 | 64.76 | 2.0  | .....do.....        | 4  | 3.3 | 1.9 |
| 509 | Illinois No. 34B          | 223.0 | 106.2 | 6.80 | 8.24 | 8.82  | 9.84  | 65.57 | 65.58 | 64.76 | 2.0  | .....do.....        | 10 | 4.6 | 0.6 |
| 71  | Indiana No. 1             | 225.6 | 106.0 | 6.40 | 7.70 | 8.73  | 9.45  | 62.20 | 63.68 | 62.53 | 13.0 | .....do.....        | 9  | 3.9 | 1.1 |
| 68  | do                        | 222.7 | 106.0 | 5.87 | 7.06 | 8.45  | 9.29  | 62.20 | 63.68 | 62.53 | 13.0 | .....do.....        | 9  | 3.9 | 1.1 |
| 162 | Indiana No. 2             | 193.4 | 92.1  | 6.09 | 7.29 | 8.02  | 9.14  | 63.79 | 62.19 | 63.2  | 46.4 | .....do.....        | 8  | 5.3 | 0.6 |
| 151 | Indiana No. 3             | 191.2 | 91.1  | 6.14 | 7.10 | 8.11  | 9.26  | 66.40 | 69.54 | 67.12 | 25.8 | .....do.....        | 8  | 4.4 | 1.2 |
| 165 | Indiana No. 4             | 186.7 | 88.9  | 5.74 | 6.64 | 7.74  | 9.57  | 62.29 | 64.37 | 62.41 | 12.8 | .....do.....        | 8  | 4.3 | 1.3 |
| 166 | do                        | 186.7 | 88.9  | 5.94 | 6.94 | 8.05  | 9.67  | 62.29 | 64.37 | 62.41 | 12.8 | .....do.....        | 8  | 4.4 | 1.7 |
| 154 | do                        | 186.7 | 74.7  | 5.97 | 6.46 | 7.58  | 9.46  | 63.69 | 66.38 | 62.60 | 2.6  | .....do.....        | 6  | 4.4 | 0.6 |
| 153 | do                        | 180.4 | 95.3  | 6.45 | 7.55 | 8.86  | 9.86  | 63.69 | 66.38 | 62.60 | 19.2 | .....do.....        | 7  | 4.0 | 2.0 |
| 154 | Indiana No. 5             | 200.0 | 88.6  | 6.26 | 7.30 | 8.24  | 9.61  | 63.05 | 64.96 | 63.25 | 39.0 | .....do.....        | 8  | 4.2 | 0.9 |

TABLE 4.—*Observed data and computed results of steaming tests at St. Louis, Mo., and Norfolk, Va.—Continued.*

[Figures in parenthesis are A. S. M. E. code number.]

| No. of test. | Designation of coal.   | Horsepower.        |                   | Economic results (pounds of water evaporated per pound of fuel). |                                             |           |                                    |                              |                       | Efficiency (percent) of—               |                   |                             | Smoke (per cent of black). | Kind of firing. | Methods of firing. |                                           |                           |
|--------------|------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|-----------|------------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------------|---------------------------|
|              |                        |                    |                   | Equivalent from and at 212° F.                                   |                                             |           | Boiler, from actual weight of ash. |                              |                       | Boiler, from analysis of ash and coal. | Boiler and grate. | Thick-ness of fire (inches) |                            |                 | Interval between.  | Times of leveling or breaking up (hours). |                           |
|              |                        | Developed on test. | Builder's rating. | Per cent of rated horsepower developed.                          | Apparatus under actual conditions as fired. | As fired. | Dry.                               | Combustible determined from— | Actual weight of ash. |                                        |                   |                             |                            |                 |                    |                                           | Analysis of ash and coal. |
| 1            | 2                      | 72(65)             | 73(66)            | 74(67)                                                           | 75(68)                                      | 76(69)    | 77(70)                             | 78(71)                       | 79(71.1)              | 80(72)                                 | 81(72.1)          | 82(73)                      | 83(77)                     | 84(80)          | 85(81)             | 86(82)                                    | 87(83)                    |
| 155          | Indiana No. 5          | 170.8              | 210               | 81.3                                                             | 6.32                                        | 7.36      | 8.35                               | 9.57                         | 9.91                  | 63.92                                  | 66.19             | 64.27                       | 17.8                       | Alternate       | 8                  | 4.4                                       | 0.9                       |
| 156          | do.                    | 182.8              | 210               | 87.0                                                             | 6.20                                        | 7.23      | 8.13                               | 9.32                         | 9.49                  | 62.00                                  | 63.13             | 61.67                       | 32.0                       | do.             | 8                  | 4.2                                       | 1.1                       |
| 157          | Indiana No. 6          | 178.4              | 210               | 84.9                                                             | 6.30                                        | 7.30      | 8.16                               | 9.57                         | 9.72                  | 63.36                                  | 64.36             | 63.02                       | 18.6                       | do.             | 8                  | 4.3                                       | 1.1                       |
| 159          | do.                    | 203.0              | 210               | 96.7                                                             | 6.15                                        | 7.15      | 8.06                               | 9.86                         | 9.18                  | 58.93                                  | 60.37             | 59.46                       | 43.4                       | do.             | 6                  | 3.9                                       | 1.9                       |
| 158          | Indiana No. 7A         | 203.4              | 210               | 96.9                                                             | 6.80                                        | 7.95      | 8.72                               | 9.69                         | 9.83                  | 63.79                                  | 64.71             | 63.56                       | 45.4                       | do.             | 8                  | 4.1                                       | 1.7                       |
| 288          | do.                    | 177.5              | 210               | 84.5                                                             | 6.49                                        | 7.76      | 8.70                               | 9.94                         | 10.04                 | 64.10                                  | 66.08             | 64.25                       | 0                          | do.             | 8                  | 4.7                                       | 1.6                       |
| 164          | Indiana No. 7B         | 158.5              | 210               | 75.5                                                             | 6.05                                        | 7.06      | 7.91                               | 9.02                         | 9.14                  | 60.89                                  | 60.89             | 59.49                       | 15.2                       | do.             | 5                  | 5.0                                       | 0.5                       |
| 176          | do.                    | 165.0              | 210               | 78.6                                                             | 6.27                                        | 7.27      | 8.02                               | 9.03                         | 9.32                  | 60.25                                  | 62.18             | 60.94                       | 16.0                       | do.             | 5                  | 4.5                                       | 0.6                       |
| 182          | Indiana No. 8          | 189.4              | 210               | 90.2                                                             | 6.34                                        | 7.38      | 8.15                               | 9.18                         | 9.52                  | 60.39                                  | 62.63             | 61.31                       | 29.2                       | do.             | 7                  | 4.4                                       | 2.0                       |
| 183          | do.                    | 169.4              | 210               | 80.7                                                             | 6.43                                        | 7.48      | 8.36                               | 9.53                         | 9.85                  | 62.88                                  | 64.99             | 64.99                       | 19.2                       | do.             | 6                  | 4.9                                       | 0.8                       |
| 185          | do.                    | 187.0              | 210               | 89.0                                                             | 6.24                                        | 7.28      | 8.10                               | 9.33                         | 9.63                  | 61.15                                  | 63.11             | 61.97                       | 19.4                       | do.             | 7                  | 4.3                                       | 1.7                       |
| 184          | do.                    | 203.7              | 210               | 97.0                                                             | 6.61                                        | 7.72      | 8.76                               | 9.81                         | 9.94                  | 64.74                                  | 65.60             | 64.62                       | 44.8                       | do.             | 7                  | 4.0                                       | 2.5                       |
| 168          | Indiana No. 9A         | 193.0              | 210               | 101.4                                                            | 6.37                                        | 7.44      | 8.45                               | 9.78                         | 10.17                 | 65.76                                  | 68.38             | 66.99                       | 40.2                       | do.             | 6                  | 4.2                                       | 1.2                       |
| 169          | do.                    | 192.1              | 210               | 91.5                                                             | 6.46                                        | 7.54      | 8.62                               | 9.98                         | 10.18                 | 66.86                                  | 68.20             | 66.88                       | 18.8                       | do.             | 5                  | 4.4                                       | 0.8                       |
| 174          | Indiana No. 9B         | 184.6              | 210               | 87.9                                                             | 6.23                                        | 7.24      | 8.19                               | 9.31                         | 9.50                  | 62.01                                  | 63.28             | 62.08                       | 9.6                        | do.             | 7                  | 4.6                                       | 1.1                       |
| 334          | Indiana Nos. 9A and 9B | 237.0              | 210               | 112.9                                                            | 6.14                                        | 7.38      | 8.45                               | 9.58                         | 9.70                  | 63.99                                  | 64.79             | 63.76                       | 50.0                       | do.             | 12                 | 4.1                                       | 0.8                       |
| 177          | Indiana No. 10         | 208.8              | 210               | 99.4                                                             | 6.63                                        | 7.74      | 8.66                               | 9.77                         | 10.01                 | 65.00                                  | 66.60             | 65.03                       | 36.6                       | do.             | 7                  | 4.2                                       | 1.3                       |
| 167          | do.                    | 221.2              | 210               | 105.3                                                            | 6.25                                        | 7.27      | 8.17                               | 9.75                         | 9.89                  | 65.49                                  | 65.36             | 64.32                       | 28.4                       | Spreading       | 7                  | 5.7                                       | 1.7                       |
| 233          | Indiana No. 11         | 215.2              | 210               | 102.5                                                            | 6.61                                        | 7.99      | 8.94                               | 10.00                        | 9.98                  | 58.72                                  | 58.03             | 58.03                       | 36.6                       | Alternate       | 5                  | 3.7                                       | 1.6                       |
| 234          | do.                    | 191.9              | 210               | 91.4                                                             | 6.71                                        | 7.99      | 8.99                               | 9.91                         | 10.06                 | 64.96                                  | 65.94             | 65.11                       | 30.5                       | do.             | 7                  | 4.2                                       | 1.9                       |
| 235          | do.                    | 201.9              | 210               | 96.1                                                             | 6.66                                        | 7.94      | 9.03                               | 9.84                         | 10.00                 | 64.31                                  | 65.36             | 64.72                       | 28.2                       | do.             | 6-8                | 3.9                                       | 1.4                       |
| 299          | Indiana No. 12         | 195.5              | 210               | 93.1                                                             | 5.85                                        | 7.02      | 8.05                               | 9.46                         | 9.78                  | 63.22                                  | 65.36             | 64.16                       | 31.4                       | do.             | 5                  | 3.0                                       | 0.9                       |
| 300          | do.                    | 218.1              | 210               | 103.9                                                            | 5.99                                        | 7.20      | 8.22                               | 9.56                         | 10.02                 | 64.07                                  | 67.15             | 65.44                       | 16.0                       | do.             | 5                  | 3.6                                       | 1.7                       |
| 310          | do.                    | 205.4              | 210               | 97.8                                                             | 6.69                                        | 7.20      | 8.22                               | 9.56                         | 10.02                 | 64.07                                  | 67.15             | 65.44                       | 16.0                       | do.             | 5                  | 2.9                                       | 1.9                       |
| 432          | Indiana No. 13         | 201.1              | 210               | 95.8                                                             | 6.45                                        | 7.50      | 8.60                               | 10.00                        | 10.23                 | 66.56                                  | 68.09             | 66.46                       | 10.0                       | do.             | 8                  | 3.5                                       | 1.3                       |
| 433          | do.                    | 193.4              | 210               | 92.1                                                             | 5.97                                        | 6.93      | 8.02                               | 9.79                         | 9.70                  | 65.01                                  | 64.41             | 61.58                       | 7.0                        | do.             | 9                  | 3.6                                       | 0.9                       |

|     |                              |       |     |       |      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |      |         |    |     |     |
|-----|------------------------------|-------|-----|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|---------|----|-----|-----|
| 430 | Indiana No. 14.....          | 178.3 | 210 | 84.9  | 6.30 | 7.35  | 8.03  | 9.57  | 9.80  | 64.98 | 66.54 | 64.70 | 11.0 | do..... | 8  | 3.9 | 1.1 |
| 431 | do.....                      | 177.7 | 210 | 84.6  | 6.10 | 7.09  | 7.83  | 9.42  | 10.42 | 64.19 | 71.01 | 68.61 | 12.5 | do..... | 9  | 4.0 | 1.4 |
| 432 | Indiana No. 15.....          | 200.8 | 210 | 85.6  | 6.34 | 7.39  | 8.50  | 9.52  | 9.71  | 63.05 | 64.43 | 62.66 | 11.5 | do..... | 8  | 3.8 | 1.2 |
| 433 | do.....                      | 184.5 | 210 | 87.9  | 6.43 | 7.49  | 8.59  | 9.61  | 9.73  | 63.03 | 64.30 | 62.81 | 11.0 | do..... | 8  | 3.8 | 1.1 |
| 434 | Indiana No. 16.....          | 187.1 | 210 | 88.6  | 6.47 | 7.51  | 8.26  | 9.51  | 9.53  | 63.14 | 66.30 | 64.59 | 16.5 | do..... | 7  | 3.6 | 1.0 |
| 435 | do.....                      | 163.0 | 210 | 78.6  | 6.40 | 7.32  | 8.16  | 9.53  | 9.72  | 63.37 | 63.32 | 63.76 | 6.0  | do..... | 8  | 3.8 | 1.0 |
| 436 | Indiana No. 17.....          | 193.4 | 210 | 78.7  | 6.45 | 7.33  | 8.16  | 9.53  | 9.53  | 64.03 | 64.17 | 61.70 | 13.0 | do..... | 7  | 3.9 | 1.1 |
| 437 | do.....                      | 193.4 | 210 | 78.4  | 6.35 | 7.33  | 8.16  | 9.50  | 9.53  | 62.72 | 63.05 | 59.91 | 8.0  | do..... | 7  | 4.3 | .8  |
| 438 | Indiana No. 18B.....         | 213.4 | 210 | 100.7 | 6.75 | 7.89  | 8.55  | 9.84  | 8.80  | 64.55 | 64.08 | 63.10 | 14.0 | do..... | 5  | 3.4 | 1.7 |
| 439 | do.....                      | 213.4 | 210 | 100.7 | 6.75 | 7.89  | 8.55  | 9.84  | 10.05 | 63.45 | 63.77 | 63.61 | 20.0 | do..... | 5  | 3.1 | 1.2 |
| 440 | Indiana No. 19.....          | 192.8 | 210 | 91.8  | 6.92 | 7.13  | 7.87  | 9.02  | 9.02  | 66.11 | 63.71 | 63.61 | 3.5  | do..... | 6  | 3.5 | .9  |
| 441 | do.....                      | 192.8 | 210 | 91.8  | 6.88 | 7.08  | 7.81  | 9.53  | 10.31 | 66.11 | 62.73 | 63.01 | 31.9 | do..... | 6  | 3.0 | 0.6 |
| 442 | Indian Territory No. 1.....  | 192.7 | 210 | 101.4 | 6.88 | 7.08  | 7.81  | 9.53  | 9.53  | 64.81 | 62.36 | 64.81 | 53.2 | do..... | 8  | 3.7 | .6  |
| 443 | do.....                      | 190.0 | 210 | 90.5  | 6.57 | 6.83  | 7.03  | 10.42 | 10.42 | 66.81 | 62.36 | 64.81 | 19.5 | do..... | 3  | 3.7 | 1.3 |
| 444 | Indian Territory No. 2B..... | 199.4 | 210 | 90.5  | 6.57 | 6.83  | 7.03  | 10.42 | 10.42 | 66.81 | 62.36 | 64.81 | 13.5 | do..... | 5  | 3.7 | 1.4 |
| 445 | do.....                      | 196.4 | 210 | 93.5  | 6.82 | 8.17  | 8.38  | 10.54 | 9.52  | 66.54 | 63.83 | 58.43 | 8.1  | do..... | 3  | 3.8 | 1.0 |
| 446 | do.....                      | 220.8 | 210 | 105.1 | 6.73 | 8.17  | 8.42  | 10.71 | 10.30 | 66.98 | 63.66 | 62.05 | 8.1  | do..... | 6  | 3.8 | 1.1 |
| 447 | do.....                      | 223.8 | 210 | 106.6 | 7.23 | 8.62  | 8.96  | 9.89  | 9.55  | 68.10 | 63.81 | 60.67 | 8.5  | do..... | 6  | 3.3 | 1.0 |
| 448 | Indian Territory No. 3.....  | 205.9 | 210 | 98.1  | 6.58 | 7.78  | 8.17  | 9.71  | 9.55  | 66.28 | 63.22 | 60.67 | 37.0 | do..... | 8  | 3.3 | .5  |
| 449 | do.....                      | 186.1 | 210 | 88.6  | 6.94 | 7.04  | 7.53  | 8.55  | 8.84  | 59.14 | 61.84 | 60.46 | 42.0 | do..... | 7  | 3.9 | .3  |
| 450 | Indian Territory No. 4.....  | 203.7 | 210 | 96.0  | 7.45 | 8.64  | 8.89  | 10.22 | 10.68 | 65.19 | 61.29 | 61.62 | 3.0  | do..... | 7  | 4.0 | 1.1 |
| 451 | do.....                      | 203.7 | 210 | 97.0  | 7.51 | 8.96  | 9.31  | 10.62 | 10.62 | 65.20 | 65.20 | 61.29 | 3.0  | do..... | 6  | 4.0 | .5  |
| 452 | do.....                      | 214.6 | 210 | 102.2 | 8.00 | 9.56  | 9.89  | 11.02 | 11.10 | 67.77 | 67.77 | 65.41 | 3.4  | do..... | 7  | 4.3 | 1.7 |
| 453 | do.....                      | 197.7 | 210 | 94.2  | 5.55 | 6.60  | 7.24  | 9.04  | 9.37  | 60.95 | 63.19 | 61.10 | 50.4 | do..... | 8  | 5.0 | .5  |
| 454 | Iowa No. 1.....              | 192.7 | 210 | 91.8  | 5.01 | 6.00  | 7.05  | 8.54  | 9.04  | 58.23 | 61.64 | 59.22 | 46.8 | do..... | 8  | 5.6 | .4  |
| 455 | do.....                      | 189.3 | 210 | 90.2  | 5.17 | 6.14  | 7.02  | 8.29  | 8.90  | 56.34 | 61.15 | 58.09 | 34.8 | do..... | 8  | 5.6 | .5  |
| 456 | Iowa No. 2.....              | 167.3 | 210 | 79.7  | 5.20 | 6.15  | 7.11  | 8.47  | 8.95  | 57.78 | 58.79 | 57.18 | 41.0 | do..... | 8  | 6.8 | .8  |
| 457 | do.....                      | 184.5 | 210 | 87.9  | 5.41 | 6.43  | 7.43  | 8.73  | 9.02  | 56.85 | 59.49 | 57.18 | 47.5 | do..... | 10 | 7.2 | .3  |
| 458 | Iowa No. 3.....              | 204.8 | 210 | 97.5  | 5.28 | 6.30  | 7.50  | 8.62  | 9.16  | 66.72 | 62.10 | 60.54 | 29.5 | do..... | 9  | 6.3 | .4  |
| 459 | do.....                      | 193.0 | 210 | 103.5 | 7.07 | 8.32  | 8.46  | 10.61 | 10.97 | 66.72 | 65.97 | 64.80 | 2.9  | do..... | 20 | 6.3 | .4  |
| 460 | Jamestown No. 1.....         | 217.4 | 210 | 103.5 | 8.00 | 9.32  | 9.50  | 10.13 | 10.36 | 62.28 | 65.97 | 64.80 | 2.9  | do..... | 20 | 6.3 | .4  |
| 461 | do.....                      | 242.2 | 210 | 115.3 | 8.41 | 9.89  | 10.07 | 10.69 | 11.23 | 65.29 | 68.59 | 67.75 | 5.3  | do..... | 22 | 7.4 | 1.4 |
| 462 | Jamestown No. 2.....         | 238.6 | 210 | 127.9 | 8.41 | 9.89  | 10.07 | 10.69 | 11.23 | 65.29 | 68.59 | 67.75 | 5.3  | do..... | 20 | 7.4 | 1.4 |
| 463 | do.....                      | 223.3 | 210 | 106.3 | 7.92 | 9.30  | 9.48  | 10.17 | 10.49 | 61.96 | 63.91 | 63.47 | 2.0  | do..... | 22 | 4.0 | .4  |
| 464 | do.....                      | 164.5 | 210 | 78.3  | 8.66 | 9.98  | 10.21 | 11.19 | 11.25 | 68.23 | 68.61 | 66.76 | 8.6  | do..... | 11 | 5.4 | 1.1 |
| 465 | do.....                      | 169.2 | 210 | 80.6  | 8.79 | 10.22 | 10.45 | 11.42 | 11.30 | 69.67 | 68.94 | 67.19 | 8.4  | do..... | 8  | 5.3 | .6  |
| 466 | Jamestown No. 4.....         | 170.2 | 210 | 81.0  | 8.23 | 9.57  | 9.78  | 10.40 | 10.54 | 64.05 | 68.91 | 63.42 | 5.5  | do..... | 9  | 5.0 | .8  |
| 467 | do.....                      | 271.9 | 210 | 129.5 | 8.13 | 9.57  | 9.79  | 10.56 | 10.57 | 64.81 | 64.93 | 63.69 | 6.2  | do..... | 8  | 4.0 | .6  |
| 468 | do.....                      | 325.0 | 210 | 154.8 | 8.32 | 10.34 | 10.51 | 11.11 | 10.80 | 66.29 | 65.40 | 65.40 | 5.6  | do..... | 8  | 3.7 | .7  |
| 469 | do.....                      | 121.1 | 210 | 57.7  | 8.76 | 10.39 | 10.36 | 11.11 | 11.02 | 66.15 | 67.60 | 67.48 | 1.1  | do..... | 22 | 8   | .8  |
| 470 | do.....                      | 123.7 | 210 | 58.9  | 8.53 | 10.34 | 10.36 | 11.04 | 11.02 | 66.52 | 66.52 | 66.48 | 1.1  | do..... | 21 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| 471 | do.....                      | 118.4 | 210 | 56.4  | 8.03 | 9.52  | 9.70  | 10.20 | 10.60 | 62.99 | 65.04 | 64.97 | 1.9  | do..... | 21 | 1.5 | 1.5 |
| 472 | do.....                      | 115.0 | 210 | 54.8  | 8.74 | 10.36 | 10.55 | 11.10 | 10.60 | 62.99 | 65.04 | 64.97 | 1.9  | do..... | 19 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| 473 | do.....                      | 148.5 | 210 | 70.7  | 8.69 | 10.29 | 10.34 | 10.83 | 11.15 | 67.70 | 68.44 | 68.27 | .5   | do..... | 20 | 2.3 | 2.3 |
| 474 | do.....                      | 159.1 | 210 | 75.8  | 8.59 | 10.52 | 10.48 | 11.08 | 10.86 | 66.74 | 66.62 | 66.56 | 1.2  | do..... | 21 | 1.2 | 1.5 |
| 475 | do.....                      | 149.9 | 210 | 71.4  | 8.59 | 10.52 | 10.72 | 11.54 | 11.19 | 70.77 | 68.62 | 68.49 | 1.1  | do..... | 19 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| 476 | do.....                      | 154.3 | 210 | 73.5  | 9.36 | 11.13 | 11.35 | 12.22 | 12.02 | 74.93 | 73.71 | 73.64 | 1.1  | do..... | 22 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| 477 | do.....                      | 157.1 | 210 | 74.8  | 9.02 | 10.41 | 10.61 | 11.25 | 11.42 | 72.04 | 70.71 | 69.91 | 1.3  | do..... | 21 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| 478 | do.....                      | 276.2 | 210 | 131.5 | 8.73 | 10.42 | 10.66 | 11.28 | 11.28 | 69.13 | 69.13 | 68.93 | 1.3  | do..... | 21 | 2.3 | 2.3 |
| 479 | Jamestown No. 6.....         | 174.5 | 210 | 83.1  | 8.64 | 10.31 | 10.55 | 11.13 | 11.13 | 68.47 | 68.47 | 68.13 | 1.0  | do..... | 20 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| 480 | do.....                      | 367.4 | 210 | 175.0 | 8.58 | 10.19 | 10.48 | 11.13 | 11.13 | 68.11 | 68.11 | 67.60 | 3.9  | do..... | 21 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| 481 | do.....                      | 199.2 | 210 | 94.9  | 8.93 | 10.62 | 10.81 | 11.36 | 11.36 | 69.41 | 69.41 | 69.32 | .9   | do..... | 20 | 1.1 | 1.1 |





|       |                         |       |     |       |      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |      |                |     |     |
|-------|-------------------------|-------|-----|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|----------------|-----|-----|
| 64    | Kentucky No. 3.....     | 211.5 | 210 | 100.7 | 6.37 | 7.62  | 8.27  | 9.22  | 9.49  | 62.05 | 62.73 | 61.26 | 47.6 | Alternate..... | 8   | 5.6 |
| 62    | Kentucky No. 4.....     | 210.8 | 210 | 100.8 | 6.40 | 7.65  | 8.21  | 9.14  | 9.46  | 62.04 | 62.73 | 61.28 | 54.2 | do.....        | 8   | 5.5 |
| 2277  | Kentucky No. 5.....     | 211.7 | 210 | 101.7 | 6.36 | 7.61  | 8.16  | 9.11  | 9.42  | 62.05 | 62.73 | 61.29 | 53.1 | do.....        | 8   | 5.6 |
| 277   | do.....                 | 210.8 | 210 | 100.7 | 6.38 | 7.63  | 8.18  | 9.13  | 9.44  | 62.06 | 62.74 | 61.30 | 4.3  | do.....        | 4   | 4.3 |
| 276   | Kentucky No. 6.....     | 187.7 | 210 | 89.7  | 6.50 | 7.90  | 9.46  | 10.42 | 10.42 | 67.39 | 67.39 | 66.59 | 19.4 | do.....        | 4   | 4.0 |
| 271   | do.....                 | 187.9 | 210 | 89.6  | 7.91 | 9.37  | 9.86  | 10.23 | 10.33 | 66.23 | 66.23 | 65.61 | 5.0  | do.....        | 4   | 5.0 |
| 278   | Kentucky No. 7.....     | 188.9 | 210 | 78.3  | 6.67 | 8.01  | 8.84  | 9.94  | 10.44 | 66.34 | 69.75 | 67.95 | 4.8  | do.....        | 5-6 | 4.8 |
| 270   | do.....                 | 143.7 | 210 | 68.4  | 6.45 | 7.63  | 8.38  | 9.94  | 10.05 | 66.55 | 67.08 | 64.71 | 4.3  | do.....        | 5-6 | 4.3 |
| 434   | Kentucky No. 8.....     | 209.9 | 210 | 100.0 | 7.35 | 8.66  | 9.08  | 9.96  | 10.12 | 62.99 | 64.01 | 62.52 | 34.0 | do.....        | 5   | 4.0 |
| 443   | do.....                 | 218.6 | 210 | 104.1 | 7.44 | 8.73  | 9.24  | 10.10 | 10.35 | 62.70 | 65.40 | 63.54 | 9.0  | do.....        | 5   | 4.0 |
| 262   | Kentucky No. 9B.....    | 217.4 | 210 | 103.5 | 6.55 | 7.92  | 8.90  | 9.90  | 9.97  | 65.08 | 65.54 | 63.96 | 19.0 | do.....        | 5   | 3.4 |
| 222   | Maryland No. 1.....     | 168.3 | 210 | 80.1  | 7.59 | 8.90  | 9.06  | 10.39 | 10.60 | 63.99 | 65.28 | 63.96 | 8.2  | do.....        | 5   | 3.4 |
| 231   | do.....                 | 201.3 | 210 | 95.9  | 7.80 | 9.34  | 9.70  | 11.01 | 11.14 | 67.70 | 68.56 | 67.17 | 7.5  | do.....        | 5   | 5.0 |
| 232   | do.....                 | 195.7 | 210 | 93.2  | 7.75 | 9.22  | 9.55  | 10.77 | 10.98 | 66.35 | 67.64 | 65.72 | 7.5  | do.....        | 6   | 5.2 |
| 232   | do.....                 | 239.2 | 210 | 113.9 | 8.16 | 9.87  | 10.11 | 10.95 | 11.24 | 66.83 | 68.54 | 67.26 | 4.8  | do.....        | 8   | 3.6 |
| 490   | Maryland No. 2.....     | 254.5 | 210 | 121.2 | 7.87 | 9.52  | 10.22 | 11.16 | 11.35 | 68.57 | 69.18 | 67.71 | 7.0  | do.....        | 10  | 4.0 |
| 112   | do.....                 | 143.6 | 210 | 98.4  | 8.45 | 10.25 | 10.70 | 12.71 | 12.23 | 77.70 | 74.77 | 70.21 | 7.5  | do.....        | 10  | 7.1 |
| 23    | Missouri No. 1.....     | 133.6 | 210 | 68.8  | 6.23 | 7.35  | 7.92  | 9.79  | 10.20 | 63.54 | 56.26 | 63.18 | 18.4 | do.....        | 10  | 5.2 |
| 191.2 | do.....                 | 207.4 | 210 | 91.0  | 6.34 | 7.48  | 8.90  | 9.65  | 9.84  | 62.26 | 63.49 | 60.86 | 34.0 | do.....        | 10  | 4.7 |
| 207.0 | Missouri No. 2.....     | 208.2 | 210 | 98.6  | 5.17 | 6.16  | 7.08  | 8.92  | 9.24  | 60.52 | 62.69 | 59.45 | 30.4 | do.....        | 8   | 4.5 |
| 172.5 | do.....                 | 149.5 | 210 | 82.1  | 5.40 | 6.42  | 7.26  | 8.65  | 9.35  | 58.45 | 63.17 | 60.68 | 51.0 | Spreading..... | 7   | 6.7 |
| 47    | Missouri No. 3.....     | 189.7 | 210 | 71.2  | 3.94 | 4.74  | 5.82  | 8.44  | 9.03  | 56.61 | 63.11 | 58.94 | 5.5  | do.....        | 7   | 8.3 |
| 77    | do.....                 | 189.7 | 210 | 90.3  | 4.89 | 5.89  | 7.43  | 8.44  | 8.63  | 57.80 | 59.10 | 56.93 | 32.0 | do.....        | 6   | 6.9 |
| 319   | Missouri No. 4.....     | 164.1 | 210 | 102.0 | 6.44 | 7.75  | 8.83  | 9.46  | 9.61  | 60.28 | 61.24 | 60.06 | 56.0 | do.....        | 7   | 7.1 |
| 320   | do.....                 | 198.8 | 210 | 78.1  | 5.39 | 6.49  | 7.49  | 9.05  | 9.36  | 61.15 | 64.87 | 62.90 | 7.2  | Alternate..... | 8   | 5.6 |
| 325   | Missouri No. 5.....     | 204.6 | 210 | 97.4  | 5.71 | 6.88  | 7.98  | 9.45  | 9.60  | 61.80 | 64.61 | 62.90 | 0.0  | do.....        | 10  | 3.6 |
| 327   | do.....                 | 215.7 | 210 | 102.7 | 5.73 | 6.93  | 7.96  | 9.84  | 9.30  | 59.32 | 61.70 | 60.64 | 17.0 | do.....        | 6   | 3.6 |
| 329   | Missouri No. 7A.....    | 206.7 | 210 | 115.0 | 5.42 | 6.52  | 7.92  | 9.37  | 9.29  | 62.57 | 62.03 | 60.49 | 27.5 | do.....        | 8   | 3.5 |
| 330   | do.....                 | 241.4 | 210 | 129.4 | 4.93 | 5.94  | 7.22  | 8.04  | 8.36  | 54.48 | 56.64 | 55.92 | 42.5 | do.....        | 8   | 3.3 |
| 332   | Missouri No. 7B.....    | 211.8 | 210 | 129.4 | 5.25 | 6.36  | 6.66  | 8.07  | 8.41  | 53.86 | 56.13 | 55.19 | 2.5  | do.....        | 10  | 4.1 |
| 332   | Missouri No. 7B.....    | 193.3 | 210 | 113.3 | 5.75 | 6.93  | 7.64  | 9.24  | 9.71  | 64.81 | 68.11 | 65.54 | 18.0 | do.....        | 10  | 3.3 |
| 486   | Montana No. 2.....      | 238.0 | 210 | 92.0  | 5.75 | 6.92  | 7.63  | 9.26  | 9.52  | 65.36 | 65.78 | 63.37 | 12.5 | do.....        | 6   | 3.0 |
| 277   | Montana No. 3.....      | 241.9 | 210 | 98.5  | 5.53 | 6.53  | 7.41  | 8.12  | 8.58  | 58.75 | 58.54 | 56.91 | 64.0 | do.....        | 7   | 3.0 |
| 27    | New Mexico No. 1.....   | 206.3 | 210 | 94.5  | 4.89 | 5.77  | 6.41  | 8.56  | 8.53  | 58.75 | 58.54 | 56.91 | 64.0 | do.....        | 6   | 3.0 |
| 26    | New Mexico No. 2.....   | 198.5 | 210 | 88.4  | 5.67 | 6.70  | 7.19  | 9.44  | 9.54  | 61.22 | 61.89 | 56.73 | 16.4 | do.....        | 8   | 4.7 |
| 30    | do.....                 | 185.8 | 210 | 108.2 | 5.84 | 8.00  | 8.23  | 9.90  | 10.36 | 64.21 | 67.19 | 64.61 | 24.5 | do.....        | 8   | 3.5 |
| 366   | New Mexico No. 3A.....  | 227.3 | 210 | 98.5  | 7.02 | 8.16  | 8.42  | 9.90  | 10.54 | 64.23 | 68.45 | 66.58 | 14.5 | do.....        | 9   | 3.5 |
| 389   | New Mexico No. 3B.....  | 206.9 | 210 | 114.8 | 7.18 | 8.40  | 8.48  | 10.16 | 10.60 | 63.35 | 69.18 | 64.59 | 26.0 | do.....        | 9   | 3.4 |
| 391   | do.....                 | 211.0 | 210 | 119.2 | 7.28 | 8.49  | 8.88  | 10.46 | 10.90 | 63.40 | 70.01 | 64.59 | 26.0 | do.....        | 9   | 3.4 |
| 392   | do.....                 | 218.1 | 210 | 123.9 | 7.37 | 8.67  | 9.16  | 10.83 | 11.27 | 63.40 | 70.01 | 64.59 | 26.0 | do.....        | 9   | 3.4 |
| 393   | New Mexico No. 4A.....  | 227.1 | 210 | 108.9 | 7.23 | 8.47  | 8.81  | 9.89  | 10.17 | 64.02 | 65.83 | 64.70 | 21.0 | do.....        | 8   | 3.7 |
| 395   | do.....                 | 211.3 | 210 | 108.9 | 6.96 | 8.14  | 8.43  | 9.66  | 10.10 | 62.28 | 65.12 | 63.37 | 18.0 | do.....        | 10  | 3.6 |
| 395   | New Mexico No. 4B.....  | 211.3 | 210 | 108.9 | 7.03 | 8.19  | 8.39  | 9.75  | 10.23 | 62.16 | 65.22 | 63.39 | 20.5 | do.....        | 10  | 3.6 |
| 387   | New Mexico No. 5.....   | 208.2 | 210 | 99.1  | 2.96 | 3.46  | 5.45  | 6.10  | 6.87  | 47.25 | 53.22 | 50.13 | 0.0  | Spreading..... | 4   | 6.7 |
| 393   | North Dakota No. 1..... | 190.5 | 210 | 90.7  | 3.52 | 4.13  | 6.05  | 6.97  | 7.47  | 53.61 | 58.19 | 56.42 | 26.0 | do.....        | 6   | 6.0 |
| 291   | North Dakota No. 3..... | 175.6 | 210 | 83.6  | 6.36 | 7.44  | 8.43  | 9.30  | 9.42  | 62.21 | 63.02 | 61.54 | 4.4  | do.....        | 7   | 4.4 |
| 196   | Ohio No. 1.....         | 189.2 | 210 | 90.1  | 6.48 | 7.58  | 8.31  | 9.30  | 9.57  | 61.91 | 64.33 | 61.40 | 27.6 | do.....        | 6   | 4.6 |
| 192   | do.....                 | 168.6 | 210 | 80.3  | 6.03 | 7.06  | 7.75  | 9.21  | 9.28  | 60.33 | 62.54 | 60.09 | 32.2 | do.....        | 6   | 4.5 |
| 193   | Ohio No. 2.....         | 177.3 | 210 | 84.4  | 6.32 | 7.43  | 8.16  | 8.96  | 9.28  | 60.33 | 62.54 | 60.09 | 32.2 | do.....        | 6   | 4.6 |
| 193   | Ohio No. 3.....         | 220.5 | 210 | 105.0 | 6.95 | 8.17  | 8.97  | 9.91  | 10.01 | 66.03 | 66.70 | 65.44 | 43.4 | do.....        | 7   | 4.2 |

TABLE 4.—*Observed data and computed results of steaming tests at St. Louis, Mo., and Norfolk, Va.—Continued.*

[Figures in parenthesis are A. S. M. E. code number.]

| No. of test. | Designation of coal. | Horsepower.         |                    |                                     | Economic results (pounds of water evaporated per pound of fuel). |                                |        |                              | Efficiency (per cent) of—          |                                         |                   | Smoke (per cent of black). | Kind of firing. | Methods of firing.          |                            |                   |        |
|--------------|----------------------|---------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------|------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|-------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------|--------|
|              |                      | Devel-oped on test. | Build-er's rating. | Per- cent of horse-power developed. | Appar-ent under actual conditions as fired.                      | Equivalent from and at 212° F. |        |                              | Boiler, from actual weight of ash. | Boiler, from anal-ysis of ash and coal. | Boiler and grate. |                            |                 | Thick-ness of fire (inches) | Nor-mal firing (min-utes). | Interval between. |        |
|              |                      |                     |                    |                                     |                                                                  | As fired.                      | Dry.   | Combustible determined from— |                                    |                                         |                   |                            |                 |                             |                            |                   |        |
| 1            | 2                    | 72(65)              | 73(66)             | 74(67)                              | 75(68)                                                           | 76(69)                         | 77(70) | 78(71)                       | 79(71.1)                           | 80(72)                                  | 81(72.1)          | 82(73)                     | 83(77)          | 84(80)                      | 85(81)                     | 86(82)            | 87(83) |
| 188          | Ohio No. 4.....      | 199.6               | 210                | 95.0                                | 7.08                                                             | 8.31                           | 8.62   | 9.66                         | 9.89                               | 62.48                                   | 63.97             | 62.25                      | 33.6            | Alternate.....              | 8                          | 4.8               | 1.3    |
| 201          | do.....              | 195.5               | 210                | 93.2                                | 7.37                                                             | 8.66                           | 9.00   | 10.08                        | 10.32                              | 64.00                                   | 66.14             | 64.17                      | 25.8            | do.....                     | 8                          | 4.7               | 2.0    |
| 202          | do.....              | 209.0               | 210                | 99.5                                | 7.46                                                             | 8.78                           | 9.10   | 10.11                        | 10.48                              | 65.42                                   | 67.82             | 65.71                      | 40.6            | do.....                     | 8                          | 4.5               | 1.2    |
| 219          | do.....              | 188.7               | 210                | 89.9                                | 7.44                                                             | 8.77                           | 9.14   | 10.02                        | 10.17                              | 64.29                                   | 65.25             | 63.55                      | 38.3            | do.....                     | 6                          | 4.8               | 3.3    |
| 220          | do.....              | 195.7               | 210                | 93.2                                | 7.26                                                             | 8.56                           | 8.95   | 9.74                         | 9.84                               | 62.55                                   | 63.19             | 61.80                      | 39.2            | do.....                     | 5                          | 4.5               | 2.0    |
| 221          | do.....              | 193.5               | 210                | 92.1                                | 7.32                                                             | 8.61                           | 9.00   | 9.80                         | 9.84                               | 62.93                                   | 63.19             | 62.14                      | 22.8            | do.....                     | 4                          | 4.6               | 1.3    |
| 186          | Ohio No. 5.....      | 223.5               | 210                | 106.4                               | 7.25                                                             | 8.47                           | 8.85   | 9.62                         | 9.84                               | 62.26                                   | 63.68             | 62.45                      | 54.8            | do.....                     | 5                          | 4.3               | 1.7    |
| 187          | do.....              | 238.8               | 210                | 113.7                               | 7.20                                                             | 8.45                           | 8.87   | 9.58                         | 9.96                               | 62.02                                   | 64.48             | 63.60                      | 28.2            | do.....                     | 6                          | 4.2               | 1.3    |
| 189          | do.....              | 211.9               | 210                | 100.9                               | 7.52                                                             | 8.81                           | 9.25   | 10.12                        | 10.34                              | 65.64                                   | 67.07             | 66.01                      | 34.4            | do.....                     | 8                          | 4.6               | 1.4    |
| 190          | do.....              | 217.8               | 210                | 103.7                               | 7.39                                                             | 8.67                           | 9.02   | 9.83                         | 10.24                              | 66.73                                   | 69.01             | 67.29                      | 52.0            | do.....                     | 8                          | 4.4               | 1.3    |
| 284          | Ohio No. 6.....      | 170.8               | 210                | 81.3                                | 7.27                                                             | 8.71                           | 9.04   | 10.25                        | 10.60                              | 62.34                                   | 64.08             | 62.66                      | 13.1            | do.....                     | 4                          | 5.1               | 1.2    |
| 253          | do.....              | 166.8               | 210                | 79.4                                | 7.32                                                             | 8.73                           | 9.02   | 9.66                         | 9.93                               | 62.34                                   | 64.08             | 62.66                      | 23.2            | do.....                     | 10                         | 4.9               | 2.1    |
| 268          | Ohio No. 7.....      | 168.7               | 210                | 80.3                                | 7.03                                                             | 8.40                           | 8.76   | 10.10                        | 10.37                              | 66.81                                   | 68.09             | 66.62                      | 25.6            | do.....                     | 10                         | 4.8               | 2.5    |
| 269          | do.....              | 190.9               | 210                | 90.9                                | 6.85                                                             | 8.20                           | 8.70   | 9.73                         | 10.06                              | 64.92                                   | 67.26             | 66.24                      | 15.2            | do.....                     | 10                         | 4.4               | 2.1    |
| 287          | Ohio No. 8.....      | 202.3               | 210                | 96.3                                | 6.86                                                             | 8.22                           | 9.01   | 9.73                         | 10.06                              | 64.92                                   | 67.26             | 66.24                      | 38.4            | do.....                     | 7                          | 4.0               | 3.2    |
| 246          | Ohio No. 9A.....     | 195.6               | 210                | 93.1                                | 7.20                                                             | 8.57                           | 9.10   | 9.80                         | 10.06                              | 64.17                                   | 65.88             | 65.06                      | 38.4            | do.....                     | 8                          | 4.4               | 2.7    |
| 249          | do.....              | 172.4               | 210                | 82.1                                | 7.00                                                             | 8.33                           | 8.90   | 9.71                         | 9.96                               | 63.50                                   | 65.14             | 64.19                      | 19.3            | do.....                     | 5                          | 4.4               | 1.2    |
| 250          | do.....              | 169.5               | 210                | 80.7                                | 7.26                                                             | 8.66                           | 9.22   | 10.10                        | 10.31                              | 66.09                                   | 67.46             | 66.00                      | 22.4            | do.....                     | 5                          | 4.7               | 2.0    |
| 252          | do.....              | 184.5               | 210                | 87.9                                | 7.11                                                             | 8.49                           | 9.03   | 9.69                         | 10.10                              | 63.34                                   | 66.02             | 65.05                      | 32.5            | do.....                     | 9                          | 4.6               | 2.2    |
| 224          | Ohio No. 9B.....     | 184.4               | 210                | 87.8                                | 6.32                                                             | 7.48                           | 8.12   | 9.59                         | 9.97                               | 64.07                                   | 66.01             | 64.70                      | 22.4            | do.....                     | 8                          | 4.4               | 1.4    |
| 241          | do.....              | 194.7               | 210                | 92.7                                | 7.18                                                             | 8.56                           | 9.06   | 9.96                         | 10.17                              | 65.75                                   | 67.13             | 66.51                      | 39.6            | do.....                     | 6                          | 4.6               | 2.7    |
| 243          | do.....              | 194.9               | 210                | 92.8                                | 7.48                                                             | 8.93                           | 9.11   | 9.83                         | 9.98                               | 65.62                                   | 66.02             | 65.78                      | 39.1            | do.....                     | 7                          | 4.7               | 1.6    |
| 244          | do.....              | 192.1               | 210                | 91.5                                | 7.41                                                             | 8.82                           | 9.04   | 9.76                         | 9.86                               | 65.15                                   | 65.82             | 65.05                      | 65.05           | do.....                     | 7                          | 4.6               | 1.5    |
| 469          | Ohio No. 10.....     | 250.1               | 210                | 119.1                               | 7.38                                                             | 8.90                           | 9.28   | 10.20                        | 10.39                              | 67.30                                   | 68.56             | 67.43                      | 17.0            | do.....                     | 7                          | 3.4               | 2.0    |
| 474          | Ohio No. 11.....     | 215.1               | 210                | 102.4                               | 7.04                                                             | 8.47                           | 8.79   | 10.32                        | 10.14                              | 67.58                                   | 66.41             | 66.72                      | 8.5             | do.....                     | 8                          | 3.7               | 1.9    |
| 475          | do.....              | 215.4               | 210                | 102.5                               | 7.08                                                             | 8.55                           | 8.86   | 10.20                        | 10.21                              | 67.53                                   | 67.60             | 66.38                      | 11.5            | do.....                     | 7                          | 3.8               | 1.5    |



| 483 | Ohio No. 12.         | 247.0 | 117.6 | 7.28 | 8.81  | 9.14  | 10.31 | 10.40 | 66.90 | 67.48 | 65.96 | 9.0  | do | do | do | 8  | 3.4  | 1.3 |
|-----|----------------------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|----|----|----|----|------|-----|
| 1   | Pennsylvania No. 1.  | 166.9 | 79.5  | 7.70 | 8.94  | 9.04  | 9.46  | 9.99  | 57.64 | 60.87 | 59.55 | do   | do | do | do | 10 | 10.5 | do  |
| 2   | Pennsylvania No. 2.  | 181.2 | 91.0  | 8.48 | 9.73  | 9.79  | 10.12 | 10.60 | 61.85 | 64.78 | 63.69 | do   | do | do | do | 12 | 7.0  | do  |
| 36  | Pennsylvania No. 3.  | 184.5 | 87.9  | 7.73 | 9.01  | 8.26  | 10.43 | 10.64 | 64.57 | 65.81 | 60.02 | 1.8  | do | do | do | 17 | 6.0  | 8   |
| 707 | Pennsylvania No. 4.  | 200.0 | 100.0 | 8.10 | 9.30  | 9.58  | 10.46 | 10.53 | 64.67 | 66.24 | 60.24 | 29.2 | do | do | do | 12 | 6.0  | 4   |
| 208 | do.                  | 210   | 95.6  | 8.23 | 9.47  | 9.70  | 10.77 | 11.09 | 68.27 | 69.01 | 67.01 | 24.0 | do | do | do | 7  | 4.7  | 8   |
| 208 | do.                  | 210   | 86.2  | 8.23 | 9.47  | 9.84  | 11.11 | 11.36 | 68.27 | 70.63 | 68.26 | 9.6  | do | do | do | 7  | 5.0  | 6   |
| 209 | do.                  | 210   | 86.0  | 8.29 | 9.38  | 10.35 | 11.17 | 11.40 | 66.62 | 68.29 | 66.52 | 11.6 | do | do | do | 8  | 4.9  | 6   |
| 286 | Pennsylvania No. 5.  | 207.4 | 95.9  | 8.29 | 9.36  | 9.65  | 10.27 | 10.36 | 63.95 | 65.45 | 63.76 | 15.1 | do | do | do | 6  | 5.0  | 1.7 |
| 194 | do.                  | 210   | 98.8  | 7.97 | 9.30  | 9.59  | 10.13 | 10.33 | 63.95 | 65.45 | 63.76 | 31.8 | do | do | do | 8  | 4.8  | 1.3 |
| 195 | do.                  | 203.4 | 97.1  | 7.74 | 8.79  | 9.01  | 10.05 | 10.52 | 64.76 | 66.23 | 64.91 | 37.8 | do | do | do | 4  | 4.7  | 1.1 |
| 215 | Pennsylvania No. 6.  | 203.9 | 97.1  | 7.74 | 8.79  | 9.01  | 10.05 | 10.52 | 64.76 | 66.23 | 64.91 | 21.8 | do | do | do | 4  | 4.4  | 2.0 |
| 333 | do.                  | 222.3 | 105.9 | 7.97 | 9.36  | 9.65  | 10.27 | 10.36 | 63.95 | 65.45 | 63.76 | 15.5 | do | do | do | 10 | 4.9  | 2.0 |
| 338 | do.                  | 210   | 85.0  | 7.97 | 9.30  | 9.59  | 10.13 | 10.33 | 63.95 | 65.45 | 63.76 | 7.6  | do | do | do | 12 | 4.9  | 8   |
| 397 | Pennsylvania No. 7.  | 183.8 | 87.4  | 7.74 | 8.79  | 9.01  | 10.05 | 10.52 | 64.76 | 66.23 | 64.91 | 37.8 | do | do | do | 10 | 5.1  | 8   |
| 209 | do.                  | 210   | 85.0  | 7.97 | 9.30  | 9.59  | 10.13 | 10.33 | 63.95 | 65.45 | 63.76 | 15.5 | do | do | do | 10 | 4.5  | 9   |
| 236 | Pennsylvania No. 8.  | 186.0 | 88.6  | 7.64 | 8.99  | 9.44  | 10.74 | 10.88 | 66.97 | 68.51 | 66.68 | 8.0  | do | do | do | 6  | 5.1  | 6   |
| 237 | do.                  | 172.3 | 82.0  | 8.51 | 10.12 | 10.37 | 11.07 | 11.20 | 67.35 | 68.02 | 67.27 | 10.8 | do | do | do | 12 | 5.2  | 1.1 |
| 238 | do.                  | 172.4 | 82.1  | 8.44 | 10.05 | 10.42 | 11.05 | 11.29 | 67.35 | 68.02 | 67.27 | 0    | do | do | do | 12 | 5.2  | 8   |
| 239 | do.                  | 181.6 | 86.5  | 7.98 | 9.52  | 9.75  | 10.45 | 10.71 | 68.57 | 67.86 | 66.06 | 0    | do | do | do | 12 | 5.1  | 7   |
| 242 | do.                  | 172.0 | 81.9  | 8.52 | 10.17 | 10.22 | 10.95 | 11.15 | 67.04 | 68.26 | 67.19 | 32.4 | do | do | do | 12 | 6.7  | 7   |
| 227 | Pennsylvania No. 10. | 203.7 | 97.0  | 8.28 | 9.80  | 10.12 | 10.95 | 11.03 | 68.90 | 69.46 | 68.15 | 25.2 | do | do | do | 12 | 5.0  | 2.5 |
| 228 | do.                  | 190.4 | 90.7  | 8.35 | 9.85  | 10.14 | 10.98 | 11.09 | 69.16 | 69.86 | 68.36 | 33.9 | do | do | do | 12 | 4.8  | 2.0 |
| 229 | do.                  | 222.4 | 105.9 | 7.94 | 9.47  | 9.69  | 10.35 | 10.49 | 65.07 | 65.95 | 64.84 | 4.0  | do | do | do | 9  | 4.3  | 1.4 |
| 472 | Pennsylvania No. 15. | 176.9 | 84.2  | 7.65 | 9.22  | 9.45  | 10.49 | 10.85 | 65.17 | 65.66 | 62.81 | 4.5  | do | do | do | 8  | 4.4  | 4   |
| 473 | do.                  | 191.5 | 91.2  | 7.65 | 9.22  | 9.45  | 10.49 | 10.85 | 65.17 | 65.66 | 64.09 | 4.5  | do | do | do | 8  | 3.8  | 5   |
| 467 | do.                  | 208.0 | 99.0  | 7.98 | 9.65  | 10.04 | 11.35 | 11.30 | 70.39 | 70.08 | 68.00 | 5.5  | do | do | do | 7  | 3.8  | 1.0 |
| 468 | Pennsylvania No. 16. | 221.9 | 105.7 | 7.78 | 9.40  | 9.92  | 11.03 | 11.03 | 68.92 | 69.29 | 67.28 | 8.0  | do | do | do | 7  | 4.2  | 1.4 |
| 471 | do.                  | 207.7 | 98.9  | 7.59 | 9.15  | 9.55  | 10.50 | 10.76 | 65.53 | 67.15 | 66.16 | 8.0  | do | do | do | 7  | 3.8  | 6   |
| 496 | Pennsylvania No. 17. | 213.7 | 101.8 | 7.28 | 8.78  | 9.09  | 10.57 | 10.63 | 61.96 | 63.46 | 62.00 | 9.0  | do | do | do | 5  | 3.9  | 5   |
| 506 | do.                  | 205.8 | 98.0  | 7.02 | 8.51  | 8.76  | 9.92  | 10.16 | 61.96 | 63.46 | 62.00 | 9.0  | do | do | do | 9  | 3.9  | 5   |
| 499 | Pennsylvania No. 18. | 240.8 | 114.7 | 7.54 | 9.14  | 9.52  | 10.47 | 10.72 | 64.36 | 65.90 | 65.11 | 0    | do | do | do | 9  | 3.5  | 2.1 |
| 515 | do.                  | 236.4 | 112.6 | 7.38 | 8.95  | 9.35  | 10.55 | 10.62 | 63.88 | 65.17 | 64.33 | 0    | do | do | do | 9  | 3.5  | 1.0 |
| 498 | Pennsylvania No. 19. | 224.3 | 106.8 | 7.48 | 9.05  | 9.35  | 10.65 | 10.48 | 66.28 | 65.84 | 63.91 | 4.5  | do | do | do | 5  | 4.2  | 1.6 |
| 508 | do.                  | 238.7 | 113.7 | 7.58 | 9.20  | 9.69  | 10.65 | 10.79 | 66.36 | 67.23 | 65.58 | 0    | do | do | do | 11 | 4.2  | 1.7 |
| 512 | Pennsylvania No. 20. | 226.1 | 107.7 | 7.70 | 9.32  | 9.65  | 10.64 | 10.76 | 64.42 | 65.14 | 64.29 | 0    | do | do | do | 11 | 4.6  | 1.1 |
| 514 | do.                  | 263.2 | 125.3 | 6.64 | 7.91  | 8.14  | 8.76  | 9.06  | 53.79 | 55.63 | 54.66 | 0    | do | do | do | 9  | 3.8  | 1.6 |
| 510 | do.                  | 206.0 | 98.1  | 6.99 | 8.46  | 8.92  | 10.06 | 10.33 | 62.40 | 64.08 | 61.97 | 0    | do | do | do | 11 | 4.7  | 1.3 |
| 401 | Rhode Island No. 1.  | 117.1 | 55.8  | 4.19 | 4.81  | 4.93  | 7.05  | 7.70  | 48.63 | 53.11 | 40.91 | 0    | do | do | do | 5  | 9.0  | 1.7 |
| 344 | Tennessee No. 1.     | 217.7 | 103.7 | 7.05 | 8.47  | 8.90  | 10.07 | 10.31 | 65.01 | 66.56 | 65.08 | 14.0 | do | do | do | 7  | 4.3  | 1.8 |
| 345 | do.                  | 234.6 | 111.7 | 7.00 | 8.42  | 8.77  | 10.25 | 10.23 | 66.22 | 66.09 | 64.13 | 16.5 | do | do | do | 7  | 4.3  | 1.8 |
| 346 | do.                  | 229.9 | 109.5 | 7.02 | 8.43  | 8.80  | 9.92  | 10.53 | 64.02 | 67.96 | 66.53 | 17.0 | do | do | do | 8  | 4.2  | 1.5 |
| 411 | do.                  | 282.8 | 134.7 | 8.44 | 9.83  | 10.03 | 10.55 | 10.93 | 67.83 | 70.26 | 69.68 | 17.0 | do | do | do | 5  | 3.0  | 3.3 |
| 409 | Tennessee No. 2.     | 231.6 | 110.3 | 8.23 | 9.59  | 9.84  | 10.48 | 10.38 | 67.41 | 68.06 | 67.43 | 40.0 | do | do | do | 7  | 4.4  | 1.4 |
| 367 | do.                  | 272.7 | 129.9 | 7.10 | 8.38  | 8.79  | 9.25  | 9.46  | 59.19 | 60.54 | 59.98 | 16.5 | do | do | do | 9  | 3.1  | 3.3 |
| 368 | do.                  | 214.8 | 102.3 | 7.63 | 9.06  | 9.54  | 10.36 | 10.52 | 66.29 | 67.31 | 65.77 | 20.5 | do | do | do | 5  | 4.0  | 2.0 |
| 369 | do.                  | 172.8 | 82.3  | 7.75 | 9.14  | 9.64  | 10.40 | 10.49 | 66.54 | 67.63 | 66.17 | 39.0 | do | do | do | 10 | 4.3  | 2.5 |
| 349 | Tennessee No. 3.     | 220.6 | 105.0 | 6.81 | 8.18  | 8.65  | 9.10  | 9.49  | 58.99 | 61.51 | 60.58 | 21.5 | do | do | do | 4  | 4.3  | 2.0 |
| 350 | do.                  | 239.5 | 114.0 | 7.31 | 8.62  | 9.43  | 10.09 | 10.35 | 66.12 | 67.18 | 66.52 | 23.5 | do | do | do | 6  | 4.3  | 1.7 |
| 355 | Tennessee No. 4.     | 232.6 | 110.8 | 7.36 | 8.62  | 9.21  | 10.09 | 10.39 | 65.12 | 67.05 | 66.17 | 23.5 | do | do | do | 8  | 4.3  | 1.7 |
| 356 | do.                  | 263.8 | 125.6 | 7.48 | 9.09  | 9.54  | 10.71 | 10.53 | 67.93 | 67.93 | 67.01 | 11.0 | do | do | do | 6  | 4.3  | 1.7 |
| 405 | do.                  | 221.2 | 105.3 | 8.22 | 9.54  | 9.82  | 10.71 | 10.79 | 68.49 | 69.00 | 68.05 | 11.0 | do | do | do | 6  | 4.1  | 2.0 |

TABLE 4.—*Observed data and computed results of steaming tests at St. Louis, Mo., and Norfolk, Va.—Continued.*  
 [Figures in parenthesis are A. S. M. E. code number.]

| No. of test. | Designation of coal.      | Horsepower.        |                   |                                    | Economic results (pounds of water evaporated per pound of fuel). |           |                       |                              |                           | Efficiency (per cent) of—          |                                        |                   | Kind of firing. | Methods of firing.          |                           |                   | Times of leveling or breaking up (hours). |
|--------------|---------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------------------|
|              |                           | Developed on test. | Builder's rating. | Per cent of horse-power developed. | Apparatus under actual conditions as fired.                      | As fired. |                       | Combustible determined from— |                           | Boiler, from actual weight of ash. | Boiler, from analysis of ash and coal. | Boiler and grate. |                 | Thickness of fire (inches). | Normal firings (minutes). | Interval between. |                                           |
|              |                           |                    |                   |                                    |                                                                  | Dry.      | Actual weight of ash. | Actual weight of ash.        | Analysis of ash and coal. |                                    |                                        |                   |                 |                             |                           |                   |                                           |
| 1            | 2                         | 72(65)             | 73(66)            | 74(67)                             | 75(68)                                                           | 76(69)    | 77(70)                | 78(71)                       | 79(71.1)                  | 80(72)                             | 81(72.1)                               | 82(73)            | 83(77)          | 84(80)                      | 85(81)                    | 86(82)            | 87(83)                                    |
| 352          | Tennessee No. 5.          | 200.3              | 210               | 95.4                               | 7.08                                                             | 8.52      | 9.84                  | 9.98                         | 10.31                     | 63.52                              | 65.62                                  | 64.03             | 0.0             | Alternate.                  | 8                         | 4.8               | 2.0                                       |
| 357          | do.                       | 233.5              | 210               | 111.2                              | 7.14                                                             | 8.33      | 9.64                  | 9.66                         | 9.89                      | 61.27                              | 62.73                                  | 61.90             | 16.5            | do.                         | 8                         | 4.0               | 1.7                                       |
| 358          | do.                       | 242.5              | 210               | 115.5                              | 7.40                                                             | 8.69      | 9.32                  | 10.15                        | 10.52                     | 64.48                              | 66.83                                  | 65.77             | 14.5            | do.                         | 7                         | 4.1               | 1.4                                       |
| 379          | Tennessee No. 6.          | 191.6              | 210               | 91.2                               | 7.30                                                             | 8.61      | 9.85                  | 10.32                        | 11.29                     | 58.81                              | 61.14                                  | 68.89             | 0               | do.                         | 8                         | 3.9               | 1.1                                       |
| 381          | do.                       | 169.5              | 210               | 80.7                               | 6.42                                                             | 7.61      | 8.86                  | 9.33                         | 10.04                     | 58.81                              | 63.28                                  | 63.70             | 0               | do.                         | 7                         | 3.5               | 1.7                                       |
| 372          | Tennessee No. 7A.         | 211.4              | 210               | 100.7                              | 7.04                                                             | 8.33      | 8.59                  | 9.86                         | 10.11                     | 63.61                              | 65.22                                  | 63.98             | 33.5            | do.                         | 7                         | 4.1               | 2.0                                       |
| 373          | do.                       | 266.9              | 210               | 127.1                              | 6.93                                                             | 8.23      | 8.49                  | 9.59                         | 10.05                     | 62.37                              | 65.43                                  | 64.55             | 30.5            | do.                         | 7                         | 3.4               | 1.7                                       |
| 374          | do.                       | 192.0              | 210               | 91.4                               | 7.22                                                             | 8.56      | 8.86                  | 10.18                        | 10.48                     | 65.68                              | 67.62                                  | 66.50             | 20.0            | do.                         | 6                         | 5.0               | 1.4                                       |
| 406          | Tennessee No. 7B.         | 226.9              | 210               | 108.0                              | 7.66                                                             | 8.92      | 9.32                  | 9.98                         | 10.42                     | 63.74                              | 66.55                                  | 65.80             | 10.5            | do.                         | 6                         | 4.2               | 2.1                                       |
| 384          | Tennessee Nos. 8A and 8B. | 152.9              | 210               | 72.8                               | 6.87                                                             | 8.12      | 8.23                  | 9.85                         | 10.19                     | 62.18                              | 63.33                                  | 61.97             | 28.0            | do.                         | 8                         | 3.9               | 1.7                                       |
| 385          | do.                       | 181.6              | 210               | 86.5                               | 7.68                                                             | 8.99      | 9.26                  | 10.26                        | 10.52                     | 65.51                              | 67.17                                  | 66.08             | 0               | do.                         | 8                         | 3.9               | 1.3                                       |
| 388          | do.                       | 222.8              | 210               | 106.1                              | 7.21                                                             | 8.50      | 8.89                  | 10.31                        | 10.47                     | 65.30                              | 66.31                                  | 64.76             | 10.0            | do.                         | 7                         | 3.6               | 1.0                                       |
| 393          | Tennessee No. 9A.         | 206.9              | 210               | 98.5                               | 7.20                                                             | 8.41      | 8.71                  | 9.93                         | 10.15                     | 62.75                              | 64.14                                  | 63.09             | 23.0            | do.                         | 10                        | 3.2               | 1.0                                       |
| 394          | do.                       | 224.4              | 210               | 106.9                              | 6.92                                                             | 8.10      | 8.40                  | 9.81                         | 10.16                     | 62.03                              | 64.24                                  | 62.70             | 12.0            | do.                         | 8                         | 3.5               | 1.1                                       |
| 395          | do.                       | 207.4              | 210               | 114.0                              | 7.71                                                             | 9.03      | 9.43                  | 10.32                        | 10.62                     | 65.67                              | 67.58                                  | 66.90             | 0               | do.                         | 12                        | 4.0               | 1.3                                       |
| 407          | Tennessee No. 9B.         | 165.0              | 210               | 78.6                               | 6.53                                                             | 7.58      | 7.77                  | 9.14                         | 9.42                      | 59.08                              | 60.89                                  | 59.24             | 0               | do.                         | 8                         | 4.6               | 1.3                                       |
| 408          | Tennessee No. 10.         | 195.6              | 210               | 93.1                               | 7.21                                                             | 8.38      | 8.63                  | 10.31                        | 10.83                     | 67.15                              | 70.54                                  | 67.91             | 0               | do.                         | 6                         | 4.4               | 1.3                                       |
| 22           | Texas No. 1.              | 57.3               | 210               | 27.3                               | 3.08                                                             | 3.60      | 4.69                  | 6.25                         | 6.70                      | 43.98                              | 47.15                                  | 41.61             | 2.0             | Spreading.                  | 10                        | 11.0              | 1.5                                       |
| 291          | do.                       | 187.1              | 210               | 89.1                               | 3.68                                                             | 4.40      | 6.90                  | 7.85                         | 8.09                      | 59.55                              | 61.37                                  | 59.86             | 0               | do.                         | 5                         | 6.0               | 2.5                                       |
| 298          | do.                       | 218.6              | 210               | 104.1                              | 3.11                                                             | 3.75      | 5.88                  | 6.36                         | 6.86                      | 48.22                              | 52.01                                  | 51.16             | 12.0            | do.                         | 12                        | 5.4               | 1.9                                       |
| 303          | do.                       | 202.4              | 210               | 96.4                               | 3.81                                                             | 4.60      | 5.62                  | 6.54                         | 6.99                      | 49.63                              | 53.05                                  | 49.00             | 14.0            | do.                         | 10                        | 7.2               | 1.1                                       |
| 402          | Utah No. 2.               | 168.8              | 210               | 80.4                               | 4.43                                                             | 5.12      | 5.78                  | 6.87                         | 7.23                      | 49.10                              | 51.67                                  | 44.18             | 0               | do.                         | 8                         | 5.3               | 3.1                                       |
| 403          | do.                       | 152.1              | 210               | 72.4                               | 6.19                                                             | 7.21      | 7.95                  | 8.74                         | 9.22                      | 61.66                              | 65.04                                  | 60.02             | 8.5             | do.                         | 6                         | 7.9               | 1.4                                       |
| 404          | do.                       | 145.4              | 210               | 69.2                               | 5.64                                                             | 6.48      | 7.30                  | 8.37                         | 8.56                      | 59.41                              | 60.75                                  | 55.24             | 0               | do.                         | 8                         | 5.6               | 2.0                                       |
| 481          | Virginia No. 1.           | 193.7              | 210               | 92.2                               | 7.95                                                             | 9.54      | 10.01                 | 10.69                        | 10.78                     | 68.04                              | 68.61                                  | 67.69             | 0               | Alternate.                  | 8                         | 5.0               | 1.1                                       |

| 282 | 283 | 284 | 285 | 286 | 287 | 288 | 289 | 290 | 291 | 292 | 293 | 294 | 295 | 296 | 297 | 298 | 299 | 300 | 301 | 302 | 303 | 304 | 305 | 306 | 307 | 308 | 309 | 310 | 311 | 312 | 313 | 314 | 315 | 316 | 317 | 318 | 319 | 320 | 321 | 322 | 323 | 324 | 325 | 326 | 327 | 328 | 329 | 330 | 331 | 332 | 333 | 334 | 335 | 336 | 337 | 338 | 339 | 340 | 341 | 342 | 343 | 344 | 345 | 346 | 347 | 348 | 349 | 350 | 351 | 352 | 353 | 354 | 355 | 356 | 357 | 358 | 359 | 360 | 361 | 362 | 363 | 364 | 365 | 366 | 367 | 368 | 369 | 370 | 371 | 372 | 373 | 374 | 375 | 376 | 377 | 378 | 379 | 380 | 381 | 382 | 383 | 384 | 385 | 386 | 387 | 388 | 389 | 390 | 391 | 392 | 393 | 394 | 395 | 396 | 397 | 398 | 399 | 400 | 401 | 402 | 403 | 404 | 405 | 406 | 407 | 408 | 409 | 410 | 411 | 412 | 413 | 414 | 415 | 416 | 417 | 418 | 419 | 420 | 421 | 422 | 423 | 424 | 425 | 426 | 427 | 428 | 429 | 430 | 431 | 432 | 433 | 434 | 435 | 436 | 437 | 438 | 439 | 440 | 441 | 442 | 443 | 444 | 445 | 446 | 447 | 448 | 449 | 450 | 451 | 452 | 453 | 454 | 455 | 456 | 457 | 458 | 459 | 460 | 461 | 462 | 463 | 464 | 465 | 466 | 467 | 468 | 469 | 470 | 471 | 472 | 473 | 474 | 475 | 476 | 477 | 478 | 479 | 480 | 481 | 482 | 483 | 484 | 485 | 486 | 487 | 488 | 489 | 490 | 491 | 492 | 493 | 494 | 495 | 496 | 497 | 498 | 499 | 500 | 501 | 502 | 503 | 504 | 505 | 506 | 507 | 508 | 509 | 510 | 511 | 512 | 513 | 514 | 515 | 516 | 517 | 518 | 519 | 520 | 521 | 522 | 523 | 524 | 525 | 526 | 527 | 528 | 529 | 530 | 531 | 532 | 533 | 534 | 535 | 536 | 537 | 538 | 539 | 540 | 541 | 542 | 543 | 544 | 545 | 546 | 547 | 548 | 549 | 550 | 551 | 552 | 553 | 554 | 555 | 556 | 557 | 558 | 559 | 560 | 561 | 562 | 563 | 564 | 565 | 566 | 567 | 568 | 569 | 570 | 571 | 572 | 573 | 574 | 575 | 576 | 577 | 578 | 579 | 580 | 581 | 582 | 583 | 584 | 585 | 586 | 587 | 588 | 589 | 590 | 591 | 592 | 593 | 594 | 595 | 596 | 597 | 598 | 599 | 600 | 601 | 602 | 603 | 604 | 605 | 606 | 607 | 608 | 609 | 610 | 611 | 612 | 613 | 614 | 615 | 616 | 617 | 618 | 619 | 620 | 621 | 622 | 623 | 624 | 625 | 626 | 627 | 628 | 629 | 630 | 631 | 632 | 633 | 634 | 635 | 636 | 637 | 638 | 639 | 640 | 641 | 642 | 643 | 644 | 645 | 646 | 647 | 648 | 649 | 650 | 651 | 652 | 653 | 654 | 655 | 656 | 657 | 658 | 659 | 660 | 661 | 662 | 663 | 664 | 665 | 666 | 667 | 668 | 669 | 670 | 671 | 672 | 673 | 674 | 675 | 676 | 677 | 678 | 679 | 680 | 681 | 682 | 683 | 684 | 685 | 686 | 687 | 688 | 689 | 690 | 691 | 692 | 693 | 694 | 695 | 696 | 697 | 698 | 699 | 700 | 701 | 702 | 703 | 704 | 705 | 706 | 707 | 708 | 709 | 710 | 711 | 712 | 713 | 714 | 715 | 716 | 717 | 718 | 719 | 720 | 721 | 722 | 723 | 724 | 725 | 726 | 727 | 728 | 729 | 730 | 731 | 732 | 733 | 734 | 735 | 736 | 737 | 738 | 739 | 740 | 741 | 742 | 743 | 744 | 745 | 746 | 747 | 748 | 749 | 750 | 751 | 752 | 753 | 754 | 755 | 756 | 757 | 758 | 759 | 760 | 761 | 762 | 763 | 764 | 765 | 766 | 767 | 768 | 769 | 770 | 771 | 772 | 773 | 774 | 775 | 776 | 777 | 778 | 779 | 780 | 781 | 782 | 783 | 784 | 785 | 786 | 787 | 788 | 789 | 790 | 791 | 792 | 793 | 794 | 795 | 796 | 797 | 798 | 799 | 800 | 801 | 802 | 803 | 804 | 805 | 806 | 807 | 808 | 809 | 810 | 811 | 812 | 813 | 814 | 815 | 816 | 817 | 818 | 819 | 820 | 821 | 822 | 823 | 824 | 825 | 826 | 827 | 828 | 829 | 830 | 831 | 832 | 833 | 834 | 835 | 836 | 837 | 838 | 839 | 840 | 841 | 842 | 843 | 844 | 845 | 846 | 847 | 848 | 849 | 850 | 851 | 852 | 853 | 854 | 855 | 856 | 857 | 858 | 859 | 860 | 861 | 862 | 863 | 864 | 865 | 866 | 867 | 868 | 869 | 870 | 871 | 872 | 873 | 874 | 875 | 876 | 877 | 878 | 879 | 880 | 881 | 882 | 883 | 884 | 885 | 886 | 887 | 888 | 889 | 890 | 891 | 892 | 893 | 894 | 895 | 896 | 897 | 898 | 899 | 900 | 901 | 902 | 903 | 904 | 905 | 906 | 907 | 908 | 909 | 910 | 911 | 912 | 913 | 914 | 915 | 916 | 917 | 918 | 919 | 920 | 921 | 922 | 923 | 924 | 925 | 926 | 927 | 928 | 929 | 930 | 931 | 932 | 933 | 934 | 935 | 936 | 937 | 938 | 939 | 940 | 941 | 942 | 943 | 944 | 945 | 946 | 947 | 948 | 949 | 950 | 951 | 952 | 953 | 954 | 955 | 956 | 957 | 958 | 959 | 960 | 961 | 962 | 963 | 964 | 965 | 966 | 967 | 968 | 969 | 970 | 971 | 972 | 973 | 974 | 975 | 976 | 977 | 978 | 979 | 980 | 981 | 982 | 983 | 984 | 985 | 986 | 987 | 988 | 989 | 990 | 991 | 992 | 993 | 994 | 995 | 996 | 997 | 998 | 999 | 1000 | 1001 | 1002 | 1003 | 1004 | 1005 | 1006 | 1007 | 1008 | 1009 | 1010 | 1011 | 1012 | 1013 | 1014 | 1015 | 1016 | 1017 | 1018 | 1019 | 1020 | 1021 | 1022 | 1023 | 1024 | 1025 | 1026 | 1027 | 1028 | 1029 | 1030 | 1031 | 1032 | 1033 | 1034 | 1035 | 1036 | 1037 | 1038 | 1039 | 1040 | 1041 | 1042 | 1043 | 1044 | 1045 | 1046 | 1047 | 1048 | 1049 | 1050 | 1051 | 1052 | 1053 | 1054 | 1055 | 1056 | 1057 | 1058 | 1059 | 1060 | 1061 | 1062 | 1063 | 1064 | 1065 | 1066 | 1067 | 1068 | 1069 | 1070 | 1071 | 1072 | 1073 | 1074 | 1075 | 1076 | 1077 | 1078 | 1079 | 1080 | 1081 | 1082 | 1083 | 1084 | 1085 | 1086 | 1087 | 1088 | 1089 | 1090 | 1091 | 1092 | 1093 | 1094 | 1095 | 1096 | 1097 | 1098 | 1099 | 1100 | 1101 | 1102 | 1103 | 1104 | 1105 | 1106 | 1107 | 1108 | 1109 | 1110 | 1111 | 1112 | 1113 | 1114 | 1115 | 1116 | 1117 | 1118 | 1119 | 1120 | 1121 | 1122 | 1123 | 1124 | 1125 | 1126 | 1127 | 1128 | 1129 | 1130 | 1131 | 1132 | 1133 | 1134 | 1135 | 1136 | 1137 | 1138 | 1139 | 1140 | 1141 | 1142 | 1143 | 1144 | 1145 | 1146 | 1147 | 1148 | 1149 | 1150 | 1151 | 1152 | 1153 | 1154 | 1155 | 1156 | 1157 | 1158 | 1159 | 1160 | 1161 | 1162 | 1163 | 1164 | 1165 | 1166 | 1167 | 1168 | 1169 | 1170 | 1171 | 1172 | 1173 | 1174 | 1175 | 1176 | 1177 | 1178 | 1179 | 1180 | 1181 | 1182 | 1183 | 1184 | 1185 | 1186 | 1187 | 1188 | 1189 | 1190 | 1191 | 1192 | 1193 | 1194 | 1195 | 1196 | 1197 | 1198 | 1199 | 1200 | 1201 | 1202 | 1203 | 1204 | 1205 | 1206 | 1207 | 1208 | 1209 | 1210 | 1211 | 1212 | 1213 | 1214 | 1215 | 1216 | 1217 | 1218 | 1219 | 1220 | 1221 | 1222 | 1223 | 1224 | 1225 | 1226 | 1227 | 1228 | 1229 | 1230 | 1231 | 1232 | 1233 | 1234 | 1235 | 1236 | 1237 | 1238 | 1239 | 1240 | 1241 | 1242 | 1243 | 1244 | 1245 | 1246 | 1247 | 1248 | 1249 | 1250 | 1251 | 1252 | 1253 | 1254 | 1255 | 1256 | 1257 | 1258 | 1259 | 1260 | 1261 | 1262 | 1263 | 1264 | 1265 | 1266 | 1267 | 1268 | 1269 | 1270 | 1271 | 1272 | 1273 | 1274 | 1275 | 1276 | 1277 | 1278 | 1279 | 1280 | 1281 | 1282 | 1283 | 1284 | 1285 | 1286 | 1287 | 1288 | 1289 | 1290 | 1291 | 1292 | 1293 | 1294 | 1295 | 1296 | 1297 | 1298 | 1299 | 1300 | 1301 | 1302 | 1303 | 1304 | 1305 | 1306 | 1307 | 1308 | 1309 | 1310 | 1311 | 1312 | 1313 | 1314 | 1315 | 1316 | 1317 | 1318 | 1319 | 1320 | 1321 | 1322 | 1323 | 1324 | 1325 | 1326 | 1327 | 1328 | 1329 | 1330 | 1331 | 1332 | 1333 | 1334 | 1335 | 1336 | 1337 | 1338 | 1339 | 1340 | 1341 | 1342 | 1343 | 1344 | 1345 | 1346 | 1347 | 1348 | 1349 | 1350 | 1351 | 1352 | 1353 | 1354 | 1355 | 1356 | 1357 | 1358 | 1359 | 1360 | 1361 | 1362 | 1363 | 1364 | 1365 | 1366 | 1367 | 1368 | 1369 | 1370 | 1371 | 1372 | 1373 | 1374 | 1375 | 1376 | 1377 | 1378 | 1379 | 1380 | 1381 | 1382 | 1383 | 1384 | 1385 | 1386 | 1387 | 1388 | 1389 | 1390 | 1391 | 1392 | 1393 | 1394 | 1395 | 1396 | 1397 | 1398 | 1399 | 1400 | 1401 | 1402 | 1403 | 1404 | 1405 | 1406 | 1407 | 1408 | 1409 | 1410 | 1411 | 1412 | 1413 | 1414 | 1415 | 1416 | 1417 | 1418 | 1419 | 1420 | 1421 | 1422 | 1423 | 1424 | 1425 | 1426 | 1427 | 1428 | 1429 | 1430 | 1431 | 1432 | 1433 | 1434 | 1435 | 1436 | 1437 | 1438 | 1439 | 1440 | 1441 | 1442 | 1443 | 1444 | 1445 | 1446 | 1447 | 1448 | 1449 | 1450 | 1451 | 1452 | 1453 | 1454 | 1455 | 1456 | 1457 | 1458 | 1459 | 1460 | 1461 | 1462 | 1463 | 1464 | 1465 | 1466 | 1467 | 1468 | 1469 | 1470 | 1471 | 1472 | 1473 | 1474 | 1475 | 1476 | 1477 | 1478 | 1479 | 1480 | 1481 | 1482 | 1483 | 1484 | 1485 | 1486 | 1487 | 1488 | 1489 | 1490 | 1491 | 1492 | 1493 | 1494 | 1495 | 1496 | 1497 | 1498 | 1499 | 1500 | 1501 | 1502 | 1503 | 1504 | 1505 | 1506 | 1507 | 1508 | 1509 | 1510 | 1511 | 1512 | 1513 | 1514 | 1515 | 1516 | 1517 | 1518 | 1519 | 1520 | 1521 | 1522 | 1523 | 1524 | 1525 | 1526 | 1527 | 1528 | 1529 | 1530 | 1531 | 1532 | 1533 | 1534 | 1535 | 1536 | 1537 | 1538 | 1539 | 1540 | 1541 | 1542 | 1543 | 1544 | 1545 | 1546 | 1547 | 1548 | 1549 | 1550 | 1551 | 1552 | 1553 | 1554 | 1555 | 1556 | 1557 | 1558 | 1559 | 1560 | 1561 | 1562 | 1563 | 1564 | 1565 | 1566 | 1567 | 1568 | 1569 | 1570 | 1571 | 1572 | 1573 | 1574 | 1575 | 1576 | 1577 | 1578 | 1579 | 1580 | 1581 | 1582 | 1583 | 1584 | 1585 | 1586 | 1587 | 1588 | 1589 | 1590 | 1591 | 1592 | 1593 | 1594 | 1595 | 1596 | 1597 | 1598 | 1599 | 1600 | 1601 | 1602 | 1603 | 1604 | 1605 | 1606 | 1607 | 1608 | 1609 | 1610 | 1611 | 1612 | 1613 | 1614 | 1615 | 1616 | 1617 | 1618 | 1619 | 1620 | 1621 | 1622 | 1623 | 1624 | 1625 | 1626 | 1627 | 1628 | 1629 | 1630 | 1631 | 1632 | 1633 | 1634 | 1635 | 1636 | 1637 | 1638 | 1639 | 1640 | 1641 | 1642 | 1643 | 1644 | 1645 | 1646 | 1647 | 1648 | 1649 | 1650 | 1651 | 1652 | 1653 | 1654 | 1655 | 1656 | 1657 | 1658 | 1659 | 1660 | 1661 | 1662 | 1663 | 1664 | 1665 | 1666 | 1667 | 1668 | 1669 | 1670 | 1671 | 1672 | 1673 | 1674 | 1675 | 1676 | 1677 | 1678 | 1679 | 1680 | 1681 | 1682 | 1683 | 1684 | 1685 | 1686 | 1687 | 1688 | 1689 | 1690 | 1691 | 1692 | 1693 | 1694 | 1695 | 1696 | 1697 | 1698 | 1699 | 1700 | 1701 | 1702 | 1703 | 1704 | 1705 | 1706 | 1707 | 1708 | 1709 | 1710 | 1711 | 1712 | 1713 | 1714 | 1715 | 1716 | 1717 | 1718 | 1719 | 1720 | 1721 | 1722 | 1723 | 1724 | 1725 | 17 |
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TABLE 4.—*Observed data and computed results of steaming tests at St. Louis, Mo., and Norfolk, Va.—Continued.*

[Figures in parenthesis are A. S. M. E. code number.]

| No. of test. | Designation of coal.   | Horsepower.        |                   | Economic results (pounds of water evaporated per pound of fuel). |                                             |                                    |        | Efficiency (per cent) of—              |                              |                                    | Smoke (per cent of black). | Kind of firing. | Methods of firing.                     |                                 |                              |                           |                                           |
|--------------|------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|--------|----------------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------------------|
|              |                        |                    |                   | Equivalent from and at 212° F.                                   |                                             | Boiler, from actual weight of ash. |        | Boiler, from analysis of ash and coal. |                              |                                    |                            |                 |                                        |                                 |                              |                           |                                           |
|              |                        | Developed on test. | Builder's rating. | Per cent of horse-power developed.                               | Apparatus under actual conditions as fired. | As fired.                          | Dry.   | Actual weight of ash.                  | Combustible determined from— | Boiler, from actual weight of ash. |                            |                 | Boiler, from analysis of ash and coal. | Boiler, from analysis of grate. | Thick-ness of fire (inches). | Normal firings (minutes). | Times of leveling or breaking up (hours). |
| 1            | 2                      | 72(65)             | 73(66)            | 74(67)                                                           | 75(68)                                      | 76(69)                             | 77(70) | 78(71)                                 | 79(71.1)                     | 80(72)                             | 81(72.1)                   | 82(73)          | 83(77)                                 | 84(80)                          | 85(81)                       | 86(82)                    | 87(83)                                    |
| 266          | West Virginia No. 20.  | 182.1              | 210               | 86.7                                                             | 7.97                                        | 9.54                               | 9.85   | 10.46                                  | 10.57                        | 65.55                              | 66.18                      | 65.47           | 21.8                                   | Alternate.                      | 8                            | 5.2                       | 1.8                                       |
| 274          | West Virginia No. 21.  | 234.9              | 210               | 111.9                                                            | 8.27                                        | 9.94                               | 10.31  | 10.98                                  | 10.87                        | 68.96                              | 68.77                      | 68.53           | 6                                      | do.                             | 6                            | 4.3                       | 1.5                                       |
| 275          | do.                    | 197.7              | 210               | 94.1                                                             | 8.23                                        | 9.94                               | 10.20  | 10.98                                  | 11.05                        | 69.53                              | 69.37                      | 68.92           | 6                                      | do.                             | 6                            | 4.5                       | 1.4                                       |
| 296          | do.                    | 213.8              | 210               | 101.8                                                            | 8.11                                        | 9.69                               | 10.03  | 10.81                                  | 10.95                        | 68.50                              | 68.45                      | 67.86           | 13.5                                   | do.                             | 12                           | 4.8                       | 3.3                                       |
| 267          | do.                    | 200.4              | 210               | 95.4                                                             | 8.06                                        | 9.67                               | 10.10  | 10.62                                  | 10.64                        | 66.68                              | 66.81                      | 65.94           | 36.0                                   | do.                             | 12                           | 3.8                       | 3.3                                       |
| 446          | West Virginia No. 22A. | 181.5              | 210               | 86.4                                                             | 7.58                                        | 8.71                               | 8.16   | 9.75                                   | 10.00                        | 62.79                              | 64.40                      | 61.38           | 7.0                                    | do.                             | 10                           | 3.9                       | 7.6                                       |
| 447          | do.                    | 208.1              | 210               | 99.1                                                             | 7.06                                        | 8.28                               | 8.76   | 10.03                                  | 10.63                        | 64.66                              | 68.40                      | 65.87           | 13.0                                   | do.                             | 10                           | 4.0                       | 7.7                                       |
| 454          | do.                    | 231.6              | 210               | 110.3                                                            | 7.42                                        | 8.90                               | 9.39   | 10.24                                  | 10.33                        | 65.38                              | 65.95                      | 64.08           | 20.0                                   | do.                             | 5                            | 4.0                       | 1.2                                       |
| 438          | West Virginia No. 22B. | 247.0              | 210               | 117.6                                                            | 7.89                                        | 9.24                               | 9.57   | 10.41                                  | 10.60                        | 66.16                              | 67.37                      | 66.19           | 6.5                                    | do.                             | 8                            | 3.8                       | 7.8                                       |
| 439          | West Virginia No. 23A. | 209.4              | 210               | 99.7                                                             | 7.49                                        | 8.73                               | 8.92   | 10.08                                  | 10.20                        | 63.80                              | 64.56                      | 61.55           | 13.0                                   | do.                             | 7                            | 3.5                       | 1.2                                       |
| 440          | do.                    | 200.8              | 210               | 95.6                                                             | 7.63                                        | 8.84                               | 8.98   | 10.33                                  | 10.49                        | 65.49                              | 66.50                      | 63.62           | 12.5                                   | do.                             | 6                            | 4.0                       | 7.7                                       |
| 444          | West Virginia No. 23B. | 184.8              | 210               | 88.0                                                             | 7.37                                        | 8.61                               | 8.98   | 10.01                                  | 9.92                         | 63.41                              | 62.84                      | 59.88           | 8.5                                    | do.                             | 5                            | 4.1                       | 7.7                                       |
| 445          | do.                    | 201.4              | 210               | 95.9                                                             | 7.47                                        | 8.75                               | 8.97   | 10.36                                  | 10.65                        | 66.08                              | 67.93                      | 64.17           | 27.0                                   | do.                             | 5                            | 4.2                       | 7.7                                       |
| 63           | Wyoming No. 1.         | 186.6              | 210               | 88.8                                                             | 4.58                                        | 5.47                               | 7.00   | 7.66                                   | 8.03                         | 55.44                              | 58.12                      | 54.89           | 21.6                                   | Spreading.                      | 3                            | 7.3                       | 9.9                                       |
| 61           | Wyoming No. 2.         | 184.3              | 210               | 87.8                                                             | 4.41                                        | 5.26                               | 5.92   | 8.26                                   | 7.89                         | 57.75                              | 55.16                      | 52.46           | 42.6                                   | do.                             | 11                           | 6.1                       | 6.0                                       |
| 196          | Wyoming No. 2B.        | 166.6              | 210               | 79.3                                                             | 4.83                                        | 5.66                               | 6.27   | 8.46                                   | 8.54                         | 57.86                              | 58.20                      | 55.51           | 9.6                                    | Alternate.                      | 8                            | 4.8                       | 1.0                                       |
| 200          | do.                    | 185.4              | 210               | 88.3                                                             | 5.30                                        | 6.19                               | 6.84   | 9.26                                   | 9.01                         | 62.75                              | 61.06                      | 58.66           | 0                                      | do.                             | 8                            | 3.9                       | 1.7                                       |
| 213          | do.                    | 209.7              | 210               | 99.3                                                             | 4.72                                        | 5.56                               | 6.10   | 7.99                                   | 8.30                         | 54.86                              | 56.98                      | 54.79           | 42.0                                   | do.                             | 8                            | 4.8                       | 1.7                                       |
| 211          | Wyoming No. 3.         | 140.8              | 210               | 67.0                                                             | 5.12                                        | 5.98                               | 7.03   | 8.46                                   | 9.17                         | 62.39                              | 62.62                      | 64.63           | 0                                      | Spreading.                      | 8                            | 4.5                       | 2.0                                       |
| 212          | do.                    | 185.2              | 210               | 88.2                                                             | 4.95                                        | 5.81                               | 6.74   | 8.01                                   | 8.59                         | 59.75                              | 64.08                      | 61.80           | 22.7                                   | Spreading.                      | 8                            | 5.8                       | 1.6                                       |
| 223          | do.                    | 170.2              | 210               | 81.0                                                             | 5.53                                        | 6.22                               | 7.07   | 9.02                                   | 9.05                         | 63.13                              | 63.34                      | 61.65           | 21.0                                   | Alternate.                      | 6                            | 4.7                       | 2.2                                       |
| 369          | Wyoming No. 4.         | 199.9              | 210               | 95.2                                                             | 5.32                                        | 6.53                               | 7.10   | 8.06                                   | 8.18                         | 58.76                              | 59.63                      | 56.10           | 19.0                                   | Spreading.                      | 5                            | 5.6                       | 1.1                                       |
| 400          | Wyoming No. 6.         | 195.6              | 210               | 93.1                                                             | 4.76                                        | 5.56                               | 6.82   | 7.68                                   | 7.92                         | 55.94                              | 57.84                      | 52.74           | 3.5                                    | do.                             | 5                            | 5.2                       | 2.5                                       |
| 419          | do.                    | 116.9              | 210               | 55.7                                                             | 5.13                                        | 5.97                               | 7.07   | 8.29                                   | 8.44                         | 59.43                              | 60.51                      | 52.43           | 0                                      | do.                             | 12.5                         | 8.1                       | 1.3                                       |



TABLE 4.—*Observed data and computed results of steaming tests at St. Louis, Mo., and Norfolk, Va.—Continued.*  
[Figures in parenthesis are A. S. M. E. code number.]

| No. of test. | Designation of coal. | Analysis of the dry gases (per cent). |                            |                         |                                              | Pounds of dry gases per pound of combustible. | British thermal units. |           |                        |                            |                      |                                      | Heat balance.                |          |                        |                            |                                      |                              |       |
|--------------|----------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|------------------------|-----------|------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------------|----------|------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------------|-------|
|              |                      | Car-bon di-oxide (CO <sub>2</sub> ).  | Oxy-gen (O <sub>2</sub> ). | Car-bon mon-oxide (CO). | Nitro-gen (by difference) (N <sub>2</sub> ). |                                               | Loss of heat due to—   |           |                        |                            | Per cent.            |                                      |                              |          |                        |                            |                                      |                              |       |
|              |                      |                                       |                            |                         |                                              |                                               | Ab-sorbed by boiler.   | Moisture. |                        |                            | Ab-sorbed by boiler. | Loss of heat due to—                 |                              |          |                        |                            |                                      |                              |       |
|              |                      |                                       |                            |                         |                                              |                                               |                        | In fuel.  | Of burn-ing hydro-gen. | Carried away in dry gases. |                      | Incom-plete com-bus-tion of car-bon. | Radia-tion and other losses. | In fuel. | Of burn-ing hydro-gen. | Carried away in dry gases. | Incom-plete com-bus-tion of car-bon. | Radia-tion and other losses. |       |
| 1            | 2                    | 88 (84)                               | 89 (85)                    | 90 (86)                 | 91 (88)                                      | 92                                            | 93                     | 94        | 95                     | 96                         | 97                   | 98                                   | 99                           | 100      | 101                    | 102                        | 103                                  | 104                          | 105   |
| 17           | Ala. No. 1.....      | 8.30                                  | 11.43                      | 0.00                    | 80.27                                        | 25.13                                         | 15.094                 | 10.005    | 40                     | 654                        | 3,380                | 0                                    | 1,015                        | 66.28    | 0.27                   | 4.34                       | 22.42                                | 0.00                         | 6.69  |
| 21           | do. ....             | 8.30                                  | 11.70                      | .10                     | 79.90                                        | 24.90                                         | 15.194                 | 10.159    | 40                     | 626                        | 2,884                | 102                                  | 1,383                        | 66.86    | .26                    | 4.12                       | 18.98                                | .67                          | 9.11  |
| 16           | Ala. No. 2.....      | 8.20                                  | 11.70                      | .10                     | 80.10                                        | 24.64                                         | 14.638                 | 9.869     | 77                     | 617                        | 3,282                | 0                                    | 1,793                        | 67.42    | .53                    | 4.21                       | 22.43                                | .00                          | 5.41  |
| 382          | Ala. No. 2B.....     | 9.89                                  | 8.80                       | .15                     | 81.16                                        | 20.18                                         | 14.462                 | 9.464     | 58                     | 579                        | 2,267                | 123                                  | 1,971                        | 65.44    | .40                    | 4.00                       | 15.08                                | .85                          | 13.63 |
| 383          | do. ....             | 7.35                                  | 12.29                      | .02                     | 80.34                                        | 27.27                                         | 14.466                 | 9.580     | 60                     | 564                        | 2,618                | 0                                    | 1,644                        | 66.22    | .42                    | 3.90                       | 18.10                                | .00                          | 11.36 |
| 410          | do. ....             | 7.35                                  | 11.86                      | .02                     | 80.56                                        | 27.05                                         | 14.465                 | 9.265     | 53                     | 639                        | 3,584                | 0                                    | 1,294                        | 69.52    | .36                    | 4.33                       | 24.27                                | .00                          | 1.52  |
| 390          | Ala. No. 3.....      | 8.89                                  | 8.45                       | .23                     | 82.43                                        | 22.94                                         | 15.024                 | 10.130    | 50                     | 606                        | 3,210                | 216                                  | 812                          | 67.43    | .33                    | 4.03                       | 21.37                                | 1.44                         | 5.40  |
| 394          | do. ....             | 8.35                                  | 11.30                      | .09                     | 80.26                                        | 24.81                                         | 15.025                 | 9.860     | 48                     | 607                        | 3,465                | 91                                   | 954                          | 65.62    | .32                    | 4.04                       | 23.06                                | .61                          | 6.35  |
| 375          | Ala. No. 4.....      | 9.36                                  | 9.79                       | .08                     | 80.80                                        | 22.63                                         | 15.347                 | 10.188    | 61                     | 649                        | 2,873                | 46                                   | 1,580                        | 66.38    | .49                    | 4.23                       | 18.72                                | .30                          | 9.97  |
| 376          | do. ....             | 8.18                                  | 11.32                      | .08                     | 80.64                                        | 25.68                                         | 15.346                 | 10.101    | 95                     | 635                        | 2,903                | 84                                   | 1,548                        | 65.82    | .62                    | 4.17                       | 22.50                                | .00                          | 4.75  |
| 377          | do. ....             | 7.14                                  | 12.20                      | .02                     | 80.64                                        | 29.52                                         | 15.361                 | 10.439    | 90                     | 640                        | 3,457                | 0                                    | 1,730                        | 67.96    | .52                    | 4.05                       | 17.93                                | .00                          | 11.85 |
| 278          | do. ....             | 7.73                                  | 11.91                      | .00                     | 80.36                                        | 27.52                                         | 15.395                 | 10.101    | 80                     | 624                        | 2,761                | 0                                    | 1,829                        | 65.61    | .52                    | 4.14                       | 27.54                                | .48                          | 4.75  |
| 413          | do. ....             | 8.05                                  | 10.95                      | .07                     | 80.93                                        | 25.78                                         | 15.300                 | 9.937     | 38                     | 634                        | 4,213                | 74                                   | 404                          | 64.95    | .25                    | 4.14                       | 25.00                                | .80                          | 2.78  |
| 478          | Ala. No. 5.....      | 7.58                                  | 12.17                      | .11                     | 80.14                                        | 22.94                                         | 15.115                 | 9.985     | 98                     | 621                        | 3,869                | 122                                  | 420                          | 66.06    | .65                    | 4.11                       | 25.00                                | .80                          | 2.78  |
| 480          | do. ....             | 8.89                                  | 10.25                      | .31                     | 80.51                                        | 27.14                                         | 15.187                 | 10.285    | 100                    | 626                        | 3,276                | 290                                  | 610                          | 67.72    | .66                    | 4.12                       | 21.57                                | 1.91                         | 4.02  |
| 484          | Ark. No. 1.....      | 10.78                                 | 8.52                       | .08                     | 79.62                                        | 27.05                                         | 15.634                 | 10.613    | 43                     | 623                        | 2,966                | 153                                  | 1,236                        | 67.88    | .28                    | 3.98                       | 18.97                                | .98                          | 7.91  |
| 9            | do. ....             | 8.00                                  | 12.30                      | .08                     | 80.04                                        | 23.62                                         | 15.426                 | 10.386    | 10                     | 506                        | 3,046                | 0                                    | 1,474                        | 67.33    | .19                    | 3.84                       | 22.15                                | .57                          | 7.62  |
| 14           | do. ....             | 9.39                                  | 10.57                      | .00                     | 80.40                                        | 25.83                                         | 15.570                 | 10.594    | 14                     | 511                        | 3,283                | 69                                   | 1,191                        | 66.13    | .10                    | 3.28                       | 19.75                                | .00                          | 9.55  |
| 8            | Ark. No. 2.....      | 7.74                                  | 11.80                      | .06                     | 80.04                                        | 23.62                                         | 15.426                 | 10.386    | 15                     | 511                        | 3,283                | 69                                   | 1,098                        | 68.04    | .10                    | 3.28                       | 21.08                                | .44                          | 7.06  |
| 11           | do. ....             | 8.44                                  | 11.82                      | .03                     | 79.71                                        | 25.83                                         | 15.572                 | 10.767    | 76                     | 540                        | 3,265                | 35                                   | 1,149                        | 67.47    | .49                    | 3.46                       | 20.97                                | .22                          | 7.39  |
| 29           | Ark. No. 3.....      | 8.90                                  | 11.17                      | .07                     | 79.86                                        | 24.26                                         | 15.626                 | 10.508    | 29                     | 526                        | 2,978                | 69                                   | 1,256                        | 68.91    | .18                    | 3.37                       | 19.06                                | .44                          | 8.04  |
| 35           | do. ....             | 7.52                                  | 12.94                      | .00                     | 79.54                                        | 29.28                                         | 15.566                 | 10.198    | 43                     | 497                        | 3,765                | 51                                   | 1,063                        | 65.51    | .28                    | 3.19                       | 24.19                                | .00                          | 6.83  |
| 40           | Ark. No. 4.....      | 8.87                                  | 11.08                      | .05                     | 80.00                                        | 25.22                                         | 15.595                 | 10.999    | 57                     | 450                        | 2,996                | 51                                   | 1,042                        | 70.53    | .37                    | 2.89                       | 19.21                                | .33                          | 6.67  |



|    |               |       |       |       |       |        |        |       |     |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|----|---------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|-------|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 42 | do.           | 7.84  | 11.97 | 80.19 | 28.31 | 15.908 | 10.603 | 47    | 507 | 2,947 | 1,804 | 66.65 | 30    | 18.53 | 00    | 11.33 |
| 43 | Ark. No. 5.   | 8.29  | 11.62 | 80.01 | 26.83 | 15.352 | 9.860  | 33    | 474 | 2,822 | 97    | 1,907 | 30    | 3.19  | 00    | 12.94 |
| 44 | Ark. No. 7A   | 8.34  | 11.54 | 80.01 | 25.83 | 15.352 | 9.860  | 33    | 474 | 2,822 | 97    | 1,907 | 30    | 3.19  | 00    | 12.94 |
| 45 | do.           | 8.00  | 11.78 | 80.04 | 27.16 | 15.346 | 9.985  | 85    | 423 | 3,841 | 0     | 1,510 | 53    | 3.30  | 76    | 7.48  |
| 46 | Ark. No. 8    | 7.32  | 12.61 | 80.04 | 30.02 | 15.372 | 10.130 | 0     | 411 | 3,440 | 0     | 918   | 65    | 3.01  | 24    | 5.97  |
| 47 | do.           | 8.30  | 11.26 | 80.41 | 26.73 | 15.441 | 10.149 | 0     | 471 | 3,940 | 500   | 1,720 | 59    | 3.05  | 22    | 6.00  |
| 48 | do.           | 8.30  | 11.57 | 80.71 | 26.73 | 15.441 | 10.149 | 0     | 471 | 3,940 | 500   | 1,720 | 59    | 3.08  | 10    | 11.13 |
| 49 | Ark. No. 10.  | 9.95  | 9.08  | 79.55 | 27.28 | 15.409 | 9.733  | 1,086 | 617 | 2,473 | 239   | 426   | 892   | 5.07  | 20    | 1.96  |
| 50 | Colo. No. 1.  | 6.64  | 13.76 | 79.55 | 28.18 | 15.478 | 8.223  | 306   | 606 | 2,587 | 68    | 982   | 2.78  | 4.52  | 24    | 6.92  |
| 51 | Fla. No. 1.   | 10.38 | 7.50  | 80.01 | 26.65 | 15.463 | 9.403  | 306   | 606 | 2,587 | 68    | 982   | 2.78  | 4.52  | 24    | 6.92  |
| 52 | Ga. No. 1.    | 8.40  | 11.14 | 80.01 | 26.65 | 15.463 | 9.403  | 306   | 606 | 2,587 | 68    | 982   | 2.78  | 4.52  | 24    | 6.92  |
| 53 | Ill. No. 1.   | 8.40  | 11.40 | 80.20 | 28.31 | 14.712 | 8.944  | 167   | 657 | 2,641 | 37    | 969   | 3.33  | 3.68  | 19    | 4.38  |
| 54 | Ill. No. 2.   | 8.40  | 11.40 | 80.20 | 28.31 | 14.712 | 8.944  | 167   | 657 | 2,641 | 37    | 969   | 3.33  | 3.68  | 19    | 4.38  |
| 55 | Ill. No. 3.   | 7.10  | 13.80 | 79.69 | 30.47 | 14.319 | 8.334  | 244   | 622 | 4,034 | 0     | 983   | 1.71  | 4.34  | 28    | 6.80  |
| 56 | Ill. No. 4.   | 6.52  | 12.40 | 79.69 | 26.65 | 14.319 | 8.334  | 244   | 622 | 4,034 | 0     | 983   | 1.71  | 4.34  | 28    | 6.80  |
| 57 | do.           | 7.40  | 13.35 | 79.69 | 26.65 | 14.319 | 8.334  | 244   | 622 | 4,034 | 0     | 983   | 1.71  | 4.34  | 28    | 6.80  |
| 58 | Ill. No. 6.   | 6.73  | 13.76 | 80.13 | 31.58 | 13.992 | 8.884  | 242   | 645 | 3,798 | 46    | 377   | 1.89  | 4.61  | 34    | 2.69  |
| 59 | Ill. No. 6B.  | 7.35  | 13.76 | 80.13 | 31.58 | 13.992 | 8.884  | 242   | 645 | 3,798 | 46    | 377   | 1.89  | 4.61  | 34    | 2.69  |
| 60 | do.           | 7.07  | 13.03 | 80.46 | 27.35 | 13.636 | 9.358  | 286   | 560 | 2,900 | 0     | 822   | 1.71  | 4.48  | 21    | 5.90  |
| 61 | Ill. No. 7.   | 7.07  | 13.03 | 80.46 | 27.35 | 13.636 | 9.358  | 286   | 560 | 2,900 | 0     | 822   | 1.71  | 4.48  | 21    | 5.90  |
| 62 | do.           | 7.13  | 13.10 | 80.46 | 27.35 | 13.636 | 9.358  | 286   | 560 | 2,900 | 0     | 822   | 1.71  | 4.48  | 21    | 5.90  |
| 63 | Ill. No. 7C.  | 7.13  | 13.10 | 80.46 | 27.35 | 13.636 | 9.358  | 286   | 560 | 2,900 | 0     | 822   | 1.71  | 4.48  | 21    | 5.90  |
| 64 | do.           | 7.48  | 11.63 | 80.05 | 23.36 | 14.255 | 8.855  | 196   | 580 | 2,804 | 191   | 2,096 | 1.96  | 4.44  | 15    | 15.04 |
| 65 | Ill. No. 8.   | 7.80  | 11.59 | 80.35 | 23.73 | 14.255 | 8.855  | 196   | 580 | 2,804 | 191   | 2,096 | 1.96  | 4.44  | 15    | 15.04 |
| 66 | Ill. No. 7D.  | 7.33  | 12.27 | 80.25 | 25.30 | 14.108 | 8.922  | 175   | 610 | 2,690 | 165   | 1,879 | 1.23  | 4.28  | 17    | 10.19 |
| 67 | do.           | 8.39  | 11.31 | 80.25 | 25.30 | 14.108 | 8.922  | 175   | 610 | 2,690 | 165   | 1,879 | 1.23  | 4.28  | 17    | 10.19 |
| 68 | do.           | 8.81  | 10.00 | 80.16 | 21.08 | 13.804 | 9.028  | 174   | 596 | 2,449 | 137   | 1,424 | 1.62  | 4.23  | 15    | 11.03 |
| 69 | Ill. No. 7E.  | 8.81  | 10.00 | 80.16 | 21.08 | 13.804 | 9.028  | 174   | 596 | 2,449 | 137   | 1,424 | 1.62  | 4.23  | 15    | 11.03 |
| 70 | Ill. No. 8.   | 7.22  | 11.36 | 80.68 | 23.65 | 14.129 | 7.484  | 220   | 616 | 3,833 | 720   | 2,231 | 53.06 | 4.65  | 25.09 | 5.10  |
| 71 | Ill. No. 8.   | 7.47  | 11.41 | 80.43 | 23.27 | 14.129 | 7.436  | 220   | 616 | 3,833 | 720   | 2,231 | 53.06 | 4.65  | 25.09 | 5.10  |
| 72 | Ill. No. 9A.  | 7.38  | 11.61 | 80.53 | 24.40 | 14.187 | 7.368  | 216   | 604 | 3,646 | 659   | 1,972 | 51.54 | 4.62  | 23.00 | 3.30  |
| 73 | do.           | 8.33  | 9.97  | 80.84 | 20.95 | 14.297 | 7.308  | 204   | 646 | 3,609 | 738   | 2,732 | 51.54 | 4.43  | 18.25 | 3.16  |
| 74 | do.           | 5.69  | 13.88 | 80.14 | 31.80 | 14.278 | 7.522  | 211   | 674 | 4,981 | 381   | 509   | 1.48  | 4.72  | 34.89 | 2.67  |
| 75 | do.           | 8.85  | 9.71  | 80.46 | 21.40 | 14.278 | 7.243  | 240   | 646 | 4,405 | 793   | 519   | 2.69  | 4.55  | 16.96 | 3.56  |
| 76 | do.           | 9.58  | 9.03  | 80.38 | 18.24 | 14.303 | 8.527  | 169   | 611 | 1,769 | 751   | 2,470 | 51.68 | 4.72  | 34.89 | 2.67  |
| 77 | Ill. No. 9B.  | 9.04  | 10.34 | 80.56 | 21.43 | 14.371 | 9.049  | 272   | 620 | 3,106 | 52    | 2,055 | 1.88  | 4.27  | 12.37 | 5.25  |
| 78 | Ill. No. 9C.  | 6.53  | 13.60 | 80.04 | 20.40 | 14.545 | 8.855  | 204   | 641 | 4,309 | 302   | 1,904 | 1.06  | 4.35  | 20.19 | 5.94  |
| 79 | Ill. No. 10.  | 8.40  | 10.59 | 80.02 | 21.33 | 14.560 | 7.996  | 154   | 634 | 3,938 | 804   | 1,964 | 54.95 | 4.09  | 23.46 | 8.29  |
| 80 | do.           | 6.33  | 14.63 | 80.03 | 21.33 | 14.560 | 7.996  | 154   | 634 | 3,938 | 804   | 1,964 | 54.95 | 4.09  | 23.46 | 8.29  |
| 81 | do.           | 6.33  | 14.63 | 80.03 | 21.33 | 14.560 | 7.996  | 154   | 634 | 3,938 | 804   | 1,964 | 54.95 | 4.09  | 23.46 | 8.29  |
| 82 | do.           | 6.33  | 14.63 | 80.03 | 21.33 | 14.560 | 7.996  | 154   | 634 | 3,938 | 804   | 1,964 | 54.95 | 4.09  | 23.46 | 8.29  |
| 83 | Ill. No. 11A. | 9.52  | 10.07 | 80.06 | 20.49 | 14.320 | 9.782  | 123   | 584 | 2,159 | 292   | 1,295 | 1.86  | 4.09  | 16.54 | 2.06  |
| 84 | do.           | 8.65  | 10.91 | 80.13 | 22.37 | 14.269 | 9.063  | 112   | 569 | 2,115 | 301   | 1,105 | 1.81  | 3.99  | 14.82 | 2.11  |
| 85 | Ill. No. 11B. | 8.65  | 10.91 | 80.13 | 22.37 | 14.269 | 9.063  | 112   | 569 | 2,115 | 301   | 1,105 | 1.81  | 3.99  | 14.82 | 2.11  |
| 86 | do.           | 8.42  | 11.37 | 80.24 | 23.50 | 14.336 | 9.367  | 119   | 588 | 2,610 | 573   | 1,483 | 1.83  | 4.10  | 18.18 | 1.20  |
| 87 | Ill. No. 11C. | 7.64  | 11.50 | 80.04 | 21.56 | 14.738 | 8.682  | 141   | 606 | 2,354 | 413   | 2,335 | 58.91 | 4.08  | 15.97 | 3.67  |
| 88 | do.           | 9.08  | 10.44 | 80.00 | 21.09 | 14.738 | 8.682  | 141   | 606 | 2,354 | 413   | 2,335 | 58.91 | 4.08  | 15.97 | 3.67  |
| 89 | do.           | 9.36  | 9.76  | 80.02 | 22.55 | 14.728 | 8.489  | 112   | 602 | 2,159 | 691   | 2,673 | 56.58 | 4.09  | 14.46 | 4.69  |
| 90 | do.           | 8.21  | 11.12 | 80.05 | 22.55 | 14.728 | 8.489  | 112   | 602 | 2,159 | 691   | 2,673 | 56.58 | 4.09  | 14.46 | 4.69  |
| 91 | Ill. No. 12.  | 10.73 | 7.92  | 80.09 | 17.64 | 14.628 | 8.170  | 94    | 621 | 1,936 | 544   | 3,271 | 55.87 | 4.04  | 13.37 | 20.16 |
| 92 | do.           | 10.20 | 8.88  | 80.09 | 18.42 | 14.780 | 8.170  | 94    | 621 | 1,936 | 544   | 3,271 | 55.87 | 4.04  | 13.37 | 20.16 |
| 93 | Ill. No. 11C. | 10.44 | 7.99  | 80.97 | 16.89 | 14.572 | 8.440  | 134   | 580 | 1,613 | 1,007 | 2,965 | 64.81 | 3.98  | 11.07 | 12.75 |
| 94 | do.           | 9.43  | 9.72  | 80.85 | 21.66 | 14.647 | 8.493  | 150   | 603 | 2,552 | 1,007 | 2,965 | 64.81 | 3.98  | 11.07 | 12.75 |

TABLE 4.—*Observed data and computed results of steaming tests at St. Louis, Mo., and Norfolk, Va.*—Continued.  
 [Figures in parenthesis are A. S. M. E. code number.]

| No. of test. |                        | Designation of coal. | Analysis of the dry gases (per cent). |                            |                         |                                              | Pounds of dry gases per pound of combustible. | Heat balance.        |                      |           |       |                            |                                      |                              |                      |           |       |                            |                                      |
|--------------|------------------------|----------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-----------|-------|----------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------|-----------|-------|----------------------------|--------------------------------------|
|              |                        |                      | British thermal units.                |                            |                         |                                              |                                               | Per cent.            |                      |           |       |                            |                                      |                              |                      |           |       |                            |                                      |
|              |                        |                      | Loss of heat due to—                  |                            |                         |                                              |                                               | Loss of heat due to— |                      |           |       |                            |                                      |                              |                      |           |       |                            |                                      |
|              |                        |                      | Car-bon di-oxide (CO <sub>2</sub> ).  | Oxy-gen (O <sub>2</sub> ). | Car-bon mon-oxide (CO). | Nitro-gen (by difference) (N <sub>2</sub> ). |                                               | Total.               | Ab-sorbed by boiler. | Moisture. |       | Carried away in dry gases. | Incom-plete com-bus-tion of car-bon. | Radia-tion and other losses. | Ab-sorbed by boiler. | Moisture. |       | Carried away in dry gases. | Incom-plete com-bus-tion of car-bon. |
| In fuel.     | Of burn-ing hydro-gen. | In fuel.             |                                       |                            |                         |                                              | Of burn-ing hydro-gen.                        |                      |                      |           |       |                            |                                      |                              |                      |           |       |                            |                                      |
| 1            | 2                      | 88 (84)              | 89 (85)                               | 90 (86)                    | 91 (88)                 | 92                                           | 93                                            | 94                   | 95                   | 96        | 97    | 98                         | 99                                   | 100                          | 101                  | 102       | 103   | 104                        | 105                                  |
| 127          | Ill. No. 12.           | 8.86                 | 10.62                                 | 0.52                       | 80.00                   | 20.40                                        | 14.349                                        | 9.271                | 143                  | 610       | 2,073 | 443                        | 1,209                                | 64.61                        | 1.00                 | 4.25      | 18.62 | 3.09                       | 8.43                                 |
| 128          | do.                    | 10.13                | 9.19                                  | .45                        | 80.23                   | 18.60                                        | 14.341                                        | 9.503                | 128                  | 597       | 2,187 | 340                        | 1,586                                | 66.26                        | 1.00                 | 4.16      | 15.25 | 2.37                       | 11.06                                |
| 131          | do.                    | 9.22                 | 10.30                                 | .34                        | 80.25                   | 20.60                                        | 14.413                                        | 9.840                | 165                  | 596       | 2,142 | 286                        | 1,069                                | 68.28                        | 1.14                 | 4.14      | 17.05 | 1.98                       | 7.41                                 |
| 133          | do.                    | 9.11                 | 10.26                                 | .34                        | 80.31                   | 20.71                                        | 14.296                                        | 9.396                | 144                  | 581       | 2,142 | 177                        | 1,856                                | 65.73                        | 1.00                 | 4.07      | 14.98 | 1.24                       | 12.98                                |
| 135          | do.                    | 9.14                 | 10.27                                 | .34                        | 80.25                   | 21.08                                        | 14.607                                        | 9.047                | 160                  | 612       | 2,428 | 282                        | 1,468                                | 66.05                        | 1.10                 | 4.19      | 16.62 | 2.00                       | 10.04                                |
| 136          | do.                    | 8.31                 | 11.45                                 | .37                        | 79.87                   | 22.58                                        | 14.363                                        | 9.541                | 175                  | 594       | 2,417 | 342                        | 1,294                                | 66.43                        | 1.22                 | 4.13      | 16.83 | 2.38                       | 4.71                                 |
| 463          | do.                    | 8.24                 | 11.30                                 | .24                        | 80.22                   | 23.73                                        | 14.479                                        | 9.502                | 113                  | 606       | 3,343 | 233                        | 1,682                                | 65.63                        | .78                  | 4.18      | 23.09 | 1.61                       | 10.86                                |
| 132          | Ill. No. 13.           | 10.66                | 8.55                                  | .57                        | 80.22                   | 18.11                                        | 14.473                                        | 9.812                | 152                  | 584       | 1,930 | 418                        | 1,571                                | 67.79                        | 1.05                 | 4.08      | 13.33 | 2.89                       | 13.50                                |
| 134          | do.                    | 9.85                 | 9.75                                  | .36                        | 80.47                   | 20.06                                        | 14.432                                        | 9.493                | 151                  | 587       | 2,070 | 187                        | 1,947                                | 65.78                        | 1.04                 | 4.04      | 14.34 | 1.30                       | 13.50                                |
| 144          | do.                    | 11.24                | 7.93                                  | .34                        | 80.17                   | 17.59                                        | 14.472                                        | 9.744                | 147                  | 597       | 1,984 | 256                        | 1,744                                | 67.33                        | 1.02                 | 4.12      | 13.71 | 1.77                       | 12.05                                |
| 145          | do.                    | 11.27                | 7.83                                  | .34                        | 80.31                   | 19.36                                        | 14.408                                        | 10.005               | 158                  | 594       | 1,942 | 553                        | 1,810                                | 69.15                        | 1.09                 | 4.10      | 13.57 | 1.67                       | 12.52                                |
| 123          | Ill. No. 14.           | 8.75                 | 10.64                                 | .59                        | 80.02                   | 20.71                                        | 14.146                                        | 8.739                | 192                  | 592       | 2,391 | 499                        | 1,683                                | 61.21                        | 1.55                 | 4.19      | 13.69 | 3.60                       | 15.65                                |
| 125          | do.                    | 8.54                 | 10.54                                 | .48                        | 80.80                   | 18.47                                        | 14.311                                        | 8.556                | 208                  | 623       | 2,194 | 300                        | 1,322                                | 61.78                        | 1.30                 | 4.32      | 16.90 | 3.53                       | 11.97                                |
| 130          | do.                    | 8.57                 | 10.97                                 | .50                        | 79.96                   | 21.07                                        | 14.176                                        | 9.168                | 170                  | 621       | 2,474 | 431                        | 1,322                                | 64.68                        | 1.87                 | 4.36      | 17.43 | 3.04                       | 13.32                                |
| 152          | do.                    | 9.31                 | 10.06                                 | .31                        | 80.32                   | 20.37                                        | 14.486                                        | 9.309                | 187                  | 621       | 2,332 | 257                        | 1,780                                | 64.26                        | 1.29                 | 4.28      | 16.74 | 1.41                       | 16.14                                |
| 150          | Ill. No. 15.           | 8.86                 | 9.64                                  | .25                        | 80.25                   | 20.12                                        | 14.507                                        | 10.063               | 145                  | 590       | 2,429 | 204                        | 1,076                                | 69.36                        | 1.00                 | 4.03      | 15.08 | 1.78                       | 11.43                                |
| 140          | Ill. No. 16.           | 8.29                 | 11.23                                 | .28                        | 80.20                   | 22.51                                        | 14.472                                        | 9.560                | 181                  | 626       | 2,183 | 258                        | 1,664                                | 66.06                        | 1.25                 | 4.43      | 15.16 | 1.42                       | 11.50                                |
| 148          | Ill. No. 18.           | 8.26                 | 11.42                                 | .22                        | 80.10                   | 23.02                                        | 14.572                                        | 8.817                | 177                  | 651       | 2,074 | 207                        | 2,074                                | 60.50                        | 1.21                 | 4.50      | 18.16 | 1.42                       | 14.24                                |
| 147          | do.                    | 9.04                 | 10.10                                 | .11                        | 80.44                   | 18.85                                        | 14.541                                        | 9.522                | 239                  | 651       | 2,646 | 168                        | 1,791                                | 65.48                        | 1.94                 | 4.51      | 14.90 | 1.67                       | 13.34                                |
| 149          | do.                    | 10.24                | 9.49                                  | .22                        | 80.36                   | 21.52                                        | 14.421                                        | 9.734                | 270                  | 655       | 2,464 | 97                         | 1,201                                | 67.50                        | 1.82                 | 4.47      | 17.08 | 1.38                       | 16.83                                |
| 160          | Ill. No. 19A.          | 12.71                | 6.36                                  | .31                        | 80.62                   | 15.99                                        | 14.396                                        | 9.126                | 205                  | 562       | 1,880 | 199                        | 2,424                                | 63.40                        | 1.42                 | 3.91      | 13.06 | 1.98                       | 16.83                                |
| 161          | do.                    | 10.22                | 9.51                                  | .13                        | 80.14                   | 19.92                                        | 14.385                                        | 9.821                | 213                  | 548       | 2,022 | 105                        | 1,676                                | 68.27                        | 1.48                 | 3.81      | 14.06 | .73                        | 11.65                                |

|     |     |       |       |       |       |        |       |      |     |       |     |       |       |      |      |       |    |       |
|-----|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|------|-----|-------|-----|-------|-------|------|------|-------|----|-------|
| 163 | do. | 10.32 | 9.27  | 80.20 | 19.75 | 14.397 | 9.367 | 2018 | 568 | 2,882 | 96  | 1,272 | 65.06 | 1.14 | 3.05 | 20.02 | 67 | 8.86  |
| 170 | do. | 9.67  | 9.27  | 80.31 | 21.17 | 14.392 | 9.312 | 2017 | 566 | 2,881 | 93  | 1,272 | 65.06 | 1.51 | 3.03 | 17.70 | 30 | 10.33 |
| 171 | do. | 9.27  | 8.97  | 80.47 | 19.53 | 14.397 | 9.312 | 2018 | 566 | 2,881 | 93  | 1,272 | 65.06 | 1.51 | 3.03 | 17.70 | 30 | 10.33 |
| 175 | do. | 10.42 | 8.97  | 80.47 | 19.53 | 14.397 | 9.312 | 2018 | 566 | 2,881 | 93  | 1,272 | 65.06 | 1.51 | 3.03 | 17.70 | 30 | 10.33 |
| 204 | do. | 11.54 | 7.23  | 81.02 | 17.94 | 14.683 | 9.169 | 1725 | 593 | 2,170 | 155 | 1,421 | 69.26 | 1.17 | 4.04 | 14.78 | 77 | 9.69  |
| 205 | do. | 12.36 | 5.74  | 81.52 | 16.83 | 14.683 | 9.169 | 1725 | 593 | 2,170 | 155 | 1,421 | 69.26 | 1.17 | 4.04 | 14.78 | 77 | 9.69  |
| 206 | do. | 11.56 | 6.94  | 81.69 | 18.06 | 14.675 | 9.169 | 1725 | 593 | 2,170 | 155 | 1,421 | 69.26 | 1.17 | 4.04 | 14.78 | 77 | 9.69  |
| 220 | do. | 9.45  | 9.86  | 80.65 | 21.57 | 14.394 | 9.367 | 2018 | 568 | 2,882 | 96  | 1,272 | 65.06 | 1.14 | 3.05 | 20.02 | 67 | 8.86  |
| 223 | do. | 9.45  | 9.86  | 80.65 | 21.57 | 14.394 | 9.367 | 2018 | 568 | 2,882 | 96  | 1,272 | 65.06 | 1.14 | 3.05 | 20.02 | 67 | 8.86  |
| 242 | do. | 8.85  | 10.45 | 80.97 | 23.08 | 14.370 | 9.657 | 1551 | 611 | 2,672 | 28  | 1,131 | 68.07 | 1.05 | 3.80 | 17.98 | 20 | 9.30  |
| 425 | do. | 9.45  | 10.14 | 80.77 | 21.08 | 14.225 | 9.367 | 1744 | 541 | 2,570 | 60  | 1,164 | 68.48 | 1.05 | 3.80 | 17.98 | 20 | 9.30  |
| 426 | do. | 9.26  | 10.46 | 80.46 | 20.76 | 14.225 | 9.367 | 1744 | 541 | 2,570 | 60  | 1,164 | 68.48 | 1.05 | 3.80 | 17.98 | 20 | 9.30  |
| 427 | do. | 9.26  | 10.46 | 80.46 | 20.76 | 14.225 | 9.367 | 1744 | 541 | 2,570 | 60  | 1,164 | 68.48 | 1.05 | 3.80 | 17.98 | 20 | 9.30  |
| 190 | do. | 10.17 | 9.26  | 80.52 | 19.74 | 14.215 | 9.589 | 1357 | 589 | 2,536 | 110 | 1,374 | 68.46 | 1.03 | 3.79 | 18.03 | 60 | 9.67  |
| 202 | do. | 7.96  | 9.26  | 80.52 | 19.74 | 14.215 | 9.589 | 1357 | 589 | 2,536 | 110 | 1,374 | 68.46 | 1.03 | 3.79 | 18.03 | 60 | 9.67  |
| 203 | do. | 9.26  | 9.26  | 80.52 | 19.74 | 14.215 | 9.589 | 1357 | 589 | 2,536 | 110 | 1,374 | 68.46 | 1.03 | 3.79 | 18.03 | 60 | 9.67  |
| 204 | do. | 9.26  | 9.26  | 80.52 | 19.74 | 14.215 | 9.589 | 1357 | 589 | 2,536 | 110 | 1,374 | 68.46 | 1.03 | 3.79 | 18.03 | 60 | 9.67  |
| 205 | do. | 9.26  | 9.26  | 80.52 | 19.74 | 14.215 | 9.589 | 1357 | 589 | 2,536 | 110 | 1,374 | 68.46 | 1.03 | 3.79 | 18.03 | 60 | 9.67  |
| 206 | do. | 9.26  | 9.26  | 80.52 | 19.74 | 14.215 | 9.589 | 1357 | 589 | 2,536 | 110 | 1,374 | 68.46 | 1.03 | 3.79 | 18.03 | 60 | 9.67  |
| 207 | do. | 9.26  | 9.26  | 80.52 | 19.74 | 14.215 | 9.589 | 1357 | 589 | 2,536 | 110 | 1,374 | 68.46 | 1.03 | 3.79 | 18.03 | 60 | 9.67  |
| 208 | do. | 9.26  | 9.26  | 80.52 | 19.74 | 14.215 | 9.589 | 1357 | 589 | 2,536 | 110 | 1,374 | 68.46 | 1.03 | 3.79 | 18.03 | 60 | 9.67  |
| 209 | do. | 9.26  | 9.26  | 80.52 | 19.74 | 14.215 | 9.589 | 1357 | 589 | 2,536 | 110 | 1,374 | 68.46 | 1.03 | 3.79 | 18.03 | 60 | 9.67  |
| 210 | do. | 9.26  | 9.26  | 80.52 | 19.74 | 14.215 | 9.589 | 1357 | 589 | 2,536 | 110 | 1,374 | 68.46 | 1.03 | 3.79 | 18.03 | 60 | 9.67  |
| 211 | do. | 9.26  | 9.26  | 80.52 | 19.74 | 14.215 | 9.589 | 1357 | 589 | 2,536 | 110 | 1,374 | 68.46 | 1.03 | 3.79 | 18.03 | 60 | 9.67  |
| 212 | do. | 9.26  | 9.26  | 80.52 | 19.74 | 14.215 | 9.589 | 1357 | 589 | 2,536 | 110 | 1,374 | 68.46 | 1.03 | 3.79 | 18.03 | 60 | 9.67  |
| 213 | do. | 9.26  | 9.26  | 80.52 | 19.74 | 14.215 | 9.589 | 1357 | 589 | 2,536 | 110 | 1,374 | 68.46 | 1.03 | 3.79 | 18.03 | 60 | 9.67  |
| 214 | do. | 9.26  | 9.26  | 80.52 | 19.74 | 14.215 | 9.589 | 1357 | 589 | 2,536 | 110 | 1,374 | 68.46 | 1.03 | 3.79 | 18.03 | 60 | 9.67  |
| 215 | do. | 9.26  | 9.26  | 80.52 | 19.74 | 14.215 | 9.589 | 1357 | 589 | 2,536 | 110 | 1,374 | 68.46 | 1.03 | 3.79 | 18.03 | 60 | 9.67  |
| 216 | do. | 9.26  | 9.26  | 80.52 | 19.74 | 14.215 | 9.589 | 1357 | 589 | 2,536 | 110 | 1,374 | 68.46 | 1.03 | 3.79 | 18.03 | 60 | 9.67  |
| 217 | do. | 9.26  | 9.26  | 80.52 | 19.74 | 14.215 | 9.589 | 1357 | 589 | 2,536 | 110 | 1,374 | 68.46 | 1.03 | 3.79 | 18.03 | 60 | 9.67  |
| 218 | do. | 9.26  | 9.26  | 80.52 | 19.74 | 14.215 | 9.589 | 1357 | 589 | 2,536 | 110 | 1,374 | 68.46 | 1.03 | 3.79 | 18.03 | 60 | 9.67  |
| 219 | do. | 9.26  | 9.26  | 80.52 | 19.74 | 14.215 | 9.589 | 1357 | 589 | 2,536 | 110 | 1,374 | 68.46 | 1.03 | 3.79 | 18.03 | 60 | 9.67  |
| 220 | do. | 9.26  | 9.26  | 80.52 | 19.74 | 14.215 | 9.589 | 1357 | 589 | 2,536 | 110 | 1,374 | 68.46 | 1.03 | 3.79 | 18.03 | 60 | 9.67  |
| 221 | do. | 9.26  | 9.26  | 80.52 | 19.74 | 14.215 | 9.589 | 1357 | 589 | 2,536 | 110 | 1,374 | 68.46 | 1.03 | 3.79 | 18.03 | 60 | 9.67  |
| 222 | do. | 9.26  | 9.26  | 80.52 | 19.74 | 14.215 | 9.589 | 1357 | 589 | 2,536 | 110 | 1,374 | 68.46 | 1.03 | 3.79 | 18.03 | 60 | 9.67  |
| 223 | do. | 9.26  | 9.26  | 80.52 | 19.74 | 14.215 | 9.589 | 1357 | 589 | 2,536 | 110 | 1,374 | 68.46 | 1.03 | 3.79 | 18.03 | 60 | 9.67  |
| 224 | do. | 9.26  | 9.26  | 80.52 | 19.74 | 14.215 | 9.589 | 1357 | 589 | 2,536 | 110 | 1,374 | 68.46 | 1.03 | 3.79 | 18.03 | 60 | 9.67  |
| 225 | do. | 9.26  | 9.26  | 80.52 | 19.74 | 14.215 | 9.589 | 1357 | 589 | 2,536 | 110 | 1,374 | 68.46 | 1.03 | 3.79 | 18.03 | 60 | 9.67  |
| 226 | do. | 9.26  | 9.26  | 80.52 | 19.74 | 14.215 | 9.589 | 1357 | 589 | 2,536 | 110 | 1,374 | 68.46 | 1.03 | 3.79 | 18.03 | 60 | 9.67  |
| 227 | do. | 9.26  | 9.26  | 80.52 | 19.74 | 14.215 | 9.589 | 1357 | 589 | 2,536 | 110 | 1,374 | 68.46 | 1.03 | 3.79 | 18.03 | 60 | 9.67  |
| 228 | do. | 9.26  | 9.26  | 80.52 | 19.74 | 14.215 | 9.589 | 1357 | 589 | 2,536 | 110 | 1,374 | 68.46 | 1.03 | 3.79 | 18.03 | 60 | 9.67  |
| 229 | do. | 9.26  | 9.26  | 80.52 | 19.74 | 14.215 | 9.589 | 1357 | 589 | 2,536 | 110 | 1,374 | 68.46 | 1.03 | 3.79 | 18.03 | 60 | 9.67  |
| 230 | do. | 9.26  | 9.26  | 80.52 | 19.74 | 14.215 | 9.589 | 1357 | 589 | 2,536 | 110 | 1,374 | 68.46 | 1.03 | 3.79 | 18.03 | 60 | 9.67  |
| 231 | do. | 9.26  | 9.26  | 80.52 | 19.74 | 14.215 | 9.589 | 1357 | 589 | 2,536 | 110 | 1,374 | 68.46 | 1.03 | 3.79 | 18.03 | 60 | 9.67  |
| 232 | do. | 9.26  | 9.26  | 80.52 | 19.74 | 14.215 | 9.589 | 1357 | 589 | 2,536 | 110 | 1,374 | 68.46 | 1.03 | 3.79 | 18.03 | 60 | 9.67  |
| 233 | do. | 9.26  | 9.26  | 80.52 | 19.74 | 14.215 | 9.589 | 1357 | 589 | 2,536 | 110 | 1,374 | 68.46 | 1.03 | 3.79 | 18.03 | 60 | 9.67  |
| 234 | do. | 9.26  | 9.26  | 80.52 | 19.74 | 14.215 | 9.589 | 1357 | 589 | 2,536 | 110 | 1,374 | 68.46 | 1.03 | 3.79 | 18.03 | 60 | 9.67  |
| 235 | do. | 9.26  | 9.26  | 80.52 | 19.74 | 14.215 | 9.589 | 1357 | 589 | 2,536 | 110 | 1,374 | 68.46 | 1.03 | 3.79 | 18.03 | 60 | 9.67  |
| 236 | do. | 9.26  | 9.26  | 80.52 | 19.74 | 14.215 | 9.589 | 1357 | 589 | 2,536 | 110 | 1,374 | 68.46 | 1.03 | 3.79 | 18.03 | 60 | 9.67  |
| 237 | do. | 9.26  | 9.26  | 80.52 | 19.74 | 14.215 | 9.589 | 1357 | 589 | 2,536 | 110 | 1,374 | 68.46 | 1.03 | 3.79 | 18.03 | 60 | 9.67  |
| 238 | do. | 9.26  | 9.26  | 80.52 | 19.74 | 14.215 | 9.589 | 1357 | 589 | 2,536 | 110 | 1,374 | 68.46 | 1.03 | 3.79 | 18.03 | 60 | 9.67  |
| 239 | do. | 9.26  | 9.26  | 80.52 | 19.74 | 14.215 | 9.589 | 1357 | 589 | 2,536 | 110 | 1,374 | 68.46 | 1.03 | 3.79 | 18.03 | 60 | 9.67  |
| 240 | do. | 9.26  | 9.26  | 80.52 | 19.74 | 14.215 | 9.589 | 1357 | 589 | 2,536 | 110 | 1,374 | 68.46 | 1.03 | 3.79 | 18.03 | 60 | 9.67  |
| 241 | do. | 9.26  | 9.26  | 80.52 | 19.74 | 14.215 | 9.589 | 1357 | 589 | 2,536 | 110 | 1,374 | 68.46 | 1.03 | 3.79 | 18.03 | 60 | 9.67  |
| 242 | do. | 9.26  | 9.26  | 80.52 | 19.74 | 14.215 | 9.589 | 1357 | 589 | 2,536 | 110 | 1,374 | 68.46 | 1.03 | 3.79 | 18.03 | 60 | 9.67  |
| 243 | do. | 9.26  | 9.26  | 80.52 | 19.74 | 14.215 | 9.589 | 1357 | 589 | 2,536 | 110 | 1,374 | 68.46 | 1.03 | 3.79 | 18.03 | 60 | 9.67  |
| 244 | do. | 9.26  | 9.26  | 80.52 | 19.74 | 14.215 | 9.589 | 1357 | 589 | 2,536 | 110 | 1,374 | 68.46 | 1.03 | 3.79 | 18.03 | 60 | 9.67  |
| 245 | do. | 9.26  | 9.26  | 80.52 | 19.74 | 14.215 | 9.589 | 1357 | 589 | 2,536 | 110 | 1,374 | 68.46 | 1.03 | 3.79 | 18.03 | 60 | 9.67  |
| 246 | do. | 9.26  | 9.26  | 80.52 | 19.74 | 14.215 | 9.589 | 1357 | 589 | 2,536 | 110 | 1,374 | 68.46 | 1.03 | 3.79 | 18.03 | 60 | 9.67  |
| 247 | do. | 9.26  | 9.26  | 80.52 | 19.74 | 14.215 | 9.589 | 1357 | 589 | 2,536 | 110 | 1,374 | 68.46 | 1.03 | 3.79 | 18.03 | 60 | 9.67  |
| 248 | do. | 9.26  | 9.26  | 80.52 | 19.74 | 14.215 | 9.589 | 1357 | 589 | 2,536 | 110 | 1,374 | 68.46 | 1.03 | 3.79 | 18.03 | 60 | 9.67  |
| 249 | do. | 9.26  | 9.26  | 80.52 | 19.74 | 14.215 | 9.589 | 1357 | 589 | 2,536 | 110 | 1,374 | 68.46 | 1.03 | 3.79 | 18.03 | 60 | 9.67  |
| 250 | do. | 9.26  | 9.26  | 80.52 | 19.74 | 14.215 | 9.589 | 1357 | 589 | 2,536 | 110 | 1,374 | 68.46 | 1.03 | 3.79 | 18.03 | 60 | 9.67  |
| 251 | do. | 9.26  | 9.26  | 80.52 | 19.74 | 14.215 | 9.589 | 1357 | 589 | 2,536 | 110 | 1,374 | 68.46 | 1.03 | 3.79 | 18.03 | 60 | 9.67  |
| 252 | do. | 9.26  | 9.26  | 80.52 | 19.74 | 14.215 | 9.589 | 1357 | 589 | 2,536 | 110 | 1,374 | 68.46 | 1.03 | 3.79 | 18.03 | 60 | 9.67  |
| 253 | do. | 9.26  | 9.26  | 80.52 | 19.74 | 14.215 | 9.589 | 1357 | 589 | 2,536 | 110 | 1,374 | 68.46 | 1.03 | 3.79 | 18.03 | 60 | 9.67  |
| 254 | do. | 9.26  | 9.26  | 80.52 | 19.74 | 14.215 | 9.589 | 1357 | 589 | 2,536 | 110 | 1,374 | 68.46 | 1.03 | 3.79 | 18.03 | 60 | 9.67  |
| 255 | do. | 9.26  | 9.26  | 80.52 | 19.74 | 14.215 | 9.589 | 1357 | 589 | 2,536 | 110 | 1,374 | 68.46 | 1.03 | 3.79 | 18.03 | 60 | 9.67  |
| 256 | do. | 9.26  | 9.26  | 80.52 | 19.74 | 14.215 | 9.589 | 1357 | 589 | 2,536 | 110 | 1,374 | 68.46 | 1.03 | 3.79 | 18.03 | 60 | 9.67  |
| 257 | do. | 9.26  | 9.26  | 80.52 | 19.74 | 14.215 | 9.589 | 1357 | 589 | 2,536 | 110 | 1,374 | 68.46 | 1.03 | 3.79 | 18.03 | 60 | 9.67  |
| 258 | do. | 9.26  | 9.26  | 80.52 | 19.74 | 14.    |       |      |     |       |     |       |       |      |      |       |    |       |



TABLE 4.—*Observed data and computed results of steaming tests at St. Louis, Mo., and Norfolk, Va.—Continued.*  
[Figures in parenthesis are A. S. M. E. code number.]

| No. of test. | Designation of coal.     | Analysis of the dry gases (per cent). |                            |                         |                                              | Pounds of dry gases per pound of combustible. | Heat balance.          |           |                        |                            |                                      |                              |                      |           |                        |                            |                                      |                              |       |
|--------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|------------------------|-----------|------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------|-----------|------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------------|-------|
|              |                          | Car-bon di-oxide (CO <sub>2</sub> ).  | Oxy-gen (O <sub>2</sub> ). | Car-bon mon-oxide (CO). | Nitro-gen (by difference) (N <sub>2</sub> ). |                                               | British thermal units. |           |                        |                            |                                      | Per cent.                    |                      |           |                        |                            |                                      |                              |       |
|              |                          |                                       |                            |                         |                                              |                                               | Loss of heat due to—   |           |                        |                            |                                      | Loss of heat due to—         |                      |           |                        |                            |                                      |                              |       |
|              |                          |                                       |                            |                         |                                              |                                               | Ab-sorbed by boiler.   | Moisture. |                        | Carried away in dry gases. | Incom-plete com-bus-tion of car-bon. | Radia-tion and other losses. | Ab-sorbed by boiler. | Moisture. |                        | Carried away in dry gases. | Incom-plete com-bus-tion of car-bon. | Radia-tion and other losses. |       |
|              |                          |                                       |                            |                         |                                              |                                               |                        | In fuel.  | Of burn-ing hydro-gen. |                            |                                      |                              |                      | In fuel.  | Of burn-ing hydro-gen. |                            |                                      |                              |       |
| 1            | 2                        | 88 (84)                               | 89 (85)                    | 90 (86)                 | 91 (88)                                      | 92                                            | 93                     | 94        | 95                     | 96                         | 97                                   | 98                           | 99                   | 100       | 101                    | 102                        | 103                                  | 104                          | 105   |
| 165          | Ind. No. 4.....          | 8.86                                  | 10.87                      | 0.09                    | 80.18                                        | 22.10                                         | 14.363                 | 10.072    | 247                    | 589                        | 2,259                                | 81                           | 1,115                | 70.13     | 1.72                   | 4.10                       | 15.73                                | 0.56                         | 7.76  |
| 166          | do.....                  | 8.05                                  | 11.72                      | .28                     | 79.95                                        | 23.64                                         | 14.345                 | 9.522     | 264                    | 591                        | 2,474                                | 271                          | 1,223                | 66.38     | 1.84                   | 4.12                       | 17.24                                | 1.89                         | 8.53  |
| 154          | do.....                  | 9.92                                  | 9.35                       | .18                     | 80.55                                        | 19.82                                         | 14.658                 | 9.522     | 241                    | 610                        | 2,378                                | 145                          | 1,762                | 64.96     | 1.64                   | 4.16                       | 16.23                                | .99                          | 12.02 |
| 153          | Ind. No. 5.....          | 8.76                                  | 10.33                      | .23                     | 80.68                                        | 21.55                                         | 14.351                 | 9.280     | 184                    | 607                        | 2,492                                | 202                          | 1,586                | 66.67     | 1.28                   | 4.23                       | 17.37                                | 1.41                         | 11.04 |
| 155          | do.....                  | 8.67                                  | 10.69                      | .20                     | 80.44                                        | 21.93                                         | 14.459                 | 9.570     | 194                    | 607                        | 2,495                                | 179                          | 1,548                | 64.69     | 1.34                   | 4.20                       | 17.25                                | 1.41                         | 9.78  |
| 156          | do.....                  | 8.14                                  | 11.26                      | .29                     | 80.31                                        | 23.06                                         | 14.517                 | 9.164     | 179                    | 616                        | 2,735                                | 275                          | 1,548                | 63.13     | 1.23                   | 4.24                       | 18.84                                | 1.89                         | 10.67 |
| 157          | do.....                  | 8.33                                  | 11.25                      | .23                     | 80.19                                        | 23.06                                         | 14.585                 | 9.387     | 175                    | 637                        | 2,799                                | 216                          | 1,371                | 64.35     | 1.20                   | 4.37                       | 19.19                                | 1.46                         | 9.40  |
| 159          | Ind. No. 6.....          | 12.20                                 | 5.97                       | .60                     | 81.23                                        | 15.82                                         | 14.084                 | 8.865     | 183                    | 650                        | 1,993                                | 383                          | 2,610                | 60.37     | 1.24                   | 4.42                       | 13.57                                | 2.01                         | 17.79 |
| 158          | Ind. No. 7A.....         | 11.43                                 | 7.34                       | .49                     | 80.74                                        | 16.88                                         | 14.669                 | 9.493     | 134                    | 637                        | 1,896                                | 334                          | 2,175                | 64.71     | .91                    | 4.34                       | 12.92                                | 2.28                         | 14.84 |
| 288          | do.....                  | 8.64                                  | 10.87                      | .07                     | 80.42                                        | 22.84                                         | 14.673                 | 9.696     | 176                    | 658                        | 3,086                                | 65                           | 992                  | 66.08     | 1.20                   | 4.48                       | 21.03                                | .44                          | 6.77  |
| 164          | Ind. No. 7B.....         | 11.04                                 | 8.53                       | .08                     | 80.35                                        | 17.83                                         | 14.496                 | 8.826     | 170                    | 621                        | 1,977                                | 58                           | 2,844                | 66.89     | 1.17                   | 4.29                       | 13.64                                | .40                          | 19.61 |
| 176          | do.....                  | 8.40                                  | 10.67                      | .04                     | 80.89                                        | 23.17                                         | 14.474                 | 9.000     | 151                    | 627                        | 2,747                                | 38                           | 1,911                | 62.18     | 1.04                   | 4.33                       | 18.98                                | .26                          | 13.21 |
| 182          | Ind. No. 8.....          | 9.57                                  | 8.67                       | .15                     | 81.61                                        | 20.47                                         | 14.680                 | 9.193     | 154                    | 646                        | 2,677                                | 125                          | 1,885                | 62.63     | 1.05                   | 4.40                       | 18.24                                | .85                          | 12.83 |
| 183          | do.....                  | 9.31                                  | 9.08                       | .15                     | 81.46                                        | 20.92                                         | 14.636                 | 9.512     | 176                    | 639                        | 2,641                                | 128                          | 1,540                | 64.99     | 1.20                   | 4.37                       | 18.04                                | .87                          | 19.53 |
| 185          | do.....                  | 10.05                                 | 8.64                       | .17                     | 81.14                                        | 19.62                                         | 14.735                 | 9.300     | 171                    | 652                        | 2,613                                | 136                          | 1,863                | 63.11     | 1.16                   | 4.42                       | 17.74                                | .92                          | 12.65 |
| 184          | do.....                  | 10.28                                 | 7.52                       | .25                     | 81.50                                        | 18.48                                         | 14.633                 | 9.599     | 198                    | 660                        | 2,488                                | 187                          | 1,501                | 65.60     | 1.35                   | 4.51                       | 17.00                                | 1.28                         | 10.26 |
| 168          | Ind. No. 9A.....         | 10.28                                 | 8.23                       | .12                     | 81.37                                        | 18.92                                         | 14.363                 | 9.821     | 202                    | 628                        | 2,171                                | 92                           | 1,457                | 68.38     | 1.41                   | 4.32                       | 15.11                                | .64                          | 10.14 |
| 169          | do.....                  | 9.59                                  | 9.67                       | .20                     | 80.54                                        | 20.17                                         | 14.498                 | 9.831     | 211                    | 653                        | 2,420                                | 164                          | 1,160                | 68.20     | 1.46                   | 4.36                       | 16.79                                | 1.14                         | 8.05  |
| 174          | Ind. No. 9B.....         | 8.99                                  | 9.95                       | .13                     | 80.93                                        | 21.55                                         | 14.498                 | 9.178     | 211                    | 653                        | 2,648                                | 114                          | 1,718                | 63.28     | 1.32                   | 4.50                       | 18.26                                | .79                          | 7.30  |
| 334          | Ind. Nos. 9A and 9B..... | 10.07                                 | 8.79                       | .23                     | 80.91                                        | 19.25                                         | 14.515                 | 9.367     | 221                    | 641                        | 2,494                                | 180                          | 1,055                | 64.79     | 1.53                   | 4.43                       | 20.71                                | 1.24                         | 12.81 |
| 167          | Ind. No. 10.....         | 9.82                                  | 9.19                       | .24                     | 80.75                                        | 19.39                                         | 14.515                 | 9.667     | 166                    | 640                        | 2,034                                | 189                          | 1,851                | 66.60     | 1.14                   | 4.44                       | 14.01                                | 1.30                         | 18.31 |
| 177          | do.....                  | 11.09                                 | 6.42                       | .53                     | 81.96                                        | 17.04                                         | 14.620                 | 8.585     | 170                    | 670                        | 2,147                                | 366                          | 1,683                | 58.72     | 1.16                   | 4.59                       | 14.69                                | 2.50                         | 11.75 |
| 233          | Ind. No. 11.....         | 11.76                                 | 6.72                       | .17                     | 81.35                                        | 17.14                                         | 14.746                 | 9.698     | 198                    | 616                        | 2,443                                | 118                          | 1,733                | 65.36     | 1.34                   | 4.18                       | 16.57                                | .80                          | 11.06 |
| 234          | do.....                  | 10.76                                 | 8.43                       | .00                     | 80.81                                        | 18.92                                         | 14.733                 | 9.714     | 183                    | 613                        | 2,593                                | 0                            | 1,650                | 65.94     | 1.24                   | 4.16                       | 17.60                                | .00                          | 11.06 |

|                   |       |       |       |       |       |        |        |        |     |       |       |       |       |       |      |       |       |       |       |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Ind. No. 12.      | 11.07 | 8.04  | .00   | 80.80 | 18.48 | 14.775 | 9.657  | 201    | 617 | 2,564 | 0     | 1,736 | 05.36 | 1.36  | 4.18 | 17.35 | .00   | 11.75 |       |
| do.               |       | 10.63 | .00   | 81.11 | 21.95 | 14.450 | 9.645  | 201    | 642 | 2,590 | 90    | 1,692 | 05.36 | 1.00  | 4.44 | 20.42 | .02   | 7.50  |       |
| do.               |       | 8.70  | .08   | 81.08 | 19.01 | 14.400 | 9.637  | 204    | 646 | 2,582 | 98    | 1,904 | 06.15 | 1.55  | 4.48 | 20.35 | .47   | 7.50  |       |
| Ind. No. 13.      | 9.21  | 8.03  | .08   | 80.71 | 19.01 | 14.408 | 9.877  | 206    | 593 | 1,450 | 112   | 2,312 | 08.09 | 1.34  | 4.07 | 9.93  | .77   | 15.83 |       |
| do.               |       | 9.08  | .08   | 80.54 | 20.58 | 14.275 | 9.307  | 233    | 641 | 2,405 | 49    | 1,326 | 08.09 | 1.49  | 4.34 | 16.58 | .34   | 9.13  |       |
| Ind. No. 14.      | 8.00  | 8.72  | .08   | 81.49 | 20.82 | 14.275 | 9.307  | 233    | 641 | 2,405 | 49    | 1,326 | 08.09 | 1.49  | 4.34 | 16.58 | .34   | 9.13  |       |
| do.               |       | 8.06  | .00   | 80.91 | 20.91 | 14.275 | 9.307  | 233    | 641 | 2,405 | 49    | 1,326 | 08.09 | 1.49  | 4.34 | 16.58 | .34   | 9.13  |       |
| Ind. No. 15.      | 9.03  | 8.95  | .03   | 80.66 | 20.36 | 14.580 | 9.377  | 211    | 609 | 2,484 | 43    | 1,785 | 71.01 | 1.19  | 4.43 | 17.53 | .30   | 5.54  |       |
| do.               |       | 9.03  | .03   | 80.66 | 20.36 | 14.580 | 9.377  | 211    | 609 | 2,484 | 43    | 1,785 | 71.01 | 1.19  | 4.43 | 17.53 | .30   | 5.54  |       |
| Ind. No. 16.      | 8.03  | 10.37 | .03   | 80.94 | 22.13 | 14.384 | 9.406  | 211    | 616 | 2,900 | 81    | 1,380 | 04.43 | 1.03  | 4.22 | 19.88 | .56   | 9.43  |       |
| do.               |       | 8.03  | .03   | 80.94 | 22.13 | 14.384 | 9.406  | 211    | 616 | 2,900 | 81    | 1,380 | 04.43 | 1.03  | 4.22 | 19.88 | .56   | 9.43  |       |
| Ind. No. 17.      | 8.92  | 10.65 | .11   | 80.69 | 22.27 | 14.370 | 9.387  | 207    | 623 | 2,726 | 82    | 1,385 | 05.32 | 1.16  | 4.34 | 18.36 | .54   | 9.43  |       |
| do.               |       | 9.37  | .11   | 80.69 | 22.27 | 14.370 | 9.387  | 207    | 623 | 2,726 | 82    | 1,385 | 05.32 | 1.16  | 4.34 | 18.36 | .54   | 9.43  |       |
| Ind. No. 18B.     | 8.13  | 11.23 | .03   | 80.49 | 20.54 | 14.352 | 9.203  | 157    | 616 | 2,893 | 91    | 1,382 | 04.17 | 1.09  | 4.30 | 20.17 | .63   | 9.04  |       |
| do.               |       | 10.84 | 8.14  | 80.99 | 18.39 | 14.320 | 9.029  | 205    | 611 | 3,169 | 145   | 2,101 | 03.05 | 1.43  | 4.27 | 22.13 | 1.01  | 14.78 |       |
| do.               |       | 11.46 | 7.64  | 80.72 | 17.47 | 14.755 | 9.322  | 189    | 612 | 2,222 | 80    | 2,167 | 04.08 | 1.28  | 4.16 | 15.10 | .00   | 14.78 |       |
| Ind. No. 19       | 8.95  | 10.29 | .02   | 80.74 | 21.31 | 14.401 | 9.290  | 194    | 628 | 2,277 | 134   | 1,817 | 05.77 | 1.32  | 4.26 | 20.42 | .91   | 12.31 |       |
| Ind. No. 1        | 8.53  | 11.33 | .00   | 80.14 | 21.74 | 14.707 | 9.159  | 123    | 630 | 2,941 | 0     | 1,883 | 04.51 | 1.11  | 4.36 | 20.42 | .00   | 9.60  |       |
| Ind. No. 2        | 9.45  | 10.17 | .31   | 80.07 | 21.04 | 14.929 | 9.130  | 626    | 626 | 3,009 | 265   | 855   | 08.73 | .83   | 4.27 | 20.38 | .00   | 13.69 |       |
| Ind. No. 2B.      | 9.01  | 9.80  | .08   | 81.11 | 22.71 | 15.061 | 10.256 | 42     | 624 | 2,352 | 0     | 2,443 | 02.36 | .36   | 4.19 | 13.62 | 1.78  | 15.69 |       |
| do.               |       | 9.31  | .08   | 81.11 | 22.71 | 15.061 | 10.256 | 42     | 624 | 2,352 | 0     | 2,443 | 02.36 | .36   | 4.19 | 13.62 | 1.78  | 15.69 |       |
| do.               |       | 9.54  | .03   | 81.05 | 21.04 | 14.973 | 9.133  | 40     | 643 | 2,752 | 71    | 1,313 | 08.10 | .28   | 4.14 | 18.27 | .49   | 8.72  |       |
| do.               |       | 9.34  | .34   | 80.74 | 20.64 | 14.973 | 9.133  | 40     | 643 | 2,752 | 71    | 1,313 | 08.10 | .28   | 4.14 | 18.27 | .49   | 8.72  |       |
| do.               |       | 8.88  | .00   | 81.05 | 21.04 | 14.973 | 9.133  | 40     | 643 | 2,752 | 71    | 1,313 | 08.10 | .28   | 4.14 | 18.27 | .49   | 8.72  |       |
| do.               |       | 9.41  | .22   | 81.11 | 25.31 | 15.185 | 9.657  | 44     | 656 | 3,262 | 302   | 901   | 09.66 | .26   | 4.23 | 19.39 | 1.92  | 13.39 |       |
| do.               |       | 9.26  | .91   | 80.10 | 25.31 | 15.185 | 9.657  | 44     | 656 | 3,262 | 302   | 901   | 09.66 | .26   | 4.23 | 19.39 | 1.92  | 13.39 |       |
| Ind. No. 3        | 7.80  | 12.10 | .00   | 80.10 | 25.31 | 15.185 | 9.657  | 44     | 656 | 3,262 | 302   | 901   | 09.66 | .26   | 4.23 | 19.39 | 1.92  | 13.39 |       |
| Ind. No. 4        | 7.13  | 9.40  | .21   | 80.01 | 26.05 | 15.961 | 8.633  | 73     | 608 | 3,983 | 196   | 1,055 | 03.81 | .29   | 4.33 | 22.36 | 1.30  | 6.97  |       |
| Ind. No. 8        | 7.13  | 9.40  | .21   | 80.01 | 26.05 | 15.961 | 8.633  | 73     | 608 | 3,983 | 196   | 1,055 | 03.81 | .29   | 4.33 | 22.36 | 1.30  | 6.97  |       |
| Ind. No. 9        | 9.29  | 10.03 | .17   | 80.51 | 23.77 | 15.730 | 9.734  | 621    | 621 | 2,705 | 165   | 1,459 | 04.29 | .26   | 4.10 | 17.87 | 1.61  | 10.41 |       |
| do.               |       | 10.07 | .05   | 80.28 | 22.18 | 15.817 | 10.719 | 50     | 545 | 3,314 | 105   | 1,619 | 01.84 | .26   | 4.44 | 17.87 | 1.61  | 10.41 |       |
| Iowa No. 1.       | 8.67  | 8.67  | .12   | 80.38 | 21.81 | 14.320 | 9.049  | 151    | 572 | 2,432 | 107   | 1,999 | 03.19 | 1.05  | 8.77 | 19.05 | .75   | 8.53  |       |
| Iowa No. 2.       | 8.10  | 11.48 | .09   | 80.33 | 23.14 | 14.162 | 8.730  | 279    | 650 | 3,137 | 85    | 1,281 | 03.19 | 1.05  | 8.77 | 19.05 | .75   | 8.53  |       |
| Iowa No. 3.       | 7.13  | 13.12 | .04   | 79.96 | 26.00 | 14.210 | 8.691  | 223    | 646 | 3,222 | 43    | 1,386 | 01.16 | 1.97  | 4.59 | 22.15 | .62   | 9.03  |       |
| Iowa No. 4.       | 7.63  | 12.31 | .10   | 79.96 | 24.63 | 14.157 | 8.643  | 242    | 605 | 2,906 | 101   | 1,639 | 01.05 | 1.71  | 4.54 | 22.67 | .30   | 9.76  |       |
| do.               |       | 7.49  | .12   | .06   | 80.18 | 26.48  | 14.641 | 283    | 606 | 3,621 | 65    | 1,344 | 59.49 | 1.01  | 4.28 | 20.53 | .71   | 11.72 |       |
| do.               |       | 7.83  | .11   | .06   | 80.23 | 23.69  | 14.233 | 280    | 604 | 2,709 | 272   | 1,472 | 02.10 | 2.03  | 4.55 | 24.73 | .45   | 9.17  |       |
| Iowa No. 5        | 7.49  | 11.66 | .28   | 80.23 | 23.69 | 14.233 | 8.846  | 280    | 604 | 2,709 | 272   | 1,472 | 02.10 | 2.03  | 4.55 | 24.73 | .45   | 9.17  |       |
| Jamesstown No. 1. | 9.49  | 8.84  | .04   | 81.63 | 22.11 | 15.357 | 10.594 | 20     | 694 | 4,008 | 36    | 1,695 | 08.98 | .13   | 3.93 | 15.68 | .24   | 11.04 |       |
| do.               |       | 10.76 | .01   | .00   | 81.23 | 19.75  | 15.165 | 10.095 | 25  | 619   | 2,437 | 0     | 2,059 | 05.97 | 1.17 | 4.08  | 16.20 | .00   | 13.58 |
| Jamesstown No. 3. | 10.74 | 8.52  | .03   | 80.71 | 21.00 | 15.852 | 10.130 | 277    | 582 | 2,646 | 26    | 2,441 | 03.59 | .16   | 3.67 | 16.69 | .17   | 15.40 |       |
| do.               |       | 11.25 | .81   | .16   | 80.48 | 19.80  | 15.812 | 10.845 | 26  | 584   | 2,628 | 128   | 1,601 | 08.99 | .16  | 3.69  | 16.62 | .81   | 10.13 |
| do.               |       | 9.61  | .00   | .06   | 80.30 | 23.29  | 15.851 | 10.130 | 28  | 583   | 2,912 | 57    | 1,746 | 03.91 | .18  | 3.68  | 18.37 | .36   | 13.50 |
| do.               |       | 6.96  | .12   | .06   | 80.25 | 31.81  | 15.838 | 10.804 | 29  | 518   | 2,603 | 78    | 1,746 | 08.61 | .18  | 3.27  | 16.43 | .49   | 11.02 |
| do.               |       | 7.04  | .13   | .06   | 79.80 | 15.829 | 10.912 | 28     | 526 | 2,872 | 0     | 1,491 | 08.94 | .18   | 3.32 | 18.14 | .00   | 9.42  |       |
| Jamesstown No. 4. | 6.26  | 13.95 | .00   | 79.79 | 34.96 | 15.680 | 10.178 | 29     | 554 | 3,373 | 0     | 1,546 | 04.91 | .19   | 3.53 | 21.51 | .00   | 9.86  |       |
| do.               |       |       |       |       |       | 15.720 | 10.207 | 30     | 569 |       |       | 1,641 | 04.93 | .19   | 3.62 |       |       |       |       |
| do.               |       | 13.52 | .00   | 79.75 | 32.74 | 15.735 | 10.430 | 29     | 574 | 3,725 | 0     | 977   | 06.29 | .18   | 3.05 | 23.67 | .00   | 6.21  |       |
| do.               |       | 7.79  | .00   | 80.17 | 28.40 | 15.743 | 10.642 | 27     | 563 | 3,060 | 0     | 1,449 | 07.60 | .17   | 3.59 | 19.43 | .00   | 9.21  |       |
| do.               |       | 12.49 | .00   | 80.17 | 28.40 | 15.738 | 10.468 | 28     | 563 | 3,035 | 0     | 1,644 | 06.52 | .18   | 3.58 | 19.28 | .00   | 10.44 |       |
| do.               |       | 7.62  | 12.56 | .00   | 79.82 | 29.02  | 15.737 | 10.236 | 25  | 569   | 3,148 | 0     | 1,759 | 05.04 | 1.16 | 3.62  | 20.00 | .00   | 11.18 |
| do.               |       | 8.61  | 13.40 | .00   | 79.79 | 32.40  | 15.705 | 10.970 | 24  | 568   | 3,437 | 0     | 706   | 09.58 | 1.5  | 3.61  | 21.80 | .00   | 4.86  |
| do.               |       | 80.02 | .00   | 80.02 | 29.92 | 15.733 | 10.768 | 25     | 572 | 3,411 | 0     | 957   | 08.44 | .16   | 3.64 | 21.68 | .00   | 6.08  |       |
| do.               |       | 7.88  | 12.06 | .00   | 80.06 | 28.09  | 15.743 | 10.488 | 21  | 575   | 3,236 | 0     | 1,423 | 06.62 | 1.13 | 3.65  | 20.56 | .00   | 9.04  |
| do.               |       | 10.36 | .00   | 80.06 | 23.05 | 15.748 | 10.806 | 24     | 561 | 2,879 | 0     | 1,978 | 08.62 | .15   | 3.56 | 15.11 | .00   | 12.52 |       |
| do.               |       | 9.58  | .00   | 80.65 | 23.03 | 15.749 | 11.603 | 25     | 567 | 2,261 | 0     | 1,298 | 73.71 | .16   | 4.36 | 14.36 | .00   | 8.26  |       |

TABLE 4.—*Observed data and computed results of steaming tests at St. Louis, Mo., and Norfolk, Va.*—Continued.  
 [Figures in parenthesis are A. S. M. E. code number.]

| No. of test. | Designation of coal. | Analysis of the dry gases (per cent). |                           |                       |                             | Pounds of dry gases per pound of combustible. | Heat balance.          |                     |                      |                          |                            |                                  |                     |                      |                          |                            |                                  |                             |       |
|--------------|----------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------|
|              |                      | Carbon dioxide (CO <sub>2</sub> ).    | Oxygen (O <sub>2</sub> ). | Carbon monoxide (CO). | Nitrogen (N <sub>2</sub> ). |                                               | British thermal units. |                     |                      |                          |                            | Per cent.                        |                     |                      |                          |                            |                                  |                             |       |
|              |                      |                                       |                           |                       |                             |                                               | Total.                 | Absorbed by boiler. | Loss of heat due to— |                          |                            |                                  | Absorbed by boiler. | Loss of heat due to— |                          |                            |                                  |                             |       |
|              |                      |                                       |                           |                       |                             |                                               |                        |                     | Moisture.            |                          | Carried away in dry gases. | Incomplete combustion of carbon. |                     | Moisture.            |                          | Carried away in dry gases. | Incomplete combustion of carbon. | Radiation and other losses. |       |
|              |                      |                                       |                           |                       |                             |                                               |                        |                     | In fuel.             | Of burning in hydro-gen. |                            |                                  |                     | In fuel.             | Of burning in hydro-gen. |                            |                                  |                             |       |
| 1            | 2                    | 88 (84)                               | 89 (85)                   | 90 (86)               | 91 (88)                     | 92                                            | 93                     | 94                  | 95                   | 96                       | 97                         | 98                               | 99                  | 100                  | 101                      | 102                        | 103                              | 104                         | 105   |
| 619          | Jamestown No. 4.     | 9.01                                  | 10.63                     | 0.00                  | 80.36                       | 24.44                                         | 15.751                 | 11.028              | 26                   | 564                      | 2,598                      | 0                                | 1,535               | 70.01                | 0.17                     | 3.58                       | 16.49                            | 0.00                        | 9.75  |
| 627          | Jamestown No. 6.     | 7.55                                  | 12.25                     | 0.00                  | 80.20                       | 29.19                                         | 15.757                 | 10.893              | 33                   | 603                      | 4,435                      | 0                                | -207                | 69.13                | .21                      | 3.83                       | 28.15                            | .00                         | -1.32 |
| 630          | do.                  | 5.97                                  | 14.16                     | 0.00                  | 79.87                       | 36.78                                         | 15.783                 | 10.806              | 31                   | 563                      | 4,052                      | 0                                | 331                 | 68.47                | .20                      | 3.57                       | 25.67                            | .00                         | 2.09  |
| 631          | do.                  | 11.61                                 | 7.08                      | .11                   | 81.20                       | 19.12                                         | 15.780                 | 10.748              | 39                   | 591                      | 2,712                      | 85                               | 1,600               | 68.11                | .25                      | 3.78                       | 17.22                            | .54                         | 10.14 |
| 620          | Jamestown No. 7.     | 10.00                                 | 9.59                      | .00                   | 80.41                       | 22.22                                         | 15.805                 | 10.970              | 26                   | 564                      | 2,613                      | 0                                | 1,632               | 69.41                | .16                      | 3.57                       | 16.53                            | .00                         | 10.33 |
| 621          | do.                  | 8.58                                  | 11.01                     | .00                   | 80.41                       | 25.75                                         | 15.801                 | 10.924              | 37                   | 579                      | 3,374                      | 0                                | 1,787               | 68.44                | .24                      | 3.66                       | 17.35                            | .00                         | 11.31 |
| 623          | do.                  | 10.74                                 | 8.70                      | .04                   | 80.52                       | 20.65                                         | 15.792                 | 10.739              | 25                   | 580                      | 2,820                      | 33                               | 1,595               | 68.00                | .16                      | 3.67                       | 17.86                            | .21                         | 10.10 |
| 624          | do.                  | 8.76                                  | 10.94                     | .06                   | 80.30                       | 25.23                                         | 15.771                 | 9.763               | 24                   | 597                      | 3,778                      | 0                                | 1,629               | 61.83                | .15                      | 3.78                       | 23.93                            | .00                         | 10.31 |
| 625          | do.                  | 8.58                                  | 11.12                     | .10                   | 80.32                       | 31.47                                         | 15.763                 | 10.979              | 30                   | 583                      | 3,464                      | 62                               | 1,653               | 66.62                | .17                      | 3.69                       | 21.97                            | .39                         | 4.14  |
| 626          | do.                  | 6.85                                  | 12.73                     | .06                   | 80.60                       | 20.64                                         | 15.921                 | 10.777              | 27                   | 595                      | 4,713                      | 129                              | 1,300               | 64.51                | .31                      | 3.77                       | 20.90                            | .82                         | 8.83  |
| 639          | Jamestown No. 11.    | 10.93                                 | 8.38                      | .09                   | 80.60                       | 28.01                                         | 15.043                 | 9.280               | 90                   | 621                      | 3,322                      | 81                               | 1,644               | 61.69                | .60                      | 4.13                       | 22.08                            | .54                         | 10.96 |
| 7            | Kans. No. 1.         | 7.22                                  | 11.90                     | .07                   | 80.81                       | 26.95                                         | 14.874                 | 10.092              | 76                   | 618                      | 3,355                      | 89                               | 1,777               | 59.77                | .46                      | 4.15                       | 22.56                            | .00                         | 4.33  |
| 5            | do.                  | 7.37                                  | 11.86                     | .08                   | 80.69                       | 28.17                                         | 14.943                 | 9.832               | 69                   | 629                      | 3,536                      | 0                                | 1,777               | 63.93                | .57                      | 4.24                       | 21.25                            | .00                         | 11.90 |
| 13           | do.                  | 6.95                                  | 11.95                     | .00                   | 81.11                       | 25.74                                         | 15.378                 | 9.830               | 87                   | 653                      | 3,268                      | 0                                | 1,367               | 65.80                | .85                      | 5.09                       | 19.43                            | .00                         | 9.13  |
| 488          | Kans. No. 2B.        | 9.73                                  | 9.36                      | .00                   | 80.91                       | 20.89                                         | 14.969                 | 9.850               | 82                   | 760                      | 2,908                      | 0                                | 1,295               | 64.88                | .80                      | 4.16                       | 21.24                            | .00                         | 8.60  |
| 487          | do.                  | 8.51                                  | 10.79                     | .01                   | 80.69                       | 23.78                                         | 15.049                 | 9.763               | 169                  | 626                      | 3,196                      | 0                                | 1,295               | 64.88                | .80                      | 4.16                       | 21.24                            | .00                         | 7.53  |
| 495          | do.                  | 9.51                                  | 9.67                      | .07                   | 80.75                       | 21.33                                         | 15.184                 | 10.169              | 121                  | 608                      | 3,082                      | 61                               | 1,143               | 66.97                | .80                      | 4.00                       | 20.30                            | .40                         | 15.03 |
| 3            | Kans. No. 3.         | 7.52                                  | 12.20                     | .06                   | 80.23                       | 26.65                                         | 15.082                 | 8.903               | 31                   | 616                      | 3,205                      | 60                               | 2,266               | 59.03                | .20                      | 4.08                       | 21.25                            | .40                         | 15.53 |
| 4            | do.                  | 6.89                                  | 12.68                     | .02                   | 80.41                       | 29.38                                         | 15.120                 | 9.942               | 24                   | 637                      | 3,108                      | 24                               | 2,347               | 59.14                | .21                      | 4.01                       | 20.95                            | .16                         | 15.03 |
| 58           | Kans. No. 4.         | 5.90                                  | 13.54                     | .21                   | 80.35                       | 31.01                                         | 14.659                 | 9.104               | 87                   | 626                      | 3,508                      | 298                              | 1,905               | 62.52                | .59                      | 4.27                       | 23.93                            | 1.84                        | 6.85  |
| 72           | Kans. No. 5.         | 7.84                                  | 12.05                     | .14                   | 79.97                       | 25.33                                         | 15.013                 | 10.159              | 68                   | 639                      | 3,416                      | 145                              | 1,586               | 67.67                | .45                      | 4.26                       | 22.75                            | .97                         | 3.90  |
| 311          | Kans. No. 6.         | 7.79                                  | 11.52                     | .09                   | 80.60                       | 25.58                                         | 14.859                 | 9.551               | 140                  | 621                      | 2,879                      | 94                               | 1,574               | 64.28                | .94                      | 4.18                       | 19.38                            | .63                         | 10.59 |
| 323          | do.                  | 10.51                                 | 8.17                      | .30                   | 81.02                       | 19.05                                         | 14.897                 | 9.590               | 193                  | 627                      | 2,222                      | 232                              | 2,043               | 64.31                | 1.29                     | 4.21                       | 14.92                            | 1.56                        | 13.71 |





TABLE 4.—*Observed data and computed results of steaming tests at St. Louis, Mo., and Norfolk, Va.—Continued.*  
[Figures in parenthesis are A. S. M. E. code number.]

| No. of test.                       |                           | Analysis of the dry gases (per cent). |                                             |         |         | Heat balance.                                 |        |        |     |                        |       |     |           |                            |                       |                                         |                                         |                     |          |
|------------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|---------|---------|-----------------------------------------------|--------|--------|-----|------------------------|-------|-----|-----------|----------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|---------------------|----------|
|                                    |                           |                                       |                                             |         |         | Pounds of dry gases per pound of combustible. |        |        |     | British thermal units. |       |     |           |                            |                       |                                         |                                         |                     |          |
|                                    |                           |                                       |                                             |         |         |                                               |        |        |     | Loss of heat due to—   |       |     |           |                            |                       |                                         |                                         |                     |          |
|                                    |                           |                                       |                                             |         |         |                                               |        |        |     | Moisture.              |       |     |           | Carried away in dry gases. |                       | Incomplete combustion and other losses. |                                         | Absorbed by boiler. |          |
| Carbon dioxide (CO <sub>2</sub> ). | Oxygen (O <sub>2</sub> ). | Carbon monoxide (CO).                 | Nitrogen (by difference) (N <sub>2</sub> ). | Total.  | 93      | 94                                            | 95     | 96     | 97  | 98                     | 99    | 100 | Moisture. |                            |                       | Carried away in dry gases.              | Incomplete combustion and other losses. | Radiation losses.   |          |
|                                    |                           |                                       |                                             |         |         |                                               |        |        |     |                        |       |     | In fuel.  | Of burning hydro-gen.      | Of burning hydro-gen. |                                         |                                         |                     | In fuel. |
| 1                                  | 2                         | 88 (84)                               | 89 (85)                                     | 90 (86) | 91 (88) | 92                                            | 93     | 94     | 95  | 96                     | 97    | 98  | 99        | 100                        | 101                   | 102                                     | 103                                     | 104                 | 105      |
| 206                                | N. Dak. No. 3.....        | 9.56                                  | 9.60                                        | 0.00    | 80.84   | 19.19                                         | 12,555 | 7,214  | 818 | 520                    | 2,330 | 0   | 1,673     | 57.46                      | 6.52                  | 4.14                                    | 18.56                                   | 0.00                | 13.32    |
| 191                                | Ohio No. 1.....           | 8.95                                  | 9.08                                        | .22     | 81.77   | 20.87                                         | 14,218 | 9,696  | 125 | 632                    | 2,309 | 171 | 1,285     | 68.19                      | .88                   | 4.45                                    | 16.24                                   | 1.20                | 9.04     |
| 192                                | do.....                   | 10.33                                 | 7.72                                        | .22     | 81.73   | 18.62                                         | 14,436 | 9,097  | 137 | 658                    | 2,239 | 167 | 1,386     | 63.02                      | .95                   | 4.56                                    | 15.51                                   | 1.26                | 14.80    |
| 193                                | Ohio No. 2.....           | 10.96                                 | 7.26                                        | .11     | 81.67   | 17.72                                         | 14,361 | 9,242  | 146 | 627                    | 2,143 | 79  | 1,304     | 64.33                      | 1.02                  | 4.36                                    | 14.92                                   | .55                 | 14.82    |
| 197                                | do.....                   | 9.45                                  | 8.43                                        | .15     | 81.97   | 20.70                                         | 14,337 | 8,962  | 136 | 631                    | 2,300 | 127 | 1,175     | 62.54                      | .95                   | 4.40                                    | 16.05                                   | .89                 | 15.17    |
| 203                                | Ohio No. 3.....           | 12.28                                 | 5.61                                        | .41     | 81.70   | 16.01                                         | 14,493 | 9,667  | 138 | 621                    | 2,365 | 265 | 1,769     | 66.70                      | .97                   | 4.28                                    | 14.03                                   | 1.33                | 12.21    |
| 188                                | Ohio No. 4.....           | 11.01                                 | 6.71                                        | .27     | 82.01   | 18.15                                         | 14,930 | 9,551  | 135 | 633                    | 2,365 | 199 | 1,217     | 66.14                      | .37                   | 4.24                                    | 15.84                                   | 1.33                | 14.25    |
| 201                                | do.....                   | 10.16                                 | 8.47                                        | .14     | 81.23   | 20.08                                         | 15,069 | 9,966  | 55  | 622                    | 2,299 | 114 | 2,013     | 67.82                      | .35                   | 4.15                                    | 14.66                                   | .76                 | 13.35    |
| 202                                | do.....                   | 10.87                                 | 7.77                                        | .33     | 80.98   | 15.93                                         | 15,052 | 9,821  | 59  | 641                    | 2,203 | 211 | 2,317     | 65.25                      | .39                   | 4.26                                    | 13.31                                   | 1.40                | 15.39    |
| 219                                | do.....                   | 12.74                                 | 6.89                                        | .17     | 80.89   | 17.01                                         | 15,037 | 9,821  | 59  | 641                    | 2,203 | 211 | 2,317     | 65.25                      | .39                   | 4.26                                    | 13.31                                   | 1.40                | 15.39    |
| 220                                | do.....                   | 12.05                                 | 6.89                                        | .17     | 80.89   | 17.01                                         | 15,037 | 9,821  | 59  | 641                    | 2,203 | 211 | 2,317     | 65.25                      | .39                   | 4.26                                    | 13.31                                   | 1.40                | 15.39    |
| 221                                | do.....                   | 11.40                                 | 7.27                                        | .19     | 81.14   | 17.88                                         | 15,038 | 9,502  | 64  | 648                    | 2,356 | 137 | 2,409     | 63.19                      | .42                   | 4.33                                    | 15.26                                   | .78                 | 16.02    |
| 186                                | Ohio No. 5.....           | 12.26                                 | 5.22                                        | .48     | 82.04   | 16.24                                         | 14,921 | 9,502  | 63  | 622                    | 2,093 | 315 | 2,326     | 63.68                      | .43                   | 4.31                                    | 15.67                                   | .91                 | 15.59    |
| 187                                | do.....                   | 11.34                                 | 7.07                                        | .06     | 81.53   | 18.10                                         | 14,917 | 9,618  | 73  | 642                    | 2,080 | 44  | 1,860     | 64.48                      | .49                   | 4.31                                    | 17.97                                   | .29                 | 12.46    |
| 189                                | do.....                   | 11.42                                 | 6.61                                        | .17     | 81.80   | 17.75                                         | 14,888 | 9,885  | 70  | 617                    | 2,211 | 122 | 1,883     | 67.07                      | .47                   | 4.14                                    | 14.85                                   | .82                 | 12.65    |
| 190                                | do.....                   | 11.39                                 | 6.22                                        | .24     | 82.15   | 14.76                                         | 14,903 | 9,889  | 67  | 625                    | 2,324 | 172 | 1,826     | 66.35                      | .45                   | 4.19                                    | 15.60                                   | 1.15                | 12.26    |
| 284                                | Ohio No. 6.....           | 8.58                                  | 10.85                                       | .13     | 80.44   | 23.26                                         | 14,834 | 10,236 | 58  | 656                    | 3,148 | 124 | 1,612     | 69.01                      | .39                   | 4.42                                    | 21.22                                   | .84                 | 4.12     |
| 253                                | do.....                   | 10.04                                 | 8.82                                        | .23     | 80.91   | 20.05                                         | 9,565  | 9,589  | 49  | 686                    | 2,979 | 188 | 1,474     | 64.08                      | .33                   | 4.58                                    | 19.90                                   | 1.26                | 9.85     |
| 268                                | Ohio No. 7.....           | 10.04                                 | 9.42                                        | .14     | 80.40   | 19.98                                         | 14,708 | 10,014 | 109 | 672                    | 2,983 | 114 | 1,816     | 68.09                      | .74                   | 4.57                                    | 20.28                                   | .78                 | 5.74     |
| 269                                | do.....                   | 9.61                                  | 10.20                                       | .23     | 79.96   | 20.65                                         | 9,715  | 9,715  | 105 | 675                    | 3,159 | 193 | 839       | 66.15                      | .72                   | 4.60                                    | 21.51                                   | 1.31                | 5.71     |
| 287                                | Ohio No. 8.....           | 9.75                                  | 9.40                                        | .12     | 80.73   | 20.25                                         | 14,473 | 9,734  | 140 | 666                    | 2,843 | 99  | 1,818     | 67.26                      | .60                   | 4.60                                    | 19.64                                   | .68                 | 6.85     |
| 246                                | Ohio No. 9A.....          | 10.74                                 | 7.36                                        | .09     | 81.81   | 18.57                                         | 14,747 | 9,715  | 89  | 583                    | 2,474 | 68  | 1,818     | 65.88                      | .60                   | 3.95                                    | 16.77                                   | .46                 | 12.34    |
| 249                                | do.....                   | 10.15                                 | 8.35                                        | .07     | 81.43   | 19.66                                         | 14,766 | 9,618  | 98  | 576                    | 2,529 | 56  | 1,889     | 65.14                      | .66                   | 3.90                                    | 17.13                                   | .38                 | 12.79    |

|     |             |       |       |    |       |       |        |        |     |       |     |       |       |    |      |       |      |       |
|-----|-------------|-------|-------|----|-------|-------|--------|--------|-----|-------|-----|-------|-------|----|------|-------|------|-------|
| 250 | do.         | 8.83  | 10.02 | 01 | 81.14 | 20.03 | 14.758 | 9.956  | 569 | 2.779 | 0   | 1.339 | 67.46 | 04 | 3.99 | 18.83 | 00   | 9.08  |
| 251 | do.         | 7.22  | 11.17 | 06 | 81.55 | 17.99 | 14.774 | 9.754  | 584 | 2.539 | 44  | 1.701 | 66.02 | 91 | 3.95 | 17.18 | 30   | 11.03 |
| 252 | Ohio No. 9B | 9.25  | 10.12 | 05 | 80.58 | 19.52 | 14.454 | 9.628  | 584 | 2.422 | 44  | 1.611 | 66.01 | 91 | 3.95 | 17.18 | 30   | 11.03 |
| 253 | do.         | 8.46  | 10.36 | 07 | 81.11 | 19.20 | 14.629 | 9.821  | 633 | 2.557 | 55  | 1.441 | 67.62 | 83 | 4.33 | 17.48 | 28   | 9.85  |
| 241 | do.         | 8.46  | 10.14 | 13 | 81.44 | 19.24 | 14.609 | 9.638  | 633 | 2.397 | 102 | 1.607 | 66.13 | 19 | 4.39 | 16.57 | 71   | 11.52 |
| 244 | do.         | 8.55  | 9.90  | 08 | 81.47 | 19.78 | 14.637 | 9.522  | 636 | 2.616 | 64  | 1.585 | 65.82 | 25 | 4.45 | 18.08 | 44   | 10.95 |
| 469 | Ohio No. 10 | 8.10  | 10.86 | 06 | 80.98 | 18.01 | 14.603 | 10.034 | 633 | 2.610 | 64  | 1.077 | 68.56 | 43 | 4.84 | 18.51 | 30   | 5.36  |
| 474 | Ohio No. 11 | 9.52  | 9.75  | 00 | 80.84 | 20.18 | 14.746 | 9.890  | 54  | 2.785 | 0   | 1.485 | 66.41 | 37 | 4.27 | 18.96 | 00   | 10.06 |
| 475 | do.         | 9.32  | 9.65  | 00 | 80.93 | 20.72 | 14.580 | 9.890  | 54  | 2.785 | 0   | 1.287 | 67.60 | 37 | 4.25 | 18.96 | 00   | 8.82  |
| 483 | Ohio No. 12 | 8.18  | 10.59 | 08 | 81.15 | 18.86 | 14.883 | 10.043 | 55  | 2.757 | 61  | 1.309 | 67.48 | 37 | 4.32 | 18.52 | 41   | 8.80  |
| 1   | Fa. No. 1   | 13.30 | 6.50  | 00 | 80.20 | 33.37 | 15.848 | 9.647  | 15  | 511   | 0   | 1.600 | 60.87 | 10 | 3.22 | 25.71 | 00   | 10.10 |
| 2   | Fa. No. 2   | 10.40 | 7.70  | 07 | 80.83 | 25.46 | 15.802 | 10.236 | 8   | 510   | 0   | 1.397 | 64.78 | 05 | 3.93 | 17.58 | 46   | 13.90 |
| 36  | Fa. No. 3   | 13.16 | 8.70  | 00 | 79.70 | 30.12 | 15.599 | 10.265 | 47  | 610   | 0   | 1.051 | 65.81 | 30 | 3.91 | 25.81 | 00   | 4.17  |
| 74  | Fa. No. 4   | 10.42 | 7.14  | 26 | 80.44 | 23.57 | 15.618 | 10.178 | 42  | 632   | 259 | 1.008 | 65.17 | 27 | 4.04 | 18.57 | 1.66 | 10.29 |
| 207 | do.         | 6.62  | 11.58 | 16 | 81.64 | 18.39 | 15.519 | 10.710 | 33  | 604   | 119 | 2.004 | 69.01 | 21 | 3.89 | 13.20 | 77   | 12.92 |
| 208 | do.         | 7.56  | 11.51 | 06 | 80.78 | 18.70 | 15.526 | 10.970 | 31  | 608   | 119 | 1.760 | 70.63 | 20 | 3.91 | 13.64 | 29   | 11.33 |
| 286 | Fa. No. 5   | 8.36  | 10.38 | 12 | 80.87 | 19.15 | 15.297 | 11.069 | 63  | 2.168 | 88  | 2.019 | 68.29 | 23 | 3.95 | 13.96 | 57   | 13.00 |
| 194 | do.         | 6.39  | 11.38 | 36 | 81.87 | 18.18 | 15.347 | 10.960 | 42  | 632   | 168 | 2.238 | 64.46 | 41 | 4.25 | 17.68 | 1.10 | 4.59  |
| 195 | do.         | 7.25  | 11.51 | 44 | 81.45 | 18.03 | 15.314 | 10.905 | 40  | 617   | 265 | 2.238 | 64.46 | 27 | 4.13 | 14.78 | 1.73 | 14.63 |
| 217 | Fa. No. 6   | 9.08  | 9.28  | 24 | 80.34 | 22.04 | 15.303 | 10.159 | 37  | 604   | 321 | 2.315 | 65.33 | 26 | 4.03 | 13.67 | 2.10 | 15.11 |
| 218 | do.         | 6.84  | 12.47 | 27 | 80.42 | 16.75 | 15.261 | 10.565 | 42  | 610   | 270 | 1.989 | 66.39 | 24 | 3.95 | 16.62 | 1.76 | 11.04 |
| 333 | do.         | 9.44  | 9.44  | 20 | 80.56 | 22.00 | 15.198 | 9.976  | 76  | 604   | 182 | 1.989 | 66.39 | 28 | 4.00 | 13.54 | 1.19 | 11.76 |
| 198 | Fa. No. 7   | 8.44  | 10.08 | 13 | 81.35 | 21.18 | 15.689 | 10.478 | 53  | 590   | 112 | 1.742 | 66.78 | 34 | 3.76 | 17.30 | 1.18 | 5.83  |
| 307 | do.         | 9.09  | 8.19  | 04 | 82.08 | 26.16 | 15.731 | 10.777 | 93  | 597   | 112 | 1.006 | 68.51 | 59 | 3.80 | 20.43 | 27   | 6.40  |
| 199 | do.         | 7.53  | 10.75 | 04 | 81.68 | 20.34 | 15.626 | 10.507 | 73  | 591   | 43  | 1.986 | 67.24 | 47 | 3.78 | 15.39 | 21   | 12.71 |
| 236 | Fa. No. 8   | 8.26  | 10.16 | 00 | 80.58 | 20.21 | 15.900 | 10.816 | 34  | 551   | 33  | 1.826 | 68.02 | 21 | 3.47 | 16.81 | 00   | 11.49 |
| 237 | do.         | 8.58  | 10.83 | 00 | 80.59 | 20.79 | 15.898 | 10.642 | 45  | 547   | 0   | 2.054 | 66.94 | 28 | 3.44 | 16.42 | 00   | 12.92 |
| 238 | do.         | 9.81  | 9.02  | 06 | 80.51 | 23.16 | 15.900 | 10.903 | 53  | 556   | 57  | 1.174 | 68.57 | 33 | 3.50 | 19.86 | 36   | 7.38  |
| 239 | do.         | 9.03  | 10.36 | 00 | 80.61 | 21.64 | 15.807 | 10.343 | 35  | 546   | 0   | 2.071 | 65.18 | 22 | 3.44 | 18.10 | 00   | 13.06 |
| 242 | do.         | 9.45  | 10.01 | 02 | 80.52 | 22.30 | 15.774 | 10.768 | 0   | 473   | 0   | 1.771 | 68.26 | 00 | 3.00 | 17.51 | 00   | 11.23 |
| 472 | Fa. No. 15  | 11.57 | 7.64  | 17 | 80.87 | 18.74 | 15.335 | 10.652 | 46  | 641   | 114 | 1.386 | 69.46 | 30 | 4.18 | 16.28 | 74   | 9.04  |
| 467 | do.         | 10.28 | 9.09  | 09 | 80.91 | 18.34 | 15.331 | 10.710 | 41  | 634   | 67  | 1.504 | 69.86 | 27 | 4.14 | 15.10 | 44   | 10.19 |
| 468 | do.         | 11.57 | 7.64  | 17 | 80.82 | 20.34 | 15.360 | 10.130 | 33  | 634   | 67  | 1.776 | 65.66 | 19 | 4.26 | 27.37 | 44   | 11.57 |
| 471 | do.         | 10.28 | 9.09  | 09 | 80.85 | 20.48 | 15.646 | 10.478 | 36  | 559   | 68  | 1.238 | 66.46 | 23 | 3.59 | 23.78 | 55   | 7.85  |
| 496 | Fa. No. 16  | 8.33  | 10.87 | 03 | 80.80 | 20.38 | 15.711 | 10.912 | 58  | 558   | 87  | 1.228 | 70.08 | 27 | 3.58 | 17.31 | 21   | 7.89  |
| 497 | do.         | 9.44  | 9.84  | 02 | 80.71 | 21.88 | 15.372 | 10.652 | 83  | 570   | 33  | 1.368 | 68.22 | 31 | 3.51 | 17.40 | 21   | 10.08 |
| 506 | Fa. No. 17  | 7.08  | 10.31 | 03 | 80.61 | 23.62 | 15.442 | 9.831  | 43  | 631   | 0   | 1.630 | 67.15 | 38 | 4.51 | 21.17 | 100  | 6.48  |
| 499 | do.         | 9.44  | 9.44  | 04 | 80.77 | 23.96 | 15.709 | 9.832  | 64  | 588   | 42  | 1.234 | 68.46 | 35 | 4.51 | 23.50 | 27   | 8.80  |
| 515 | Fa. No. 18  | 7.08  | 10.31 | 00 | 80.77 | 19.89 | 15.709 | 9.832  | 64  | 588   | 42  | 1.160 | 68.46 | 35 | 4.51 | 23.50 | 27   | 8.80  |
| 498 | do.         | 9.40  | 9.40  | 04 | 80.75 | 22.75 | 15.738 | 10.352 | 96  | 590   | 54  | 1.160 | 68.46 | 35 | 4.51 | 23.50 | 27   | 8.80  |
| 512 | Fa. No. 19  | 10.27 | 9.14  | 04 | 80.76 | 22.75 | 15.732 | 10.352 | 96  | 590   | 54  | 1.160 | 68.46 | 35 | 4.51 | 23.50 | 27   | 8.80  |
| 514 | do.         | 9.64  | 9.64  | 11 | 80.84 | 23.35 | 15.499 | 10.391 | 78  | 615   | 37  | 1.593 | 65.17 | 30 | 4.01 | 22.85 | 34   | 7.43  |
| 510 | Fa. No. 20  | 7.08  | 11.26 | 02 | 80.75 | 22.75 | 15.732 | 10.352 | 96  | 590   | 54  | 1.160 | 68.46 | 35 | 4.51 | 23.50 | 27   | 8.80  |
| 401 | Fa. No. 22  | 10.35 | 8.91  | 43 | 80.36 | 23.40 | 15.569 | 9.976  | 82  | 604   | 411 | 2.900 | 63.11 | 26 | 3.87 | 21.23 | 60   | 7.51  |
| 344 | Tenn. No. 1 | 13.15 | 8.91  | 23 | 80.71 | 22.40 | 14.959 | 9.956  | 67  | 661   | 210 | 4.42  | 66.56 | 51 | 4.42 | 21.06 | 2.40 | 16.05 |
| 345 | do.         | 10.37 | 8.28  | 05 | 80.66 | 24.30 | 14.947 | 9.879  | 66  | 676   | 90  | 4.52  | 65.09 | 44 | 4.52 | 25.22 | 1.40 | 3.12  |
| 346 | do.         | 10.37 | 8.28  | 05 | 80.79 | 23.23 | 14.964 | 9.879  | 67  | 670   | 47  | 4.58  | 67.96 | 47 | 4.48 | 22.99 | 31   | 3.79  |
| 411 | do.         | 8.66  | 9.96  | 10 | 81.28 | 20.74 | 15.021 | 10.555 | 624 | 3.061 | 84  | 668   | 70.26 | 19 | 4.15 | 20.39 | 56   | 4.45  |



TABLE 4.—*Observed data and computed results of steaming tests at St. Louis, Mo., and Norfolk, Va.—Continued.*  
 [Figures in parenthesis are A. S. M. E. code number.]

| Analysis of the dry gases<br>(per cent).        |                                   |                                       |                                                                | Pounds of dry<br>gases<br>per<br>pound of com-<br>bustible. | Heat balance.          |                                |           |                                     |                                                            |                                           |                                |           |                                     |                                                            |                                           |      |       |       |       |
|-------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------|-------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------|-------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Car-<br>bon di-<br>oxide<br>(CO <sub>2</sub> ). | Oxy-<br>gen<br>(O <sub>2</sub> ). | Car-<br>bon<br>mon-<br>oxide<br>(CO). | Nitro-<br>gen<br>(by<br>differ-<br>ence)<br>(N <sub>2</sub> ). |                                                             | British thermal units. |                                |           |                                     |                                                            | Per cent.                                 |                                |           |                                     |                                                            |                                           |      |       |       |       |
|                                                 |                                   |                                       |                                                                |                                                             | Loss of heat due to—   |                                |           |                                     |                                                            | Loss of heat due to—                      |                                |           |                                     |                                                            |                                           |      |       |       |       |
|                                                 |                                   |                                       |                                                                |                                                             | Total.                 | Ab-<br>sorbed<br>by<br>boiler. | Moisture. | Carried<br>away<br>in dry<br>gases. | Incom-<br>plete<br>com-<br>bus-<br>tion<br>of car-<br>bon. | Radia-<br>tion<br>and<br>other<br>losses. | Ab-<br>sorbed<br>by<br>boiler. | Moisture. | Carried<br>away<br>in dry<br>gases. | Incom-<br>plete<br>com-<br>bus-<br>tion<br>of car-<br>bon. | Radia-<br>tion<br>and<br>other<br>losses. |      |       |       |       |
| Designation of<br>coal.                         |                                   | 88<br>(84)                            | 89<br>(85)                                                     | 90<br>(86)                                                  | 91<br>(88)             | 92                             | 93        | 94                                  | 95                                                         | 96                                        | 97                             | 98        | 99                                  | 100                                                        | 101                                       | 102  | 103   | 104   | 105   |
| 409                                             | Tenn. No. 1                       | 8.53                                  | 10.72                                                          | 0.00                                                        | 80.75                  | 24.50                          | 15.012    | 10.217                              | 38                                                         | 647                                       | 3,622                          | 0         | 488                                 | 68.06                                                      | 0.25                                      | 4.31 | 24.13 | 0.00  | 3.25  |
| 367                                             | Tenn. No. 2                       | 8.93                                  | 8.93                                                           | 0.73                                                        | 81.47                  | 22.17                          | 13.092    | 9.136                               | 70                                                         | 654                                       | 3,171                          | 689       | 1,402                               | 67.31                                                      | .46                                       | 4.33 | 21.01 | 4.37  | 9.29  |
| 368                                             | do                                | 8.73                                  | 8.73                                                           | .00                                                         | 80.89                  | 22.17                          | 13.092    | 10.139                              | 74                                                         | 632                                       | 2,735                          | 47        | 1,402                               | 67.31                                                      | .49                                       | 4.19 | 18.12 | .00   | 9.89  |
| 369                                             | do                                | 8.91                                  | 10.15                                                          | .93                                                         | 80.89                  | 22.17                          | 13.092    | 10.207                              | 75                                                         | 632                                       | 2,735                          | 47        | 1,295                               | 67.63                                                      | .50                                       | 4.19 | 18.79 | 5.88  | 8.58  |
| 349                                             | Tenn. No. 3                       | 10.73                                 | 8.32                                                           | 1.53                                                        | 81.20                  | 17.25                          | 14.898    | 9.164                               | 79                                                         | 649                                       | 2,012                          | 876       | 2,118                               | 61.51                                                      | .53                                       | 4.36 | 13.50 | 14.22 | 8.73  |
| 350                                             | do                                | 10.40                                 | 8.31                                                           | .27                                                         | 81.10                  | 19.32                          | 14.879    | 9.995                               | 100                                                        | 668                                       | 2,012                          | 220       | 1,299                               | 67.18                                                      | .67                                       | 4.49 | 17.45 | 1.48  | 7.97  |
| 355                                             | Tenn. No. 4                       | 9.02                                  | 9.61                                                           | .97                                                         | 81.02                  | 21.00                          | 14.969    | 10.034                              | 99                                                         | 654                                       | 2,739                          | 246       | 1,192                               | 67.05                                                      | .66                                       | 4.37 | 18.31 | 1.64  | 7.38  |
| 356                                             | do                                | 9.73                                  | 9.11                                                           | .12                                                         | 81.02                  | 21.00                          | 14.969    | 10.199                              | 90                                                         | 666                                       | 2,836                          | 103       | 1,105                               | 67.93                                                      | .60                                       | 4.45 | 18.95 | .00   | 3.46  |
| 405                                             | do                                | 8.41                                  | 10.84                                                          | .01                                                         | 80.75                  | 24.92                          | 15.102    | 10.420                              | 42                                                         | 606                                       | 3,511                          | 0         | 523                                 | 69.00                                                      | .28                                       | 4.01 | 23.25 | .00   | 3.46  |
| 357                                             | Tenn. No. 5                       | 8.93                                  | 10.00                                                          | .21                                                         | 80.86                  | 22.52                          | 15.173    | 9.956                               | 86                                                         | 652                                       | 3,184                          | 193       | 1,497                               | 65.62                                                      | .57                                       | 4.23 | 18.45 | .00   | 3.46  |
| 358                                             | do                                | 8.34                                  | 10.46                                                          | .18                                                         | 81.02                  | 24.21                          | 15.225    | 9.551                               | 90                                                         | 652                                       | 3,184                          | 178       | 1,570                               | 62.73                                                      | .59                                       | 4.28 | 20.92 | 1.17  | 10.31 |
| 379                                             | do                                | 8.73                                  | 10.11                                                          | .06                                                         | 81.06                  | 23.79                          | 15.202    | 10.139                              | 105                                                        | 646                                       | 2,994                          | 95        | 1,310                               | 66.83                                                      | .69                                       | 4.25 | 19.70 | .00   | 7.91  |
| 379                                             | Tenn. No. 6                       | 8.95                                  | 10.48                                                          | .02                                                         | 80.55                  | 23.79                          | 15.327    | 10.903                              | 43                                                         | 604                                       | 2,467                          | 0         | 1,310                               | 71.14                                                      | .28                                       | 3.94 | 16.10 | .00   | 8.54  |
| 381                                             | do                                | 7.65                                  | 12.01                                                          | .02                                                         | 80.28                  | 27.53                          | 15.321    | 9.696                               | 43                                                         | 620                                       | 3,178                          | 68        | 1,708                               | 63.28                                                      | .33                                       | 4.05 | 20.74 | .44   | 11.16 |
| 372                                             | Tenn. No. 7A                      | 9.90                                  | 9.51                                                           | .06                                                         | 80.32                  | 20.19                          | 14.969    | 9.703                               | 47                                                         | 663                                       | 2,743                          | 222       | 1,531                               | 65.22                                                      | .31                                       | 4.43 | 18.32 | 1.48  | 10.24 |
| 373                                             | do                                | 9.90                                  | 7.75                                                           | .08                                                         | 81.49                  | 18.91                          | 14.849    | 9.715                               | 49                                                         | 657                                       | 2,737                          | 61        | 1,630                               | 65.43                                                      | .33                                       | 4.42 | 18.43 | .41   | 10.98 |
| 374                                             | do                                | 10.68                                 | 10.11                                                          | .08                                                         | 80.86                  | 22.65                          | 14.967    | 10.121                              | 52                                                         | 640                                       | 3,751                          | 0         | 1,403                               | 67.62                                                      | .35                                       | 4.28 | 18.38 | .00   | 9.37  |
| 406                                             | Tenn. No. 7B                      | 8.63                                  | 10.48                                                          | .00                                                         | 80.89                  | 24.28                          | 15.121    | 10.063                              | 51                                                         | 667                                       | 3,508                          | 0         | 832                                 | 66.55                                                      | .34                                       | 4.41 | 23.20 | .00   | 5.50  |
| 384                                             | Tenn. Nos. 8A and 8B              | 8.16                                  | 11.07                                                          | .00                                                         | 80.77                  | 24.86                          | 15.052    | 9.840                               | 35                                                         | 569                                       | 2,315                          | 0         | 2,293                               | 65.37                                                      | .23                                       | 3.78 | 15.38 | .00   | 15.24 |
| 385                                             | do                                | 7.75                                  | 11.17                                                          | .05                                                         | 81.03                  | 26.21                          | 15.157    | 9.599                               | 34                                                         | 609                                       | 2,617                          | 54        | 2,244                               | 63.33                                                      | .22                                       | 4.02 | 17.27 | .36   | 14.80 |
| 388                                             | do                                | 8.93                                  | 8.13                                                           | .00                                                         | 82.85                  | 23.14                          | 15.125    | 10.159                              | 43                                                         | 667                                       | 3,340                          | 0         | 2,444                               | 67.17                                                      | .28                                       | 4.41 | 22.21 | .56   | 5.37  |
| 363                                             | Tenn. No. 9A                      | 9.13                                  | 10.23                                                          | .03                                                         | 80.61                  | 23.17                          | 15.248    | 10.111                              | 71                                                         | 634                                       | 3,231                          | 0         | 1,291                               | 66.31                                                      | .47                                       | 4.16 | 21.19 | .00   | 7.87  |

|               |       |    |       |      |       |    |     |       |     |       |       |    |      |       |       |
|---------------|-------|----|-------|------|-------|----|-----|-------|-----|-------|-------|----|------|-------|-------|
| 364           | 9.36  | 52 | 21.30 | 4.25 | 64.14 | 37 | 550 | 3,265 | 79  | 1,431 | 64.14 | 37 | 4.25 | 21.30 | 9.36  |
| do            | 1.13  | 52 | 22.94 | 4.22 | 64.24 | 37 | 616 | 3,686 | 173 | 1,929 | 64.24 | 37 | 4.22 | 22.94 | 1.13  |
| Tenn. No. 9B. | 8.34  | 36 | 21.83 | 4.06 | 60.58 | 34 | 604 | 3,315 | 35  | 808   | 60.58 | 34 | 4.06 | 21.83 | 8.34  |
| Tenn. No. 10. | 6.78  | 38 | 20.30 | 4.21 | 60.59 | 32 | 629 | 4,380 | 0   | 780   | 60.59 | 32 | 4.21 | 20.30 | 6.78  |
| do            | 7.24  | 46 | 22.57 | 4.46 | 70.54 | 37 | 640 | 4,485 | 0   | 775   | 70.54 | 37 | 4.46 | 22.57 | 7.24  |
| Tex. No. 1.   | 3.63  | 17 | 20.37 | 3.93 | 61.37 | 30 | 646 | 2,618 | 0   | 777   | 61.37 | 30 | 3.93 | 20.37 | 3.63  |
| Tex. No. 4.   | 8.75  | 11 | 20.57 | 4.54 | 62.01 | 26 | 678 | 2,463 | 0   | 849   | 62.01 | 26 | 4.54 | 20.57 | 8.75  |
| do            | 10.26 | 9  | 20.59 | 4.39 | 63.10 | 26 | 685 | 2,949 | 0   | 841   | 63.10 | 26 | 4.39 | 20.59 | 10.26 |
| Tenn. No. 2.  | 8.88  | 10 | 23.17 | 4.08 | 63.25 | 31 | 693 | 3,011 | 0   | 853   | 63.25 | 31 | 4.08 | 23.17 | 8.88  |
| do            | 7.12  | 12 | 23.28 | 4.22 | 63.64 | 30 | 708 | 3,233 | 0   | 874   | 63.64 | 30 | 4.22 | 23.28 | 7.12  |
| Utah No. 2.   | 6.21  | 13 | 22.76 | 4.21 | 63.75 | 26 | 713 | 3,062 | 0   | 832   | 63.75 | 26 | 4.21 | 22.76 | 6.21  |
| do            | 10.31 | 9  | 18.27 | 4.18 | 68.61 | 15 | 734 | 2,772 | 98  | 1,191 | 68.61 | 15 | 4.18 | 18.27 | 10.31 |
| Va. No. 1.    | 10.31 | 9  | 18.30 | 4.19 | 68.25 | 17 | 734 | 2,776 | 171 | 1,199 | 68.25 | 17 | 4.19 | 18.30 | 10.31 |
| do            | 11.48 | 22 | 16.56 | 4.14 | 67.85 | 24 | 737 | 2,532 | 118 | 1,085 | 67.85 | 24 | 4.14 | 16.56 | 11.48 |
| Va. No. 2.    | 11.48 | 22 | 17.57 | 4.20 | 65.91 | 29 | 743 | 2,691 | 29  | 1,085 | 65.91 | 29 | 4.20 | 17.57 | 11.48 |
| do            | 11.08 | 6  | 16.93 | 4.31 | 66.93 | 41 | 749 | 2,865 | 191 | 1,789 | 66.93 | 41 | 4.31 | 16.93 | 11.08 |
| do            | 11.46 | 6  | 16.94 | 4.18 | 65.94 | 32 | 751 | 2,854 | 130 | 2,085 | 65.94 | 32 | 4.18 | 16.94 | 11.46 |
| do            | 12.32 | 10 | 15.03 | 4.14 | 65.77 | 48 | 759 | 2,285 | 130 | 2,085 | 65.77 | 48 | 4.14 | 15.03 | 12.32 |
| Va. No. 3.    | 9.18  | 10 | 19.91 | 3.92 | 65.77 | 15 | 764 | 3,116 | 114 | 1,489 | 65.77 | 15 | 3.92 | 19.91 | 9.18  |
| do            | 9.57  | 9  | 18.03 | 3.89 | 66.82 | 29 | 764 | 2,825 | 109 | 1,608 | 66.82 | 29 | 3.89 | 18.03 | 9.57  |
| 2683          | 9.88  | 27 | 18.99 | 4.03 | 65.55 | 32 | 768 | 2,737 | 228 | 1,779 | 65.55 | 32 | 4.03 | 18.99 | 9.88  |
| Va. No. 4.    | 10.63 | 8  | 17.88 | 4.26 | 65.77 | 44 | 770 | 2,669 | 67  | 1,804 | 65.77 | 44 | 4.26 | 17.88 | 10.63 |
| do            | 11.42 | 6  | 18.82 | 4.08 | 65.77 | 40 | 770 | 2,737 | 67  | 1,804 | 65.77 | 40 | 4.08 | 18.82 | 11.42 |
| 2248          | 11.82 | 6  | 19.33 | 4.25 | 67.13 | 52 | 787 | 3,046 | 147 | 1,345 | 67.13 | 52 | 4.25 | 19.33 | 11.82 |
| Va. No. 5A.   | 9.76  | 9  | 20.82 | 3.32 | 68.52 | 34 | 804 | 2,966 | 152 | 1,396 | 68.52 | 34 | 3.32 | 20.82 | 9.76  |
| do            | 11.82 | 6  | 20.82 | 3.32 | 68.52 | 34 | 804 | 2,966 | 152 | 1,396 | 68.52 | 34 | 3.32 | 20.82 | 11.82 |
| Va. No. 5B.   | 9.06  | 9  | 19.33 | 3.62 | 67.33 | 52 | 811 | 3,046 | 147 | 1,345 | 67.33 | 52 | 3.62 | 19.33 | 9.06  |
| Va. No. 6.    | 8.29  | 10 | 18.85 | 3.77 | 68.39 | 42 | 817 | 3,242 | 94  | 1,966 | 68.39 | 42 | 3.77 | 18.85 | 8.29  |
| Va. No. 6     | 8.29  | 10 | 18.85 | 3.77 | 68.39 | 42 | 817 | 3,242 | 94  | 1,966 | 68.39 | 42 | 3.77 | 18.85 | 8.29  |
| Wash. No. 1B. | 8.91  | 10 | 19.51 | 3.91 | 69.47 | 58 | 826 | 3,591 | 206 | 1,954 | 69.47 | 58 | 3.91 | 19.51 | 8.91  |
| Wash. No. 2.  | 9.05  | 9  | 19.10 | 3.88 | 69.18 | 49 | 836 | 3,077 | 206 | 1,954 | 69.18 | 49 | 3.88 | 19.10 | 9.05  |
| 3680          | 10.41 | 7  | 19.32 | 4.00 | 69.18 | 49 | 836 | 3,077 | 206 | 1,954 | 69.18 | 49 | 4.00 | 19.32 | 10.41 |
| do            | 10.41 | 7  | 19.32 | 4.00 | 69.18 | 49 | 836 | 3,077 | 206 | 1,954 | 69.18 | 49 | 4.00 | 19.32 | 10.41 |
| 3681          | 10.41 | 7  | 19.32 | 4.00 | 69.18 | 49 | 836 | 3,077 | 206 | 1,954 | 69.18 | 49 | 4.00 | 19.32 | 10.41 |
| do            | 10.41 | 7  | 19.32 | 4.00 | 69.18 | 49 | 836 | 3,077 | 206 | 1,954 | 69.18 | 49 | 4.00 | 19.32 | 10.41 |
| do            | 10.41 | 7  | 19.32 | 4.00 | 69.18 | 49 | 836 | 3,077 | 206 | 1,954 | 69.18 | 49 | 4.00 | 19.32 | 10.41 |
| do            | 10.41 | 7  | 19.32 | 4.00 | 69.18 | 49 | 836 | 3,077 | 206 | 1,954 | 69.18 | 49 | 4.00 | 19.32 | 10.41 |
| do            | 10.41 | 7  | 19.32 | 4.00 | 69.18 | 49 | 836 | 3,077 | 206 | 1,954 | 69.18 | 49 | 4.00 | 19.32 | 10.41 |
| do            | 10.41 | 7  | 19.32 | 4.00 | 69.18 | 49 | 836 | 3,077 | 206 | 1,954 | 69.18 | 49 | 4.00 | 19.32 | 10.41 |
| do            | 10.41 | 7  | 19.32 | 4.00 | 69.18 | 49 | 836 | 3,077 | 206 | 1,954 | 69.18 | 49 | 4.00 | 19.32 | 10.41 |
| do            | 10.41 | 7  | 19.32 | 4.00 | 69.18 | 49 | 836 | 3,077 | 206 | 1,954 | 69.18 | 49 | 4.00 | 19.32 | 10.41 |
| do            | 10.41 | 7  | 19.32 | 4.00 | 69.18 | 49 | 836 | 3,077 | 206 | 1,954 | 69.18 | 49 | 4.00 | 19.32 | 10.41 |
| do            | 10.41 | 7  | 19.32 | 4.00 | 69.18 | 49 | 836 | 3,077 | 206 | 1,954 | 69.18 | 49 | 4.00 | 19.32 | 10.41 |
| do            | 10.41 | 7  | 19.32 | 4.00 | 69.18 | 49 | 836 | 3,077 | 206 | 1,954 | 69.18 | 49 | 4.00 | 19.32 | 10.41 |
| do            | 10.41 | 7  | 19.32 | 4.00 | 69.18 | 49 | 836 | 3,077 | 206 | 1,954 | 69.18 | 49 | 4.00 | 19.32 | 10.41 |
| do            | 10.41 | 7  | 19.32 | 4.00 | 69.18 | 49 | 836 | 3,077 | 206 | 1,954 | 69.18 | 49 | 4.00 | 19.32 | 10.41 |
| do            | 10.41 | 7  | 19.32 | 4.00 | 69.18 | 49 | 836 | 3,077 | 206 | 1,954 | 69.18 | 49 | 4.00 | 19.32 | 10.41 |
| do            | 10.41 | 7  | 19.32 | 4.00 | 69.18 | 49 | 836 | 3,077 | 206 | 1,954 | 69.18 | 49 | 4.00 | 19.32 | 10.41 |
| do            | 10.41 | 7  | 19.32 | 4.00 | 69.18 | 49 | 836 | 3,077 | 206 | 1,954 | 69.18 | 49 | 4.00 | 19.32 | 10.41 |
| do            | 10.41 | 7  | 19.32 | 4.00 | 69.18 | 49 | 836 | 3,077 | 206 | 1,954 | 69.18 | 49 | 4.00 | 19.32 | 10.41 |
| do            | 10.41 | 7  | 19.32 | 4.00 | 69.18 | 49 | 836 | 3,077 | 206 | 1,954 | 69.18 | 49 | 4.00 | 19.32 | 10.41 |
| do            | 10.41 | 7  | 19.32 | 4.00 | 69.18 | 49 | 836 | 3,077 | 206 | 1,954 | 69.18 | 49 | 4.00 | 19.32 | 10.41 |
| do            | 10.41 | 7  | 19.32 | 4.00 | 69.18 | 49 | 836 | 3,077 | 206 | 1,954 | 69.18 | 49 | 4.00 | 19.32 | 10.41 |
| do            | 10.41 | 7  | 19.32 | 4.00 | 69.18 | 49 | 836 | 3,077 | 206 | 1,954 | 69.18 | 49 | 4.00 | 19.32 | 10.41 |
| do            | 10.41 | 7  | 19.32 | 4.00 | 69.18 | 49 | 836 | 3,077 | 206 | 1,954 | 69.18 | 49 | 4.00 | 19.32 | 10.41 |
| do            | 10.41 | 7  | 19.32 | 4.00 | 69.18 | 49 | 836 | 3,077 | 206 | 1,954 | 69.18 | 49 | 4.00 | 19.32 | 10.41 |
| do            | 10.41 | 7  | 19.32 | 4.00 | 69.18 | 49 | 836 | 3,077 | 206 | 1,954 | 69.18 | 49 | 4.00 | 19.32 | 10.41 |
| do            | 10.41 | 7  | 19.32 | 4.00 | 69.18 | 49 | 836 | 3,077 | 206 | 1,954 | 69.18 | 49 | 4.00 | 19.32 | 10.41 |
| do            | 10.41 | 7  | 19.32 | 4.00 | 69.18 | 49 | 836 | 3,077 | 206 | 1,954 | 69.18 | 49 | 4.00 | 19.32 | 10.41 |
| do            | 10.41 | 7  | 19.32 | 4.00 | 69.18 | 49 | 836 | 3,077 | 206 | 1,954 | 69.18 | 49 | 4.00 | 19.32 | 10.41 |
| do            | 10.41 | 7  | 19.32 | 4.00 | 69.18 | 49 | 836 | 3,077 | 206 | 1,954 | 69.18 | 49 | 4.00 | 19.32 | 10.41 |
| do            | 10.41 | 7  | 19.32 | 4.00 | 69.18 | 49 | 836 | 3,077 | 206 | 1,954 | 69.18 | 49 | 4.00 | 19.32 | 10.41 |
| do            | 10.41 | 7  | 19.32 | 4.00 | 69.18 | 49 | 836 | 3,077 | 206 | 1,954 | 69.18 | 49 | 4.00 | 19.32 | 10.41 |
| do            | 10.41 | 7  | 19.32 | 4.00 | 69.18 | 49 | 836 | 3,077 | 206 | 1,954 | 69.18 | 49 | 4.00 | 19.32 | 10.41 |
| do            | 10.41 | 7  | 19.32 | 4.00 | 69.18 | 49 | 836 | 3,077 | 206 | 1,954 | 69.18 | 49 | 4.00 | 19.32 | 10.41 |
| do            | 10.41 | 7  | 19.32 | 4.00 | 69.18 | 49 | 836 | 3,077 | 206 | 1,954 | 69.18 | 49 | 4.00 | 19.32 | 10.41 |
| do            | 10.41 | 7  | 19.32 | 4.00 | 69.18 | 49 | 836 | 3,077 | 206 | 1,954 | 69.18 | 49 |      |       |       |

TABLE 4.—*Observed data and computed results of steaming tests at St. Louis, Mo., and Norfolk, Va.—Continued.*

[Figures in parenthesis are A. S. M. E. code number.]

| No. of test. | Designation of coal. | Analysis of the dry gases (per cent.). |                            |                         | Pounds of dry gases per pound of combustible. | Heat balance.                                |                        |                      |           |                          |                            |                                  |                             |                      |           |                          |                            |                                  |                             |
|--------------|----------------------|----------------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|-----------|--------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------|-----------|--------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|
|              |                      | Car-bon di-oxide (CO <sub>2</sub> ).   | Oxy-gen (O <sub>2</sub> ). | Car-bon mon-oxide (CO). |                                               | Nitro-gen (by difference) (N <sub>2</sub> ). | British thermal units. |                      |           |                          |                            | Per cent.                        |                             |                      |           |                          |                            |                                  |                             |
|              |                      |                                        |                            |                         |                                               |                                              | Total.                 | Ab-sorbed by boiler. | Moisture. |                          | Carried away in dry gases. | Incomplete combustion of carbon. | Radiation and other losses. | Ab-sorbed by boiler. | Moisture. |                          | Carried away in dry gases. | Incomplete combustion of carbon. | Radiation and other losses. |
|              |                      |                                        |                            |                         |                                               |                                              |                        |                      | In fuel.  | Of burning in hydro-gen. |                            |                                  |                             |                      | In fuel.  | Of burning in hydro-gen. |                            |                                  |                             |
| 1            | 2                    | 88 (84)                                | 89 (85)                    | 90 (86)                 | 91 (88)                                       | 92                                           | 93                     | 94                   | 95        | 96                       | 97                         | 98                               | 99                          | 100                  | 101       | 102                      | 103                        | 104                              | 105                         |
| 304          | W. Va. No. 16A...    | 11.23                                  | 7.67                       | 0.06                    | 81.04                                         | 18.77                                        | 15.160                 | 11.163               | 62        | 647                      | 2,613                      | 46                               | 620                         | 73.64                | 0.41      | 4.27                     | 17.24                      | 0.30                             | 4.14                        |
| 305          | do.                  | 10.06                                  | 9.02                       |                         | 80.92                                         | 20.99                                        | 15.255                 | 10.903               | 101       | 621                      | 2,373                      | 68                               | 1,257                       | 71.47                | .66       | 4.07                     | 15.56                      | .00                              | 8.24                        |
| 225          | W. Va. No. 17...     | 10.34                                  | 9.12                       | .08                     | 80.46                                         | 21.89                                        | 15.711                 | 10.932               | 61        | 571                      | 2,630                      | 68                               | 1,474                       | 69.58                | .39       | 3.63                     | 16.74                      | .43                              | 9.37                        |
| 226          | do.                  | 9.90                                   | 9.60                       |                         | 80.44                                         | 21.80                                        | 15.722                 | 10.661               | 61        | 578                      | 2,895                      | 53                               | 1,449                       | 67.81                | .30       | 3.68                     | 18.41                      | .34                              | 9.37                        |
| 230          | do.                  | 11.02                                  | 8.19                       | .02                     | 80.77                                         | 19.80                                        | 15.650                 | 10.632               | 63        | 571                      | 2,504                      | 16                               | 1,864                       | 67.94                | .40       | 3.65                     | 16.00                      | .10                              | 11.91                       |
| 261          | W. Va. No. 18...     | 11.93                                  | 7.00                       |                         | 80.94                                         | 17.91                                        | 15.454                 | 11.039               | 44        | 616                      | 2,493                      | 94                               | 1,188                       | 71.30                | .26       | 3.98                     | 16.13                      | .61                              | 7.70                        |
| 262          | do.                  | 11.64                                  | 7.40                       | .28                     | 80.68                                         | 18.10                                        | 15.452                 | 10.806               | 44        | 609                      | 2,476                      | 205                              | 1,316                       | 69.93                | .26       | 3.94                     | 16.02                      | .24                              | 8.52                        |
| 285          | W. Va. No. 19...     | 9.38                                   | 9.58                       | .04                     | 81.00                                         | 23.44                                        | 15.668                 | 11.086               | 35        | 571                      | 2,993                      | 38                               | 945                         | 70.76                | .28       | 3.64                     | 19.10                      | .00                              | 6.04                        |
| 289          | do.                  | 9.16                                   | 10.48                      | .00                     | 80.36                                         | 24.07                                        | 15.651                 | 11.057               | 44        | 559                      | 2,842                      | 0                                | 1,149                       | 70.65                | .28       | 3.57                     | 18.16                      | .00                              | 7.34                        |
| 331          | do.                  | 10.27                                  | 9.08                       | .00                     | 80.65                                         | 21.34                                        | 15.782                 | 11.057               | 65        | 608                      | 2,776                      | 0                                | 1,086                       | 61.13                | .41       | 3.85                     | 17.59                      | .00                              | 17.02                       |
| 272          | W. Va. No. 20...     | 9.95                                   | 8.92                       | .17                     | 81.00                                         | 21.34                                        | 15.455                 | 10.825               | 32        | 635                      | 2,663                      | 113                              | 1,187                       | 70.05                | .21       | 4.11                     | 17.23                      | .73                              | 7.67                        |
| 273          | do.                  | 9.34                                   | 10.09                      | .04                     | 80.50                                         | 22.76                                        | 15.422                 | 10.806               | 43        | 637                      | 2,939                      | 65                               | 932                         | 70.27                | .28       | 4.13                     | 19.06                      | .42                              | 6.04                        |
| 266          | do.                  | 11.17                                  | 8.02                       | .05                     | 80.76                                         | 19.32                                        | 15.415                 | 10.198               | 51        | 651                      | 2,544                      | 39                               | 1,285                       | 70.07                | .33       | 4.22                     | 16.63                      | .25                              | 8.34                        |
| 265          | do.                  | 11.63                                  | 7.40                       | .06                     | 80.91                                         | 18.57                                        | 15.410                 | 10.198               | 46        | 657                      | 2,656                      | 45                               | 1,808                       | 66.18                | .30       | 4.26                     | 17.24                      | .29                              | 11.73                       |
| 274          | W. Va. No. 21...     | 10.29                                  | 8.99                       | .19                     | 80.53                                         | 20.25                                        | 15.265                 | 10.497               | 52        | 649                      | 2,901                      | 156                              | 1,010                       | 68.77                | .34       | 4.25                     | 19.00                      | 1.02                             | 6.62                        |
| 275          | do.                  | 10.61                                  | 8.33                       | .14                     | 81.02                                         | 19.91                                        | 15.250                 | 10.671               | 57        | 635                      | 2,595                      | 32                               | 1,260                       | 69.97                | .37       | 4.17                     | 17.01                      | .21                              | 8.27                        |
| 296          | do.                  | 10.01                                  | 9.16                       | .26                     | 80.57                                         | 20.60                                        | 15.240                 | 10.584               | 62        | 625                      | 2,457                      | 218                              | 1,310                       | 69.45                | .32       | 4.08                     | 16.12                      | 1.43                             | 8.60                        |
| 267          | do.                  | 11.43                                  | 7.45                       | .08                     | 81.04                                         | 18.50                                        | 15.380                 | 10.275               | 63        | 664                      | 2,859                      | 60                               | 1,459                       | 66.81                | .41       | 4.32                     | 18.59                      | .39                              | 9.48                        |
| 446          | W. Va. No. 22A...    | 8.42                                   | 10.79                      | .04                     | 80.75                                         | 24.68                                        | 14.966                 | 9.567                | 89        | 657                      | 3,477                      | 40                               | 1,076                       | 68.40                | .61       | 4.38                     | 23.19                      | .27                              | 7.17                        |
| 447          | do.                  | 10.08                                  | 8.87                       | .04                     | 81.01                                         | 20.73                                        | 14.979                 | 10.246               | 89        | 657                      | 2,945                      | 34                               | 1,066                       | 68.40                | .61       | 4.39                     | 19.66                      | .23                              | 6.71                        |
| 454          | do.                  | 10.68                                  | 8.20                       | .12                     | 80.87                                         | 19.29                                        | 15.126                 | 9.976                | 78        | 657                      | 2,713                      | 196                              | 1,506                       | 65.95                | .51       | 4.38                     | 17.94                      | 1.30                             | 9.96                        |
| 438          | W. Va. No. 22B...    | 10.45                                  | 8.12                       | .25                     | 81.31                                         | 19.84                                        | 15.194                 | 10.236               | 51        | 647                      | 2,854                      | 97                               | 1,309                       | 67.37                | .34       | 4.26                     | 18.78                      | .64                              | 8.61                        |



|                                |                             |       |       |     |       |       |        |        |     |     |       |     |       |       |      |      |       |      |       |
|--------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|--------|--------|-----|-----|-------|-----|-------|-------|------|------|-------|------|-------|
| 439                            | W. Va. No. 23A...           | 10.06 | 8.83  | .09 | 80.92 | 20.69 | 15.257 | 9.850  | 30  | 641 | 2,935 | 76  | 1,725 | 64.50 | .20  | 4.20 | 19.24 | .50  | 11.30 |
| 440                            | do.                         | 9.34  | 9.51  | .12 | 81.03 | 22.08 | 15.253 | 10.130 | 39  | 636 | 3,052 | 108 | 1,208 | 66.50 | .26  | 4.17 | 20.04 | .71  | 8.32  |
| 444                            | W. Va. No. 23B...           | 8.95  | 10.15 | .16 | 80.74 | 23.11 | 16.245 | 9.580  | 58  | 646 | 3,184 | 151 | 1,626 | 62.84 | .38  | 4.24 | 20.80 | .99  | 10.66 |
| 445                            | do.                         | 9.59  | 9.41  | .05 | 80.95 | 22.15 | 15.141 | 10.285 | 392 | 648 | 3,072 | 44  | 1,055 | 67.93 | .24  | 4.28 | 20.29 | .29  | 6.97  |
| 63                             | Wyo. No. 1...               | 8.18  | 11.72 | .25 | 79.85 | 22.15 | 13.343 | 7.755  | 392 | 619 | 2,852 | 226 | 1,055 | 58.12 | 2.94 | 4.64 | 21.37 | 1.69 | 11.24 |
| 61                             | Wyo. No. 2...               | 6.58  | 12.06 | .00 | 80.44 | 27.61 | 13.813 | 7.619  | 202 | 653 | 3,341 | 0   | 1,998 | 58.16 | 1.46 | 4.73 | 24.19 | .00  | 14.46 |
| 196                            | Wyo. No. 2B...              | 7.38  | 11.52 | .11 | 80.99 | 24.61 | 14.170 | 8.247  | 176 | 628 | 2,916 | 113 | 2,000 | 58.20 | 1.24 | 4.43 | 20.58 | .80  | 14.75 |
| 210                            | do.                         | 9.90  | 9.16  | .06 | 80.88 | 19.06 | 14.251 | 8.701  | 172 | 645 | 2,383 | 46  | 2,304 | 61.06 | 1.21 | 4.53 | 16.72 | .32  | 16.16 |
| 213                            | do.                         | 10.76 | 7.20  | .53 | 81.51 | 16.54 | 14.066 | 8.015  | 168 | 640 | 2,211 | 356 | 2,676 | 56.98 | 1.19 | 4.55 | 17.72 | 2.53 | 19.03 |
| 211                            | Wyo. No. 3...               | 7.50  | 11.50 | .10 | 80.90 | 22.97 | 13.095 | 8.855  | 283 | 595 | 2,630 | 94  | 638   | 67.62 | 1.92 | 4.54 | 20.18 | .72  | 4.88  |
| 212                            | do.                         | 9.47  | 9.32  | .13 | 80.87 | 18.02 | 12.945 | 8.295  | 249 | 586 | 2,219 | 95  | 1,501 | 64.08 | 1.92 | 4.53 | 17.14 | .73  | 11.60 |
| 223                            | do.                         | 9.74  | 9.18  | .30 | 80.78 | 18.33 | 13.798 | 8.740  | 332 | 625 | 2,186 | 224 | 1,601 | 63.34 | 2.41 | 4.53 | 15.84 | 1.62 | 12.26 |
| 399                            | Wyo. No. 4...               | 10.25 | 8.40  | .07 | 81.28 | 18.44 | 13.246 | 7.869  | 196 | 710 | 2,284 | 52  | 2,105 | 59.63 | 1.48 | 5.36 | 17.24 | .39  | 15.90 |
| 400                            | Wyo. No. 6...               | 9.97  | 9.25  | .04 | 80.74 | 19.00 | 13.222 | 7.648  | 308 | 639 | 2,453 | 93  | 2,143 | 57.84 | 2.33 | 4.83 | 18.55 | .22  | 16.22 |
| 419                            | do.                         | 6.63  | 13.23 | .08 | 80.06 | 28.36 | 13.471 | 8.151  | 234 | 570 | 2,791 | 93  | 1,632 | 60.51 | 1.74 | 4.23 | 20.72 | .69  | 12.11 |
| MISCELLANEOUS.                 |                             |       |       |     |       |       |        |        |     |     |       |     |       |       |      |      |       |      |       |
| 451                            | Argentine Republic No. 1... | 4.18  | 16.23 | .15 | 79.44 | 42.14 | 12.873 | 6.567  | 200 | 579 | 4,177 | 263 | 1,087 | 51.01 | 1.55 | 4.50 | 32.45 | 2.04 | 8.45  |
| 458                            | do.                         | 5.19  | 14.45 | .26 | 80.10 | 33.63 | 13.279 | 7.677  | 410 | 609 | 4,189 | 362 | 57.82 | 57.82 | 3.09 | 4.59 | 31.55 | 2.72 | .24   |
| 485                            | do.                         | 6.54  | 13.50 | .00 | 79.96 | 29.61 | 13.614 | 8.228  | 210 | 673 | 4,136 | 0   | 307   | 60.44 | 1.54 | 4.94 | 30.38 | .00  | 2.70  |
| 172                            | Brazil No. 1...             | 7.41  | 12.39 | .00 | 80.20 | 26.12 | 13.839 | 8.141  | 213 | 584 | 3,122 | 0   | 1,778 | 58.83 | 1.55 | 4.22 | 22.96 | .00  | 12.84 |
| 173                            | do.                         | 7.43  | 12.11 | .00 | 80.40 | 25.47 | 13.622 | 8.633  | 220 | 583 | 3,429 | 0   | 757   | 63.38 | 1.62 | 4.28 | 25.17 | .00  | 5.55  |
| Mixed coals (acetylene sized): |                             |       |       |     |       |       |        |        |     |     |       |     |       |       |      |      |       |      |       |
| 348                            | 1 to 3 inches...            | 10.02 | 8.94  | .16 | 80.88 | 19.34 | 14.263 | 8.334  | 295 | 657 | 2,641 | 126 | 2,210 | 58.43 | 2.07 | 4.61 | 18.52 | .88  | 15.49 |
| 347                            | 1 to 1 1/2 inches...        | 9.26  | 9.22  | .02 | 81.30 | 21.19 | 14.313 | 8.508  | 303 | 612 | 2,884 | 0   | 2,608 | 59.43 | 2.22 | 4.27 | 20.15 | .00  | 14.03 |
| 351                            | 1 to 1 inch...              | 9.94  | 11.48 | .25 | 80.33 | 14.33 | 13.740 | 8.740  | 314 | 624 | 2,689 | 240 | 1,400 | 61.49 | 2.31 | 4.39 | 20.33 | 1.73 | 9.85  |
| 362                            | 1 to 1/2 inch...            | 8.22  | 10.58 | .12 | 81.08 | 23.42 | 13.934 | 8.562  | 310 | 584 | 3,221 | 115 | 1,732 | 64.03 | 2.22 | 4.18 | 23.07 | .82  | 5.67  |
| 366                            | 1 to 1 inch...              | 8.28  | 9.48  | .28 | 80.96 | 23.77 | 14.224 | 8.365  | 302 | 601 | 2,816 | 237 | 1,913 | 58.52 | 2.54 | 4.23 | 19.80 | 1.67 | 13.94 |
| 370                            | 1 to 1/2 inch...            | 8.94  | 10.40 | .02 | 80.84 | 22.10 | 13.923 | 8.292  | 303 | 588 | 2,880 | 0   | 1,879 | 61.19 | 2.17 | 4.19 | 21.51 | .00  | 13.38 |
| 371                            | Under 1 inch...             | 6.57  | 13.42 | .08 | 79.93 | 25.31 | 13.923 | 8.247  | 340 | 555 | 3,351 | 96  | 1,174 | 59.23 | 2.44 | 3.84 | 25.36 | .09  | 8.44  |
| Mixed coals:                   |                             |       |       |     |       |       |        |        |     |     |       |     |       |       |      |      |       |      |       |
| 245                            | Pa. No. 8 dried...          | 10.81 | 7.64  | .21 | 81.34 | 19.57 | 15.354 | 9.474  | 43  | 564 | 2,608 | 167 | 2,438 | 61.70 | .28  | 3.67 | 17.38 | 1.09 | 15.88 |
| 414                            | Utah No. 1 and No. 4...     | 6.59  | 12.49 | .04 | 80.88 | 32.82 | 14.434 | 9.029  | 37  | 394 | 4,693 | 54  | 267   | 62.55 | .26  | 2.73 | 32.31 | .37  | 1.78  |
| 415                            | R. I. No. 1...              | 7.01  | 12.63 | .00 | 80.27 | 30.16 | 14.324 | 9.551  | 34  | 415 | 4,329 | 112 | -117  | 66.68 | .24  | 2.90 | 30.22 | .78  | -.82  |
| 416                            | Utah No. 2 and No. 3...     | 7.01  | 12.74 | .05 | 80.20 | 29.69 | 13.600 | 7.436  | 89  | 379 | 3,791 | 61  | 1,844 | 54.68 | .65  | 2.79 | 27.87 | .45  | 13.56 |
| Special tests:                 |                             |       |       |     |       |       |        |        |     |     |       |     |       |       |      |      |       |      |       |
| 500                            | Illinois...                 | 9.91  | 9.06  | .11 | 80.92 | 19.56 | 14.053 | 8.788  | 226 | 690 | 3,455 | 57  | 798   | 62.53 | 1.61 | 4.97 | 24.59 | .62  | 5.68  |
| 501                            | do.                         | 9.85  | 8.41  | .07 | 81.67 | 19.75 | 14.294 | 8.224  | 226 | 674 | 2,972 | 86  | 2,138 | 57.58 | 1.58 | 4.72 | 20.79 | .39  | 14.96 |
| 502                            | do.                         | 8.26  | 10.50 | .10 | 81.20 | 23.38 | 14.257 | 8.624  | 249 | 674 | 3,608 | 38  | 1,064 | 60.49 | 1.75 | 4.73 | 25.31 | .26  | 7.46  |
| 503                            | do.                         | 9.33  | 9.62  | .07 | 80.98 | 20.73 | 14.248 | 8.865  | 256 | 677 | 3,259 | 59  | 1,132 | 62.22 | 1.80 | 4.75 | 22.87 | .41  | 7.95  |
| 504                            | do.                         | 10.69 | 10.45 | .00 | 80.20 | 22.44 | 14.281 | 8.170  | 187 | 687 | 3,673 | 74  | 1,564 | 57.21 | 1.31 | 4.81 | 25.72 | .00  | 10.58 |
| 505                            | do.                         | 10.63 | 8.07  | .10 | 81.20 | 18.30 | 14.276 | 8.595  | 248 | 686 | 3,153 | 74  | 1,510 | 60.20 | 1.74 | 4.87 | 22.09 | .52  | 10.58 |
| 517                            | do.                         | 8.45  | 10.69 | .06 | 80.80 | 28.55 | 13.431 | 9.087  | 199 | 654 | 3,088 | 57  | 1,276 | 63.36 | 2.19 | 4.56 | 21.39 | .40  | 8.90  |
| 479                            | Washery refuse...           | 6.06  | 13.83 | .04 | 79.71 | 28.53 | 13.637 | 7.784  | 209 | 628 | 3,652 | 471 | 803   | 57.08 | 2.19 | 4.61 | 26.78 | 3.45 | 5.89  |
| 519                            | Mixed coke...               | 12.76 | 7.40  | .03 | 79.72 | 18.65 | 14.339 | 9.637  | 113 | 83  | 3,330 | 22  | 1,134 | 67.35 | .79  | .58  | 23.22 | .15  | 7.91  |

## NOTES ON INDIVIDUAL TESTS.

In these notes the tests are arranged in the order of the States from which the coals came, and under each State in the order of the coal number, as given by the Survey's collectors.

The word "freely," when it refers to the burning of the coal, means that the pieces of coal burned separately without fusing or caking together. The two phrases "coal burned freely" and "coal caked" are used to denote conditions exactly opposite. When the coal ignited easily and burned quickly the notes state that "coal burned quickly."

The length and color of the flame was estimated by the man in charge of the fire. To express the length of the flame in definite terms was difficult, and consequently five expressions having relative value were agreed upon and used. These expressions were: Very short, short, medium, long, and very long. In making any comparison of the different coals on the basis of the length of flame it should be borne in mind that the length of the flame depends not only on the nature of the coal but also on the rate of combustion and on the air supply. With the same coal the higher the rate of combustion the longer the flame. It may be said here that in the same furnace the length of the flame depends on the amount of volatile combustible matter distilled from the coal in a unit time, and on the chemical composition of this volatile combustible matter.

The term "flake sulphur" refers to flakes of calcium sulphate or gypsum.

The expression "furnace door cracked" means that the furnace doors were left slightly open after each firing to admit additional air above the fuel bed so as to reduce the smoke. The expression "automatic air admission operated" refers to the use of the automatic device for admitting air, described on page 20.

These notes also contain statements as to the unreliability of some observations.

The value of coal as a fuel for making steam depends to a great extent on the character of its ash and the behavior of the latter in the furnace. Of two coals otherwise alike the one forming clinkers on the grate is in general of less value than the coal that leaves a free ash. Again, of two coals forming clinkers, the one whose clinker fuses to the grate and is removed with difficulty is of less value than the coal whose clinker does not adhere to the grate. For this reason it is stated in these notes whether the coal formed clinker and whether the clinker was easily removed. The color and the general appearance of the clinker were also noted in the belief that such records might help in the deduction of some useful conclusions.

When trouble from clinker was expected steam was introduced under the grate. Undoubtedly in a large number of cases the steam prevented the clinker from adhering to the grate. Whenever the steam was used under the grate the notes so state. This use of steam should receive proper consideration when studying the clinking qualities of coals. The quantity of steam thus used was never measured and the heat carried away by superheating this steam to flue-gas temperature was never separately accounted for. This loss is therefore contained in the last item of the heat balance.

#### ALABAMA.

*Test No. 382; No. 2B.*—The coal contained large quantities of free slate and considerable dirt, and burned freely. Automatic air admission was not operated. A heavy clinker of reddish-brown color was formed on the grate; it was easily broken up and removed.

*Test No. 383; No. 2B.*—Automatic air admission was operated. A small amount of reddish brown clinker formed on the grate; it was easily removed.

*Test No. 410; No. 2B (large and small briquets).*—The briquets held together well in the fire and burned with a long flame; the large briquets were broken in halves. Automatic air admission was not operated. The fire was easily handled. The flue-gas temperature is questionable.

*Test No. 390; No. 3.*—Thin layers of very bright coal alternated with a dull gray substance. The layers were often irregular, sometimes forming curves much like the grain in a knot of wood. The fracture was very irregular, forming rough surfaces. Free slate occurred in large quantities. The coal burned freely with a long flame. Automatic air admission was not operated. The fire doors were partly open for short intervals after each firing. A thick layer of light porous clinker of light-brown color formed on the grate; it was easily broken and removed. The flue-gas samples are questionable.

*Test No. 394; No. 3.*—Layers of black coal alternated with layers of a dull substance. The fracture was irregular, forming rough surfaces. Slate was contained in large quantity in thin and thick layers well distributed.

The coal burned slowly with medium length of flame and caked. Automatic air admission was not operated. A thick layer of porous clinker of light-brown color was formed on the grate; it was easily removed. The rated capacity of boiler was difficult to get.

*Test No. 375; No. 4.*—A considerable quantity of lump slate was present in the coal. Flake sulphur occurred in small quantities. The coal was friable and could be crumbled in the hands; it burned with



a long flame. Steam was used in the ash pit. Automatic air admission was not operated. The furnace doors were cracked after each firing. A thick layer of reddish-brown solid clinker formed on the grate; it was broken up with difficulty and removed in large pieces.

*Test No. 376; No. 4.*—One-half of the observations of furnace temperature were too low to be read with the Wanner optical pyrometer; moisture in the steam was estimated. The coal burned with a long flame; it caked and required frequent working. Steam was used in the ash pit. Automatic air admission was not operated. The furnace doors were cracked for a short interval after each firing. A light solid clinker of reddish-brown color formed on the grate and was broken up with difficulty.

*Test No. 377; No. 4.*—The coal burned with a short flame and caked; the fuel bed required considerable attention. Automatic air admission was not operated. A light plastic clinker formed on the grate; it was easily removed. The moisture in the steam was estimated.

*Test No. 378; No. 4.*—The furnace temperature was too low to be read by the Wanner optical pyrometer. The coal burned rapidly with a long yellow flame and caked; the fuel bed required considerable attention. Automatic air admission was operated. A light porous clinker of brownish color formed on the grate; it was easily removed.

*Test No. 413; No. 4 (large and small briquets).*—Moisture in the steam was estimated. The briquets held together well in the fire and burned rapidly with a long bright flame; the large briquets were broken in halves before firing. Automatic air admission was not operated. A dark, heavy, plastic clinker formed over the grate; it adhered tightly to the side walls and was removed with some difficulty.

*Test No. 478; No. 5.*—Coal burned slowly with a short flame, and caked. The fuel bed required considerable attention. Automatic air admission was not operated. A porous brittle clinker of dark-grayish color formed on the grate; it was easily removed.

*Test No. 480; No. 5.*—The coal burned slowly with a short flame, and the fuel bed required considerable attention. Automatic air admission was not operated. A large amount of brittle porous clinker of dark gray color formed on the grate; it was easily removed. The ash pit was under pressure.

*Test No. 484; No. 6.*—The coal was partly in layers and partly of crystalline formation; it contained large quantities of slate. The coal burned with a long flame; the volatile matter distilled off quickly. Automatic air admission was not operated. The furnace doors were cracked after each firing. Loose brittle clinker formed on the grate; it was easily removed.

## ARKANSAS.

*Test No. 293; No. 7A.*—The coal burned slowly with a slow flame and caked. Steam was used in the ash pit. Automatic air admission was not operated. The fuel bed required considerable attention. Heavy clinker formed on the grate; it was easily removed.

*Test No. 294; No. 7A.*—The coal burned slowly with a short flame and caked. Automatic air admission was not operated. A thin layer of heavy, solid clinker formed on the grate; it was removed with difficulty. The ash pit was under pressure.

*Test No. 297; No. 8.*—The coal contained large quantities of very hard slate; it burned slowly and freely with a short flame. A very hard, solid, nonporous clinker formed on the grate; it was easily removed. Automatic air admission was not operated.

*Test No. 308; No. 8 (washed).*—The coal crumbled in the fire and burned slowly with a short flame. Steam was used in the ash pit. Automatic air admission was not operated. A thin layer of very heavy and solid clinker formed on the grate; it was easily removed.

*Test. No. 309; No. 8 (washed).*—Automatic air admission was not operated. A thin layer of very heavy clinker formed on the grate, impeding the air supply; it was easily removed. Flaming in the stack was noted at intervals.

*Test No. 340; No. 10.*—The coal burned with a short flame. Automatic air admission was not operated. Free ash, light in weight, formed on the grate. In this test an effort was made to obtain high capacity.

## FLORIDA.

*Test No. 386; No. 1 (compressed peat).*—The peat burned freely and quickly with a very long flame. The briquets did not crumble in fire. Automatic air admission was operated. The fire was easily handled. A small amount of heavy clinker of brownish color formed on the grate; it was easily removed. High capacity was developed. The moisture in the steam was estimated.

## GEORGIA.

*Test No. 481; No. 1.*—The coal burned freely and rapidly with a long flame. Automatic air admission was not operated. A large amount of loose clinker formed on the grate; it was quickly removed.

## ILLINOIS.

*Test No. 106; No. 6B (washed).*—The coal burned quickly with a long flame and caked. The fuel bed required much attention.

Heavy clinker of dark-brown color formed on the grate, but was easily removed. Molten refuse dropped into the ash pit. Steam was used in the ash pit. The conditions of the test were unfavorable; a better evaporation should have been obtained. Automatic air admission was not operated.

*Test No. 313; No. 6B (briquets).*—The briquets held their shape well in the fire and burned with a long flame; they were broken in half before firing. A very light and porous clinker formed on the grate; it was easily removed. Automatic air admission was operated. The test was too short for reliable results.

*Test No. 314; No. 6B (briquets).*—The briquets burned with a long flame; they were broken in halves before firing. A hard, solid clinker formed in a thick layer over the grate; it was easily removed. Automatic air admission was not operated. The test was too short for reliable results.

*Test No. 122; No. 7C.*—The coal burned slowly with a short white flame and caked badly. The fuel bed required much attention. A heavy clinker of dark-brown color formed on the grate; it was easily removed. Steam was used in the ash pit. Automatic air admission was not operated.

*Test No. 129; No. 7C (washed).*—The coal burned slowly and caked. Heavy clinker of dark-gray color and free ash formed on the grate. The fires were easily cleaned. The furnace doors were cracked for one minute after each firing. Automatic air admission was not operated.

*Test No. 142; No. 7D.*—The coal burned rapidly with a yellow flame and caked. Automatic air admission was operated. Clinker formed in a heavy mass over the entire grate; it was easily removed. The free ash was gray in color.

*Test No. 143; No. 7D.*—The coal burned rapidly with a yellow flame and caked. The clinker was of a dark-red color, heavy and blistery in appearance; it was easily removed from the grate on which it formed in a compact bed. Automatic air admission was operated.

*Test No. 146; No. 7D.*—The coal burned slowly. Very heavy clinker of dark-brown color formed in a layer over the grate. Automatic air admission was operated.

*Test No. 516; No. 7E.*—The coal burned with a short flame. Automatic air admission was not operated. A large amount of clinker formed on the grate; it was easily removed. The ash pit was under pressure.

*Test No. 101; No. 8.*—The fuel bed required much attention. Clinker matted on the grate. The conditions of the test were



unfavorable; a better evaporation should have been obtained. Automatic air admission was not operated.

*Test No. 102; No. 8.*—The coal burned freely with a long flame; the fuel bed required much attention. Dark and heavy clinker formed on the grate; it was easily removed. Steam was used in the ash pit. The conditions of the test were unfavorable; a better evaporation should have been obtained. Automatic air admission was not operated.

*Test No. 103; No. 9A.*—The coal burned very freely with a long flame. The clinker was easily removed from the grate. Steam was used in the ash pit. The conditions of the test were unfavorable; a better evaporation should have been obtained. Automatic air admission was not operated.

*Test No. 104; No. 9A.*—The coal burned very freely with a long flame. The fire required much attention. A dark and heavy clinker formed on the grate; it was easily removed. Steam was used in the ash pit. The conditions of the test were unfavorable; a better evaporation should have been obtained. Automatic air admission was not operated.

*Test No. 105; No. 9A.*—The coal burned freely with a long flame. Dark and heavy clinker formed on the grate; it was easily removed. Molten refuse dropped into the ash pit. Steam was used in the ash pit. The conditions of the test were unfavorable; a better evaporation should have been obtained. Automatic air admission was not operated.

*Test No. 113, No. 9A (washed).*—The coal burned rapidly with a long flame and caked; the fuel bed required much attention. A heavy clinker of brown color formed on the grate; it was easily removed. Steam was used in the ash pit. The conditions of the test were unfavorable; a better evaporation should have been obtained. Automatic air admission was not operated.

*Test No. 121; No. 9B.*—The coal burned very rapidly and caked; the fuel bed required much attention. Molten refuse dropped into the ash-pit. Soft heavy clinker of dark color formed over the grate; it was easily removed. Automatic air admission was not operated.

*Test No. 492; No. 9C (briquets).*—Automatic air admission was not operated. The fuel bed required considerable attention. A large amount of clinker formed on the grate; it was easily removed. The ash pit was kept under pressure.

*Test No. 107; No. 10.*—The coal burned rapidly and caked; the fuel bed required much attention. The clinker was heavy and of brown color, but was easily removed from the grate. A little steam was used in the ash pit. The conditions of the test were unfavorable;

a better evaporation should have been obtained. Automatic air admission was not operated.

*Test No. 108; No. 10.*—The coal burned rapidly and caked; the fuel bed required much attention. The clinker was heavy and of brown color, but was easily removed from the grate. Steam was used in the ash pit. There was not much smoke in the forenoon but there was considerable in the afternoon. The conditions of the test were unfavorable; a better evaporation should have been obtained. Automatic air admission was not operated.

*Test No. 109; No. 10.*—The coal burned rapidly and caked; the fuel bed required much attention. The clinker was brown and heavy, but was easily removed from the grate. Steam was used in the ash pit. The conditions of the test were unfavorable; a better evaporation should have been obtained. Automatic air admission was not operated.

*Test No. 110; No. 10.*—The coal burned very rapidly and caked; the fuel bed required much attention. A dark-brown clinker fused to the grate. Steam was used in the ash pit. The conditions of the test were unfavorable; a better evaporation should have been obtained. Automatic air admission was not operated.

*Test No. 114; No. 10 (washed).*—The coal burned rapidly and caked; the fuel bed required much attention. The furnace was much hotter at the end of the test than at the start. The clinker was dark and heavy; it was easily removed from the grate. Steam was used in the ash pit. The conditions of the test were unfavorable; a better evaporation should have been obtained. Automatic air admission was not operated.

*Test No. 137; No. 11A.*—A layer of clinker formed on the grate; it was easily removed. Automatic air admission was operated.

*Test No. 138; No. 11A.*—The coal burned slowly. Heavy clinker of brown color formed on the grate; it was easily removed. Automatic air admission was operated.

*Test No. 139; No. 11A.*—A layer of clinker formed on the grate; it was removed easily. Automatic air admission was operated.

*Test No. 141; No. 11A.*—The coal burned slowly. Heavy clinker of dark brown color formed on the grate; it was easily removed. The free ash was gray in color. Automatic air admission was operated.

*Test No. 111; No. 11B.*—The coal burned rapidly and caked; the fuel bed required much attention. Heavy clinker of brown color adhered to the grate. Molten refuse dropped into the ash pit. The conditions of the test were unfavorable; a better evaporation should have been obtained. Automatic air admission was not operated.

*Test No. 112; No. 11B.*—The coal burned rapidly and caked; the fuel bed required much attention. Heavy clinker of brown color

adhered to the grate and was difficult to remove. Steam was used in the ash pit. The conditions of the test were unfavorable; a better evaporation should have been obtained. Automatic air admission was not operated.

*Test No. 115; No. 11B.*—The coal burned rapidly and caked; the fuel bed required much attention. Heavy clinker of brown color formed on the grate; it was easily removed. Steam was used in the ash pit. The conditions of the test were unfavorable; a better evaporation should have been obtained. Automatic air admission was not operated.

*Test No. 116; No. 11B.*—The coal burned rapidly and caked; the fuel bed required much attention. Heavy clinker of brown color formed on the grate; it was easily removed. Steam was used in the ash pit. The conditions of the test were unfavorable; a better evaporation should have been obtained. Automatic air admission was not operated.

*Test No. 117; No. 11B.*—The coal burned rapidly and caked; the fuel bed required much attention. Heavy clinker of brown color formed on the grate; it was easily removed. Molten refuse dropped into the ash pit. The conditions of the test were unfavorable; a better evaporation should have been obtained. Steam was used in the ash pit. Automatic air admission was not operated.

*Test No. 118; No. 11B.*—The coal burned rapidly and caked; the fuel bed required much attention. Heavy clinker of brown color formed on the grate; it was easily removed. Steam was used in the ash pit. The conditions of the test were unfavorable; a better evaporation should have been obtained. Automatic air admission was not operated.

*Test No. 119; No. 11B.*—The coal burned rapidly and caked. Molten refuse dropped into the ash pit. Heavy clinker of dark-brown color formed on the grate; it was easily removed. Steam was used in the ash pit. The conditions of the test were unfavorable; a better evaporation should have been obtained. Automatic air admission was not operated.

*Test 120; No. 11C.*—The coal burned rapidly and caked; the fuel bed required much attention. A thin layer of tough heavy clinker of dark color formed over the entire grate; it was easily removed. The conditions of the test were unfavorable; a better evaporation should have been obtained. Automatic air admission was not operated. The coal was washed at the mine.

*Test No. 312; No. 11C (briquets).*—The briquets were broken in halves before firing and burned freely; the volatile matter distilled slowly. Automatic air admission was operated one minute after



firing. A light porous clinker formed on the grate; it was easily removed. The test was too short for reliable results. The coal was washed at the mine.

*Test No. 127; No. 12.*—The coal burned very rapidly and caked somewhat. The clinker was brown in color and heavy. Large pieces of free ash light in color formed on the grate. The fire doors were cracked for one minute after each firing. Automatic air admission was not operated.

*Test No. 128; No. 12.*—The fire was easily cleaned. The fuel bed required little attention. During the entire test the stack damper was closed during firings. Automatic air admission was not operated.

*Test No. 131; No. 12.*—The coal burned slowly with a yellow flame. The clinker was brown and heavy; it was easily removed from the grate. The free ash was light gray in color. Automatic air admission was not operated.

*Test No. 133; No. 12.*—The clinker was easily removed from the grate. Automatic air admission was not operated.

*Test No. 135; No. 12 (washed).*—The coal burned freely. Clinker formed in a thin layer on the grate, but was easily removed. The test was run for maximum capacity. Automatic air admission was operated.

*Test No. 136; No. 12.*—The coal burned slowly with a short yellow flame. Molten refuse dropped into the ash pit. Clinker formed on the grate, but was easily removed. Automatic air admission was operated.

*Test No. 463; No. 12B (briquets).*—The briquets burned slowly with a short flame. Steam was used in the ash pit. A thin brown clinker formed on the grate; it was easily removed. Forced draft was used one-half hour before cleaning.

*Test No. 132; No. 13.*—The coal burned freely. Molten refuse dropped into the ash pit. Heavy clinker of brown color formed in a thin layer over the grate, but was easily removed. The ash was light in weight and color. The fire doors were cracked for one minute after each firing. Automatic air admission was not operated.

*Test No. 134; No. 13.*—The clinker was easily removed from the grate. Automatic air admission was not operated.

*Test No. 144; No. 13 (washed).*—The coal burned freely and the fire was easily handled. Large pieces of free ash light in color formed on the grate. The clinker was porous and light in weight. Automatic air admission was operated.

*Test No. 145; No. 13 (washed).*—The coal burned freely. A little porous clinker, light in color, and free ash formed on the grate. Automatic air admission was operated.

*Test No. 123; No. 14.*—The coal burned freely. Molten refuse dropped into the ash pit. Clinker of dark-gray color formed in a thin layer on the grate and was easily removed. Automatic air admission was not operated.

*Test No. 125; No. 14.*—The coal burned rapidly and caked. Molten refuse dropped into the ash pit. Heavy clinker of a brown color formed in a thin layer on the grate; it was easily removed. The free ash was of a light-gray color. The fire doors were cracked after each firing. Automatic air admission was not operated.

*Test No. 130; No. 14 (Washed).*—The coal burned freely. The free ash was of a light color and light in weight. A thin layer of brown clinker formed on the grate; it was easily removed. Steam was used in the ash pit. The doors were cracked for one minute after each firing. Automatic air admission was not operated.

*Test No. 126; No. 15.*—The coal burned rapidly and caked. Large pieces of free ash, light gray in color, formed on the grate. The fire was easily cleaned. The clinker was brown and heavy. The fire doors were cracked for one minute after each firing. Automatic air admission was not operated.

*Test No. 152; No. 15 (Washed).*—Sulphur occurred in the coal in thin layers, and gypsum and calcite were present in thin transparent flakes. The coal burned rapidly and caked. The clinker was removed with difficulty. Automatic air admission was operated.

*Test No. 150; No. 16.*—Gypsum and calcite occurred in the coal in thin opaque layers. Slate of a dark-gray color was present in small quantities detached from the coal. The coal burned rapidly and caked somewhat. A porous clinker, light in weight, and of a dark-gray color, formed on the grate; it was easily removed. Automatic air admission was operated.

*Test No. 140; No. 18.*—The coal burned slowly. The clinker fused to the grate and was removed with difficulty. Automatic air admission was operated.

*Test No. 148; No. 18.*—The coal contained sulphur in thick, ramifying layers; gypsum and calcite occurred in thick opaque flakes; there was also a little slate of a dark-gray color. The coal burned freely; cracked after firing and crumbled. Very heavy clinker of dark-brown color formed a thin layer over the grate; it was easily removed. Automatic air admission was operated. Steam was used in the ash pit.

*Test No. 147; No. 18 (washed).*—The coal burned freely and cracked in the fire. Heavy clinker of brown color formed a thin solid layer over the grate; it was removed with difficulty. Automatic air admission was operated.

*Test No. 149; No. 18 (washed).*—The coal burned freely and cracked after firing. Heavy clinker of a dark-brown color formed a thin layer over the grate; it was easily removed. Automatic air admission was operated. Steam was used in the ash pit.

*Test No. 160; No. 19A.*—Heavy clinker of brown color formed a thin layer over the grate; it was easily removed. Automatic air admission was operated.

*Test No. 161; No. 19A.*—The coal burned slowly. The clinker was heavy and brown in color; it was easily removed from the grate. Automatic air admission was operated.

*Test No. 163; No. 19A.*—The coal burned with a short flame, and caked; the fuel bed required much attention. The clinker was light and brittle; it was easily removed from the grate. Automatic air admission was operated.

*Test No. 170; No. 19A.*—The coal caked in the fire. A thin layer of light white clinker formed on the grate; it was easily removed. Automatic air admission was operated.

*Test No. 171; No. 19A.*—The coal caked in the fire. The clinker was light in weight and color; it was easily removed from the grate. Automatic air admission was operated.

*Test No. 175; No. 19B.*—Gypsum and calcite occurred in the coal in opaque flakes. A small quantity of slate adhered to the coal. The coal burned freely with a long flame and cracked in the fire. Large pieces of light, white, free ash formed on the grate; it was easily removed. Automatic air admission was operated.

*Test No. 204; No. 19B.*—Gypsum and calcite occurred in the coal in small quantities in opaque flakes. A small quantity of slate adhered to the coal, with an occasional free piece. The coal burned freely. A very light, porous clinker, light in color, and free ash formed on the grate. The fire was easily handled. Automatic air admission was operated.

*Test No. 205; No. 19B.*—The coal burned freely. A light porous clinker, light in color, and free ash formed on the grate. The fire was easily handled. Automatic air admission was operated.

*Test No. 420; No. 19C.*—The coal contained a large quantity of free slate. Some slate adhered to the coal. Gypsum occurred in small opaque flakes. The coal burned quickly and freely with a medium length flame. Automatic air admission was operated. The fire doors were cracked after each firing. A thick porous clinker formed on the grate; it was easily broken and removed from the furnace.

*Test No. 423; No. 19C.*—Automatic air admission was used in the forenoon. A light-brown clinker formed on the grate.



*Test No. 424; No. 19D.*—The coal contained a large amount of slate, both free and attached, a little sulphur, and a large amount of gypsum. It burned freely and quickly, with a long, light flame. Automatic air admission was operated. The fire doors were cracked after each firing. The test was run for economy. A large quantity of clinker of light-gray color formed on the grate; it was easily removed.

*Test No. 425; No. 19D.*—The coal burned freely and quickly with a long, bright flame. Automatic air admission was operated. The fire doors were cracked after each firing. A thick layer of brittle clinker formed on the grate; it hindered the rate of combustion, but was easily removed.

*Test No. 421; No. 19E.*—The coal contained a considerable quantity of free slate; it burned quickly with a long flame, and caked. Automatic air admission was operated. The fire doors were cracked after each firing. A layer of tough clinker and free ash of light-gray color formed on the grate.

*Test No. 422; No. 19E.*—The coal burned with a short flame. Automatic air admission was operated. Light-brown clinker formed on the grate; it was easily removed. The test was run for maximum capacity.

*Test No. 292; No. 20.*—The coal contained a large quantity of free slate, and also a small quantity of sulphur in thin layers. It burned with a long yellow, flame; the fuel bed required considerable attention. A dark-gray clinker formed on the grate; it was easily removed. Automatic air admission was operated.

*Test No. 301; No. 20 (washed).*—The coal burned freely. A thin layer of porous clinker formed over the grate; it was easily removed. Automatic air admission was not operated.

*Test No. 302; No. 20 (washed).*—The coal burned freely. Automatic air admission was not operated. The fire was easily handled.

*Test No. 315; No. 21.*—Some pieces of coal contained large quantities of sulphur; gypsum and calcite were rather prevalent. "Soap-stone" was present in large pieces; also slate in thick layers. The coal burned freely with a long flame. A thick porous clinker formed on the grate; it was easily removed. Automatic air admission was operated.

*Test No. 316; No. 21.*—Free slate occurred in large quantities. Calcite and gypsum were present in small opaque flakes. The coal burned freely with a long flame, and cracked in the fire. Automatic air admission was operated. A layer of solid clinker formed on the grate; it was easily removed.

*Test No. 318; No. 21 (briquets).*—The briquets burned freely with a tendency to crumble; they were broken in half before firing. Dark

heavy clinker formed on the grate; it was easily removed. Automatic air admission was not operated.

*Test No. 324; No. 22A.*—Layers of black shiny coal alternated with layers of a dull-gray substance. The coal fractured in planes parallel and at right angles to the layers and was of medium hardness. Sulphur in large balls occurred in large quantities, as thick layers and thin veins, distributed through the coal. Slate occurred in large quantities, adhering to the coal in both thick and thin layers. Large quantities of gypsum and calcite occurred in thin white flakes. The coal burned freely and quickly, with a long flame. A thick layer of porous, heavy, and plastic clinker formed on the grate; it was easily removed. The fire was easily handled. Automatic air admission was operated.

*Test No. 325; No. 22A.*—Thin layers of bright black coal alternated with thin layers of a dull gray substance. The coal fractured in planes parallel and at right angles to the layers, and was of medium hardness. Sulphur occurred in large quantities in large balls, thick layers and thin veins well distributed through the coal. There was much slate in thick layers adhering to the coal. Gypsum and calcite occurred in large quantities in thin white flakes. The coal burned freely and quickly, with a long, yellow flame. Automatic air admission was operated. A thick layer of heavy, porous clinker of dark-brown color formed on the grate; it was easily removed. The rated capacity of the boiler was rather difficult to obtain with this coal.

*Test No. 328; No. 22A (washed).*—The coal burned freely with a long flame. Steam was used in the ash pit after cleaning the fire. Automatic air admission was operated. A very light and porous clinker formed over the grate; it was easily removed. This test was run for maximum capacity.

*Test No. 306; No. 23A.*—The coal burned freely with a long flame. The clinker was soft and porous. Steam was used in the ash pit. Automatic air admission was operated. The fire was easily handled.

*Test No. 317; No. 23A (washed).*—Thin layers of slate and very thin layers of sulphur were found in pieces of the coal. Thin layers of black shiny coal alternated with a dull brown substance. The coal was rather soft but not brittle; it burned freely with a long flame. A layer of heavy, solid, plastic clinker formed on the grate, and was broken with difficulty. Automatic air admission was operated.

*Test No. 321; No. 23B (briquets).*—The briquets burned freely and quickly with a long white flame, and did not crumble; they were broken in halves before firing. Automatic air admission was operated. The furnace doors were cracked after each firing. The test was too short for reliable results.

*Test No. 322; No. 23B (briquets).*—The briquets burned quickly with a long flame; they were broken in halves before firing. The test was too short for reliable results. The furnace doors were cracked after each firing. Automatic air admission was not operated. A thick layer of porous clinker formed on the grate; it was easily removed.

*Test No. 335; No. 24B.*—Sulphur occurred in large balls and in thick layers adhering to the coal. Slate was present in small quantities in thin and thick layers easily separated from the coal. Gypsum and calcite occurred in small quantities in thin flakes. The coal fractured at right angles and in planes parallel to the layers, and was of medium hardness. Thin layers of black shiny coal alternated with layers of a dark gray substance. The coal burned freely and with a long flame. Automatic air admission was operated. Steam was used in the ash pit. A thick layer of solid, heavy clinker formed on the grate; it was easily removed.

*Test No. 336; No. 24B.*—The coal burned quickly with a long, yellow flame, and caked. Automatic air admission was operated. A layer of solid, heavy clinker, dark brown in color, formed on the grate; it was easily removed.

*Test No. 337; No. 24B.*—The coal burned freely and quickly and with a long flame. Automatic air admission was operated. A thick layer of solid, heavy clinker, dark brown in color, formed on the grate; it was easily removed. The test was too short for reliable results.

*Test No. 338; Nos. 25A and 25B.*—A large quantity of sulphur was present in thick layers. Large pieces of free slate were somewhat prevalent. Gypsum and calcite were present to a considerable extent. The coal burned freely, with a long flame. Automatic air admission was operated. A light and porous clinker, dark brown in color, formed on the grate; it was easily removed. The test was run for maximum capacity.

*Test No. 339; Nos. 25A and 25B.*—The coal burned freely, with a long flame. Automatic air admission was operated. A very fragile but solid clinker formed on the grate; it was easily removed.

*Test No. 341; No. 26.*—A small quantity of sulphur was present in the coal, as balls and flakes; small quantities of slate, gypsum, and calcite were also present. The coal burned freely, with a long flame. The clinker was hard and heavy, impeding the air supply; it was removed with difficulty. Automatic air admission was not operated.

*Test No. 342; No. 26.*—The coal burned with a long flame. Heavy clinkers formed a compact layer on the grate. Steam was used in



the ash pit. Automatic air admission was not operated. It was necessary to wet the ash and refuse in the ash pit so as to prevent the clinker from fusing on the grate.

*Test No. 353; No. 27.*—Layers of a bright black substance alternated with layers of dull coal; it fractured at right angles and parallel to the layers, and was rather hard. Sulphur occurred as iron pyrites in flakes and balls. A small quantity of slate was present in thick layers. Gypsum and calcite were present in thin flakes. Some finely divided clay was present. The coal burned with a long flame. Steam was used in the ash pit. A thick layer of solid, heavy clinker formed on the grate; it was easily broken and removed. Automatic air admission was not operated.

*Test No. 354; No. 27.*—The coal burned freely. The clinker was heavy and of an iron-red color; it was a serious impediment to the air supply, but was easily removed from the furnace. Two vanes of the automatic air admission were operated continuously.

*Test No. 459; No. 28A (washed briquets).*—The briquets burned with a short flame. A part of the large briquets were broken before firing. Automatic air admission was not operated. When the large briquets were burned, heavy clinker formed on the grate, impeding the air supply. The small briquets gave better results. The coal was washed at the mine.

*Test No. 457; No. 28B (briquets).*—The large briquets were fired both whole and broken in halves; they burned quickly. The small briquets were badly broken up. A thick, solid clinker formed on the grate, but was easily removed. The grate was in poor condition, and the fire was sliced with difficulty.

*Test No. 448; No. 28C.*—The coal burned freely and rapidly. Automatic air admission was operated. A large amount of clinker formed on the grate; it was easily removed.

*Test No. 452; No. 28C.*—The coal burned freely, with a long flame. Two vanes of the automatic air admission were operated. The middle furnace door was cracked after each firing. Clinker and ash formed on the grate; they were easily removed.

*Test No. 465; No. 29A (washed briquets).*—The briquets burned with a medium length flame. Steam was used in the ash pit during the last half of the test. Automatic air admission was not operated. A thin, black, plastic clinker adhered to the side walls at the first cleaning; at the second cleaning the clinker was brittle and easily removed from the furnace, owing to use of steam in the ash pit.

*Test No. 460; No. 29B.*—The coal contained a small amount of gypsum, iron pyrites, and slate; it burned quickly, with a medium length flame. Automatic air admission was operated. A gray clinker formed on the grate; it was easily removed.

*Test No. 461; No. 29B.*—The coal burned quickly, with a medium length flame. Automatic air admission was operated. A gray clinker formed on the grate; it was easily removed.

*Test No. 466; No. 29B (briquets).*—The briquets burned with a medium length flame. Steam was used in the ash pit. Automatic air admission was not operated. A black porous clinker fused to the side walls; it was easily broken and removed.

*Test No. 511; No. 30 (washed briquets).*—Automatic air admission was not operated. The fuel bed required much attention. The clinker was easily removed.

*Test No. 489; No. 31 (briquets).*—The briquets burned with a long flame. Automatic air admission was not operated. A brittle porous clinker of dark gray color formed on the grate; it was easily removed.

*Test No. 491; No. 31 (briquets).*—Automatic air admission was not operated. A large amount of clinker formed on the grate; it was easily removed.

*Test No. 513; No. 33 (briquets).*—The coal burned with a short flame. Automatic air admission was not operated. The fuel bed required much attention. A large quantity of clinker formed on the grate; it was easily removed.

*Test No. 509; No. 34B.*—Steam was used in the ash pit. The furnace doors were cracked after each firing. Automatic air admission was not operated. Coal caked on account of the clinker impeding the air supply. The fire was easily handled.

#### INDIANA.

*Test No. 163; No. 3.*—Sulphur occurred in the coal in large balls and in thick layers. Slate occurred in large pieces and in large quantity, separated from the coal. The coal burned with a long flame. The clinker, dark in color and heavy, was easily removed from the grate. Automatic air admission was operated.

*Test No. 151; No. 4.*—Gypsum and calcite occurred in the coal in thin opaque flakes; a large quantity of free slate was present. Coal burned slowly and did not break up in the fire. The clinker was light in weight and porous. Large pieces of free ash formed on the grate. The fire was easily cleaned. Automatic air admission was operated.

*Test No. 165; No. 4.*—Gypsum and calcite occurred in the coal in thin, opaque flakes; a large quantity of free slate was present. A small quantity of clay was visible. The coal caked in the fire. Light, porous clinker formed on the grate; it was easily removed. Automatic air admission was operated.

*Test No. 166; No. 4.*—A thick, blistery, dark brown and heavy clinker formed over the grate; it was easily removed. Automatic air admission was operated.

*Test No. 154; No. 4 (washed).*—Gypsum and calcite occurred in the coal in very small quantities in thin, opaque flakes. The coal burned rapidly and caked. The fire was easily cleaned. Automatic air admission was operated.

*Test No. 153; No. 5.*—Sulphur occurred in the coal in large balls; gypsum and calcite occurred in small quantities in thin, transparent flakes. A small amount of free slate was present. The coal burned rapidly and caked. The fuel bed required much attention. The clinker was dark in color and very heavy; it was easily removed from the grate. Molten refuse dropped into the ash pit. Automatic air admission was operated.

*Test No. 155; No. 5.*—Sulphur occurred in the coal in large balls and thick layers; gypsum and calcite occurred in thin, small, transparent flakes, and a small quantity of free slate was present. The coal burned slowly and caked. The fuel bed required much attention. The clinker was brown in color and heavy; it was easily removed. Automatic air admission was operated.

*Test No. 156; No. 5.*—Sulphur occurred in the coal in large balls and thick layers; gypsum and calcite occurred in thin, small, transparent flakes. A small quantity of free slate was present. The coal burned slowly and caked. The clinker was dark brown in color and heavy; it was easily removed. Automatic air admission was operated.

*Test No. 157; No. 6.*—Sulphur occurred in thick layers; gypsum and calcite occurred in thin, transparent flakes; a few thick layers of bone coal were present. A small quantity of free slate was visible. The coal burned slowly and caked. The clinker was dark brown in color; it was heavy but easily removed from the grate. Automatic air admission was operated.

*Test No. 159; No. 6 (washed).*—The coal burned very rapidly and caked in the fire. The clinker was of a brown color; it was easily removed from the grate. Automatic air admission was operated.

*Test No. 158; No. 7A.*—Sulphur occurred in the coal in thick layers; gypsum and calcite were present in thick, transparent flakes. A small quantity of free slate was visible. The coal burned rapidly and caked in the fire. The clinker was light in weight, porous, and of a dark-gray color; no difficulty was experienced in removing it from the grate. Automatic air admission was operated.

*Test No. 288; No. 7A (briquets).*—The briquets burned freely and did not crumble in the fire; they were broken in halves before firing. Automatic air admission was operated. A solid, heavy clinker formed on the grate. In the first cleaning it was removed with diffi-



culty; in the second cleaning it could not be removed. A light vapor was visible at the top of the stack during the entire test.

*Test No. 164; No. 7B.*—The coal burned with a long, yellow flame, and caked in the fire. The fuel bed required much attention. The clinker was of dark-red color and heavy; it was fused to the grate and was removed with difficulty. Automatic air admission was operated after the first hour.

*Test No. 176; No. 7B.*—Gypsum and calcite occurred in the coal in thin, opaque flakes; very little sulphur was discernible. The coal burned freely when screenings of the largest size were fired; it burned with a long flame. A very thin layer of heavy dark clinker clung tightly to the grate. Automatic air admission was operated.

*Test No. 182; No. 8.*—Sulphur occurred in the coal in a small quantity in thin layers; gypsum and calcite were present in a small quantity in thick, transparent flakes. Slate occurred in a small quantity in thin layers, adhering to the coal. The coal burned with a long, yellow flame. A light, porous clinker of dark color formed on the grate; it was easily removed. Automatic air admission was operated.

*Test No. 183; No. 8.*—Sulphur was somewhat prevalent in the coal both in flakes and balls; gypsum and calcite were present in small quantity in opaque flakes. All lump coal contained much shale. The coal burned with a long, yellow flame, and caked. Clinker of medium weight and a dark-red color formed on the grate in a porous layer; it was easily removed. Automatic air admission was operated.

*Test No. 185; No. 8.*—Light clinker of a dark-gray color formed on the grate; it was easily removed. Automatic air admission was operated.

*Test No. 184; No. 8 (washed).*—The coal burned freely. Light porous clinker and free ash of a dark-gray color formed on the grate; the clinker was easily removed. Automatic air admission was operated.

*Test No. 168; No. 9A.*—Much sulphur occurred in the coal in large balls and thick layers. Gypsum and calcite were present in small quantity in thin, transparent flakes. A small quantity of free slate was visible. The coal burned rapidly and caked in the fire. Light porous clinker and free ash formed on the grate. The fire was easily handled. Automatic air admission was operated.

*Test No. 169; No. 9A.*—The coal burned with a long, yellow flame. The clinker was of purple blue color and heavy; it contained much slate and was easily removed from the grate. The free ash was of a dark-gray color. Automatic air admission was operated.

*Test No. 174; No. 9B.*—The coal burned with a long yellow flame, and caked. A light porous clinker of dark-brown color formed on the grate; it was easily removed. Automatic air admission was operated.

*Test No. 334; Nos. 9A and 9B (briquets).*—The briquets burned freely and quickly, with a long flame, and did not crumble; they were broken in halves before firing. Automatic air admission was operated. A thick layer of porous and plastic clinker formed on the grate; it was easily removed. The test was too short for reliable results.

*Test No. 167; No. 10.*—Sulphur occurred in the coal in small quantity, in thick layers; gypsum and calcite occurred in thin, somewhat transparent flakes. A small quantity of slate adhered to the coal. The coal burned rapidly and caked. The clinker was easily removed from the grate. Automatic air admission was operated.

*Test No. 177; No. 10 (washed).*—Sulphur occurred in thin yellow layers at right angles to the coal stratum; gypsum and calcite were present in thin white flakes. Considerable clay was spread in thin layers over all the surfaces of the coal. A large quantity of shale was visible. The coal burned freely. A thin layer of heavy clinker of dark-red color formed over the grate; it was easily removed. Automatic air admission was operated.

*Test No. 233; No. 11.*—The coal contained a small quantity of flake sulphur. A large quantity of both free and attached slate was present. The coal burned freely, with a long flame. The volatile matter distilled very rapidly. A light porous clinker of dark-red color formed on the grate; it was easily removed. The free ash was light in weight and color. Automatic air admission was operated.

*Test No. 234; No. 11.*—Layers of bright coal alternated with a dull gray substance; it fractured irregularly. The coal burned freely and with a long yellow flame. A layer of light porous clinker of a gray color was formed on the grate; it was easily removed. Automatic air admission was operated.

*Test No. 235; No. 11.*—The coal burned with a long flame; the fine coal caked in the fire. The volatile matter distilled slowly. Free ash, light in weight and color, and a thin, porous layer of clinker of dark-brown color, formed over the grate; it was easily removed owing to the presence of slate. Automatic air admission was operated.

*Test No. 299; No. 12.*—The coal contained a large quantity of sulphur, present in balls. Considerable black slate was visible. Hardened white clay was spread over the coal. The coal burned very quickly, with a long flame, and caked. A very fragile and porous clinker formed on the grate; it was easily removed. Automatic air admission was not operated. The furnace doors were cracked after each firing for about one and one-half minutes. The combustion wall was down during this test.

*Test No. 300; No. 12.*—Sulphur occurred in the coal in thick layers and large balls. The coal burned freely, with a long yellow flame. A

thick porous clinker formed on the grate; it was easily removed. Automatic air admission was not operated.

*Test No. 310; No. 12 (washed).*—The coal burned freely, with a long yellow flame. Automatic air admission was operated. A light porous clinker and free ash formed on the grate. Flue gas temperature readings were about 150° too low.

*Test No. 432; No. 13.*—The coal cracked in the fire and burned freely with a bright yellow flame. Automatic air admission was operated. The fire was easily handled. Heavy clinker formed on the grate; it was easily removed. Intense combustion occurred during the firing intervals. The test was run to obtain high capacity.

*Test No. 433; No. 13.*—Automatic air admission was operated. The test was too short for reliable results.

*Test No. 430; No. 14.*—The coal was easily broken. Many layers of slate and iron occurred in the pieces of coal. Large amounts of sulphur and gypsum were present. The coal burned slowly on account of the large amount of clinker. Steam was used in the ash pit during the last half of the day. Molten refuse dropped into the ash pit. A tough, porous and heavy clinker of bluish-gray color adhered tightly to the grate and was removed with difficulty.

*Test No. 431; No. 14.*—A steam blower was used in the ash pit successfully to prevent clinker sticking to the grate. Automatic air admission was operated. A dark, heavy, solid clinker formed on the grate; it was easily removed.

*Test No. 428; No. 15.*—The coal burned freely and rapidly. Automatic air admission was operated. A large amount of loose, brittle clinker of light-gray color formed on the grate; it was easily removed. The test was run to obtain high capacity.

*Test No. 429; No. 15.*—Automatic air admission was operated. The fire was easily handled. Test was run to obtain high capacity.

*Test No. 426; No. 16.*—Automatic air admission was operated. Fire was easily handled.

*Test No. 427; No. 16.*—The test was run to obtain high capacity, but large amounts of fine coal prevented success. The fire was easily handled. Automatic air admission was operated.

*Test No. 441; No. 17.*—Automatic air admission was operated. A solid clinker formed on the grate impeding the air supply; it was easily removed.

*Test No. 442; No. 17.*—A solid clinker adhered to the grate, impeding the air supply; it was removed with some difficulty. Automatic air admission was operated. The combustion chamber temperature was higher at the close of the test than at the start.

*Test No. 435; No. 18B.*—In fracture the coal resembled pitch. A small amount of gypsum was present; iron pyrites were very preva-



lent. The coal burned rapidly, with a long, yellow flame, and caked. Automatic air admission was operated. When the coal was fired, the fine coal flashed like powder. A light and porous clinker of brownish color formed on the grate; it was broken up with difficulty, but easily removed.

*Test No. 436; No. 18B.*—The coal burned quickly, with a long yellow flame, and caked. When thrown in the furnace, the fine coal flashed into flame. A layer of very porous and plastic clinker formed on the grate and adhered to the side walls; it was broken up with difficulty.

*Test No. 464; No. 19 (briquets).*—The briquets burned with a short flame. Automatic air admission was not operated. The clinker was easily removed.

#### INDIAN TERRITORY.

*Test No. 417; No. 2B.*—The coal burned freely. The fire doors were cracked after each firing. Automatic air admission was operated. A heavy, porous clinker formed on the grate; it was easily removed.

*Test No. 418; No. 2B.*—The coal burned freely with a long flame and the volatile matter was distilled off quickly. The clinker did not impede the air supply. The test was made to obtain high capacity. Moisture in the steam was estimated.

*Test No. 455; No. 2B (briquets).*—The fuel bed required considerable attention. The large briquets burned slowly and the small briquets quickly. A thin, tough, solid clinker of purple color adhered to the grate, impeding the air supply; it was removed with difficulty. Water was used in the ash pit. Automatic air admission was operated during part of the test.

*Test No. 453; No. 2B (briquets).*—Both natural and forced draft were used. The briquets burned quickly with medium length flame. Molten refuse dropped into the ash pit. Automatic air admission was operated for two hours. In the first cleaning a thin, solid clinker of dark-gray color stuck to the grate; it was removed with difficulty. After cleaning, 200 pounds of limestone was spread over the grate. The second cleaning was as difficult as the first.

*Test No. 456; No. 2B (washed briquets).*—The briquets were fired whole part of the time and part of the time broken in halves. They burned quickly, the unbroken briquets giving the better results. Water was used in the ash pit. A thin, tough, solid clinker of purple color adhered to the grate, impeding the air supply; it was removed with difficulty.

*Test No. 437; No. 8 (washed briquets).*—The briquets burned rapidly with a short flame and did not crumble in the fire. Automatic air admission was operated. Molten refuse dropped into the ash pit.

A thin layer of very heavy clinker of grayish color adhered to the grate and was removed with difficulty. Part of the combustion wall fell during this test.

*Test No. 449; No. 9.*—The coal burned with a short flame. Automatic air admission was not operated. The clinker adhered to the grate. In the first cleaning loose clinker was formed on the grate; it was easily removed. In the second cleaning light clinker adhered to the grate and was removed with difficulty.

*Test No. 450; No. 9 (briquets).*—The briquets burned with a short flame. Automatic air admission was not operated. One hundred and nineteen pounds of limestone was spread over the grate at the end of the first cleaning. In the first cleaning the clinker was easily removed from the grate, but adhered a little to the side wall. In the second cleaning, a light tough clinker adhered to the grate and was removed with difficulty.

#### JAMESTOWN.<sup>a</sup>

*Test No. 601; No. 1.*—The coal had a dull color resembling slate and was broken with difficulty. It contained large quantities of calcite and gypsum and a small amount of slate and dirt. The coal burned with a medium length flame and caked. A porous clinker formed on the dead plate and adhered to the bridge wall.

*Test No. 602; No. 1.*—The coal had a dull color resembling slate, and it was broken with difficulty. It contained large quantities of calcite and gypsum and a small amount of slate and dirt. The coal burned with a medium length flame and caked. A small porous clinker formed on the dead plate and adhered to the bridge wall.

*Test No. 603; No. 3.*—The coal appeared very black and had a luster similar to anthracite. It was very friable and contained small amounts of dirt, dust, sulphur, calcite, and gypsum. A large amount of slate was visible. The coal burned with a short flame. A hard, porous clinker formed on the dead plate.

*Test No. 604; No. 3.*—The coal burned with a short flame. A hard, porous clinker formed on the dead plate.

*Test No. 605; No. 3.*—The coal burned rapidly with a short flame. A very porous clinker of reddish-brown color formed on the dead plate. The load was very variable on the test.

*Test No. 606; No. 3.*—The fuel bed required considerable attention. During part of the test the furnace doors were cracked after firing.

*Test No. 607; No. 3.*—The coal burned with a short flame and caked. The fuel bed required considerable attention. The volatile matter distilled off quickly. A brittle clinker of reddish-brown color formed on the grate and adhered to the side walls. Automatic air admission was operated continuously. The moisture in the steam was estimated.

<sup>a</sup> Coals from Virginia and West Virginia.

*Test No. 608; No. 4.*—The coal was very black; fresh surfaces had a luster resembling anthracite. The coal was broken with difficulty. It contained a small amount of slate, sulphur, gypsum, and calcite; also some bone coal. It burned slowly with a medium length flame and caked. The fuel bed required considerable attention. A layer of heavy, compact clinker of reddish-brown color adhered to the grate; it was removed with much difficulty. Automatic air admission was partly open continuously. The moisture in the steam was estimated.

*Test No. 609; No. 4.*—The test was too short for reliable results. The coal burned rapidly with a short flame and caked. Two hundred and three pounds of limestone was spread over the grate at the start of the test. The fuel bed required considerable attention. A reddish compact clinker, easily broken and removed, formed over the grate. Automatic air admission was not operated. No flue-gas analysis was made on this test. The figure given for the weight of the ash and refuse includes the remains of the limestone.

*Test No. 610; No. 4.*—The coal burned rapidly with a short flame and caked. The fuel bed required considerable attention. A very compact clinker of reddish color formed on the grate and was broken up with some difficulty. It did not adhere to the grate, owing to the presence of water in the ash pit. Automatic air admission was not operated. One thousand three hundred and eighty pounds of water were used in the ash pit to cool the grate. This water was not considered in figuring the heat balance. A calculation shows that the water caused a heat loss of 1.19 per cent based on the combustible.

*Test No. 611; No. 4.*—The coal burned with a medium length flame and caked. The moisture in the steam was determined by averaging the readings of the throttling and the separating calorimeter.

*Test No. 612; No. 4.*—The coal burned with a medium length flame and caked. The moisture in the steam was determined by averaging the readings of the throttling and the separating calorimeter.

*Test No. 613; No. 4.*—The fire was heavier at the close of the test than at the start. The coal burned with a medium length flame and caked. The moisture in the steam was determined by averaging the readings of the throttling and the separating calorimeter.

*Test No. 614; No. 4.*—The coal burned with a medium length flame, and caked. The moisture in the steam was determined by averaging the readings of the throttling and the separating calorimeter.

*Test No. 615; No. 4.*—The coal burned with a medium length flame, and caked. The moisture in the steam was determined by averaging the readings of the throttling and the separating calorimeter.

*Test No. 616; No. 4.*—A hard, loose, brittle clinker formed on the dead plate.



*Test No. 617; No. 4.*—The moisture in the steam was determined by averaging the readings of the throttling and the separating calorimeter. The loss up the stack was determined by using the analysis of gas from the combustion chamber.

*Test No. 618; No. 4.*—The moisture in the steam was determined by averaging the readings of the throttling and the separating calorimeter.

*Test No. 619; No. 4.*—The moisture in the steam was determined by averaging the readings of the throttling and the separating calorimeter.

*Test No. 627; No. 6.*—The ash and clinker were light in weight and brittle. The weight of the ash and refuse was determined from chemical analysis of the coal and the ash. The negative heat balance was due to unaccountable error.

*Test No. 630; No. 6.*—The load carried during the last hour was heavier than that carried during the rest of the test, but the feed of coal was not changed, so that the fire at the end of the test was really lighter. The weight of ash and refuse was determined from chemical analysis of the coal and the ash.

*Test No. 631; No. 7.*—The coal burned freely with a medium length flame. The weight of the ash and refuse was calculated from the chemical analysis of the coal and the ash.

*Test No. 620; No. 7.*—The coal was clean and bright and contained only a small amount of slate. The moisture in the steam was determined by averaging the readings of the throttling and the separating calorimeter. The weight of the ash and refuse was determined by the chemical analysis of the coal and the ash.

*Test No. 621; No. 7.*—The coal caked badly in the fire. The moisture in the steam was determined by averaging the readings of the throttling and the separating calorimeter. The weight of the ash and refuse was calculated from the chemical analysis of the coal and the ash.

*Test No. 623; No. 7.*—The weight of the ash and refuse was determined from the chemical analysis of the coal and the ash.

*Test No. 624; No. 7.*—The fire at the close of the test was estimated to be between 200 and 250 pounds heavier than at the start. No ash was removed in this test. The weight of the ash and refuse was calculated from the chemical analysis of the coal and the ash. The test was too short for reliable results. The furnace doors were cracked continuously.

*Test No. 625; No. 7.*—The test was run to obtain good economy. The weight of the ash and refuse was determined from chemical analysis of the coal and the ash.

*Test No. 626; No. 7.*—The weight of the ash and refuse was determined from the chemical analysis of the coal and the ash. Flue-gas analysis is in error owing to a leak in the sampling pipe.

*Test No. 639; No. 11.*—The coal burned with a short, white flame, and caked. The fuel bed required considerable attention. A dark, heavy clinker formed on the grate; it was easily removed. Automatic air admission was not operated.

#### KANSAS.

*Test No. 487; No. 2B (briquets).*—Automatic air admission was not operated. The clinker was easily removed from the furnace.

*Test No. 488; No. 2B (briquets).*—The briquets burned freely, with a medium length flame. Automatic air admission was not operated. Steam was used in the ash pit for half of the test. A thick, nonporous clinker formed on the grate; it was broken up with difficulty.

*Test No. 495; No. 2B (washed briquets).*—The briquets burned freely with a short flame. Steam was used in the ash pit. Automatic air admission was not operated. In the first cleaning a light and thin clinker adhered somewhat to the grate. In the second cleaning the clinker was easily removed.

*Test No. 311; No. 6.*—Considerable free slate was present in the coal, also a large quantity of slate, iron, and sulphur combined. A considerable amount of gypsum was visible. The coal burned with a long flame. Steam was used in the ash pit. Automatic air admission was operated. A dark brown, solid clinker formed on the grate and was easily removed.

*Test No. 323; No. 6 (washed).*—The coal burned freely and quickly, with a long flame. Steam was used in the ash pit. Automatic air admission was operated. A layer of plastic clinker and free ash was formed on the grate; it was easily removed.

#### KENTUCKY.

*Test No. 255; No. 1C.*—The coal contained large quantities of bone coal and slate. The coal burned with a long, yellow flame, and caked, requiring frequent raking. A heavy clinker formed on the grate; it was easily removed. Automatic air admission was operated.

*Test No. 263; No. 1C.*—The coal caked in the fire. A layer of dark, heavy, and solid clinker formed on the grate; it was easily removed. Automatic air admission was operated.

*Test No. 265; No. 1C.*—The coal burned with a long flame. The volatile matter was distilled slowly. A heavy, red clinker formed over the grate; it was easily removed, owing to the presence of slate. Automatic air admission was operated.

*Test No. 276; No. 5.*—The coal burned freely; small pieces cracked off as soon as the coal was fired. A thin, solid, and very brittle clinker formed on the grate; it was easily broken and removed. Automatic air admission was operated.

*Test No. 277; No. 5.*—Small pieces of coal cracked off as soon as the coal was fired. The fire was easily handled. Automatic air admission was operated.

*Test No. 270; No. 6.*—Bone coal and slate occurred in the coal in large quantities. The coal burned with a long flame. A light, porous, whitish clinker formed on the grate; it was easily removed. The test was begun with exceptionally good furnace conditions. Automatic air admission was operated. Steam was used in the ash pit.

*Test No. 271; No. 6.*—The coal burned with a long flame. A light, porous clinker formed on the grate; it was easily broken and removed. Automatic air admission was operated. Steam was used in the ash pit. (Night test.)

*Test No. 278; No. 7.*—Gypsum, calcite, and slate were present in the coal. Sulphur occurred in both flakes and balls. The coal burned freely when there was sufficient air supply. The fuel bed required frequent raking. A solid layer of clinker formed over the grate after about two and one-half hours' run; it was easily removed. Automatic air admission was operated. No flue gas analyses were made on this test, as the Orsat apparatus was out of order.

*Test 279; No. 7.*—The coal burned freely, and the fuel bed required considerable attention. Automatic air admission was not operated. The clinker was easily removed from the grate. The furnace doors were cracked for a short interval after each firing.

*Test No. 434; No. 8.*—Gypsum was visible in the coal. Small quantities of slate and iron pyrites were present. The coal was very hard and contained a large amount of substance that resembled charcoal. It burned quickly, with a long, yellow flame, and caked. Automatic air admission was operated. A thin layer of very porous clinker formed on the grate; it was easily removed from the grate, but fused on the side walls.

*Test No. 443; No. 8.*—The coal burned with a long flame and caked, and the fuel bed required considerable attention. Automatic air admission was operated. A small amount of porous clinker of reddish-gray color formed on the grate; it was easily removed.

*Test No. 462; No. 9B.*—The coal burned rapidly and freely with a long flame. Automatic air admission was operated. Steam was used in the ash pit for one and one-half hours. A thick porous clinker of grayish color formed on the grate; it was easily removed.

#### MARYLAND.

*Test No. 222; No. 1.*—The coal was of crystalline structure and contained a small quantity of sulphur in thick layers. It was reduced to slack by shipping. It burned slowly with a short white flame, and caked. Clinker and free ash formed on the grate; it was easily removed. Automatic air admission was not operated.



*Test No. 231; No. 1 (washed).*—The coal burned slowly and caked. The volatile matter was distilled off quickly. The clinker was easily removed. Automatic air admission was operated.

*Test No. 232; No. 1 (washed).*—A porous clinker formed on the grate; it was easily removed. Automatic air admission was not operated.

*Test No. 490; No. 2.*—Automatic air admission was not operated. A small amount of clinker formed on the grate; it was easily removed.

*Test No. 493; No. 2 (briquets).*—Automatic air admission was not operated. The fire was easily handled.

*Test No. 518; No. 2 (briquets).*—The briquets were burned with a short flame. Automatic air admission was not operated. The fire was easily handled.

#### MISSOURI.

*Test No. 319; No. 5.*—The coal burned slowly with a medium length flame, and caked. Automatic air admission was operated. A thick layer of dark-brown clinker formed on the grate; it was easily removed.

*Test No. 320; No. 5.*—Sulphur occurred in the coal in thick layers in small quantity. Slate occurred in thick and in thin layers. A small quantity of clay was present. The coal burned quickly, and caked on account of the large amount of slack; it cracked in the fire. Automatic air admission was operated. A thick layer of heavy and solid clinker formed on the grate; at the first cleaning it was easily removed; at the second cleaning it was removed with difficulty. The fuel bed required considerable attention. The figures for moisture in steam were assumed.

*Test No. 326; No. 6.*—Sulphur occurred in the coal both as sulphur balls and in thick layers. Gypsum and calcite were quite prevalent in flakes. The coal burned freely, with a long flame. Steam was used in the ash pit. Automatic air admission was operated. A heavy clinker of dark-red color formed on the grate; it was easily removed.

*Test No. 327; No. 6.*—The coal consisted of thin layers of black shiny coal alternated with a dull gray substance. It fractured in planes parallel and at right angles to the layers; it was broken with difficulty. Sulphur occurred in small quantity in thin layers and veins. Slate was present in small quantity in thin layers adhering to the coal. Gypsum and calcite occurred in large quantities in white opaque flakes in planes at right angles to the bedding planes. The coal burned freely, with a long flame. Steam was used in the ash pit. Automatic air admission was operated. A heavy, compact clinker of dark-red color formed on the grate; it was easily removed.

*Test No. 329; No. 7A (washed).*—The coal burned freely and quickly with a long flame. Steam was used in the ash pit. Automatic air admission was operated. A thin layer of solid and brittle clinker was formed on the grate; it was easily removed. The fire was easily handled.

*Test No. 330; No. 7A (washed).*—The coal burned freely and quickly with a long flame. Steam was used in the ash pit. Automatic air admission was operated. A thin layer of solid, heavy clinker of dark-brown color formed on the grate; it was easily removed.

*Test No. 332; No. 7B (washed).*—The coal burned quickly with a long flame. Automatic air admission was not operated. A thick layer of solid, heavy clinker of dark-brown color formed on the grate; it was easily removed. The test was run to obtain high capacity, and forced draft was used.

*Test No. 486; No. 10 (briquets).*—The briquets burned freely with a long flame. Automatic air admission was not operated. Ash formed on the exterior of the briquets, reducing the rate of combustion. A large amount of dark-brown porous ash formed on the grate; it was easily removed. The fuel bed required considerable attention.

#### MONTANA.

*Test No. 470; No. 2.*—The coal burned freely and quickly. Automatic air admission was not operated. The fire was easily handled. Difficulty was experienced in separating the ash from the live fuel in cleaning fires.

*Test No. 477; No. 3.*—The coal burned freely. Automatic air admission was not operated. The fire was easily handled. Very porous clinker formed on the grate; it was easily removed.

#### NEW MEXICO.

*Test No. 396; No. 3A.*—The coal was rather soft. In structure it consisted of layers of bright black coal alternating with a dull gray substance. The fracture was irregular, forming rough surfaces. Slate occurred in large quantity in thick layers adhering to the coal. A large quantity of clay was present. The coal burned freely and quickly, with a long yellow flame. Automatic air admission was not operated. The fire was easily handled. Free ash, light in weight, formed on the grate.

*Test No. 389; No. 3B.*—The coal was soft and brittle; it crumbled when handled. Its structure was partly crystals and partly layers. The fracture was irregular, forming rough edges. Slate occurred in large quantity in thin and thick layers well distributed. Sulphur occurred in small quantity in thin layers. The coal burned freely

and quickly with a long, yellow flame, and cracked in the fire. The fire doors were partly open for one and one-half minutes after each firing. Free ash formed on the grate. Flue-gas analysis is questionable. Automatic air admission was not operated. The fire was easily handled.

*Test No. 391; No. 3B.*—The coal burned freely and quickly, with a long yellow flame, and cracked in the fire. Automatic air admission was not operated. The furnace doors were partly open after each firing for a short interval. The fire was easily handled. A thick layer of free ash formed on the grate. The flue-gas samples were questionable.

*Test No. 392; No. 3B (washed).*—The coal burned quickly, with a long yellow flame, and caked. Automatic air admission was not operated. The fire doors were partly open for a short interval after each firing. The fire was easily handled. Free ash formed on the grate.

*Test No. 397; No. 4A.*—The coal contained a large quantity of dirt, slate, clay, and stone. It burned freely. Automatic air admission was not operated. Free ash, light in color, formed on the grate.

*Test No. 398; No. 4A (washed).*—The coal contained a large quantity of dirt, slate, clay, and stone. It burned freely. Automatic air admission was not operated. Free ash, light in color, formed on the grate.

*Test No. 395; No. 4B.*—The coal was rather soft. Its structure was mostly layers of bright black coal alternating with layers of dull gray substance. The fracture was irregular, forming rough surfaces. Free slate occurred in small quantity. The coal burned quickly, with a long yellow flame, and caked. The fire was easily handled. Free ash formed on the grate and was easily removed.

*Test No. 387; No. 5.*—The structure of the coal was crystalline. The fracture was irregular, making rough surfaces. The coal was soft and crumbled in handling. It burned freely and quickly with a medium length flame. Automatic air admission was not operated. Fire doors were left open for one and one-half minutes after each firing. Large pieces of free ash formed on the grate. The fire was easily handled. Flue-gas samples were questionable.

#### NORTH DAKOTA.

*Test No. 206; No. 3.*—The coal burned with a short white flame and crumbled in the fire. A thin layer of very heavy clinker formed on the grate; it was easily removed. Free ash was white in color. Automatic air admission was not operated.

#### OHIO.

*Test No. 191; No. 1.*—Sulphur occurred in the coal in large balls and thick layers. A large quantity of free slate was visible. The coal burned slowly and caked. Heavy clinker of dark-gray color formed



on the grate; it was easily removed. Automatic air admission was operated.

*Test No. 192; No. 1 (washed).*—Heavy clinker of dark-gray color formed on the grate; it was easily removed. Automatic air admission was operated.

*Test No. 193; No. 2.*—Sulphur occurred in the coal in thin layers. The coal burned with a long flame. A reddish-brown clinker adhered to the grate; it was removed with difficulty. Automatic air admission was operated.

*Test No. 197; No. 2 (washed).*—The coal burned freely. A thin layer of dark heavy clinker fused to the grate; it was removed with difficulty. Automatic air admission was operated.

*Test No. 203; No. 3 (washed).*—The coal burned very freely, with a long flame. Light porous clinker formed on the grate; it was easily removed. Automatic air admission was operated.

*Test No. 188; No. 4.*—The coal contained a large quantity of free slate. Thin layers of bright tarry coal alternated with a dull-gray, charcoal-like substance. The coal burned rapidly, with a long white flame, and caked. The clinker was heavy and of a dark-gray color; it was easily removed from the grate. Automatic air admission was operated.

*Test No. 201; No. 4.*—The coal burned freely. A dark-gray, heavy clinker adhered to the grate. Automatic air admission was operated.

*Test No. 202; No. 4.*—The coal burned freely, with a long yellow flame. A heavy dark-gray clinker adhered to the grate. Automatic air admission was operated.

*Test No. 219; No. 4 (washed).*—The coal burned with a long yellow flame. A very heavy dark-gray clinker formed on the grate. During the first part of the test the clinker did not adhere to the grate, but during the latter part it fused into the grate, and was removed with difficulty. Automatic air admission was operated.

*Test No. 220; No. 4 (washed).*—Sulphur appeared in the coal in layers. Considerable free slate was present. The coal burned with a long yellow flame; the small-sized coal caked badly. The volatile matter began to distill quickly after the coal was fired. A thin, solid, heavy layer of clinker formed over the grate; it was easily removed. Steam was used in the ash pit. Automatic air admission was operated.

*Test No. 221; No. 4 (washed).*—The coal burned with a long yellow flame. The volatile matter began to distill quickly after the coal was fired. A heavy nonporous clinker of a dark-brown color formed on the grate; it was removed in large pieces without difficulty. Automatic air admission was operated. Steam was used in the ash pit. The coal and ash samples in this test were mixed, by mistake.

The chemical determinations used are from the analysis of the same coal in the preceding test.

*Test No. 186; No. 5.*—The coal contained a considerable quantity of free slate. It burned with a long white flame. A layer of clinker formed on the grate and was easily removed owing to the presence of slate. The clinker was of medium weight, very porous, and of a deep purple color. Automatic air admission was operated.

*Test No. 187; No. 5.*—The coal burned freely, with a long yellow flame. The clinker was deep purple in color, medium in weight, porous, and loosely formed; it was easily removed from the grate, owing to the presence of slate. The free ash was of a gray color. Automatic air admission was operated.

*Test No. 189; No. 5.*—The coal contained a large quantity of free slate. Thin layers of bright tarry coal alternated with a dull charcoal-like substance. The coal burned rapidly, with a long white flame, and caked. A little porous clinker of a dark-gray color and large pieces of free ash formed on the grate; they were easily removed. Automatic air admission was operated.

*Test No. 190; No. 5.*—The coal burned rapidly, with a long white flame, and caked. The fire was easily handled. Clinker was of a dark-gray color. Automatic air admission was operated.

*Test No. 284; No. 6.*—The coal contained considerable bone coal and slate. A small quantity of gypsum was present. The coal burned freely, with a long flame. A dark heavy clinker formed on the grate; it was easily removed. Automatic air admission was not operated.

*Test No. 253; No. 6 (washed.)*—The coal burned with a long flame. A thin solid layer of heavy clinker formed on the grate; it was removed with difficulty. Automatic air admission was operated.

*Test No. 268; No. 7.*—Much sulphur, in large balls and thick layers, occurred in the coal. A small quantity of free slate was present. Thin layers of bright coal alternated with a dull black substance. The coal cracked in the fire. A thick layer of heavy clinker formed on the grate; it was easily removed. Automatic air admission was operated.

*Test No. 269; No. 7.*—The coal cracked in the fire. A thick layer of solid, heavy clinker formed on the grate; it was easily removed during the first cleaning; later it adhered to the grate and was removed with difficulty. Automatic air admission was operated. Steam was used in the ash pit.

*Test No. 287; No. 8.*—Much sulphur in large balls and thick layers occurred in the coal. The coal burned freely and cracked in the fire. Automatic air admission was operated. A thick layer of loose, heavy clinker formed on the grate but was easily removed.

*Test No. 246; No. 9A.*—The coal contained much sulphur in large balls and thick layers. Small quantities of gypsum and calcite were

present in transparent layers. The coal burned freely, with a long, yellow flame. A thin layer of porous clinker of a light-gray color formed on the grate; it was easily removed. Automatic air admission was operated. Steam was used in the ash pit.

*Test No. 249; No. 9A.*—Sulphur occurred in the coal in thin flakes. Considerable quantities of gypsum and calcite were present. A small quantity of slate was visible. The coal burned freely. Volatile matter distilled slowly when the coal was fired. A soft, light clinker of dark-brown color formed over the grate. Automatic air admission was operated.

*Test No. 250; No. 9A.*—The coal burned freely with a long flame. Volatile matter distilled slowly when the coal was fired. A light, tough, porous clinker formed over the grate. During the early part of the test no steam was used in the ash pit and the clinker stuck badly to the grate. The use of steam in the ash pit thereafter prevented further trouble with the clinker. Automatic air admission was operated. This test was started immediately after closing a 10-hour run, so as to determine the effect on efficiency of starting the test with a very hot setting. (Night test.)

*Test No. 252; No. 9A.*—The coal burned freely. A thick layer of porous clinker formed on the grate; it was easily removed. Automatic air admission was operated.

*Test No. 224; No. 9B.*—The coal burned with a long, yellow flame, and caked. A thick, porous clinker of a dark-gray color formed on the grate; it was easily removed. Automatic air admission was operated. Furnace temperature readings were taken from a black body placed against the inside wall of the combustion chamber; the readings were too low.

*Test No. 241; No. 9B (washed).*—The coal burned freely and cracked when thrown on the fire. A light, porous clinker and free ash formed on the grate; they were easily removed. Automatic air admission was operated. Steam was used in the ash pit.

*Test No. 243; No. 9B (washed and dried).*—The coal burned freely, with a long yellow flame, and caked. A light, porous clinker formed on the grate; it was easily removed. Automatic air admission was operated.

*Test No. 244; No. 9B (washed and dried).*—The coal burned freely, with a long yellow flame. Light, porous clinker formed on the grate; it was easily removed. Automatic air admission was operated. (Night test.)

*Test No. 469; No. 10.*—The coal contained some iron pyrites and gypsum. It burned freely, with a long flame. Steam was used in the ash pit two hours before cleaning the fire. Automatic air admission was not operated. The lower furnace doors were cracked after



each firing. A grayish, porous clinker formed on the grate; it was easily removed.

*Test No. 474; No. 11.*—The coal burned freely, with a long flame. A heavy, loose clinker formed on the grate; it was easily removed.

*Test No. 475; No. 11.*—The coal burned with a long flame. A heavy, loose clinker formed on the grate; it was easily removed.

*Test No. 483; No. 12.*—The coal burned freely, with a white, short flame. The doors were cracked after each firing. Automatic air admission was not operated. The fire was easily handled. A brittle clinker formed on the grate; it was easily removed.

#### PENNSYLVANIA.

*Test No. 207; No. 4.*—The coal contained considerable free slate. Some clay occurred in layers about one-fourth inch thick. The coal burned freely, with a long, yellow flame; the small coal caked in the fire. A very light clinker of whitish-gray color formed over the grate; it was easily removed, owing to the presence of clay and slate. Automatic air admission was operated.

*Test No. 208; No. 4.*—The coal burned with a long, yellow flame; the small coal caked badly. The fuel bed required much attention. A light, fragile, porous clinker of a light-gray color formed on the grate; it was easily removed. Automatic air admission was not operated.

*Test No. 209; No. 4.*—The coal burned with a long yellow flame; the fine coal caked badly. The fuel bed required much attention. A light, fragile clinker of a light-gray color formed on the grate; it was easily removed. Automatic air admission was operated.

*Test No. 286; No. 5.*—The coal burned freely. Automatic air admission was not operated. The clinker was porous, and was easily removed from the grate.

*Test No. 194; No. 5 (washed).*—The coal burned freely, with a long, bright flame. A gray, porous clinker, light in weight, formed over the grate; it was easily removed. Automatic air admission was operated.

*Test No. 195; No. 5 (washed).*—The fire was easily handled.

*Test No. 217; No. 6.*—The coal burned rapidly, with a long, yellow flame, and caked. A layer of light, porous clinker of a light-gray color formed on the grate; it was easily removed. Automatic air admission was operated.

*Test No. 218; No. 6.*—Free slate occurred in large quantity in layers. A small quantity of clay was present. The coal burned with a long, yellow flame. A little light clinker of light-gray color, and some free ash formed on the grate; they were easily removed. Automatic air admission was operated.

*Test No. 333; No. 6 (briquets).*—The briquets burned freely and slowly, with a short, white flame; they did not crumble. Auto-

matic air admission was operated. A thick layer of porous and brittle clinker formed on the grate; it was easily removed. The test was too short for reliable results. The briquets were broken in halves before firing.

*Test No. 198; No. 7.*—The coal used on this test contained much slack; it burned slowly and caked in the fire. A light, porous clinker formed on the grate; it was easily removed. Automatic air admission was operated.

*Test No. 307; No. 7.*—The coal burned with a short flame. Automatic air admission was operated. Large pieces of free white ash formed on the grate; they were easily removed. This coal was exposed to the weather four and one-half months before testing.

*Test No. 199; No. 7 (washed).*—Gypsum and calcite were visible only in the ash and refuse. The coal burned with a long, yellow flame, and caked considerably in the fire, probably owing to the presence of small coal. The fuel bed required much attention. Light porous clinker and free ash of a light-gray color formed on the grate; they were easily removed. Automatic air admission was operated.

*Test No. 236; No. 8.*—The coal burned with a short, white flame, and caked. A little light clinker of a light-gray color, and pieces of free ash formed on the grate; they were easily removed. Automatic air admission was not operated.

*Test No. 237; No. 8.*—The coal burned slowly, with a short, white flame, and caked. A light clinker of a light-gray color formed on the grate; it was easily removed. Automatic air admission was not operated.

*Test No. 238; No. 8.*—The coal burned slowly, with a short, white flame, and caked. The clinker was easily removed from the grate. The fuel bed required considerable attention. Automatic air admission was not operated.

*Test No. 239; No. 8.*—The coal burned slowly, with a short, white flame, and caked. The clinker was easily removed. Automatic air admission was not operated.

*Test No. 242; No. 8 (dried).*—The coal burned slowly, with a short, white flame, and caked. A light porous clinker formed on the grate; it was easily removed. Automatic air admission was operated. The coal was fired shortly after leaving the dryer. The temperature of the coal when fired was 170° F.

*Test No. 227; No. 10.*—The coal burned freely, with a long, yellow flame, and cracked in the fire. A small amount of heavy clinker of light-gray color formed on the grate; it was easily removed. Automatic air admission was operated.

*Test No. 228; No. 10.*—Thin layers of bright shiny coal alternated with a dull-brown substance. The coal was broken with difficulty.

It fractured irregularly; the broken pieces had sharp edges and points. It burned with a long, yellow flame and cracked in the fire. Heavy clinker of a light-gray color formed on the grate; it was easily removed. Automatic air admission was operated.

*Test No. 229; No. 10.*—The coal burned freely, with a long, yellow flame, and cracked in the fire. A heavy clinker of light color formed on the grate; it was easily removed. Automatic air admission was operated.

*Test No. 472; No. 15.*—The coal caked in the fire. Steam was used in the ash pit. Automatic air admission was not operated. The clinker adhered to the grate and was removed with difficulty.

*Test No. 473; No. 15.*—The coal burned with a short flame, and caked; it cracked in the fire. Steam was used in the ash pit. Automatic air admission was not operated. The fuel bed required considerable attention.

*Test No. 467; No. 15 (briquets).*—The briquets burned with a short flame. Steam was used in the ash pit. Automatic air admission was not operated. A thin clinker of red and black color formed on the grate, and was removed with difficulty on account of the bad condition of the grate bars. The clinker impeded the air supply.

*Test No. 468; No. 16 (briquets).*—The briquets burned slowly, with a medium length flame. Automatic air admission was not operated. A heavy, brittle clinker of grayish color formed on the grate; it was easily removed.

*Test No. 471; No. 16.*—The coal caked in the fire. The fuel bed required considerable attention. Steam was used in the ash pit five hours before cleaning. Automatic air admission was not operated. A grayish, porous clinker formed on the grate; it was easily removed.

*Test No. 496; No. 17.*—The coal burned with a short flame, and caked. The fuel bed required frequent attention. Automatic air admission was not operated. A light, porous clinker of a very dark color formed on the grate, but was easily broken up and removed.

*Test No. 506; No. 17.*—The coal caked in the fire. The fuel bed required much attention. Automatic air admission was not operated. The clinker was easily removed.

*Test No. 499; No. 18 (briquets).*—The briquets burned freely and did not crumble in the fire. The furnace was very hot. Automatic air admission was not operated. The fire was easily handled.

*Test No. 515; No. 18 (briquets).*—The coal burned with a short flame. Automatic air admission was not operated. The fire was easily handled.

*Test No. 498; No. 19.*—The coal burned with a short flame. Automatic air admission was not operated. A porous clinker formed on the grate; it was easily removed. The fire was easily handled.



*Test No. 508; No. 19 (briquets).*—Automatic air admission was not operated. The fire was raked frequently to break up the briquets. The clinker was easily removed.

*Test No. 512; No. 20 (washed briquets).*—Automatic air admission was not operated. The briquets held together well in the fire. The fire was easily handled.

*Test No. 514; No. 20 (briquets).*—Automatic air admission was not operated. The furnace was very hot. The fire was easily handled.

*Test No. 510; No. 22 (briquets).*—Automatic air admission was not operated. The fire was easily handled.

#### RHODE ISLAND.

*Test No. 401; No. 1.*—The coal burned slowly, with a short, bluish flame. It became hot and fused together, cutting off the air supply through the grate. Hooking the fire helped slightly. Small pieces of coal burned more completely than large ones. About  $\frac{3}{4}$ -inch coal would be the best size for steaming purposes. Large pieces burn only on the surface, because the ash fuses and adheres to the coal, thus insulating the inner portion. Low capacity was developed, owing to the fact that high enough draft could not be obtained with the fan blower. In order to develop the rated capacity, a draft of 3 to 4 inches of water would be necessary. A rocking grate would be preferable to a flat grate. Pressure was used in the ash pit. Automatic air admission was not operated. The furnace temperature was too low to be read by the Wanner optical pyrometer.

#### TENNESSEE.

*Test No. 344; No. 1.*—Sulphur balls occurred in the coal in small quantity. Thin layers of slate were present. The coal burned freely. Automatic air admission was operated. A fragile, porous clinker light in weight and of a dark grayish-red color formed over the grate; it was easily removed.

*Test No. 345; No. 1.*—The coal burned freely, with a long flame. Automatic air admission was operated. A light, porous clinker formed on the grate; it was easily removed.

*Test No. 346; No. 1.*—Lumps of slate were present in the coal. The coal burned freely, with a long flame. The fire was easily handled. Automatic air admission was operated. The clinker was easily removed.

*Test No. 411; No. 1 (washed briquets).*—The briquets held together well in the fire and burned with a long flame. Automatic air admission was not operated. The fire was easily handled. The test was too short for reliable results.

*Test No. 409; No. 1 (washed briquets).*—The briquets held together well in the fire and burned with a long flame; they were broken in

halves before firing. Automatic air admission was not operated. A small amount of brown clinker formed on the grate; it was easily removed. The flue-gas temperature was questionable.

*Test No. 367; No. 2.*—The coal contained some lumps of heavy, reddish substance, probably iron oxide. It burned very freely, with a long flame, and cracked in the fire. Steam was used in the ash pit. Automatic air admission was not operated. The furnace doors were cracked after each firing. A loose, light clinker of reddish-brown color formed on the grate; it was easily removed. The combustion wall fell during the test. The test was run to obtain high capacity.

*Test No. 368; No. 2.*—The coal burned freely, with a long flame, and cracked in the fire. Automatic air admission was not operated. Steam was used in the ash pit two hours before cleaning the fire. The furnace doors were cracked two minutes after each firing. A loose, porous clinker of reddish-brown color formed on the grate; it was easily removed. The combustion wall was down during the entire test.

*Test No. 369; No. 2.*—The coal burned freely. Automatic air admission was not operated. A light, brittle, porous clinker of reddish-brown color formed on the grate; it was easily removed.

*Test No. 349; No. 3.*—The coal burned freely, with a long flame. Steam was used in the ash pit after 11 a. m. Automatic air admission was operated. A solid clinker formed over the grate; it was easily broken up and removed. Flaming in the hood was noticed at firing intervals for about one hour.

*Test No. 350; No. 3.*—The coal contained considerable quantities of slate and bone coal. It burned freely, with a long flame. Steam was used in the ash pit. Automatic air admission was operated. A thin layer of solid and fragile clinker formed on the grate; it was easily removed, owing to the presence of a large amount of slate. The test was run to obtain high capacity.

*Test No. 355; No. 4.*—The coal burned freely, with a long flame. One vane of the automatic air admission was left open continuously. A very light and porous clinker formed on the grate; it was easily removed. The combustion wall was partly down during the test.

*Test No. 356; No. 4.*—Small quantities of slate and flake sulphur were distributed through the coal. The coal burned freely, with a long flame. Automatic air admission was operated. A loose clinker formed on the grate; it was easily removed. The test was run to obtain high capacity.

*Test No. 405; No. 4 (briquets).*—The briquets did not crumble in the fire and burned with a long flame; they were broken in halves before firing. Automatic air admission was not operated. The fire was easily handled.

*Test No. 352; No. 5.*—Sulphur was present in the coal in considerable quantity. Some slate was visible. The coal was small and very wet. It burned rapidly, with a long flame. The clinker was very brittle and porous and was easily removed from the grate. Automatic air admission was operated.

*Test No. 357; No. 5.*—The coal contained small quantities of slate and fire clay, also a few pieces of pyrites. It burned freely, with a long flame. Steam was used in the ash pit. Automatic air admission was operated. A layer of reddish-brown, solid, heavy clinker formed on the grate; it was easily broken up and removed.

*Test No. 358; No. 5.*—The coal burned freely, with a long flame. Steam was used in the ash pit. Automatic air admission was operated. A layer of clinker formed over the grate; it was easily broken up and removed. The test was run to obtain high capacity.

*Test No. 379; No. 6.*—The coal contained a considerable quantity of lump slate; it burned with a short flame, and caked. One-quarter of the observations of furnace temperature were too low to be read by the Wanner optical pyrometer; the average of the furnace temperature was not representative of the test. Steam was used in the ash pit for one hour before cleaning. Automatic air admission was operated. A dark, porous clinker formed on the grate; at the first cleaning it was removed with difficulty; at the second cleaning it was easily removed. A new mixing wall was in the combustion chamber.

*Test No. 381; No. 6.*—Seventeen out of twenty-seven observations of furnace temperature were too low to be read by the Wanner optical pyrometer; the average is not representative of the test. The coal burned with a medium length flame. The fuel bed required considerable attention. Automatic air admission was operated. A light, porous clinker of brown color adhered slightly to the grate.

*Test No. 372; No. 7A.*—A considerable quantity of slate and iron pyrites in lumps was present in the coal. The coal was of medium hardness and contained some bone coal. It burned rapidly, with a long flame, and caked. The furnace doors were cracked for a short interval after each firing. Automatic air admission was not operated. The clinker was easily broken up and removed.

*Test No. 373; No. 7A.*—The coal burned very rapidly, with a long flame, and cracked in the fire. Automatic air admission was not operated. The furnace doors were cracked after each firing. The fire was easily handled. The test was run to obtain high capacity.

*Test No. 374; No. 7A.*—The coal burned rapidly, with a long flame, and caked. Automatic air admission was not operated. A dark, porous clinker formed on the grate; it was easily removed.

*Test No. 406; No. 7B (washed briquets).*—The briquets held together well in the fire and burned with a long flame. They were broken in halves before firing. Automatic air admission was not operated. A



small amount of reddish-brown clinker formed on the grate; it was easily removed. Very little smoke was made.

*Test No. 384; Nos. 8A and 8B.*—The coal contained slate, sulphur, and gypsum in large quantities. It caked, probably due to the presence of small coal. Automatic air admission was operated. A black, thin, and nonporous clinker adhered somewhat to the grate.

*Test No. 385; Nos. 8A and 8B.*—The coal caked in the fire. Most of the combustion took place before the gases left the mixing walls. Automatic air admission was not operated. A black, thin, and nonporous clinker adhered somewhat to the grate. Pressure was used in the ash pit. The moisture in the steam was estimated.

*Test No. 388; Nos. 8A and 8B (washed).*—The coal burned quickly, with a long yellow flame, and caked. Automatic air admission was not operated. The fire doors were cracked one and one-half minutes after each firing. A thin layer of solid, heavy, plastic clinker formed on the grate; it was easily removed. Flue-gas analysis was questionable.

*Test No. 363; No. 9A.*—The coal did not appear to have been formed in layers; it crumbled easily without showing any planes of cleavage. Sulphur occurred in small quantity and in thin layers attached to the coal. Some slate was present. The coal burned with a long flame, and caked. Automatic air admission was not operated. A loose clinker formed on the grate; it was easily removed. Furnace doors were cracked continuously.

*Test No. 364; No. 9A.*—The coal burned with a long flame, and caked. Automatic air admission was not operated. A slightly plastic clinker, light in color, formed on the grate; it was easily removed. The furnace doors were cracked for one minute after each firing.

*Test No. 365; No. 9A.*—The coal burned with a long flame, and caked. Automatic air admission was not operated. The clinker was brittle and slightly porous and was easily removed from the grate.

*Test No. 393; No. 9B (washed briquets).*—The briquets were hard and did not break when dropped from a height of 15 feet on the brick pavement. All briquets were fired whole except the first two carloads, which were broken in halves; they swelled up in the fire and gradually cracked into small pieces, burning freely and quickly with a long white flame. The fire was easily handled. Automatic air admission was not operated. A thin layer of solid and heavy clinker, of a light-brown color, formed on the grate; it was removed without much difficulty.

*Test No. 407; No. 10 (washed briquets).*—One-third of the observations of furnace temperature were too low to be read by the Wanner optical pyrometer; the average is not representative of the test. The briquets were broken in halves before firing; they did not crum-

ble in the fire and burned with a long flame. The test was too short for reliable results. Automatic air admission was not operated.

*Test No. 408; No. 10 (washed briquets).*—The briquets did not crumble in the fire and burned with a long flame. Automatic air admission was not operated. The flue-gas temperature is questionable. The test was too short for reliable results.

#### TEXAS.

*Test No. 291; No. 4.*—The coal burned freely, with a short flame. Automatic air admission was not operated. A light, white, free ash formed on the grate; it was easily removed. Forced draft was used.

*Test No. 298; No. 4.*—The coal burned with a long flame; the clinker was very porous. Automatic air admission was not operated.

*Test No. 303; No. 4.*—The coal burned freely, with a long flame; it crumbled into dust in the fire. Automatic air admission was not operated. Large pieces of heavy clinker formed on the grate; they were easily removed. The test was too short for reliable results.

#### UTAH.

*Test No. 402; No. 2 (briquets).*—The briquets held together well in the fire; they were broken in halves before firing. Automatic air admission was not operated. The fire was easily handled.

*Test No. 403; No. 2 (briquets).*—The briquets held together well in the fire. Automatic air admission was not operated. The fire was easily handled. The test was too short for reliable results.

*Test No. 404; No. 2 (briquets).*—The briquets burned freely, with a medium length flame, and crumbled badly in the fire. Automatic air admission was not operated. The fire was easily handled. Nearly one-half of the furnace temperature readings were too low to be recorded by the Wanner optical pyrometer.

#### VIRGINIA.

*Test No. 281; No. 1.*—The coal burned with a long flame. The clinker was porous. Automatic air admission was operated.

*Test No. 282; No. 1.*—The coal burned rapidly, with a long flame; the fine coal caked. The clinker was porous and easily removed; it contained much burned slate. Automatic air admission was not operated.

*Test No. 247; No. 2.*—The coal contained a small quantity of slate. Thin layers of shiny black coal alternated with a dull black substance. The coal fractured giving irregular sharp edges; it burned freely with a long flame, and cracked in the fire. Free ash and a very little clinker formed on the grate; it was easily removed. Automatic air admission was operated. Steam was used in the ash pit.

*Test No. 251; No. 2.*—The coal burned freely, with a long flame, and cracked in the fire. Free ash and a very little porous clinker formed on the grate; they were easily removed. Automatic air admission was operated.

*Test No. 256; No. 2.*—Sulphur occurred in the coal in thin layers. The coal burned with a long flame, and caked. A light porous clinker formed on the grate; it was easily removed. Automatic air admission was operated.

*Test No. 260; No. 2 (washed).*—The coal burned freely, with a long flame. A dark, porous clinker formed on the grate; it was easily removed. Automatic air admission was operated.

*Test No. 280; No. 3.*—Automatic air admission was not operated. The clinker and refuse were easily removed from the furnace.

*Test No. 283; No. 3.*—A thin solid clinker adhered to the grate. Automatic air admission was operated.

*Test No. 240; No. 4.*—The coal contained a small quantity of slate in thin layers adhering to the coal. A large quantity of bone coal was present. Thin layers of bright coal, with metallic luster, alternated with a dull black substance. The coal fractured irregularly, forming sharp edges. It burned freely. A thin layer of heavy clinker fused into the grate and was difficult to remove. Steam was used in the ash pit. Automatic air admission was operated.

*Test No. 248; No. 4.*—The coal contained a small quantity of slate. It burned freely, with a long flame, and cracked in the fire. Automatic air admission was operated. Steam was used in the ash pit. A thin layer of very heavy clinker formed on the grate; it was easily removed. One hundred and seventy-five pounds of limestone was spread over the grate immediately after starting the test, to prevent clinker from fusing into the grate as it did in test No. 240. The per cent of clinker in the refuse was not determinable.

*Test No. 254; No. 4.*—The coal contained small quantities of slate, gypsum, and calcite. It burned with a long, yellow flame. Automatic air admission was operated. A heavy, red clinker formed on the grate; it was easily removed. Two hundred and eleven pounds of limestone were spread on the grate at the start of the test, to prevent clinker from fusing into the grate as it did in test No. 240.

*Test No. 476; No. 5A.*—The coal burned better with a high draft. The fuel bed required considerable attention. Considerable porous ash formed on the grate. Automatic air admission was not operated. Forced draft was used for about two hours.

*Test No. 482; No. 5A.*—The coal burned rapidly and freely. The fire was easily handled. Automatic air admission was not operated. A large amount of loose clinker formed on the grate; it was easily removed. Forced draft was used.

*Test No. 494; No. 5B (briquets).*—Automatic air admission was not operated. The clinker was easily removed from the furnace.



*Test No. 507; No. 6.*—The coal caked in the fire. The fuel bed required much attention. Steam was used in the ash pit. Automatic air admission was not operated. The clinker was easily removed. Forced draft was used.

#### WASHINGTON.

*Test No. 290; No. 1B.*—The coal burned freely, with a short flame. Automatic air admission was operated. A light, white free ash formed on the grate; it was easily removed.

*Test No. 359; No. 2.*—The coal was rather hard; thin layers of bright black coal alternated with layers of a dull black substance. The fuel fractured most easily in planes at right angles to the layers of structure. Other fractures were rough and irregular. Sulphur occurred as iron pyrites in small quantities in thin layers well distributed. Slate was present in large quantities in thick layers adhering to the coal. Gypsum and calcite occurred in small quantity in thin, somewhat transparent flakes. Bituminous shale was visible in large quantity in thick layers ( $\frac{1}{4}$  to 1 inch) adhering to the coal; the shale had the appearance of gray sandstone. The coal contained an occasional lignitic layer. It burned freely, with a long flame, and cracked in the fire. The gas analysis was taken on one-half of the test only, and was assumed to represent the whole test. Automatic air admission was not operated. A thick layer of light, porous clinker of light-gray color formed on the grate; it was easily removed. The furnace doors were cracked for a short interval after each firing.

*Test No. 360; No. 2.*—The coal burned freely and cracked in the fire. Steam was used in the ash pit. Automatic air admission was not operated. A thick layer of clinker, brown in color, formed on the grate; it was easily broken up and removed. The flue-gas temperature was estimated for the heat balance.

*Test No. 361; No. 2.*—The coal burned with a medium-length flame and caked. A brittle clinker of brown color formed on the grate; it was easily removed.

*Test No. 412; No. 2 (briquets).*—The briquets held together well in the fire and burned rapidly. The small briquets burned better and with a hotter fire than the large ones. Automatic air admission was not operated. A small amount of heavy, brittle, slightly porous clinker of reddish-brown color formed on the grate. The moisture in the steam was estimated.

#### WEST VIRGINIA.

*Test No. 179; No. 13.*—The coal contained a small quantity of free slate; it was granular in structure with occasional layers. It burned rapidly and caked. A thin layer of loose clinker, dark in color, formed on the grate; it was easily removed. Automatic air admission was operated.

*Test No. 180; No. 13.*—The coal caked in the fire. Very little clinker was formed on the grate; it was easily removed. Automatic air admission was operated.

*Test No. 178; No. 14.*—The coal burned rapidly and caked in the fire. Steam was used in the ash pit during the afternoon. The clinker was easily removed during the first cleaning; in the second cleaning it adhered to the grate and was difficult to remove. Automatic air admission was operated.

*Test No. 181; No. 14.*—The coal burned rapidly and caked. When the test was started 290 pounds of crushed limestone was spread over the grate to prevent the clinker from melting into it as it did on test 178. Free ash formed on the grate; it was easily removed. The percentage of clinker in the refuse was not determinable. Automatic air admission was operated.

*Test No. 214; No. 15.*—The coal burned slowly. A thick layer of heavy, dark-gray clinker fused to the grate; it was removed with difficulty. Automatic air admission was operated.

*Test No. 215; No. 15.*—Sulphur occurred in the coal in thin layers, well distributed. A small quantity of slate was present. The coal caked in the fire. A thick layer of heavy, dark-gray clinker formed on the grate; it was easily removed. Steam was used in the ash pit. Automatic air admission was operated.

*Test No. 216; No. 15.*—The coal burned rapidly and caked. A thick layer of heavy, dark-gray clinker formed on the grate; it was easily removed. Automatic air admission was operated. Forced draft was used.

*Test No. 304; No. 16A.*—The coal burned freely, with a long, yellow flame. Automatic air admission was not operated. The fire doors were cracked after each firing. A thin layer of black, heavy clinker formed on the grate.

*Test No. 305; No. 16A.*—The coal burned freely, with a long flame. Automatic air admission was operated. A thin layer of solid, dark, heavy clinker formed on the grate; it was easily removed.

*Test No. 225; No. 17.*—The coal burned rather slowly, with a short, white flame, and caked. The fuel bed required much attention. A thick layer of heavy clinker of a light-gray color formed on the grate; it was easily removed. Automatic air admission was operated.

*Test No. 226; No. 17.*—The coal was easily broken; when fractured it showed small irregular crystalline grains. It burned with a short, white flame and caked. The fuel bed required much attention. A heavy clinker of a light-gray color formed on the grate; it was easily removed. Automatic air admission was operated.

*Test No. 230; No. 17 (washed).*—The coal burned slowly. A thin layer of solid, heavy clinker formed on the grate; it was easily removed. Automatic air admission was operated.

*Test No. 261; No. 18.*—The coal burned freely, and cracked in the fire. Clinker formed on the grate; it was easily removed. Automatic air admission was operated.

*Test No. 262; No. 18.*—The fire was easily handled. Automatic air admission was operated.

*Test No. 285; No. 19.*—The coal caked in the fire. Automatic air admission was not operated. A thin layer of solid, heavy plastic clinker formed on the grate; it was easily removed.

*Test No. 289; No. 19.*—The coal burned slowly and caked. Steam was used in the ash pit. Automatic air admission was not operated. A thin layer of dark, heavy, solid clinker formed on the grate; it was easily removed.

*Test No. 331; No. 19 (briquets).*—The briquets burned freely and quickly, with a short flame, and did not crumble in the fire; they were broken in halves before firing. Automatic air admission was not operated. A thin layer of solid, heavy clinker, of dark-brown color, formed on the grate; it was easily removed. The test was too short for reliable results.

*Test No. 272; No. 20.*—Slate and bone coal were somewhat prevalent in the coal; some clay was visible. The coal burned freely, with a long, yellow flame. A light, porous clinker formed on the grate; it was easily removed. Automatic air admission was operated.

*Test No. 273; No. 20.*—The coal burned freely, with a long, yellow flame. A light, porous clinker, white in color, formed on the grate; it was easily removed, owing to the presence of slate. Automatic air admission was operated.

*Test No. 264; No. 20 (washed).*—The fire was easily handled. Automatic air admission was operated.

*Test No. 266; No. 20 (washed).*—The fire was easily handled. Automatic air admission was operated.

*Test No. 274; No. 21.*—The coal burned very freely. The fire was easily handled. Automatic air admission was operated.

*Test No. 275; No. 21.*—The fire was easily handled.

*Test No. 296; No. 21.*—The coal burned freely and cracked in the fire. The fire was easily handled. Automatic air admission was operated.

*Test No. 267; No. 21 (washed).*—The coal burned freely. The fire was easily handled. Automatic air admission was operated.

*Test No. 446; No. 22A.*—The coal burned rapidly with a short flame. The fuel bed required considerable attention. Automatic air admission was operated. The test was run to obtain high capacity. Clinker formed on the grate in lumps; it was easily removed.

*Test No. 447; No. 22A.*—The coal burned with a short flame and caked. The fuel bed required considerable attention. Automatic



air admission was operated. The clinker was easily removed from the furnace.

*Test No. 454; No. 22A (washed).*—The coal caked in the fire. The fuel bed required considerable attention. Automatic air admission was operated. A small quantity of brittle, porous clinker formed on the grate; it was easily removed.

*Test No. 438; No. 22B.*—The coal burned with a bright flame. The fire was easily handled. Automatic air admission was operated.

*Test No. 439; No. 23A.*—The coal had a bright luster similar to anthracite. It contained a large amount of slate and a small quantity of iron pyrites. It burned rapidly with a medium flame and caked. The lower fire doors were cracked throughout the test. Automatic air admission was operated. A thin layer of solid clinker of medium weight formed over the grate and adhered to the side walls; it was removed with some difficulty.

*Test No. 440; No. 23A.*—The coal burned quickly with a medium-length flame and caked. Automatic air admission was operated. A solid clinker of grayish-brown color formed on the grate; it was broken up with difficulty, but was easily removed.

*Test No. 444; No. 23B (washed).*—The coal burned with a long flame and caked. The fuel bed required considerable attention. Automatic air admission was operated. A thin, tough, dark-brown, solid clinker, impeding the air supply, formed on the grate and was removed with difficulty.

*Test No. 445; No. 23B (washed).*—The coal burned quickly with a bright flame and caked. The fuel bed required considerable attention. Automatic air admission was operated. In the first cleaning a thick, brittle clinker formed on the grate; it was easily removed. In the second cleaning a thin layer of clinker of dark-brown color adhered to the grate; it was removed with difficulty.

#### WYOMING.

*Test No. 196; No. 2B.*—Slate appeared in large quantity, adhering to the coal. The coal burned with a short, white flame. Light, free ash, white in color, formed on the grate; it was easily removed. Automatic air admission was operated.

*Test No. 210; No. 2B.*—A large quantity of slate appeared in the coal in thin layers, adhering to the coal. The coal fractured irregularly; it burned quickly and caked in the fire. A light, white free ash formed on the grate. Automatic air admission was operated.

*Test No. 213; No. 2B.*—The fire was easily handled. Automatic air admission was not operated. A very light ash, of light color, formed on the grate. The test was run to obtain high capacity.

*Test No. 211; No. 3.*—A large quantity of sulphur occurred in thick layers, adhering to the coal. Much gypsum and calcite were

present in large transparent flakes. A large quantity of slate occurred in thin layers, alternating with layers of coal. Some clay was visible. The coal burned with a short, white flame and cracked in the fire. A heavy dark-gray clinker adhered slightly to the grate. Automatic air admission was operated. The test was made to obtain maximum efficiency.

*Test No. 212; No. 3.*—The coal burned with a short white flame. The clinker was heavy and of a dark-gray color. During the first part of the test loose clinker formed on the grate, and was easily removed; during the latter part of the test clinker adhered to the grate, and was hard to remove. Automatic air admission was not operated.

*Test No. 223; No. 3 (washed).*—The coal burned freely, with a short, white flame, and cracked in the fire. A thin layer of dark, heavy clinker formed on the grate; it was easily removed on first cleaning. On second cleaning it adhered somewhat to the grate. Automatic air admission was not operated. Steam was used in the ash pit. The combustion chamber temperature on this test was taken by placing a D-shaped body against the inside wall of the combustion chamber. The temperature readings were too low.

*Test No. 399; No. 4.*—The coal was not stratified and contained a little gypsum. It burned freely when the fire was thin. Automatic air admission was not operated. The fire was easily handled.

*Test No. 400; No. 6.*—The coal contained some gypsum and small amounts of dirt and slate. It crumbled badly. The fire was easily handled. Automatic air admission was not operated. A small quantity of porous clinker formed on the grate.

*Test No. 419; No. 6 (briquets).*—The briquets held together in the fire; they burned slowly with a short flame. The fire was easily handled. Automatic air admission was not operated. A 5-inch fire gave much better results than a 12-inch fire. The moisture in the steam was estimated.

#### ARGENTINA.

*Test No. 451; No. 1.*—The coal burned poorly. The fuel bed required frequent attention. Automatic air admission was not operated. The fire was cleaned by raking out lumps of clinker. Forced draft was used.

*Test No. 458; No. 1 (washed).*—One-quarter of the observations of furnace temperature were too low to be read by the Wanner optical pyrometer. The average is not representative of the test. The coal burned quickly. Automatic air admission was not operated. A thick, porous, and brittle clinker formed on the grate and fused with the coal; it was easily removed. Forced draft was used.

*Test No. 485; No. 1 (washed briquets).*—The briquets burned slowly and did not break down in the fire. Automatic air admission was not operated. The refuse and coal formed large lumps in the furnace that were broken up with difficulty. Forced draft was used. The test was too short for reliable results.

#### BRAZIL.

*Test No. 172; No. 1.*—A small quantity of sulphur in large balls and thick layers occurred in the coal. Gypsum and calcite were present in thin, opaque flakes. Much slate occurred in thick layers, adhering to the coal. The coal burned very freely, with a short, white flame, and crumbled in the fire. Light, white, free ash formed on the grate; it was easily removed. Automatic air admission was not operated.

*Test No. 173; No. 1.*—The coal burned freely with a short, white flame, and crumbled in the fire. Large pieces of light, white, free ash formed on the grate; they were easily removed. Automatic air admission was not operated. Forced draft was used.

#### MIXED COALS.

*Test No. 348.*—Small quantities of sulphur and slate were visible in the coal. The coal burned freely and slowly, with a long, yellow flame. Automatic air admission was operated. The clinker was solid, heavy, and plastic in the fire. In the first cleaning a thick layer of loose clinker formed on the grate; it was easily removed. In the second cleaning, plastic clinker fused over the grate and was removed with difficulty.

*Test No. 347.*—The coal burned freely, with a long flame, although the presence of snow retarded its quick ignition. Automatic air admission was operated. A fragile clinker, dark in color, formed over the grate; it was easily removed. The test was run to obtain high capacity.

*Test No. 351.*—The coal burned freely and slowly with a long flame. Automatic air admission was operated. A thick layer of loose, light, porous clinker formed on the gate; it was easily removed. The test was run to obtain high capacity.

*Test No. 362.*—One-third of the observations of furnace temperature were too low to be read by the Wanner optical pyrometer; the average is not representative of the test. The coal burned freely and slowly with a long flame. The furnace doors were cracked for two minutes after each firing. Automatic air admission was not operated. A thick layer of plastic and somewhat porous clinker formed on the grate; it was easily removed.

*Test No. 366.*—The coal burned so quickly that it was necessary to fire by the spreading method. Steam was used in the ash pit just before cleaning. Automatic air admission was not operated.



The furnace doors were cracked for one and one-half minutes after each firing. A heavy, plastic clinker formed on the grate; it was easily removed. The test was too short for reliable results.

*Test No. 370.*—The coal burned with a short flame and caked. Automatic air admission was not operated. A black, porous, plastic clinker formed on the grate; it was easily removed. The test was too short for reliable results.

*Test No. 371.*—The coal burned with a short flame and caked. Automatic air admission was not operated. A black, plastic clinker formed on the grate; it was easily removed. The furnace temperature was too low to be read by the Wanner optical pyrometer. The combustion chamber was a faint red at all times. The test was too short for reliable results.

#### PENNSYLVANIA AND VIRGINIA.

*Test No. 245; one-third Pennsylvania No. 8 dried and two-thirds Virginia No. 4.*—Gypsum, calcite, and bone coal occurred in the coal in small quantities. A little slate was present. The coal burned with a long, yellow flame and caked. A solid clinker formed over the grate; it was easily removed. Automatic air admission was operated. The boiler was fired only two hours before starting the test.

#### UTAH AND RHODE ISLAND.

*Test No. 414 (briquets).*—One-quarter of the observations of furnace temperature were too low to be read by the Wanner optical pyrometer; the average is not representative of the test. The briquets did not crumble in the fire and burned with a short flame. Automatic air admission was not operated. A heavy layer of plastic clinker formed on the grate; it was broken with some difficulty.

*Test No. 415 (briquets).*—The briquets did not crumble in the fire and burned with a short flame. Automatic air admission was not operated. A heavy layer of plastic clinker formed on the grate; it was broken with some difficulty. Forced draft was used.

*Test No. 416 (briquets).*—The briquets crumbled in the fire, did not cake, and burned with a long flame. Automatic air admission was not operated. A large amount of free ash formed on the grate; it was easily removed. Forced draft was used.

#### SPECIAL TESTS.

##### ILLINOIS.

*Test No. 500 (Collinsville).*—The coal burned with a long flame and caked. Automatic air admission was not operated. A solid, plastic clinker formed over the grate; it was removed with some difficulty.

The average thickness of the incandescent fuel bed was about 3 inches.

*Test No. 501 (Collinsville).*—The coal burned with a long flame. Automatic air admission was not operated. The average thickness of the incandescent fuel bed was about 3 inches. The fire was easily handled.

*Test No. 502 (Collinsville).*—Forced draft was necessary to keep the fire hot after clinker formed. Automatic air admission was not operated. The fire required frequent cleaning.

*Test No. 503 (Collinsville).*—The lower furnace doors were cracked continuously. Automatic air admission was not operated. The fire required frequent cleaning. The load was very uniform.

*Test No. 504 (Collinsville).*—The furnace doors were cracked continuously. Automatic air admission was not operated. The average thickness of the incandescent fuel bed was about 3 inches. The fire was easily handled.

*Test No. 505 (Collinsville).*—Automatic air admission was not operated. The furnace was very hot. The fire was easily handled. The average thickness of the incandescent fuel bed was about 3 inches. Forced draft was used.

*Test No. 517 (Collinsville).*—Automatic air admission was not operated. The fire required frequent cleaning.

#### WASHERY REFUSE.

*Test No. 479.*—Automatic air admission was not operated. A brittle clinker formed on the grate; it was easily removed. The fire was cleaned every hour. Forced draft was used.

#### MIXED COKE.

*Test No. 519.*—The average thickness of the incandescent fuel bed was 5 inches. Automatic air admission was not operated. The fire was easily handled. Forced draft was used.

## PART II.

### STUDY AND DISCUSSION OF STEAMING TESTS MADE AT THE FUEL-TESTING PLANT.

#### INTRODUCTION.

The steaming tests described in the first part of this bulletin comprise without doubt the largest number of boiler trials with complete series of observations ever made with one type of boiler under practically similar conditions. These features make the tests peculiarly fitted for analytical study and for comparison of results. Of course when any such comparisons are made, each test must be examined in detail as to the conditions under which it was conducted and the character of the coal. In determining what tests may be used in any comparison, a great deal depends on the basis on which the comparison is to be made.

The authors' familiarity with the details of the tests renders them particularly well fitted to make comparisons of the results of the tests and to draw deductions. Therefore they have made a study of the tests. In this study they have made numerous comparisons and arrived at some rational conclusions. Their methods of study and the conclusions which they draw are presented as a part of this bulletin, in the belief that they will prove of value to the practical steam engineer. The reader should keep constantly in mind that the conclusions are mostly drawn from the results of the tests that were made with a hand-fired furnace, and that they apply directly to similar hand-fired furnaces. When applied to other furnaces some modifications are necessary, although the fundamental principles underlying these deductions hold true for all furnaces.

#### PARTS OF A STEAM-GENERATING APPARATUS, THEIR FUNCTIONS AND EFFICIENCIES.

A steam-generating apparatus is a device in which the heat developed by the combustion of any fuel is utilized to evaporate water contained in a closed metallic vessel called the boiler. The effectiveness or the efficiency of the steam-generating apparatus is measured by the ratio of the heat that is absorbed in heating and evaporating the water to the total heating value of the fuel delivered to the apparatus. The heating value of the fuel is computed from a determination in a bomb calorimeter. The ratio of the heat ab-



sorbed by the boiler to the heat contained in the fuel delivered to the apparatus is called the over-all efficiency of the steam-generating apparatus, and is the item in which the user of the apparatus, or the man who pays the coal bill, is most interested. The student of steaming tests, however, is not satisfied with such general information, and if this over-all efficiency is low he analyzes the data and the results of the test and endeavors to ascertain which part of the apparatus is to be blamed for poor economic results. He therefore separates the apparatus into its component parts and studies the functions of each apart from the others.

### **THE FURNACE AND BOILER.**

Any steam-generating apparatus consists essentially of two parts—the furnace and the boiler. Each of these two parts has definite functions, which it performs with a certain completeness or efficiency. The functions of the two parts are very different in character; that of the furnace is to liberate the potential energy of the fuel and that of the boiler to absorb the heat which the furnace has liberated. The furnace is the heat generator and the boiler the heat absorber. According to these statements the furnace can be defined as the part (or parts) of the steam-generating apparatus that changes the potential energy of the fuel into heat. Thus the grate or stoker, the combustion space, the gas-mixing structure, or any other part of the apparatus that aids in the combustion of the fuel is a part of the furnace. The boiler is the iron vessel that contains the water and the steam, and absorbs the heat liberated by the furnace. The boiler can not receive any of the potential energy from the fuel unless this energy is first changed into heat. Therefore the efficiency of the steam-generating apparatus depends directly on how completely the furnace changes the potential energy of the fuel into heat; in other words, how completely the furnace burns the fuel.

### **FURNACE AND BOILER EFFICIENCIES.**

From the above statement of the function of the furnace, the furnace efficiency might be defined as the ratio of the heat developed in the furnace to the heat value of the fuel burned. This, however, would not be a logical definition of the furnace efficiency, as will be shown later, and therefore this ratio is called the percentage of completeness of combustion.

Similarly the boiler efficiency might be defined as the ratio of the heat absorbed by the boiler to the heat evolved in the furnace. This definition, however, is not fair to the boiler, inasmuch as it does not give the ability of the boiler to absorb the heat, but merely shows how much of the heat developed in the furnace was utilized in making

steam. One may, therefore, call it the percentage of completeness of heat utilization.

When the completeness of combustion and the completeness of heat utilization are multiplied together, both being expressed as percentages, the product is the over-all efficiency of the steam-generating apparatus.

After the heat has been liberated from the fuel it is contained partly in hot, burning fuel, but mostly in the gaseous products of combustion. From the hot fuel the heat is radiated to the boiler and to other surrounding colder objects. The gaseous products of combustion pass over the heating plates of the boiler and impart heat to them. Now, as heat flows from any hot body only to bodies at lower temperatures, the heating plates of the boiler can absorb only that part of the heat in the gases which is at higher temperature than the plates themselves. In other words, the boiler at the best can cool the gases only to its own temperature. Inasmuch as boilers are operated at temperatures ranging from  $325^{\circ}$  to  $425^{\circ}$  F., and higher, a considerable quantity of the heat in the gases may be below the temperature of the boiler and therefore not available for absorption, reducing by the same amount the quantity of heat that the boiler can absorb. It is reasonable to expect that, when the quantity of heat available for the boiler is smaller, the latter will absorb proportionately a smaller quantity, and that consequently the over-all efficiency of the steam-generating apparatus will be lower.

The quantity of heat that is not available for absorption on account of being below the temperature of the heating plates of the boiler increases directly with the weight of the products of combustion per pound of combustible, and this weight in turn increases almost directly with the air supply. The nature of the process of heat generation is such that part of the heat generated is necessarily below the temperature of the boiler plates; however, this part of the unavailable heat should be made as small as practicable by reducing the air supply. It is apparent that if the boiler is to receive any of the heat stored in the coal this heat must be not only first developed in the furnace, but it must be delivered to the boiler at sufficiently high temperature to flow into the boiler plates. This latter requirement is another factor entering into the effectiveness of the furnace. Thus it can be seen that there are two factors governing the effectiveness or the efficiency of the furnace, namely, completeness of combustion and high temperature. We can have absolutely complete combustion, but if the weight of the products of combustion is so large that the resulting temperature is low the greater part of the heat may be below the temperature of the boiler and only a small quantity may be available for absorption. On the other hand, the air supply may be so reduced that a large part of the heat in the

fuel will not be developed and therefore will not be available for the boiler. Thus, although the quantity of heat below the temperature of the boiler is small, the total heat developed by the combustion is so reduced that only a comparatively small quantity of the potential heat in the coal is made available for the boiler, and therefore a proportionately smaller quantity is absorbed by it. It is difficult to define the efficiency of the furnace so that both of the factors may be correctly included and at the same time make the definition applicable to all steam pressures.

Perhaps the furnace efficiency would be most logically defined as the ratio of the heat made available for the boiler to the potential heat in the fuel used up by the furnace. The heat available for the boiler is that portion of the heat in the gases that would have to be abstracted to bring their temperature down to the temperature of the steam in the boiler. The furnace efficiency just defined would never reach unity unless the fuel and the air necessary for combustion were delivered to the furnace at the temperature of the boiler water. Such an efficiency statement, however, indicates the relative effectiveness of the furnace with fair accuracy when the steam pressure is constant. With variable steam pressures the same furnace performance would be expressed by varying figures.

A boiler efficiency corresponding to that of the furnace efficiency discussed in the preceding paragraph can be defined as the ratio of the heat absorbed by the boiler to the heat available for absorption. This boiler efficiency is the true measure of the capacity of the boiler to absorb heat. It has been defined in United States Geological Survey Bulletin No. 325 and in Bureau of Mines Bulletin No. 18, (in course of publication) and called the true boiler efficiency. The true boiler efficiency multiplied by the furnace efficiency gives the over-all efficiency of the steam-generating apparatus.

The furnace may be further subdivided into its parts and the function and the efficiency of each of the parts separately defined. Thus we can resolve the furnace into the grate and the combustion space.

The grate is the metallic structure supporting the fuel bed. Its function, besides the holding of the fuel bed, seems to be to gasify the combustible of the fuel either by complete or partial combustion and to allow the ashes to fall through after the combustible has been burned from the fuel. The efficiency of the grate may be defined as the ratio of the heat of the combustible ascending into the combustion space, in whatever form, to the heat of the fuel fired upon the grate. The difference between these two heats is the heat value of the combustible that has fallen through the grate or has been removed with the clinkers through the furnace door. The combustible lost in the ashes or clinker reduces the efficiency of the grate. A grate



with 100 per cent efficiency would be one that would allow the ashes to fall through without allowing any combustible to fall through with them.

The combustion space of a boiler furnace is all the space above the fuel bed and continues back of the bridge wall to the place where the gases enter the boiler; it includes the tile roof, ignition arches, and all the gas-mixing structures. Its function is to burn the combustible ascending from the grate in whatever form it may be. The gases leaving the fuel bed are rich in combustible gas, particularly in the case of the hand-fired furnace, as shown by the gas analyses on page 282, so that most of the combustion of the fuel occurs in the space after air has been added to the gases. The efficiency of the combustion space may be defined as the ratio of the heat made available for the boiler to the heat equivalent of the combustible ascending from the grate.

Further subdivision of the furnace and boiler parts and the defining of their efficiency would have hardly any practical or scientific value. The following efficiencies have been defined:

(a) Over-all efficiency of the steam-generating apparatus=

$$\frac{\text{Heat absorbed by the boiler}}{\text{Heat value of coal fired upon the grate}}$$

(b) Percentage of completeness of combustion=

$$\frac{\text{Heat developed in the furnace}}{\text{Heat value of coal fired upon the grate}}$$

(c) Percentage of completeness of heat utilization=

$$\frac{\text{Heat absorbed by the boiler}}{\text{Heat developed in the furnace}}$$

(d) Furnace efficiency=

$$\frac{\text{Heat made available for absorption by the boiler}}{\text{Heat value of coal fired upon the grate}}$$

(e) Efficiency of grate=

$$\frac{\text{Heat value of combustible ascending from the grate}}{\text{Heat value of coal fired upon the grate}}$$

(f) Efficiency of combustion space=

$$\frac{\text{Heat made available for absorption by the boiler}}{\text{Heat value of combustible ascending from the grate}}$$

(g) True boiler efficiency=

$$\frac{\text{Heat absorbed by the boiler}}{\text{Heat available for absorption by the boiler}}$$

Of these six ratios, those given under (*a*), (*d*), and (*g*) are perhaps the most important. Only those given under (*a*) and (*e*) can be obtained accurately; the others can be found only approximately. By multiplying or dividing these ratios various combinations can be obtained; thus

$$\begin{aligned}(d) &= (e) \times (f); \\ (a) &= (e) \times (f) \times (g); \\ (a) &= (b) \times (c); \\ (f) \times (g) &= \frac{(a)}{(e)}.\end{aligned}$$

The last ratio is given in Table 4, in columns 80 and 81, where it is denoted as efficiency of the boiler. This notation has been given to it in accordance with the code of the American Society of Mechanical Engineers, although in reality it is the combined efficiency of the combustion space and the boiler. The ratio under (*a*), which has been called the over-all efficiency of the steam-generating apparatus, is given in column 82 of Table 4, where it is denoted as efficiency of boiler, including grate. The efficiency of the grate can be obtained by dividing column 82 by column 81. For most of the tests the other efficiencies above defined can be computed approximately from analyses of the flue gas and the coal, the heat value of the coal burned, the total heat absorbed by the boiler, and the temperature of the flue gases.

#### RELATIONS OF TEST DATA TO RESULTS OF TESTS.

This chapter is partly a study of the relations between the observed test data themselves, but mostly a study of the computed economic results as affected by the variation of the more important data. The study is chiefly made by means of curves made by plating the averages of one set of observations against some other set of observations or against the computed results. In some charts the averages of the individual tests are platted directly, but in most cases these averages are classified in groups and the average of the whole group is platted against similar averages of some other data of the group. The discussion and charts are intended to show general relations to which, of course, there are necessarily some exceptions. However, it is perhaps the establishment of these general relations that has the most permanent value for the practical engineer.

The capacity and the efficiency are the most important items of steaming tests, because they are the measure of the output and the economy of a steaming apparatus. Naturally one's first questions are: How much work can a certain device do? and, At what cost does the device do the work? Therefore, the study of the steaming tests centers about these two items—capacity and efficiency. Other

items are studied only with the object of obtaining information as to why the capacity or efficiency is high or low. If the causes of low results are known, these causes can be removed and the results improved. In a study of the present series of steaming tests one has these three questions to guide him: How much work is done? How well is it done? and, Why is it done well or poorly?

#### EFFECT OF RATE OF COMBUSTION ON RESULTS OF TESTS.

##### EFFECT OF RATE OF COMBUSTION ON THE CAPACITY AND EFFICIENCY OF STEAM-GENERATING APPARATUS.

It is an every-day experience that an increase in the rate of combustion increases the capacity of a boiler, although not quite in the same proportion, inasmuch as the efficiency of the steam-generating apparatus drops somewhat. That such relations should exist is obvious. When more coal is burned in the furnace, more heat is evolved and delivered to the boiler, and the latter absorbs a larger quantity of heat. At the same time, however, when the combustion space is burning an increasing quantity of gaseous combustible, the percentage of completeness of combustion is becoming less. The boiler has also more heat to absorb, with the result that it does this somewhat less completely. For these reasons the efficiency of the steam-generating apparatus drops slightly when the rate of combustion increases.

How the rate of combustion affects the capacity and the efficiency is shown in figure 17.

In the preparation of this figure only tests made on boilers Nos. 1 and 2 were used, inasmuch as these two boilers were very nearly alike and the conditions under which the tests were made were the same. The tests were classified into groups according to rate of combustion. Thus the tests with a rate of combustion between 14 and 15 pounds per hour were all put into one group, tests with a rate of combustion between 15 and 16 pounds per hour into another group, and so on until the entire range of rate of combustion was covered. The capacities and the efficiencies of each group were averaged and these averages (arithmetic) were platted against the rate of combustion that each group represented. Through the points thus obtained a smooth curve was drawn. The figures in the circles representing the capacity points indicate the number of tests contained in each group. The same method as here described was employed in the preparation of all other charts in which the tests are arranged in groups.

The efficiency used in the compilation of this and most of the other charts in this bulletin is the combined efficiency of the combustion space and the boiler and not the over-all efficiency. It is the efficiency given in column 81 of Table 4, and does not take into account the



effect of the grate. In the code of the American Society of Mechanical Engineers it is designated as the "efficiency of boiler." The reason for selecting this value rather than the over-all efficiency given in column 82 is that the two boilers were equipped with different grates, and therefore it was thought best to eliminate the effect of the grate when comparing efficiency.

The upper curve of figure 17 shows that the capacity rises as the rate of combustion increases, although not in the same proportion. Thus when the rate of combustion is 16 pounds per hour the capacity

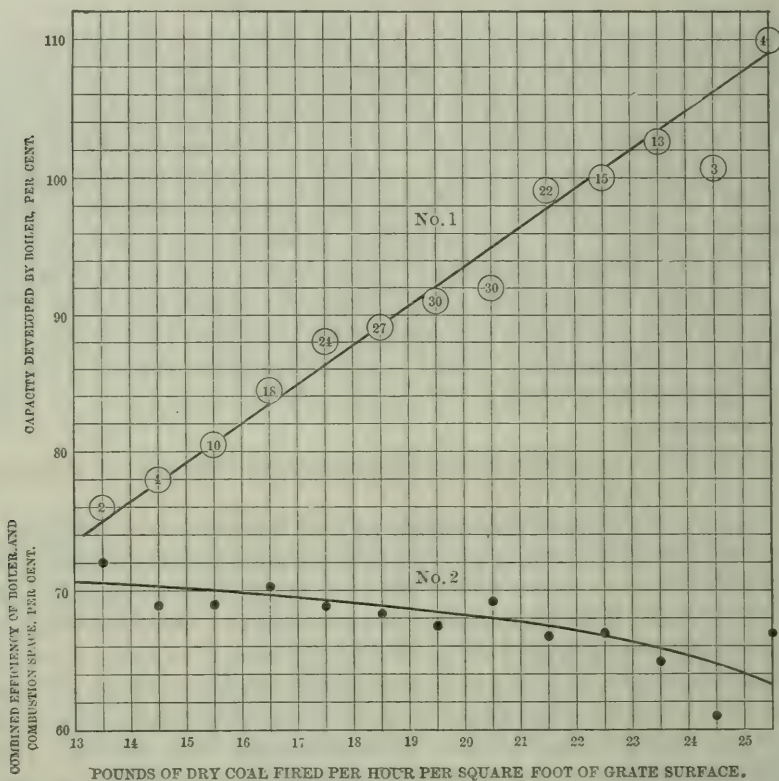


FIGURE 17.—Curves showing the effect of rate of combustion on the capacity and efficiency of steam-generating apparatus. Curve No. 1 shows the effect on capacity and curve No. 2 shows the effect on efficiency. Tests made on boilers Nos. 1 and 2.

is about 82 per cent, and when the rate of combustion is 24 pounds per hour the capacity is 105 per cent, whereas it would be 123 per cent if it increased in proportion to the rate of combustion. The failure of the capacity to keep up with the rate of combustion is not due entirely to the drop in efficiency of the apparatus. As shown in the lower curve, the same increase in the rate of combustion causes the efficiency to drop from 70 to 65.4 per cent, or only about 4.5 per cent, which is not sufficient to account for the shortage in the capacity. Undoubtedly the main cause of the capacity not being more nearly

proportional to the rate of combustion is the fact that coals of high heating value are usually high in fixed carbon, and on that account are slow burning. Therefore these coals predominate at the left of the chart, whereas the low-grade western coals, which burn very quickly, predominate at the right of the chart. This fact may also cause the efficiency curve to drop more with the rate of combustion than it would if all the tests were made with the same coal. As suggested at the outset of this discussion, the drop in efficiency at the right of figure 17 is due to two causes, namely, incomplete combustion of the combustible in the combustion space, and incomplete heat absorption by the boiler. These two causes are discussed more fully in connection with figures 37, 38, 39, 40, and 44, and also under the headings on the fundamental principles of combustion and of heat transmission.

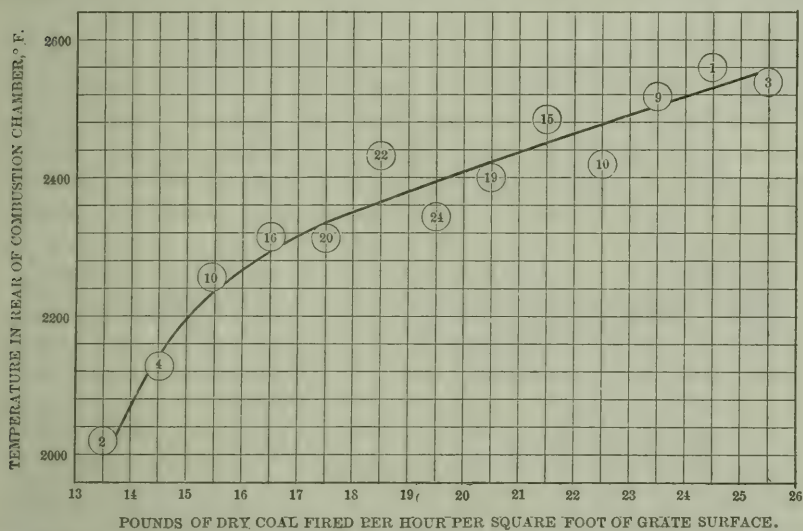


FIGURE 18.—Curve showing the effect of rate of combustion on the temperature in the rear of the combustion chamber.

#### EFFECT OF RATE OF COMBUSTION ON THE COMBUSTION-CHAMBER TEMPERATURE.

Figure 18 has been prepared from the same groups of tests as figure 17, to show the effect of rate of combustion on the temperature in the rear of the combustion chamber. The temperature was measured near the point where the products of combustion enter the space among the tubes of the boiler. It would seem that the tile roof of the furnace prevents the abstraction of heat from the gases before the latter reach this point and that their temperature at this point should be the initial temperature resulting from the combustion of the fuel. If such were the case the temperature in the rear of the combustion chamber would depend only on the air supply, the heat value of the fuel, and the specific heat of the products of combustion;

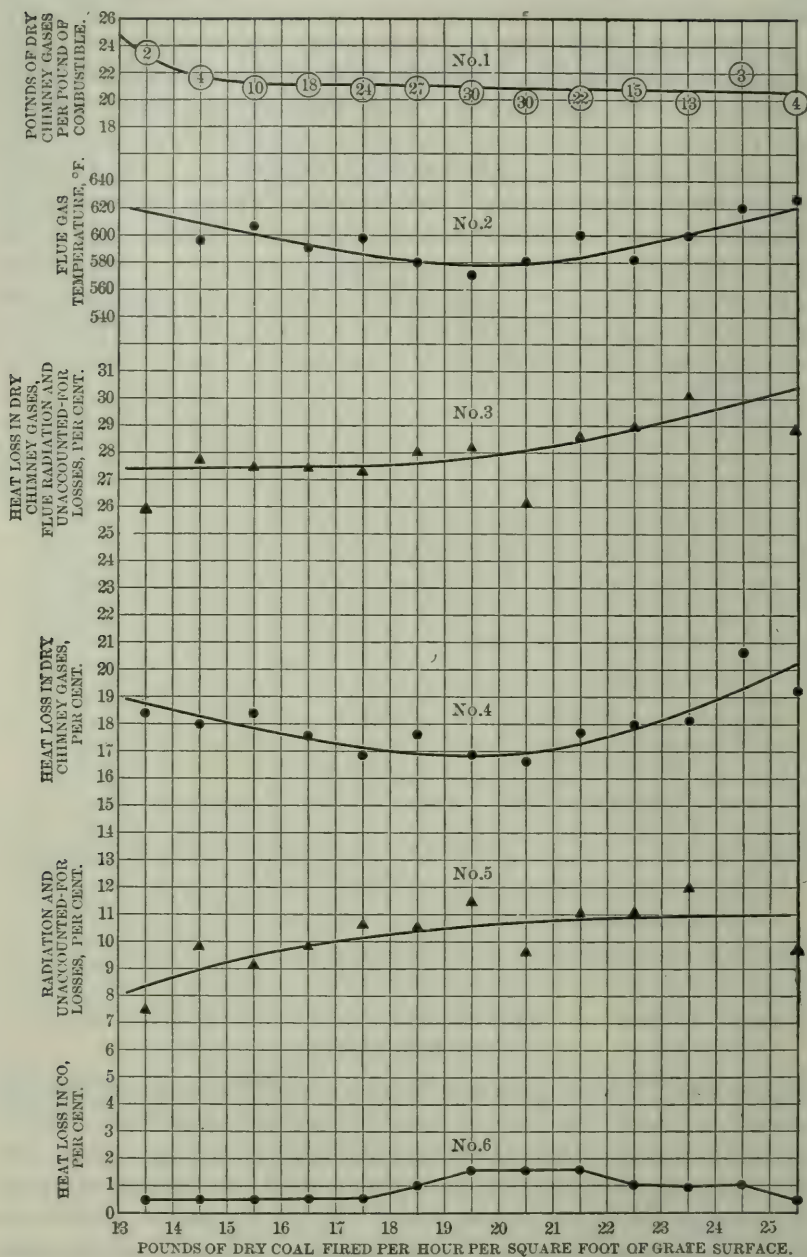


FIGURE 19.—Curves showing the effect of rate of combustion on: Pounds of dry chimney gases per pound of "combustible" (No. 1); flue-gas temperature (No. 2); heat loss in dry chimney gases plus radiation and unaccounted-for losses (No. 3); heat loss in dry chimney gases (No. 4); radiation and unaccounted-for losses (No. 5); heat loss in CO (No. 6).



in other words, it would vary only with the air supply and the nature of the coal. However, numerous observations of the temperature have shown that the latter varies considerably with the rate of combustion. Figure 18 also shows that the combustion-chamber temperature rises decidedly with the increasing rate of combustion, notwithstanding the fact that the better coals may predominate at the left of the figure, which would tend to raise the temperature at the low rates of combustion.

Although the furnace roof is made of tiles of fire clay, a material that is a poor conductor of heat, the path of the products of combustion along the roof is so long that considerable heat is abstracted from the gases by the tile roof before they reach the tubes of the boiler. Now, since the good coals are high in fixed carbon they burn almost completely on the grate, so that, although the temperature of the products of combustion near the grate may be high, by the time the gases reach the rear of the combustion chamber their temperature is reduced considerably by the abstraction of heat by the tile roof. On the other hand, most of the low-grade coals are high in volatile combustible, which burns in the combustion space after it has left the fuel bed, so that the combustion is completed farther away from the grate and nearer to the combustion chamber. On account of the shorter path of the gases to the place where the temperature is measured less heat is abstracted from them, and consequently their temperature is higher when they pass among the boiler tubes. It is obvious that, since at higher rates of combustion more volatile combustible is distilled from the fuel bed and has to be burnt in the combustion space, the point of complete combustion moves nearer the rear of the combustion chamber and raises the temperature at that point. Complete combustion here does not mean the absolute oxidation of all the combustible, as this is really never attained; it means rather the conditions following the very active combustion resulting from the admixture of air with the volatile combustible. The rate of combustion may be so increased that very active combustion of the volatile matter may take place in the rear of the combustion chamber, in which case the temperature at that place would be at its maximum. If the rate of combustion was still further increased some of the volatile combustible would pass out of the furnace unburnt. Thus we can see why, in general, the combustion-chamber temperature rises when the rate of combustion increases.

#### EFFECT OF RATE OF COMBUSTION ON AIR SUPPLY, FLUE-GAS TEMPERATURE, AND THE ITEMS OF THE HEAT BALANCE.

Figure 19 has been prepared in the attempt to find the causes of the efficiency drop shown in figure 17. The figure shows the effect of the rate of combustion on the weight of air used in burning the

fuel, the flue-gas temperature, and the three most important heat losses in the heat balance. This figure was prepared in the same way and the same tests were used as in the preparation of figure 17. The showing of figure 19 is not definite, due undoubtedly to the fact that the coals tested were of very different characters. Then, too, the range of the rate of combustion is not wide enough to make the effects apparent. The failure of this figure emphasizes the fact that when it is desired to investigate the effect of one factor the tests should be so selected as to eliminate other variables. The following statement can be made, however, in connection with this figure:

Curve No. 1 shows that as the rate of combustion increases the weight of air used to burn 1 pound of combustible remains nearly constant, or, if anything, it decreases a little. This decrease is probably due to the fact that with higher rates of combustion the air leakage into the setting is less in proportion to the air entering the furnace through the burning fuel bed. At the left of the curve coals predominate which were hard to burn and consequently high drafts had to be carried, which naturally tended to increase the leakage.

Curve No. 2 shows that as the rate of combustion increases the flue-gas temperature drops at first and then rises. The rise in the temperature at the right of the curve may be accounted for by the rise in the combustion-chamber temperature as shown in figure 18. There does not seem to be any satisfactory explanation for the drop at the left of the curve. Any speculation on this point would be of doubtful value, inasmuch as the whole range of the flue-gas temperature is only about 50° F.

Curve No. 4 shows that as the rate of combustion increases the heat loss in the dry chimney gases at first drops slowly about 2 per cent and then rises somewhat faster. The drop at the left of the curve is obviously caused by the decreasing air supply and the flue-gas temperature as shown by curves Nos. 1 and 2, respectively. The rise at the right of the curve is due to the rising flue-gas temperature.

Curve No. 5 shows that the "unaccounted-for" rises with the rate of combustion, but that the rise is small and therefore not decisive. The unaccounted-for contains the heat lost in the escape of the unburnt hydrocarbons. When the rate of combustion increases one would expect larger quantities of these hydrocarbons to escape unconsumed, and therefore the unaccounted-for heat loss to rise.

Curve No. 6 shows that, in general, the heat loss due to the escape of unburnt CO increases with the rate of combustion. The increase in the heat loss due to this cause must, of course, be expected; when more work is required of the furnace the latter does not perform its functions with the same completeness as when operated at lower capacity, and hence the increased loss in CO.

## EFFECT OF RATE OF HEAT EVOLUTION ON CAPACITY AND EFFICIENCY.

It has been stated in connection with figures 17, 18, and 19 that the effect of the rate of combustion upon the various items was not definite because the tests used in the compilation of those charts were made on coals greatly varying in character. That is, tests made on coals having a heat value of 15,000 B. t. u. per pound of dry coal were used along with tests made on coals running only 11,000 B. t. u. per pound of dry coal. On account of these widely differing coals predominating in the various parts of the curves, the effect of the rate of combustion was largely destroyed. To eliminate this objection the same tests were classified into groups on the basis of the rate of heat evolution in the furnace. The arithmetic averages of the results and of some of the data of each group were obtained and platted against the rate of heat evolution. The curves thus obtained are given in figures 20, 21, and 22. The classification of the tests on the basis of the heat presumably evolved will show approximately the same effects as the classification on the rate of combustion of tests made with coals having the same heating value. The heat presumably evolved was taken as the heat value of the combustible ascending from the grate, and was figured as indicated by the following equation in which the column numbers refers to Table 4:

Heat presumably evolved per square foot of grate area per hour =

$$\frac{\text{Column 54} \times \text{column 59}}{\text{Area of grate in square feet}}$$

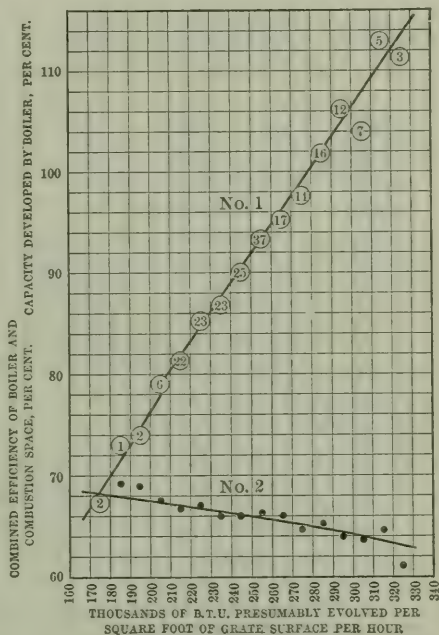


FIGURE 20.—Curves showing the effect of rate of heat evolution on the capacity and efficiency of steam-generating apparatus. Tests made on boilers Nos. 1 and 2.

Figure 20 is similar to figure 17. The increase of the capacity with the rate of heat evolution is more prominent than it is shown to be with the rate of combustion. The efficiency curve drops at about the same rate as it does in figure 17, and the drop can be ascribed to the same two causes, namely, less complete combustion of fuel and less complete absorption of the heat evolved.



## EFFECT OF RATE OF HEAT EVOLUTION ON COMBUSTION-CHAMBER TEMPERATURE.

Figure 21 shows the effect of the rate of heat evolution on the combustion-chamber temperature; it is similar to figure 18. On comparing the two figures it can be seen that the combustion-chamber temperature rises somewhat more rapidly with the rate of heat evolution than with the mere rate of combustion. This more rapid rise in

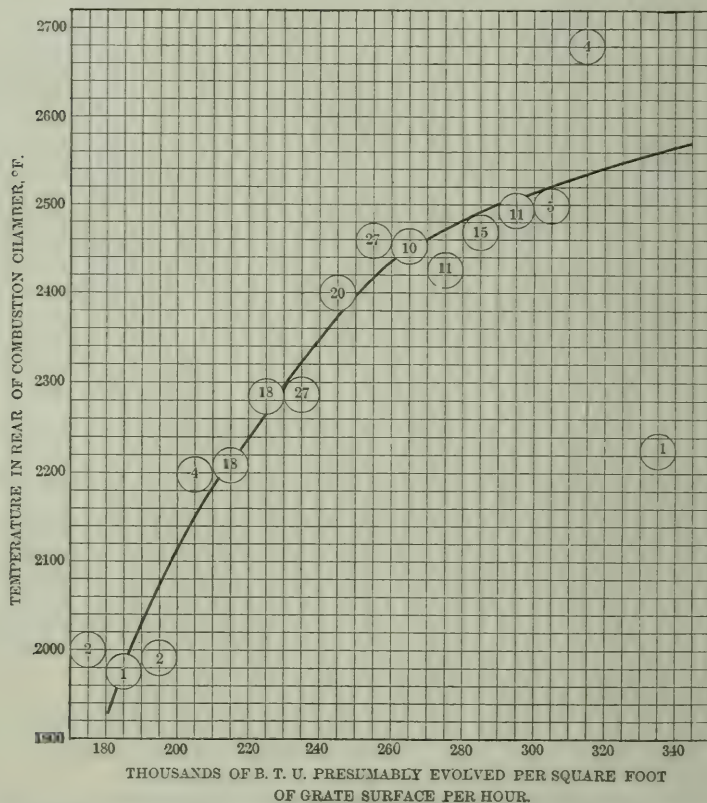


FIGURE 21.—Curve showing the effect of rate of heat evolution on the combustion-chamber temperature. Tests made on boilers Nos. 1 and 2.

the temperature is due to the fact that the inequality of the heating value of the coals has been eliminated, so that the coals low in heat value can not lower the points at the right of the figure.

In most of the coals low heating value is caused by the presence of a large quantity of ash and other noncombustible matter. If all the coals were reduced to combustible which is really available for burning, the heating values of 1 pound of each of such combustibles would be much closer together than those of the dry coals. Classifications based on the rate of combustion of such combustible would show

nearly the same effect on the results as the rate of heat evolution. It may be said that in general the quantity of heat evolved in the furnace is directly dependent on the quantity of such real combustible burned. This relation is the main reason why the combustion-chamber temperature rises when the quantity of the heat evolved increases. As stated in connection with figure 18, when the amount of combustible to be burned increases, the point of complete combustion recedes to the rear of the combustion chamber, and thus increases the temperature at that place.

#### EFFECT OF RATE OF HEAT EVOLUTION ON THE AIR SUPPLY, FLUE-GAS TEMPERATURE, AND ITEMS OF THE HEAT BALANCE.

Figure 22 is similar to figure 19. In the preparation of this figure the same tests were used as in figures 17, 19, and 20. The grouping of the tests was done on the basis of the rate of heat evolution.

In general, the effect of the rate of heat evolution upon the items investigated is much more apparent than is the effect of the rate of combustion upon the same items. As previously stated, this more marked effect of the rate of heat evolution is due to the elimination of the influence of the difference of the heat values of coals.

Curve No. 1 shows that as the rate of heat evolution increases the weight of the chimney gases per pound of combustible decreases at first, but when the rate of heat evolution is about 25,000 B. t. u. the weight of gases becomes constant at slightly less than 20 pounds. It is difficult to explain why the air supply should be high at the low rates of heat evolution. The large supply of air shown at the left of the curve is one cause of the low combustion-chamber temperature shown in figure 21.

Curve No. 2 indicates that the flue-gas temperature rises as the rate of heat evolution increases. This rise in the flue-gas temperature can be explained by the fact that the combustion-chamber temperature rises, as shown in figure 21. The fact that the flue-gas and the combustion-chamber temperatures rise and fall together is a well-proved relation and is more fully explained in the section on "Principles involved in heat transmission into steam boilers."

Curve No. 4 shows how the rate of heat evolution affects the loss of heat in the dry chimney gases. The high heat loss in the dry chimney gases shown at the left of the curve is obviously due to the large air supply shown by curve No. 1, and the high heat loss at the right is caused by the high flue-gas temperature shown by curve No. 2.

Curve No. 5 shows that the unaccounted-for item in the heat balance increases steadily with the rate of heat evolution. It has been stated that the quantity of heat evolved is nearly proportional to the quantity of the real combustible burned, so that a higher rate of heat evolu-

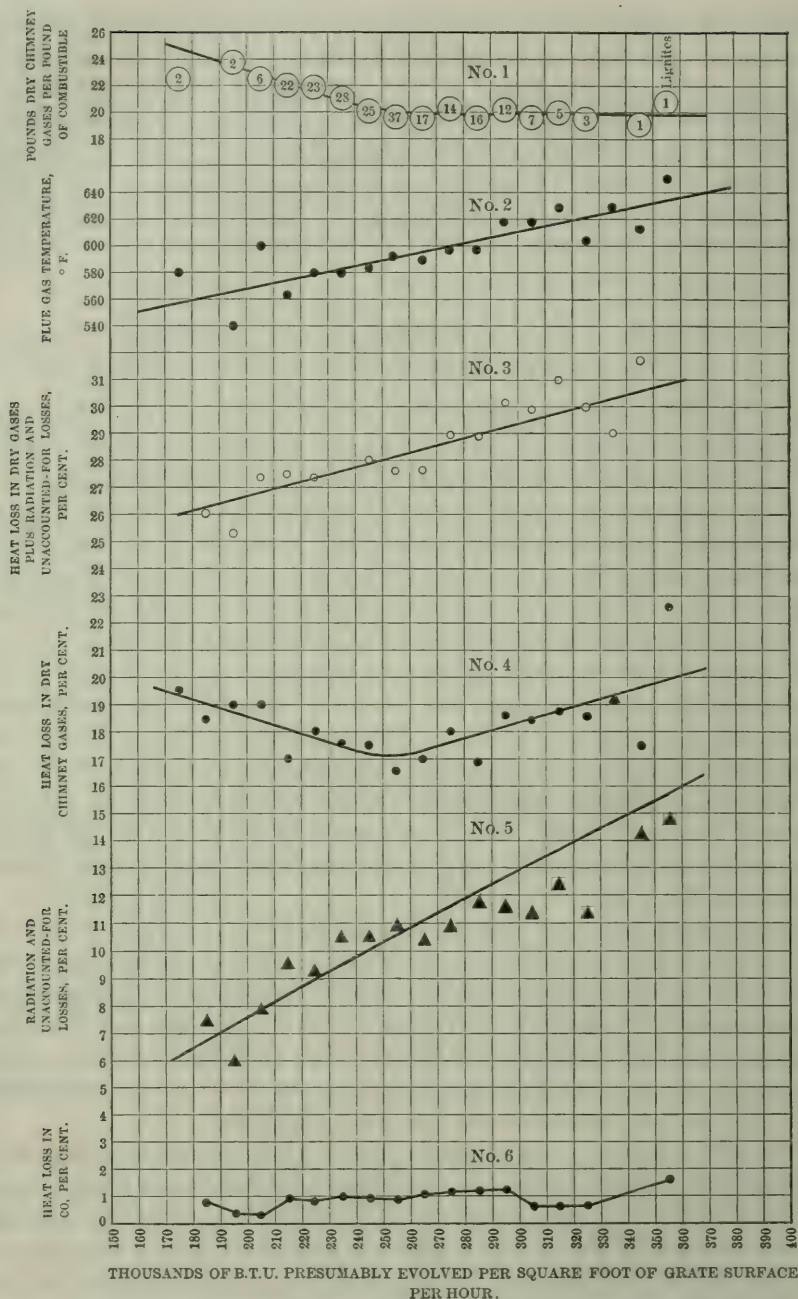


FIGURE 22.—Curves showing the effect of rate of heat evolution on: Pounds of dry chimney gases per pound of "combustible" (No. 1); flue-gas temperature (No. 2); heat loss in dry chimney gases plus unaccounted-for losses (No. 3); heat loss in dry chimney gases (No. 4); radiation and unaccounted-for losses (No. 5); heat loss in CO (No. 6). Heat losses are expressed as percentages of the total heat of the "combustible" ascending from the grate. Tests made on boilers Nos. 1 and 2.



tion is the result of a higher rate of burning of combustible. When the combustible is burned at higher rates its combustion is less complete. Therefore the rise of the unaccounted for at the right of the curve can be ascribed to the loss by incomplete combustion.

Curve No. 6 indicates that within the range investigated the rate of heat evolution has but little effect on the heat loss due to unburned CO. Generally this heat loss is small and varies considerably with the character of the coal, so that the effect of the rate of heat evolution on it may have been neutralized by changes in the character of coal.

Curve No. 3 gives the heat loss in the dry chimney gases and the unaccounted-for loss combined. The showing of the curve is a steady increase of the combined loss when the rate of heat evolution increases. This increase in the combined loss is nearly equal to the drop in the boiler efficiency curve as shown in figure 20.

#### EFFECT OF RATE OF COMBUSTION ON CAPACITY AND EFFICIENCY WHEN THE NATURE OF THE COAL REMAINS NEARLY CONSTANT.

The object of preparing the last six figures discussed was to study the effect of the rate of working of the furnace and the boiler upon the economic results. In the preparation of figures 17, 18, and 19 the grouping of tests was on the basis of the rate of burning dry coal, inasmuch as the rate of working the steam-generating apparatus depends directly, although not entirely, on how fast the coal is fired. The objection to these figures and their indications is that all tests made on boilers Nos. 1 and 2 were used in their compilation regardless of the heating value and the nature of the coal. Great variations in the heating value and the nature of the coal may add to or neutralize the effect of the rate of combustion; for that reason the indication of the three charts above named is not definite. The grouping of figures 20, 21, and 22 is based on the presumed heat evolution, and therefore the effect of varying heat value is eliminated from their indication; however, the effect of the nature of the coal remains, and the figures are open to objection on that account. To reduce the latter effect 75 tests, made with Illinois coals on boilers Nos. 1 and 2, were grouped on the basis of the "combustible" consumed per hour and figures 23 and 24 were platted. The two figures were prepared in the same manner as figures 17 and 19, or as figures 20 and 22, and show similar relations. It is known that the combustible bases of coals coming from this field have approximately the same heating values, and as the nature of the coals is nearly the same, the effect of these two variables in the last two figures is negligible.

It may be noticed in figure 23 that the points lie much closer to the smooth curves passed through them than in previous figures. The figure brings out much more definitely what has been indicated by figures 17 and 20. When the rate of combustion increases from

600 pounds to 900 pounds of combustible per hour, the capacity rises from 82 to 111 per cent, whereas it should rise to 123 per cent if the capacity were directly proportional to the rate of combustion. The capacity actually obtained is 12 per cent of the boiler's rating below what it should be, which is  $\frac{12.0}{123} = 9.7$  per cent of the expected

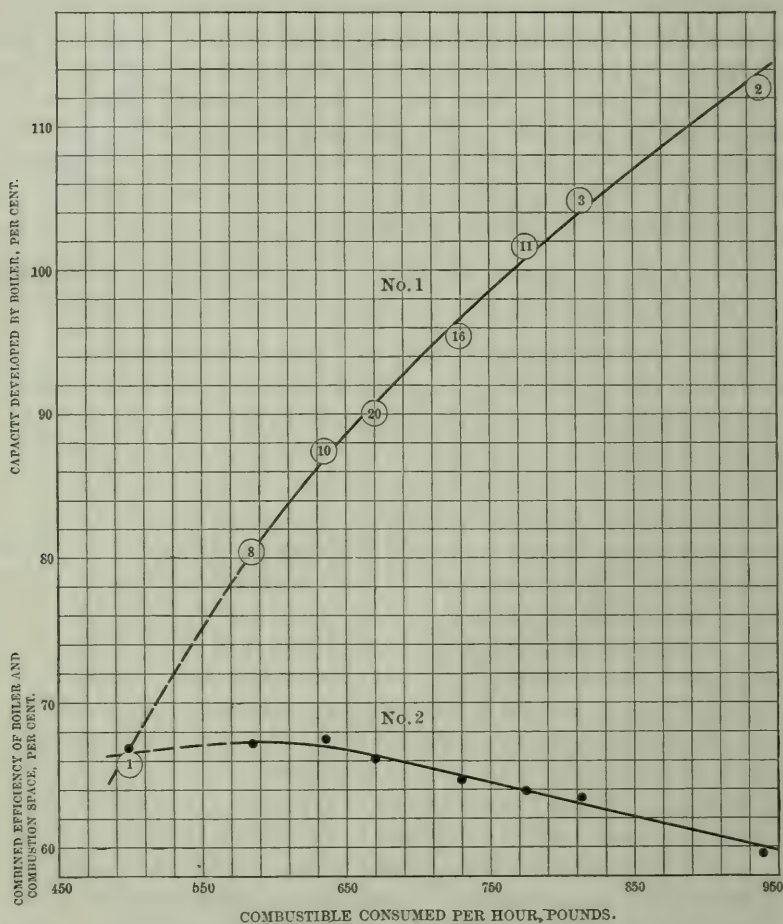


FIGURE 23.—Curves showing the effect of rate of combustion on capacity and efficiency when the heating value and the nature of the "combustible" remain nearly constant. Tests made on Illinois coals only.

capacity. For the same increase in the rate of combustion the efficiency drops from 67.5 to 61 per cent, which is  $\frac{6.5}{67.5} = 9.7$  per cent of itself. The drop in the efficiency fully accounts for the shortage in the capacity at the higher rates of combustion. It has been already stated that the cause of the drop in the efficiency is less complete combustion of the fuel by the furnace and less complete absorption of the heat. This fact is brought out rather definitely by figure 24.

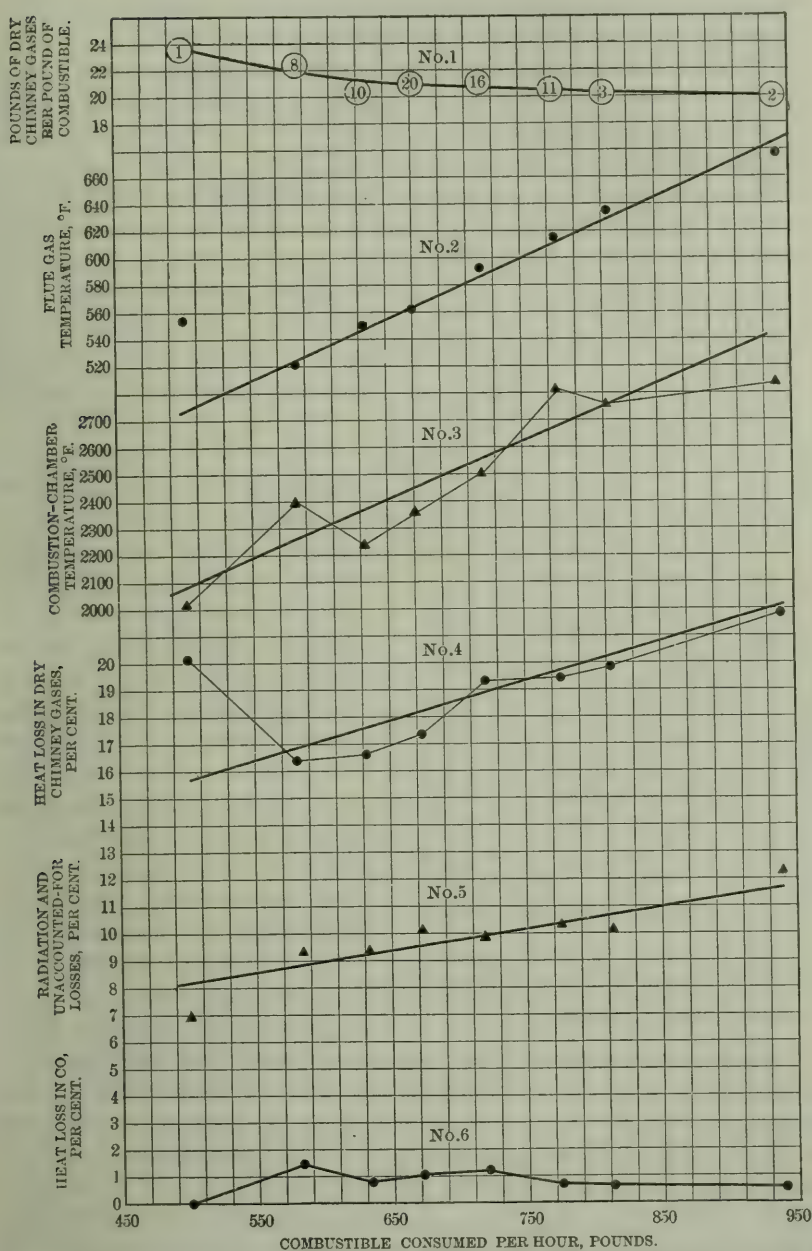


FIGURE 24.—Curves showing the effect of the rate of combustion on: Pounds of dry chimney gases per pound of "combustible" (No. 1); flue-gas temperature (No. 2); combustion-chamber temperature (No. 3); heat loss in dry chimney gases (No. 4); radiation and unaccounted-for losses (No. 5); heat loss in CO (No. 6). Tests made on Illinois coals only.



Curve No. 1 of figure 24 shows that as the rate of combustion increases the air supply diminishes. Generally speaking, the reduction in air supply will cause less complete combustion.

Curve No. 2 shows that the flue-gas temperature rises rapidly when the rate of combustion increases. Although a greater part of the rise of the flue-gas temperature may be justly attributed to the rise in the combustion-chamber temperature shown by curve No. 3, an appreciable part of the rise is the result of less complete absorption of heat by the boiler. That this is the cause is shown by the general slope of curve No. 4; this curve indicates that the loss of heat in the dry

chimney gases increases with the rate of combustion although the weight of the gases per pound of combustible decreases.

Curve No. 5 shows that the unaccounted-for losses increase as the rate of combustion increases. The two principal losses constituting this item are the radiation and the incomplete combustion of hydrocarbons which may exist in the flue gases either as gases, liquids, or solids. With constant boiler pressure the radiation from the boiler and setting is nearly a constant quantity of heat, so that the radiation loss decreases in percentage when the capacity increases. Therefore only the less complete combustion can explain the rise in curve No. 5.

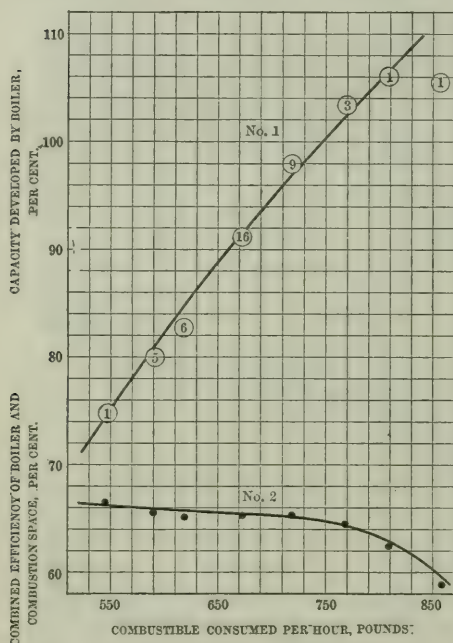


FIGURE 25.—Curves showing the effect of rate of combustion on capacity and efficiency when the heating value and the nature of the coal remain nearly constant. Tests made on Indiana coals only.

The conclusion arrived at in the last paragraph does not seem to be supported by curve No. 6, which shows that in general with the tests investigated the heat loss due to unburned CO decreases as the rate of combustion increases. It would seem that the incompleteness of combustion would be indicated by the presence of CO, or, in other words, that the incompleteness of combustion would be proportional to the CO loss, but evidently the rule does not hold in all cases. It seems that as soon as one attempts to formulate any general rule numerous exceptions or modifications appear.

To further investigate the effect of the rate of combustion when the heat value and the nature of the coal remain nearly constant, tests made with Indiana coals were grouped according to the rate of com-

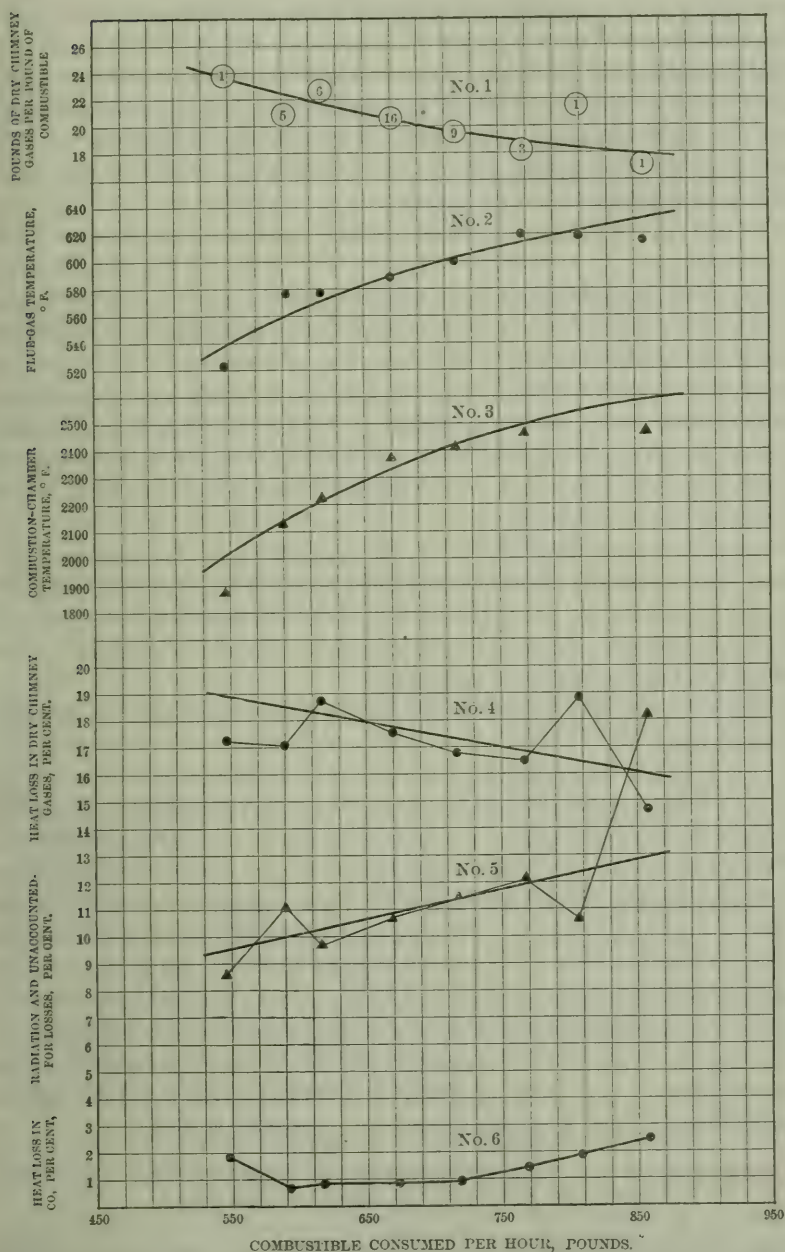


FIGURE 26.—Curves showing the effect of the rate of combustion on: Pounds of dry chimney gases per pound of "combustible" (No. 1); flue-gas temperature (No. 2); combustion-chamber temperature (No. 3); heat loss in dry chimney gases (No. 4); radiation and unaccounted-for losses (No. 5); heat loss in CO (No. 6). Tests made on Indiana coals only

bustion, and figures 25 and 26 were prepared. These two figures show the same relations for Indiana coals as figures 23 and 24 for Illinois coals.

An examination of figure 25 shows that the rise in capacity is more nearly proportional to the rate of combustion, and that the efficiency does not drop as much as shown in figure 23 for Illinois coals. The last two points of figure 25 should not be given much weight, inasmuch as each represents only one test.

The curves of figure 26 show several features that deserve to be mentioned.

Curve No. 1 shows that as the rate of combustion increases the air supply drops more rapidly and reaches lower limits with Indiana coal than it did with Illinois. This feature may account for the fact that the efficiency with the Indiana coal drops very little with the increase in the rate of combustion. Smaller air supply may have caused more heat to be available for the boiler, with the result that the latter absorbed nearly the same percentage of the heat of the combustible ascending from the grate.

The above reasoning seems to be supported by the indication of curve No. 4, which shows that notwithstanding the fact that the flue-gas temperature rises with the rate of combustion, the air supply drops so low that the heat carried away with the flue gas becomes less at the higher rate of combustion.

Curves Nos. 5 and 6 indicate less complete combustion at the right of the figure.

The apparent difference in the results of tests made on the Illinois and the Indiana coals is more likely due to the method of making the tests than to the slight difference in the nature of the two coals.

The various curves given in the last ten figures show that when the steam-generating apparatus is run at higher rates of working its efficiency drops somewhat, and that this drop in efficiency is due to less complete combustion of the combustible and less complete absorption of the heat available for the boiler. The physical and chemical reasons for these lessened effects are given with more detail in the two sections entitled "Principles involved in heat transmission into steam boilers" (pp. 340 to 361) and "Principles involved in the combustion of coal in boiler furnaces" (pp. 330 to 340).

#### COMPOSITION OF THE PRODUCTS OF COMBUSTION AND ITS EFFECT ON THE ECONOMIC RESULTS.

For all practical purposes the combustible of coals may be considered to consist chiefly of carbon and hydrogen. When these two constituents burn completely with the oxygen of the air the products of the combustion are carbonic acid gas ( $\text{CO}_2$ ) and water vapor ( $\text{H}_2\text{O}$ ). The amount of oxygen supplied to obtain practically complete combustion must always be somewhat in excess of the amount



theoretically needed to convert all the carbon to  $\text{CO}_2$  and all hydrogen of the combustible to  $\text{H}_2\text{O}$ . The most economical excess of oxygen depends on the nature of the coal, the method of feeding it into the furnace, the facilities for mixing oxygen with the combustible gases, and the extent of the combustion space. The oxygen supplied to the furnace is always accompanied by about four times its volume of nitrogen ( $\text{N}_2$ ), which does not take any part in the combustion, but acts as a diluent. The gases leaving the furnace contain chiefly the following constituents: Carbonic acid gas ( $\text{CO}_2$ ), water vapor ( $\text{H}_2\text{O}$ ), free oxygen ( $\text{O}_2$ ), and nitrogen ( $\text{N}_2$ ).

If the combustion is not complete, as is generally the case, carbon monoxide ( $\text{CO}$ ), free hydrogen ( $\text{H}_2$ ), methane ( $\text{CH}_4$ ), and other hydrocarbons may be found in the furnace gases in quantities varying with the incompleteness of combustion. Besides these compounds which are in the gaseous state, there may be combustible in the liquid or semiliquid state held in suspension as tiny tar globules. This latter form of combustible, on account of not being a gas, can not be determined by the volumetric method of analysis. Again, some of those compounds which exist as gases at the furnace temperature may condense when they are cooled in the gas-sampling apparatus; these, too, can not be determined volumetrically.

Usually the furnace gases are analyzed for  $\text{CO}_2$ ,  $\text{O}_2$ , and  $\text{CO}$ .  $\text{H}_2\text{O}$  condenses almost entirely in the gas-sampling apparatus. The determination of  $\text{H}_2$  and  $\text{CH}_4$  is rather complex and requires considerable chemical skill and experience, and therefore it is seldom made. The combustible constituents are supposed to be in some proportion to the  $\text{CO}$  in the flue gas, and therefore  $\text{CO}$  is taken as an indication of incomplete combustion. Under ordinary conditions the percentage of  $\text{CO}$  and the other combustible gases is small; however, under bad conditions, or with the oxygen greatly reduced, the combustible constituents may amount to several per cent.

Within certain limits the percentage of  $\text{CO}_2$  and  $\text{O}_2$  in the furnace gases depends entirely upon the air supply; the larger the air supply the higher is the percentage of  $\text{O}_2$  and the lower is the  $\text{CO}_2$  content. This rule is true in so many cases that the percentage of  $\text{CO}_2$  is taken as an indication of the air supply.

#### RELATION OF THE COMPOSITION OF FURNACE GASES TO THEIR TEMPERATURE.

The heat developed by the combustion of the fuel is mostly absorbed by the furnace gases whose temperature is thereby raised. Of course when a fire is started in a cold furnace part of the heat generated is radiated to the cold furnace walls and is absorbed by them, but after the walls have been heated up, the gases are the principal heat absorbers. The temperature to which the gases are

raised depends upon the quantity of heat evolved, and on the weight of the gases used or generated in the combustion. It is apparent, then, that with a given coal the temperature of the furnace gases depends on the air supply, that is, up to a certain limit beyond which the combustion of the coal becomes very incomplete and the temperature ceases to rise. The smaller the air supply the higher will be the temperature of the furnace gases. Since a high  $\text{CO}_2$  content in

the gases is, as a rule, the result of a small air supply, the higher the  $\text{CO}_2$  percentage the higher the temperature; and also, the higher the  $\text{O}_2$ , the lower the temperature. This relation is shown in figure 27.

The gas samples and the temperatures were both taken in the rear of the combustion chambers of boilers Nos. 1 and 2. The gas samples were collected with the water-jacketed sampler shown in figure 73, and the duration of collecting the sample was 30 minutes. The figures in the circles of the highest curve indicate how many samples were averaged to obtain each point. The temperature was taken with a Wanner optical pyrometer through a 2-inch opening in the side wall. It should be remembered that the optical pyrometer indicated lower temperatures than

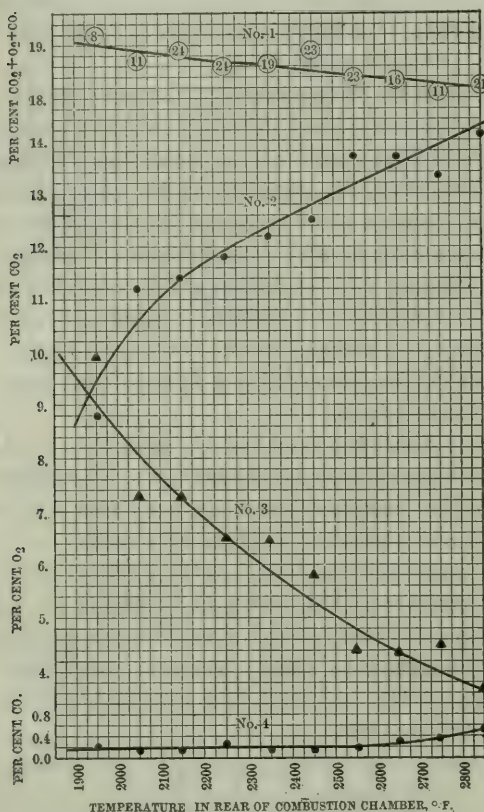


FIGURE 27.—Curves showing the relation between the percentages of  $\text{CO}$ ,  $\text{O}_2$ , and  $\text{CO}_2$  and combustion-chamber temperature. The gas samples and the temperatures were taken in the rear of the combustion chambers of boilers Nos. 1 and 2 during tests 318 to 382, inclusive.

actually existed, because when short-flaming coals were burned, or when the boiler was run at lower capacities little flame was visible, and the instrument was pointed at the side wall, which was naturally cooler than the gases.

The lowest curve shows that as the free oxygen becomes less the percentage of  $\text{CO}$  increases, indicating that the combustion is less complete. The highest curve shows a gradual decrease in the Orsat totals when the air supply decreases. Perhaps part of this drop in

the Orsat totals is due to the presence of hydrogen and hydrocarbons, but it is a question whether all of the drop can be accounted for on this basis. The decrease toward the right is partly accounted for by condensation of some of the water formed by combustion, which shrinkage becomes larger and larger as the air supply is cut down toward the right.

#### EFFECT OF AIR SUPPLY AND THE COMPOSITION OF FLUE GASES ON THE EFFICIENCY OF THE STEAM-GENERATING APPARATUS.

It has been stated on page 195 that the part of the heat in the furnace gases which is below the temperature of the boiler is not available for absorption. Inasmuch as the temperature of any one boiler is nearly constant, the heat not available for absorption increases directly with the weight of gases. Therefore, by burning the fuel with a smaller air supply the quantity of heat unavailable for absorption is reduced, and the heat which is available is increased by the same amount. When a larger quantity of heat is made available for the boiler, the latter absorbs more of it and the over-all efficiency of the steam-generating apparatus is higher. If, however, the reduction of the air supply is carried too far the combustion may become so incomplete that a large part of the heat in the fuel is not developed, in which case the heat available for absorption may become smaller, although the heat not available is reduced. Thus for every furnace, every coal, and every method of feeding the fuel into the furnace, there is some minimum value beyond which it does not pay to reduce the air supply. There are, perhaps, very few boilers operated dangerously close to this limiting value; the majority of them are operated with too large an excess of air.

As previously stated, the most economical supply of air depends on the nature of the coal, the design of the furnace, the method of feeding the fuel, and perhaps on the rate of combustion. The most economic proportion of  $\text{CO}_2$  in the furnace gases is from 10 to 15 per cent.

To show how the air-supply and the flue-gas composition affect economy in steam generation, several figures are presented. These figures were prepared from the results of the tests made at the fuel-testing plant at St. Louis and also from those made at the University of Illinois engineering experiment station. The grouping of the tests is on several bases.

#### EFFECT OF CARBON DIOXIDE IN FLUE GASES ON THE EFFICIENCY OF THE BOILER AND THE COMBUSTION SPACE.

Figure 28 shows the effect of the percentage of  $\text{CO}_2$  on the combined efficiency of the boiler and the combustion space given in column 81 of Table 4 and designated as "boiler efficiency." The percentage of  $\text{CO}_2$



is the amount determined by the Orsat analysis of the gases collected at the base of the stack. The amount of  $\text{CO}_2$  in gases collected at this point is perhaps 2 or 3 per cent lower than it is in the rear of the combustion chamber, due to leakage of air into the boiler setting. (See p. 290). In the compilation of this chart all tests made on boilers Nos. 1 and 2 were used. The tests were grouped on the basis of the percentage of  $\text{CO}_2$  in the flue gases. The efficiencies given in the chart are arithmetic averages for each group. The curve shows that the efficiency rises very rapidly as the per cent of  $\text{CO}_2$  in the flue gases increases. This rise in efficiency, however, is probably not

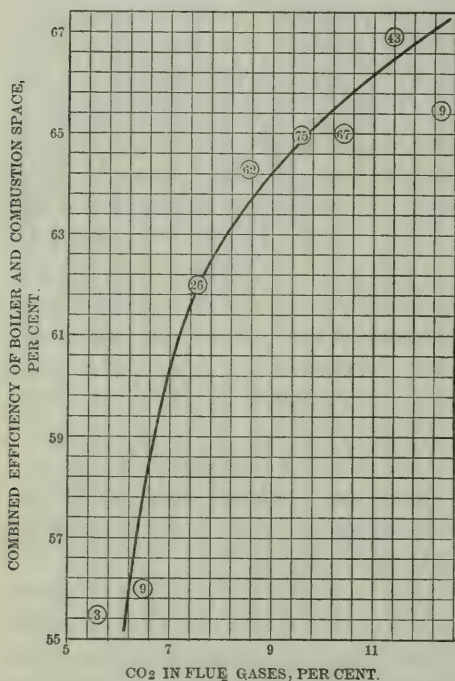


FIGURE 28.—Curve showing the effect of  $\text{CO}_2$  in the flue gases on the combined efficiency of the boiler and the combustion space. Tests made on boilers Nos. 1 and 2.

entirely due to a higher percentage of  $\text{CO}_2$ . Among the groups of tests at the extreme left, those made on low-grade coals predominate, so that the low efficiency may be partly due to the chemical nature of the coal. This is the principal objection against this figure.

#### EFFECT OF CARBON MONOXIDE IN FLUE GASES ON THE EFFICIENCY OF THE BOILER AND THE COMBUSTION SPACE.

Figure 29 has been compiled to show the effect of  $\text{CO}$  in the flue gases on the combined efficiency of the boiler and the combustion space. In its preparation the same tests were used as in figure 28. The grouping has been done on the basis of the percentage of  $\text{CO}$  in the flue gases. The points

and the curve drawn through them show a very rapid drop in efficiency as the per cent of  $\text{CO}$  increases. The indication of this figure may seem inconsistent with figures 27 and 28. Figure 28 shows that the efficiency increases when  $\text{CO}_2$  increases, and figure 27 shows that  $\text{CO}$  also increases with  $\text{CO}_2$ , so that apparently the efficiency should rise when  $\text{CO}$  increases. The explanation for this apparent inconsistency may be this: Although as a rule  $\text{CO}$  increases when the air supply is reduced—that is, when  $\text{CO}_2$  increases, the reduction of the general air supply may not be always the cause of high  $\text{CO}$ . The deficient air supply may be only local, due to poor

conditions of the fuel bed—that is, a large quantity of air may pass through some parts of the fuel bed, while at other places the air supply may be very deficient, so that a large excess of air and incomplete combustion may occur at the same time. With coals forming large

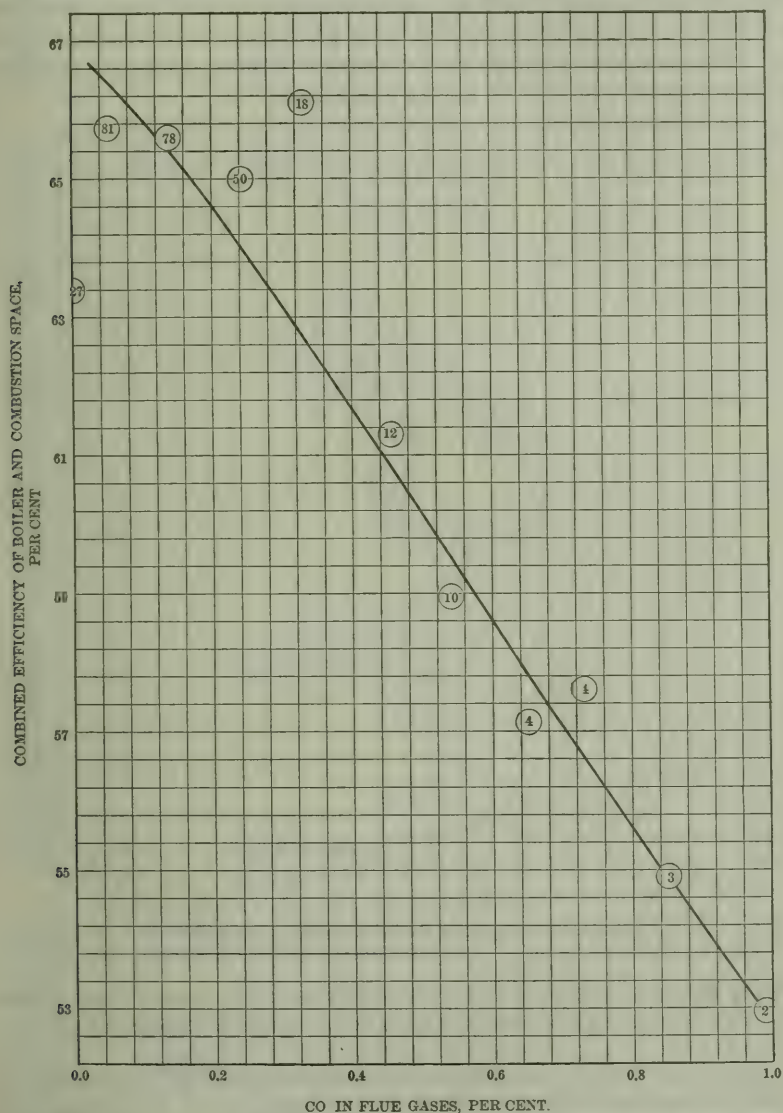


FIGURE 29.—Curve showing the effect of CO in the flue gases on the combined efficiency of the boiler and the combustion space. Tests made on boilers Nos. 1 and 2.

pieces of solid clinker on the grate such conditions are very probable. With such coals it is always a question whether more heat is lost by frequent cleaning of the fires or by bad conditions of the fuel bed on account of the formation of clinker.

Obviously, most of the tests at the right of figure 29 were made with coals that did not burn without clinkering.

The explanation just given is supported by the showing of figure 30. The latter has been prepared by grouping the tests made on boilers Nos. 1 and 2 on the basis of the combined efficiency of the boiler and combustion space, and averaging each of the percentages of CO and CO<sub>2</sub>. The points at the left of the figure indicate a high excess of air and incomplete combustion at the same time.

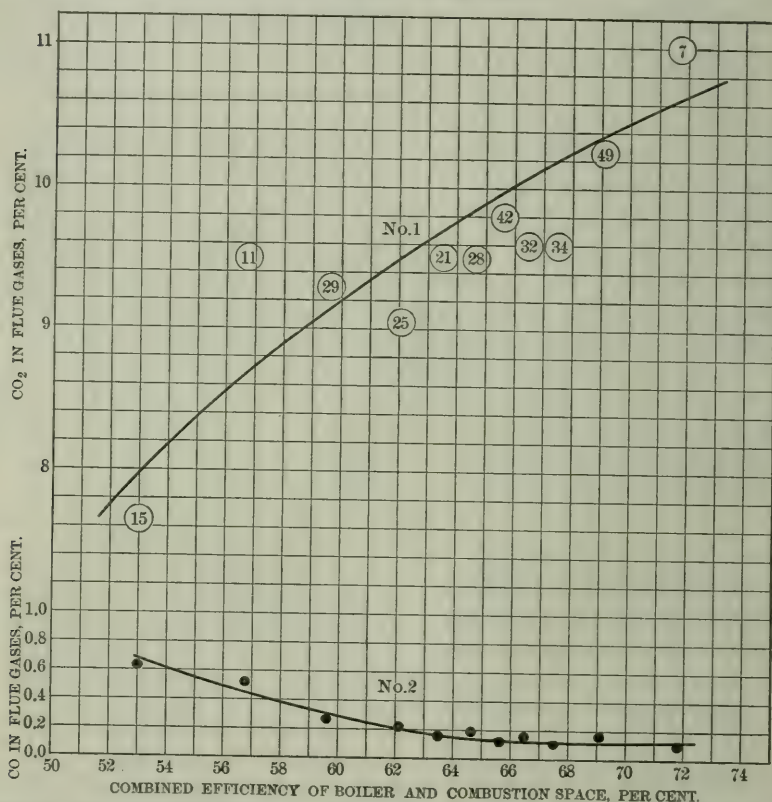


FIGURE 30.—Curves showing the relation of the combined efficiency of the boiler and the combustion space to the percentages of CO and CO<sub>2</sub> in the flue gases. Tests made on boilers No. 1 and No. 2.

#### EFFECT OF AIR SUPPLY ON THE RESULTS OF TESTS WHEN THE NATURE OF THE COAL REMAINS NEARLY CONSTANT.

The objection that can be rightly made against the indication of the last three figures is that in their preparation all tests made on boilers Nos. 1 and 2 were used, regardless of the nature of the coals. To eliminate this objection, figure 31 was prepared from tests made on Illinois coals only.

Inasmuch as all the combustible of the Illinois coals is nearly alike, the effect of the nature of the coal on the results of the tests is greatly reduced. Figure 31 was prepared in the same manner as the pre-



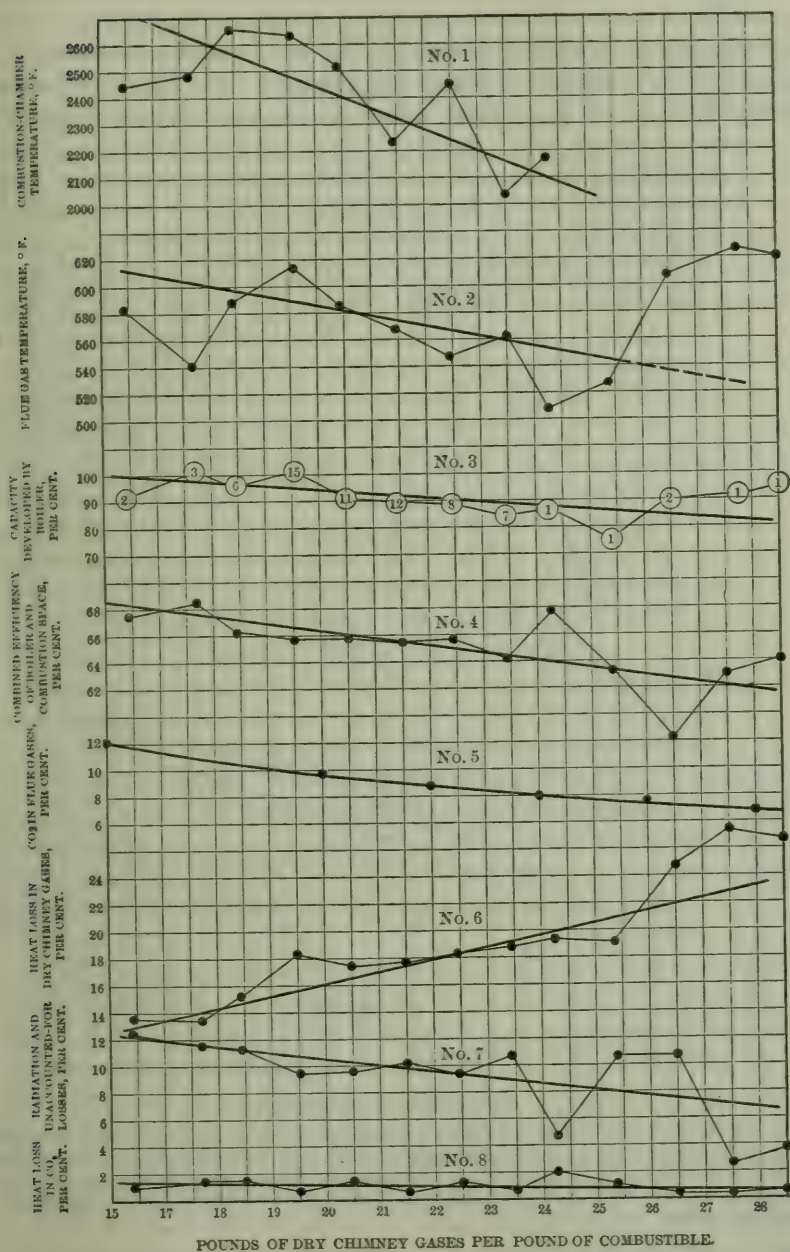


FIGURE 31.—Curves showing the effect of air supply on: Combustion-chamber temperature (No. 1); flue-gas temperature (No. 2); capacity developed by boiler (No. 3); combined efficiency of boiler and combustion space (No. 4); CO<sub>2</sub> in flue gases (No. 5); heat loss in dry chimney gases (No. 6); radiation and unaccounted-for losses (No. 7); heat loss in CO (No. 8).

ceding figures. The grouping of the tests was done on the basis of the weight of the dry-chimney gases per pound of combustible. The most important curve in this chart is No. 4. It shows that with the increase of the weight of chimney gases from 16.5 to 27.5 pounds the combined efficiency drops from about 68 to about 62 per cent, or 6

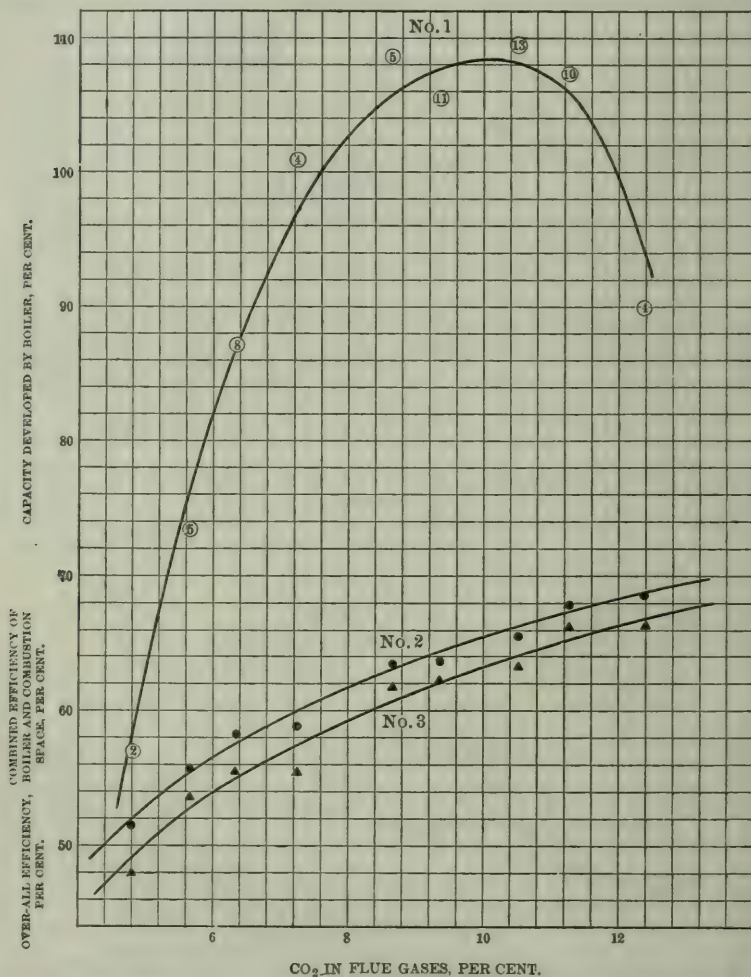


FIGURE 32.—Curve showing relation between the percentage of CO<sub>2</sub> in the flue gases and: Capacity developed by boiler (No. 1); combined efficiency of boiler and combustion space (No. 2); over-all efficiency of steam-generating apparatus (No. 3). Tests made with Illinois coals at the University of Illinois engineering experiment station on a Heine boiler like those at the fuel-testing plant, but equipped with a chain-grate stoker.

per cent; the capacity at the same time drops about 10 per cent. The drop in the efficiency is about the same as shown in figure 28 for the same drop in the percentage of CO<sub>2</sub> in the flue gases. The two figures can be compared by means of curve No. 5 of figure 31.

Curve No. 6 indicates a large increase in the heat loss in the dry-chimney gases as the air supply increases.

Curves Nos. 7 and 8 drop as the air supply increases, indicating more complete combustion.

To determine the effect of air supply on the efficiency when the furnace is equipped with a chain-grate stoker, figure 32 has been prepared from 64 tests made with Illinois coals at the University of Illinois engineering experiment station. The boiler on which the tests were made was exactly like those at the Government fuel-testing plant at St. Louis, but it was set up with a chain-grate mechanical stoker. The detailed description of the boiler and the tests is given in University of Illinois Bulletin No. 39. The efficiency platted in the figure is the American Society of Mechanical Engineers code items 72 and 73.

Curve No. 2 shows that when the  $\text{CO}_2$  is increased from 7 to 12 per cent, which is about the range covered by figure 31, the efficiency of the boiler and combustion space rises from 59 to 68 per cent, or about 9 per cent, which is a little more than the rise shown in figure 31. Attention is called to the fact that the high efficiency points are about the same with both grates, but that the low points are about 3 per cent lower with the chain grate than with the hand-fired furnace. It should be borne in mind, however, that the coals burned on the chain grate with low  $\text{CO}_2$  were small sizes, mostly below  $\frac{1}{2}$  inch, which fact may partly account for the low efficiencies.

Figure 33 is similar to figure 31. It has been prepared from tests made on boilers Nos. 1 and 2 with Indiana coals only.

Curve No. 4 shows that the variation of the efficiency with the air supply is very small. However, the range of the air supply covered is rather small. If the air supply were further increased the efficiency undoubtedly would drop faster than is shown by the curve. According to the indication of the curve, the efficiency is not much affected whatever the proportion of  $\text{CO}_2$  may be, so long as it is between 8 and 12 per cent.

It will be noticed that curves Nos. 6 and 7 are nearly symmetrical with respect to the horizontal line of 14 per cent. This means that when the chimney loss is increased the unaccounted-for loss is decreased by the same amount, so that the sum of the two is about the same and the efficiency remains also about the same; that is, by decreasing the air supply the heat loss is shifted from the column of chimney losses to the unaccounted-for losses, the useful effect remaining the same.

Curves Nos. 7 and 8 indicate an increase of incomplete combustion when the air supply is reduced. The conclusion that can be drawn from figure 33 is that when the air supply is reduced from 25 to 16 pounds of gases per pound of combustible, what is gained in chimney-gas losses is nearly offset by incomplete combustion. This conclusion probably holds true only for Indiana coals when burned in a hand-fired furnace of the Heine type. The reader is cautioned



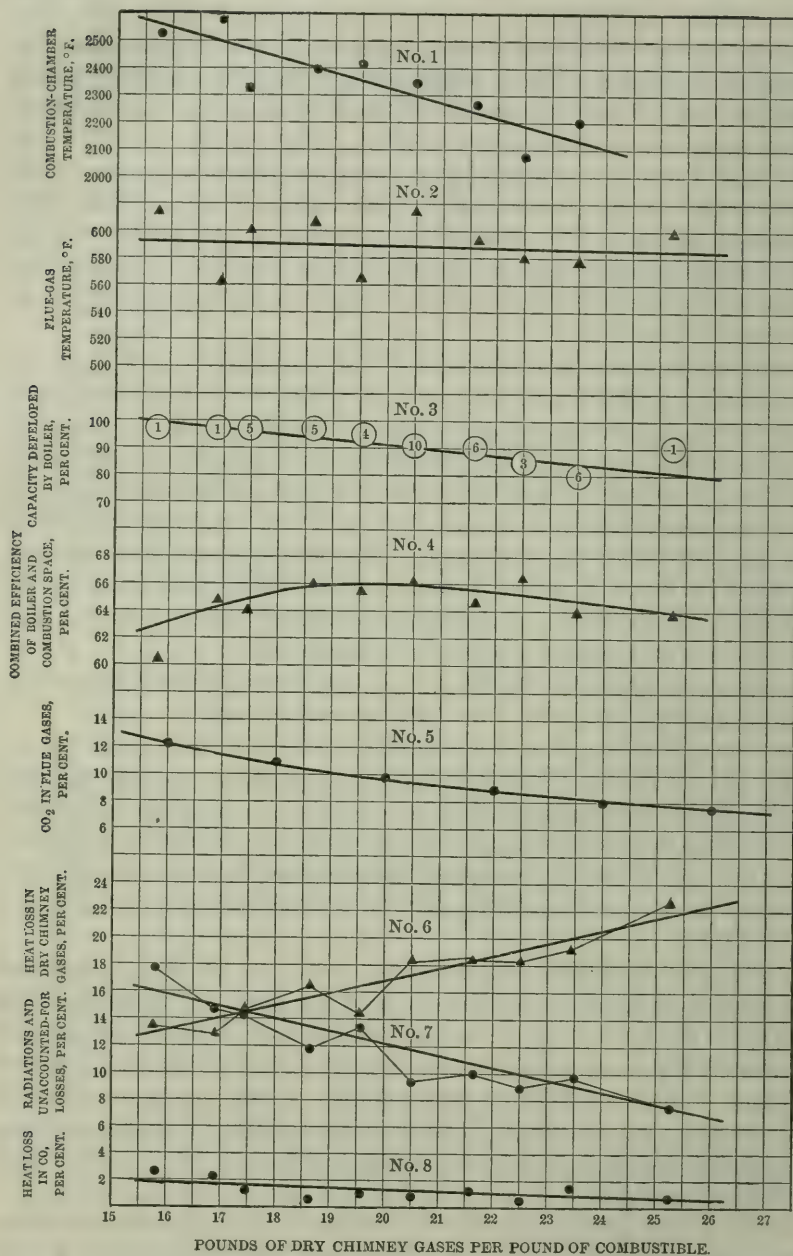


FIGURE 33.—Curves showing the effect of air supply on: Combustion-chamber temperature (No. 1) flue-gas temperature (No. 2); capacity developed by boiler (No. 3); combined efficiency of boiler and combustion space (No. 4); CO<sub>2</sub> in flue gases (No. 5); heat loss in dry chimney gases (No. 6); radiation and unaccounted-for losses (No. 7); heat loss in CO (No. 8). Tests made on Indiana coals only.

against applying it to other cases without giving due consideration to all conditions differing from those that existed at the fuel-testing plant.

In general it may be safely stated that high percentages of  $\text{CO}_2$  in flue gases is one of the principal requisites of high efficiency of the steam-generating apparatus. However, it should be kept in mind that high  $\text{CO}_2$  does not mean the same figure for all furnaces; that is to say, the most economical  $\text{CO}_2$  percentage will be different for different coals and different furnaces.

#### **EFFECT OF COMBUSTION-CHAMBER TEMPERATURE ON RESULTS OF TESTS.**

High temperature in the rear of the combustion chamber is mainly the result of a low supply of air. It may be also the result of the rate of combustion or the nature of the coal. It depends entirely on the cause of the high temperature whether the efficiency is thereby raised or lowered. If the high temperature is caused by a reduced air supply, the efficiency of the steam generator will generally increase; if it is caused by a high rate of combustion or the nature of the coal, the efficiency is likely to drop; or, if it is the result of all three causes combined, the effects may be neutralized and the efficiency may remain constant.

It has been shown in figure 27 that the reduction of air is, within reasonable limits, accompanied by a rise in combustion-chamber temperature. This relation is obvious and is generally admitted. It has been also shown in figures 28, 30, 31, and 32 that the efficiency rises when the air supply is reduced, at least within the range that has been investigated. It is therefore reasonable to expect that a high combustion-chamber temperature is accompanied by higher efficiency of the steam-generating apparatus.

In figures 18, 21, 24, and 26 it has been shown that the combustion-chamber temperature rises when the rate of combustion increases. The same grouping of the same tests in figures 17, 20, 23, and 25 show that the efficiency drops as the rate of combustion increases. By inference it can be said that according to these figures the efficiency drops when the combustion-chamber temperature rises. It has been explained on page 203 that as the rate of burning coal increases the point of the most intense combustion of the volatile combustible recedes to the rear of the combustion chamber. Thus the distance between this point of most intense combustion and the point of temperature measurement is shortened, and consequently less heat is dissipated from the gases as they pass between the two points. The result is that the temperature in the rear of the combustion chamber is higher with higher rates of combustion, although the air supply may remain the same.

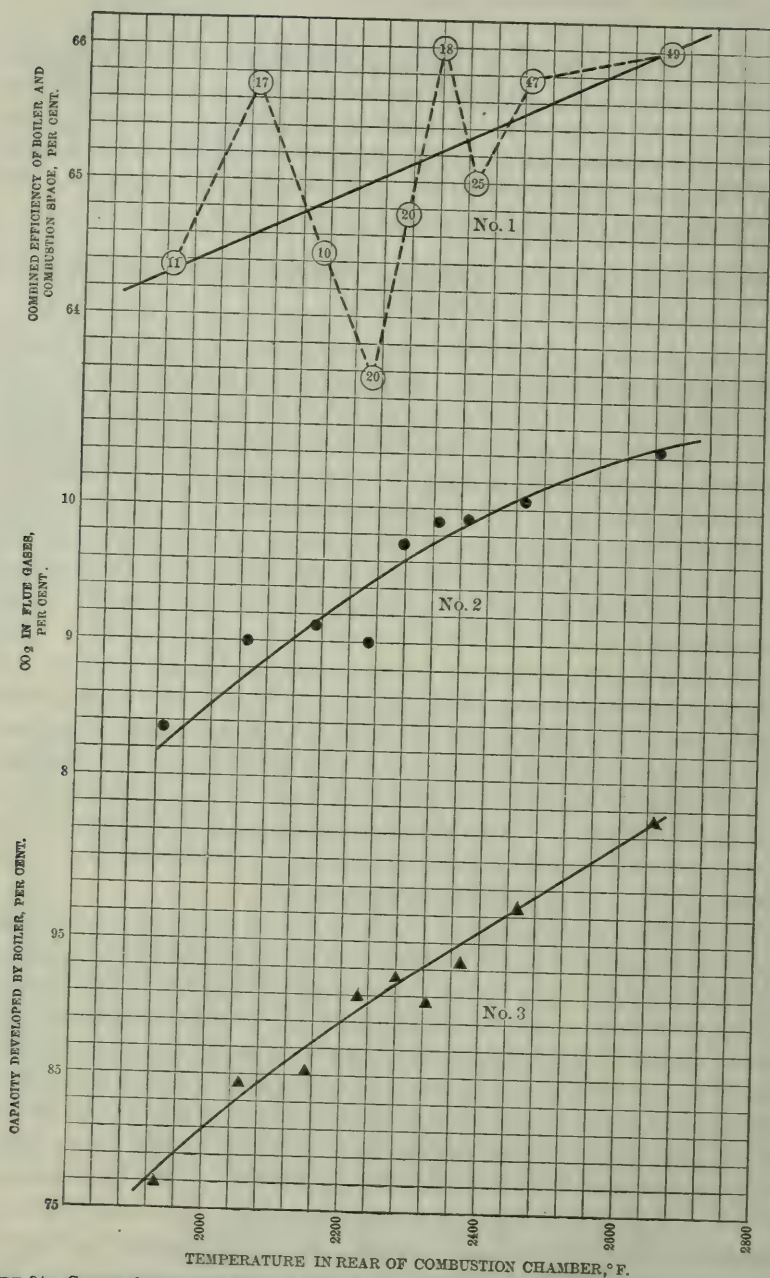


FIGURE 34.—Curves showing the relation of the temperature in the rear of the combustion chamber to: Combined efficiency of boiler and combustion space (No. 1); CO<sub>2</sub> in flue gases (No. 2); capacity developed by boiler (No. 3). Tests made on boilers Nos. 1 and 2.



In a boiler furnace the volatile combustible of coal has to be burned in the space between the grate and the entrance of the gases among the tubes of the boiler. If the quantity of the volatile matter is small and burns easily, the point of the most intense combustion will be close to the grate. On the other hand, if the quantity of the volatile combustible is large and burns with difficulty, the point of the most intense combustion will be far from the grate. Although the rate of burning the coal and the rate of air supply may be the same in the two cases, it is apparent that the coal with the high volatile combustible will show a higher temperature in the rear of the combustion chamber than coal low in volatile combustible.

Since with high rates of burning coal and with coals high in volatile matter the point of the most intense combustion of the gases is near the end of the furnace space, the gases enter among the boiler tubes less completely burned than when the rate of combustion is low, or when the coal is low in volatile matter. We have therefore a loss due to incomplete combustion accompanying high furnace temperatures. Also, since the gases enter the boiler-tube space at higher temperature they leave the heating surfaces of the boiler at higher temperature, and consequently more heat is wasted through the stack. There is then a loss due to less complete absorption of heat accompanying high temperatures in the rear of the furnace. We can see that high temperature in the rear of the combustion chamber is not a positive assurance of high efficiency.

Figure 34 was prepared from all the tests made on boilers Nos. 1 and 2 in which the combustion-chamber temperatures were measured, regardless of the nature of the coal or the rate of combustion. The grouping of the tests was done on the basis of the combustion-chamber temperature. The figures in the small circles of curve No. 1 indicate the number of tests averaged to obtain each of the points. The object of preparing this figure was to show whether, in general, high furnace temperatures are conducive to high efficiency.

Curve No. 2 shows that one of the causes of the rise in the combustion-chamber temperature was the reduction in air supply. The rapidly increasing capacity shown by curve No. 3 is undoubtedly due to the increasing rate of combustion. One can say then that the rise in the combustion-chamber temperature is due, at least, to two causes, namely, the reduction of air supply and the increased rate of combustion. Since all tests made on the two boilers were used in the preparation of the curve, coals high in volatile matter perhaps predominate at the right of the curve and are, therefore, also the cause of the rise in the combustion-chamber temperature. There are then, very likely, all the three causes previously discussed coming into effect, and therefore little or no rise in efficiency is to be expected when the combustion-chamber temperature rises.

Curve No. 1 shows that the average increase in the combined efficiencies of boiler and combustion space is only about 2 per cent for a rise in combustion-chamber temperature from 1,900° to 2,700° F. However, considering the increase of about 30 per cent in the capacity of the boiler, one must conclude that high furnace temperatures are

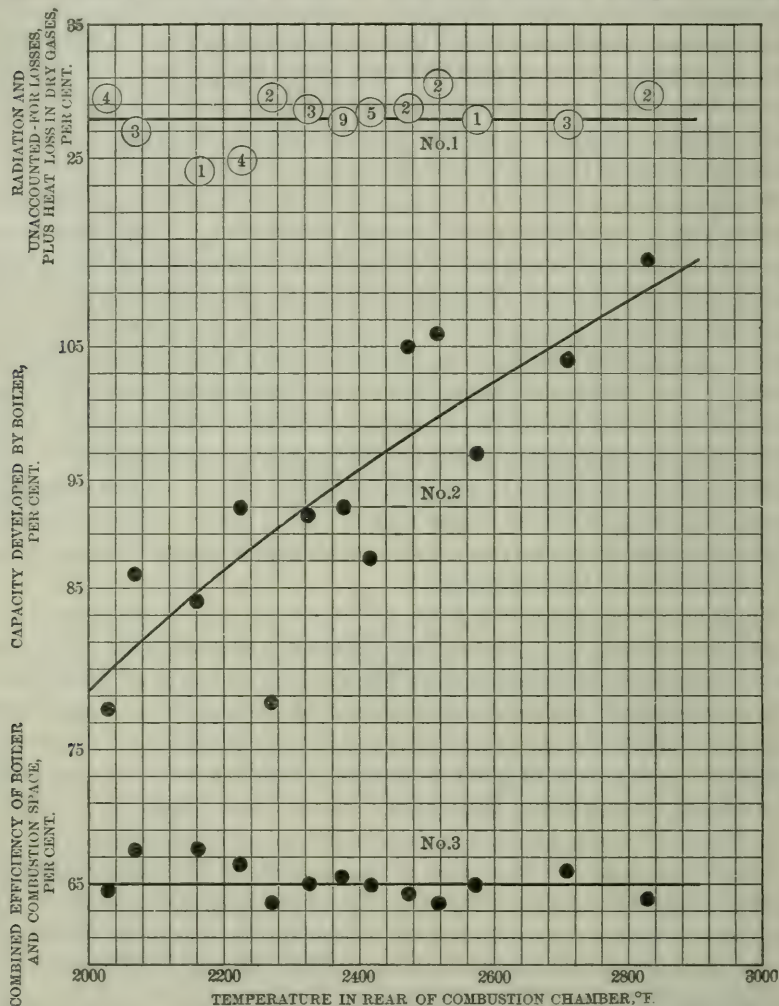


FIGURE 35.—Curves showing the relation of the temperature in the rear of the combustion chamber to: Radiation and unaccounted-for losses, plus heat loss in dry gases (No. 1); capacity developed by boiler (No. 2); combined efficiency of boiler and combustion space (No. 3).

desirable so far as commercial performance of the apparatus is concerned.

Figure 35 has been prepared in the same way as figure 34, with the exception that only tests made on Illinois coals were used in its preparation. Tests on other coals were left out to eliminate the

effect of the nature of the coal on the combustion-chamber temperature and on the results of the tests.

Curve No. 2 indicates that an increasing rate of combustion was to a considerable extent the cause of the rise in the combustion-chamber

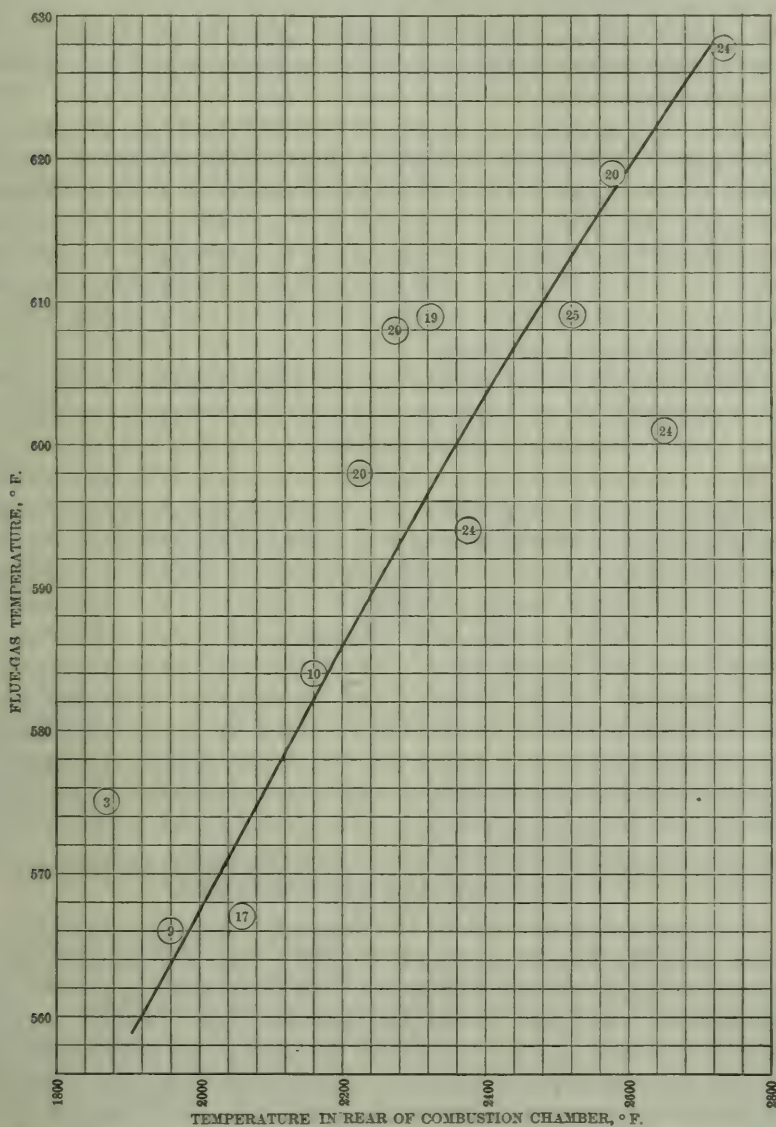


FIGURE 36.—Curve showing the relation between combustion-chamber temperature and flue-gas temperature. Tests made on boilers Nos. 1 and 2.

temperature. For this reason one should not expect an appreciable increase in the efficiency when the combustion-chamber temperature rises.



Curve No. 3 shows that, in general, the combined efficiency of the boiler and combustion space remains nearly constant throughout the whole range of the combustion-chamber temperature. If the rise in the temperature were caused by the reduction in air supply alone the combined efficiency would rise; or, if it were caused by increased rate of combustion alone the efficiency would drop. Since both of these causes are active their effects are neutralized and the efficiency remains constant.

Curve No. 1 shows that the sum of the heat loss in the dry chimney gases plus the radiation and other unaccounted-for losses remains nearly constant, no matter what the combustion-chamber temperature may be. Curves Nos. 1 and 3 show a peculiar relation to each other in that their respective points are symmetrically located with respect to a horizontal line running through the middle of the figure. This means that whenever the efficiency is low the heat loss is in one of the two items of curve No. 1.

Considering the large increase in the boiler capacity with no loss in the efficiency, figure 35 shows that high temperatures are favorable to economic operation of steam boilers.

There is one objectionable feature connected with high furnace temperature which may affect the efficiency of a boiler plant even though the boiler efficiency may be higher. This feature is the comparatively short life of the fire-brick lining of the furnace and proportionately larger repair expenses. Considering the durability of the furnace lining it would seem advisable not to run the furnace at excessively high temperatures. The latter can be lowered not by using more air, but by changing the construction of the furnace in such a way that part of the heat is absorbed by the boiler while the process of combustion is going on. Of course this heat absorption should not be carried so far as to reduce the temperature of the gases below the ignition point, in which case smoke would result.

#### **RELATION BETWEEN THE COMBUSTION-CHAMBER TEMPERATURE AND FLUE-GAS TEMPERATURE.**

In the preceding discussions the statement has been made several times that the flue-gas temperature rises with the temperature in the rear of the combustion chamber. To show that, in general, this statement is true figure 36 has been prepared from all the tests made on boilers Nos. 1 and 2. The figure shows that the relation between the two temperatures is as stated. We may say then that, in general, the hotter the gases are when entering the boiler the hotter they are when they leave the boiler. Similarly, the cooler they are when they enter the boiler the lower is the flue-gas temperature. There are scarcely any arguments needed to prove that if low flue-gas temperatures are to be accompanied by high efficiency, the combustion-chamber temperature should be made low by having the boiler absorb part of the heat from the gases and fuel bed during the process

of combustion. Of course, such reduction in the combustion-chamber temperature can be attained only by changing the furnace. For example, in the Heine furnace the combustion-chamber temperature can be reduced by forming the lower baffle with flat tiles, which are merely laid on top of the lowest row of water tubes instead of having the latter entirely inclosed with tiles. This change may increase the efficiency of the outfit 3 to 4 per cent, although at higher rates of combustion it may increase the incomplete combustion and the tendency of the furnace to smoke.

For a description and the results of a series of comparative tests made on a Heine boiler with the lower baffle similarly modified, the reader is referred to Bulletin No. 34 of the University of Illinois. The tests were made at the University of Illinois engineering experiment station in a boiler mentioned in connection with figure 32. The series consisted of eight tests; four of them were made with the lowest row of tubes entirely inclosed with C-shaped tiles, and four were made with the lower baffle formed with T-shaped tiles, which were merely laid on top of the tubes, leaving the latter exposed to radiation from the fuel bed and the flames. Table 5 gives the principal results of these tests.

TABLE 5.—Results of comparative tests made with two types of tile-roof furnaces at the University of Illinois experiment station.

| Items.                                                | Tests with C-shaped tiles. |         |         |         |          | Tests with T-shaped tiles. |         |         |         |          |
|-------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|----------------------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|
|                                                       | 1                          | 2       | 3       | 4       | Average. | 1                          | 2       | 3       | 4       | Average. |
| Capacity (per cent).....                              | 102.0                      | 102.0   | 105.0   | 102.0   | 102.8    | 106.0                      | 104.0   | 102.0   | 105.0   | 104.0    |
| Efficiency (per cent).....                            | 66.3                       | 64.4    | 65.9    | 65.8    | 65.6     | 68.6                       | 69.4    | 67.4    | 68.8    | 68.5     |
| Temperature above fuel bed<br>(° F.).....             | 2,052.0                    | 2,086.0 | 2,073.0 | 2,053.0 | 2,066.0  | 1,893.0                    | 1,870.0 | 1,869.0 | 1,902.0 | 1,883.0  |
| Temperature in rear combustion<br>chamber (° F.)..... | 1,677.0                    | 1,534.0 | 1,721.0 | 1,636.0 | 1,642.0  | 1,409.0                    | 1,418.0 | 1,325.0 | 1,384.0 | 1,384.0  |
| Flue-gas temperature (° F.)....                       | 549.0                      | 565.0   | 563.0   | 556.0   | 558.0    | 496.0                      | 484.0   | 458.0   | 432.0   | 467.0    |
| Per cent CO <sub>2</sub> in flue gas.....             | 7.5                        | 5.1     | 7.7     | 7.0     | 6.8      | 6.7                        | 7.7     | 7.7     | 7.9     | 7.5      |

#### RELATION OF COMPOSITION OF COAL TO RESULTS OF STEAMING TESTS.

In the preceding paragraphs were considered the effects on the results of the steaming tests of such conditions as can be to some extent controlled by the man in charge of the fire. By properly adjusting these conditions the efficiency of the steam-generating apparatus can be improved. In the present chapter will be discussed the effects of the chemical composition of the coal on the results of the tests. The composition of the coal can not be changed and therefore its effect on the results is of more permanent nature. Nevertheless, if the furnace were so modified as to be better adapted for certain classes of coal the results could be improved. The composition of coal generally affects the result through one, two, or several of the conditions previously discussed.

The two chief losses in the process of steam generation are the heat loss in the dry chimney gases, and the heat loss through incomplete combustion. The chimney loss may be made unreasonably high by the use of a large excess of air. Incomplete combustion is directly caused by an insufficient air supply which may be either local or general. Either of these extremes may be caused by the composition of the coal. The coal may be very fusible, in which case the surface of the fuel bed forms one solid layer of semiliquid fuel which effectively stops the passage of air through the grate, and at the same time a large excess of air may be fed into the furnace through the firing door. The same local excess or insufficient air supply may be caused by the fusion of the ash on the grate. Again, the volatile matter of some coals may be driven off so rapidly after a fresh charge that the average air supply is far too small to burn it, whereas one or two minutes after firing the same air supply may be greatly in excess. Thus the chemical nature of the coal is responsible for large or small supply of air, and therefore indirectly for large chimney losses or losses of incomplete combustion.

In order to study the effects of the nature of coal on the economy in the process of steam generation, the tests made on boilers Nos. 1 and 2 were grouped on the bases of various chemical constituents of the coals, and figures 37 to 52 were prepared. As on all previous charts, the factors which were used for the bases of the groupings of the tests are given as abscissas, and the items of the results of the tests on which the effects of these factors are desired to be shown are given as ordinates. The ordinate of each point on these charts is the arithmetic average of all the tests of each group, so that the indication obtained by each curve shows only the general tendency. This fact should be kept in mind when drawing conclusions from these charts. The number of tests forming each group is given by the figure inside of each small circle representing the points.

#### EFFECT OF THE VOLATILE MATTER OF COAL ON THE EFFICIENCY.

The volatile combustible is one of the troublesome constituents of coal, particularly if the latter is burned in a hand-fired furnace. Firing by hand is an intermittent process. The charging itself takes one-half to one minute and supplies the furnace with fuel for four or five minutes. Careless firemen make the charges a great deal heavier. Most of the volatile matter is driven off the coal during the first two minutes after charging, and most of it is burned while in the combustion space of the furnace. Generally during these two minutes not enough air is admitted, and the time during which the volatile matter and the air stay within the combustion space is too short for the two to be thoroughly mixed and the combustible consumed. There is, therefore, during these first two minutes incomplete combustion, of



which black smoke is a visible evidence. After the volatile matter has been driven off the fixed carbon burns on the grate and stays there until thoroughly consumed or gasified. The air during this period of the firing cycle may be about right for economic combustion, but generally it is high. It is obvious from the intermittent feeding of coal in hand firing that unless the air supply is constantly varied during each firing cycle there is apt to be alternately shortage and

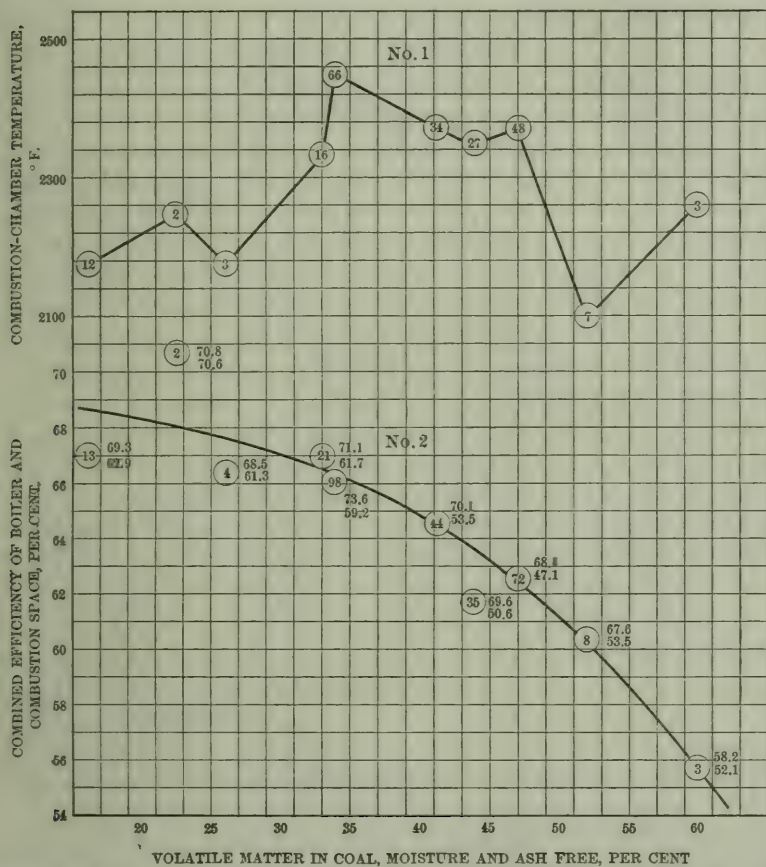


FIGURE 37.—Curves showing the effect of the volatile matter in moisture and ash-free coal on: Combustion-chamber temperature (No. 1); combined efficiency of boiler and combustion space (No. 2). Tests made on boilers Nos. 1 and 2.

excess of air, with the consequent heat losses. It must not be understood that all the volatile combustible is driven off during the first two minutes after firing, and that all the remaining fixed carbon burns completely during the remaining two or three minutes before the next charge is fired. There is some volatile combustible leaving the fuel bed during the fourth or even fifth minute, but the quantity is so small and is of such nature that the air supply is more than

sufficient to burn it before it leaves the combustion space. The fixed carbon may stay on the grate one hour or even longer before it is completely consumed.

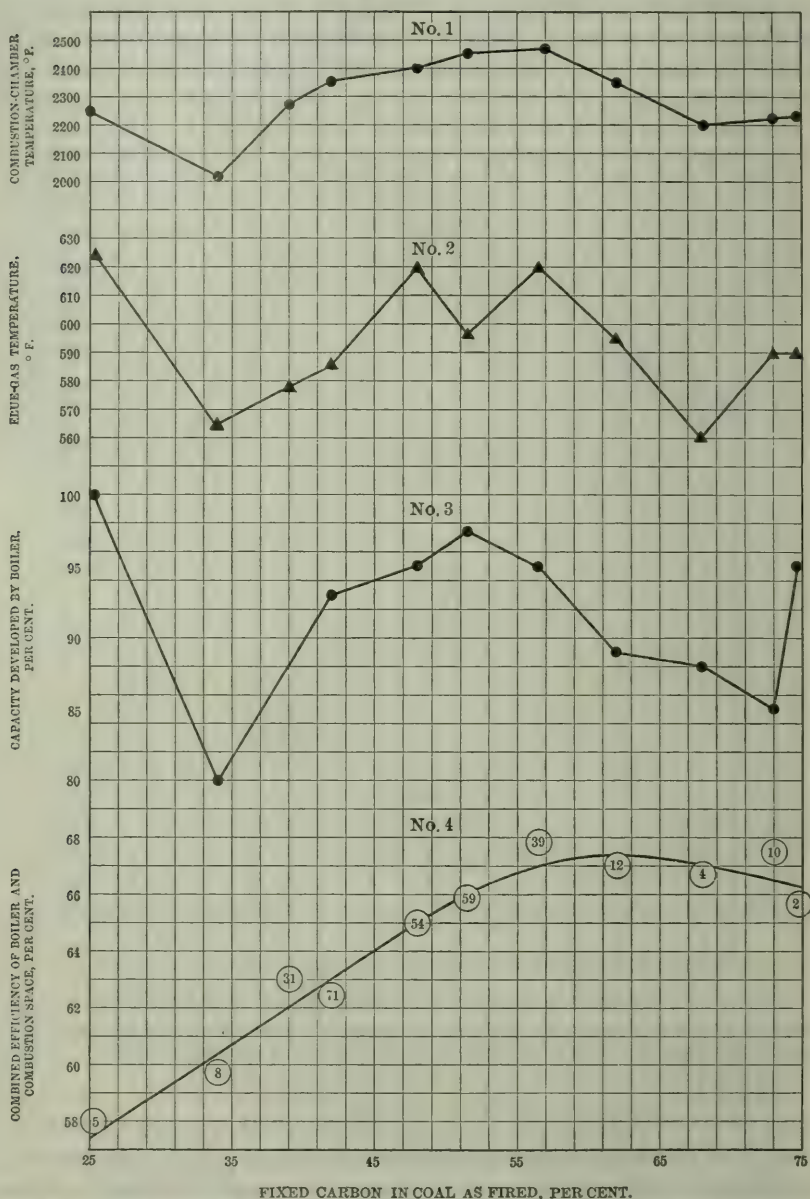


FIGURE 38.—Curves showing the relation between the percentage of fixed carbon in coal and: Combustion-chamber temperature (No. 1); flue-gas temperature (No. 2); capacity developed by boiler (No. 3); combined efficiency of boiler and combustion space (No. 4).

The large quantity of the volatile combustible distilled from the fuel bed during the first two minutes after firing is not entirely respon-

sible for the incomplete combustion losses. The loss is to a considerable extent also due to chemical composition and physical state. Only part of the volatile combustible leaves the fuel bed as light, readily combustible gases; the remainder passes through the space of the furnace as heavy gases, tarry vapors, and other carbon-hydrogen compounds in semiliquid or solid states. The last two forms of combustible, owing to their physical state, are particularly difficult to burn completely in the short time they stay within the combustion space of the furnace. They are generally responsible for a great deal of the smoke made in the hand-fired furnace.

Owing to the above-discussed difficulties in burning volatile combustible, coals containing high percentages of volatile matter generally do not give as good results in steam-generating apparatus as high fixed-carbon coals. This fact is plainly shown in figures 37 and 38. The lower curve of figure 37 shows that, in general, the combined efficiency of the boiler and the combustion space drops from 68 to about 56 per cent when the volatile matter increases from 20 to 60 per cent. The two numbers beside each circle indicate the highest and the lowest efficiency obtained within each group of the tests. It will be noticed that the highest efficiencies are approximately the same for all groups, excepting the one of the highest volatile matter. The lowest efficiency values of each group, on the other hand, fall off very rapidly as the volatile matter increases. This fact may be explained in this way: There is no particular difficulty in burning the low volatile matter coals, consequently good efficiency is obtained in all the tests; but as the volatile matter becomes higher the difficulty in burning the coal increases and most of the tests come out with low efficiency, though a few tests may show good results. The conclusion is that, with the same economy, a great deal more care and skill are required to burn high volatile coals under steam boilers than are required to burn low volatile coals.

The upper curve of figure 37 shows that the highest temperatures in the rear of the combustion chamber were obtained with coals running 30 to 50 per cent in volatile matter. The coals lower in volatile matter have their points of intense combustion near the grate, so that part of the heat is absorbed by the boiler through the tile roof before the gases reach the rear of the combustion chamber. The coals high in volatile matter are mostly low-grade fuels with high ash and high moisture, which two constituents tend to lower the furnace temperature.

Curve No. 4 of figure 38 confirms the indication of the lower curve of figure 37.

Curves Nos. 1 and 2 of figure 38 rise and fall together, showing that high furnace temperatures are accompanied by high flue-gas temperatures, which relation is, of course, natural. The combustion-



chamber temperature does not seem to bear any relation to the percentage of fixed carbon in coal. The same is true of the capacity developed by the boiler as shown by curve No. 3.

#### EFFECT OF PERCENTAGE OF ASH ON RESULTS OF TESTS.

Ash in coal is impurity and is objectionable for several reasons. In this discussion ash is considered only as a hindrance to the proper combustion of the coal.

The ash, even if not fusible, increases the resistance of the fuel bed to the flow of air, thus reducing the rate of combustion. If the rate of combustion is to remain the same, higher "drafts" must be carried when burning high-ash coals. Higher "drafts" (lower pressures inside the boiler setting) will necessarily increase the leakage of air into the boiler setting so that the flue-gas analysis may show a high excess of air.

If the ash is uniformly distributed through the coal and particularly if it is tough, it may form an insulating layer around the burning pieces of coal so that the oxygen passing through the fuel bed can not readily come in contact with the combustible. Consequently, a large quantity of the oxygen may pass through the fuel bed uncombined. Thus, the air supply may become too high for good economy.

If the ash is fusible clinkers are formed which may entirely shut off the flow of air through some parts of the fuel bed while a few places remain open, and through them a large excess of air may rush into the furnace. Thus incomplete combustion and a large supply of air may both cause heat losses at the same time.

A further loss directly attributable to ash is the unavoidable removal from the furnace of some of the combustible matter along with the ash when cleaning fires. As the ash and clinkers, as well as the combustible, are pulled out of the furnace at a red heat a small quantity of heat is wasted in this manner.

Besides the tendency to cause the above heat losses, ash in coal is apt to reduce the capacity of the boiler. It has been stated that the presence of ash in the fuel bed increases the resistance to the flow of air through the bed and thereby reduces the rate of combustion. Since the capacity is a direct function of the rate of combustion, high ash causes low capacity. The ash affects the capacity in another way; while the ash and clinkers are being removed from the furnace the operation of the latter is almost entirely suspended during 10 to 20 minutes, a fact that greatly reduces the steam production over extended periods.

Thus high ash in the coal may reduce the efficiency of the steam-generating apparatus by causing too large a supply of air with a possible incomplete combustion due to local deficiency of air supply.

High ash reduces the capacity of a steam boiler by reducing the rate of combustion, and also by the fact that during the time of

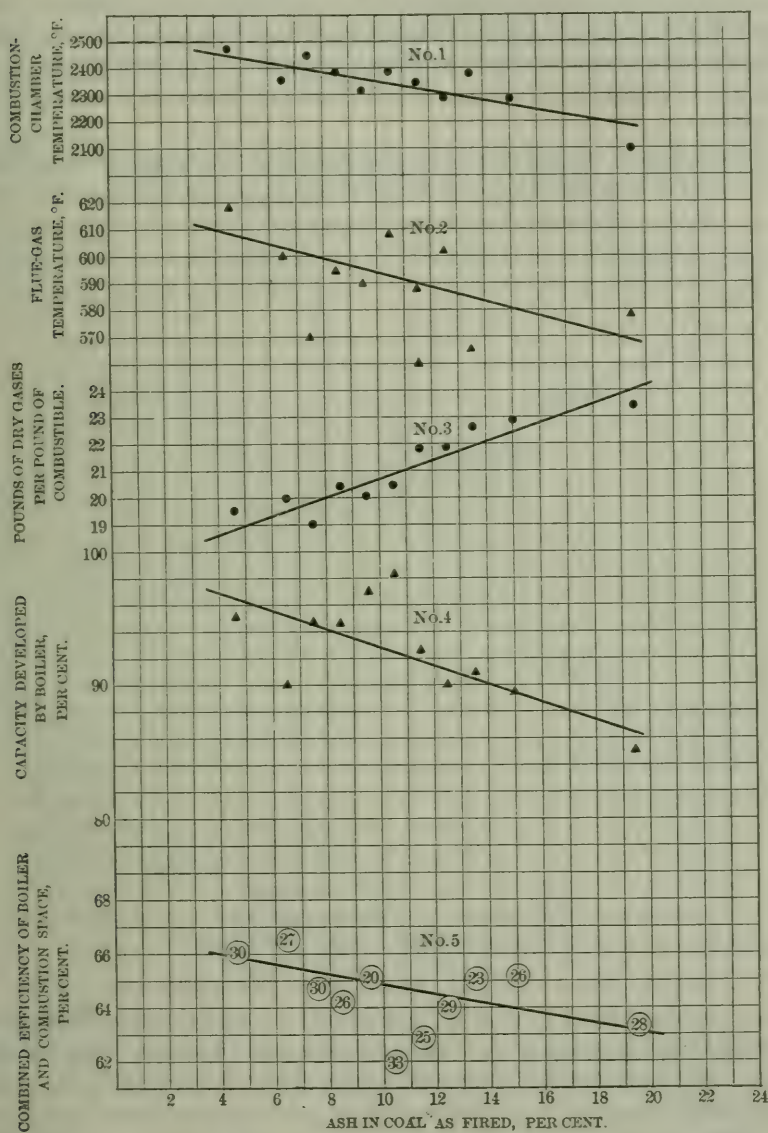


FIGURE 39.—Curves showing the relation of the percentage of ash in coal to: Combustion-chamber temperature (No. 1); flue-gas temperature (No. 2); pounds of dry chimney gases per pound of "combustible" (No. 3); capacity developed by boiler (No. 4); combined efficiency of boiler and combustion space (No. 5). Tests 101 to 401.

removing the clinker from the grate the combustion is almost entirely suspended.

The curves of figure 39 confirm the statements made in the foregoing discussion.

Curve No. 3 indicates that more air is used to burn 1 pound of combustible when the ash in the coal increases. A larger air supply causes lower combustion-chamber temperature, and this in turn causes lower flue-gas temperature. These two facts are indicated by curves Nos. 1 and 2.

Curve No. 4 shows that, in general, the capacity of the boiler becomes lower when the percentage of ash in the coal increases.

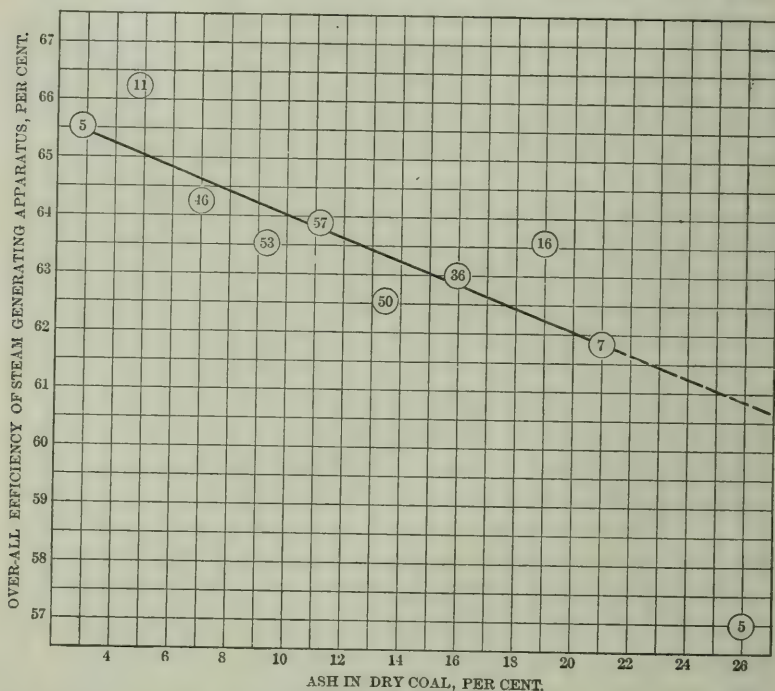


FIGURE 40.—Curve showing the relation of the percentage of ash in dry coal to the over-all efficiency of the steam-generating apparatus. Tests 120 to 410.

The drop in the combined efficiency of the boiler and furnace is rather small, indeed it is smaller than one would reasonably expect. It should be remembered that this efficiency does not include the grate, and therefore the losses shown by the curve do not include the combustible wasted in the ash and clinker in cleaning fires.

Attention is called to the rough relation shown by the individual points of curves Nos. 4 and 5; that is, when the capacity rises the efficiency drops. This relation has already been discussed in connection with figures 17 and 19.

Figure 40 shows the relation between the over-all efficiency and the percentage of ash in dry coal. This efficiency includes the grate and therefore the drop with the increase of the percentage of ash is more marked.



Figure 41 shows reversely the same relation as figure 40. The difference between the two figures is that figure 41 has been prepared by grouping the tests on the basis of the combined efficiency of the boiler and combustion space instead of on the percentage of ash. The chart shows that high over-all efficiencies were obtained with low-ash coal and that tests showing low efficiencies were mostly made with coals high in ash.

In the preparation of figures 39, 40, and 41 all tests made on boilers Nos. 1 and 2 were used, regardless of the kind of coal. It is very probable that the three figures show not only the effect of the percentage of ash in coal but also the effects of some other factors of the chemical composition of the coals. To eliminate these other factors

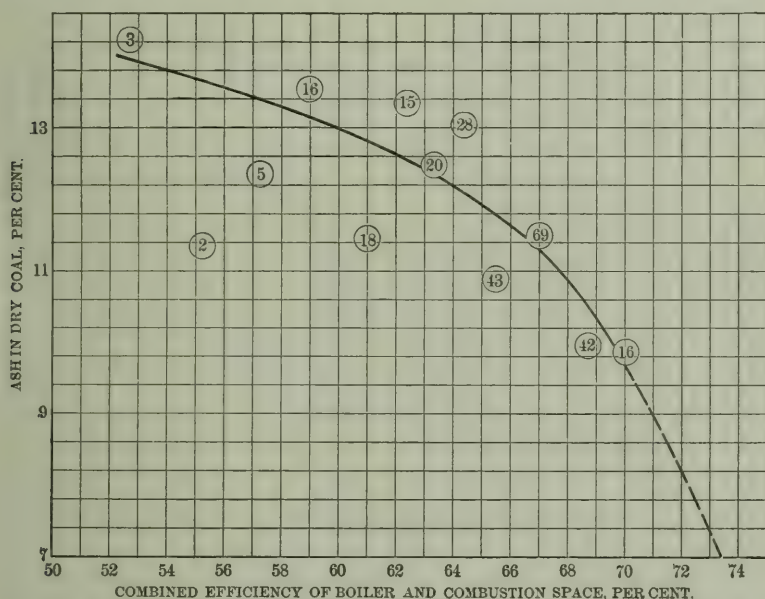


FIGURE 41.—Curve showing relation of the combined efficiency of the boiler and the combustion space to the percentage of ash in dry coal.

as far as possible, figures 42 and 43 were prepared from tests made on Illinois coals only. It is a known fact that coals coming from the same coal field are of somewhat the same chemical composition and, therefore, the steaming tests made on them are better fitted for comparison.

Curve No. 1 of figure 42 indicates that, in general, the combined efficiency of the boiler and combustion space drops only about 1.5 per cent when the ash in moist coal increases from 5 to 17 per cent. This is perhaps a smaller drop than one would expect. The numbers at each point of the curve give the highest and lowest combined efficiency of each group of tests. According to these numbers, high

efficiency may be obtained with coals containing any amount of ash from 5 to 17 per cent, but with coals of higher ash content the chances of obtaining good results are much less than with coals low in ash.

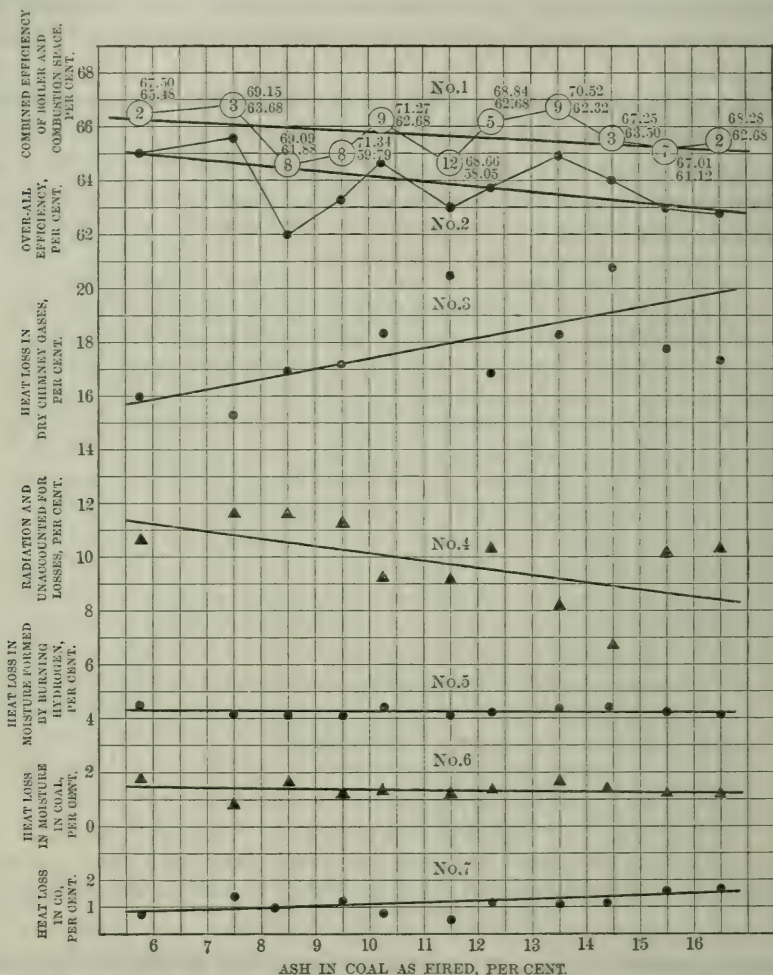


FIGURE 42.—Curves showing the relation of the percentage of ash in coal to: Combined efficiency of boiler and combustion space (No. 1); over-all efficiency of steam-generating apparatus (No. 2); heat loss in dry chimney gases (No. 3); radiation and unaccounted-for losses (No. 4); heat loss in moisture formed by burning hydrogen (No. 5); heat loss in moisture in coal (No. 6); heat loss in CO (No. 7). The ordinates of curves Nos. 1, 3, 4, 5, 6, and 7 are expressed as percentages of the heat of "combustible" ascending from the grate and, therefore, should add approximately to 100. Tests made with Illinois coals only.

The difference of slope between curves Nos. 1 and 2 indicates that more combustible is wasted in the refuse when the ash is high, a relation that is, of course, natural. The heat losses indicated by curves Nos. 5, 6, and 7 are very nearly constant for all percentages of ash within the limits investigated. The only losses that show any

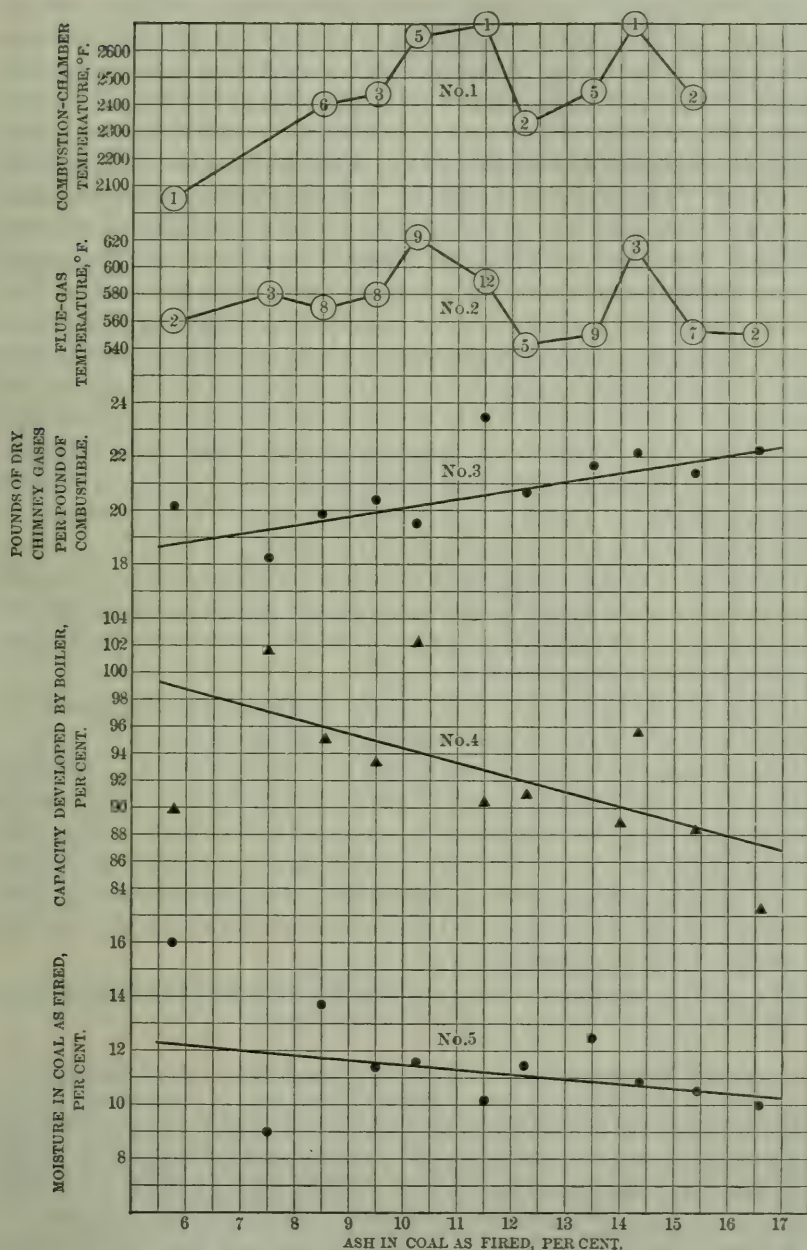


FIGURE 43.—Curves showing the relation of the percentage of ash in coal to: Combustion-chamber temperature (No. 1); flue-gas temperature (No. 2); pounds of dry chimney gases per pound of "combustible" (No. 3); capacity developed by boiler (No. 4); moisture in coal as fired (No. 5). Tests made with Illinois coals only.



appreciable change when the percentage of ash in the coal increases are the chimney loss and the unaccounted-for losses. Their changes, however, are in opposite directions, so that they nearly neutralize each other. According to curve No. 3, the heat loss in the dry chimney gases increases about 4.5 per cent when the ash in the coal increases from 5 to 17 per cent. As shown by curves Nos. 2 and 3, figure 43, this greater heat loss up the stack is due entirely to a larger air supply. Curve No. 4, figure 42, indicates that the unaccounted-for heat losses decrease about 3 per cent when the ash in the coal increases from 5 to 17 per cent. Very likely the larger air supply causes a better combustion of the gases leaving the fuel bed, so that on the whole the completeness of combustion is improved by 3 per cent. This gain is undoubtedly possible only in the large combustion space of this particular furnace. The path of the gases from the fuel bed to the opening into the tube chamber is long enough for the combustible gases to mix with the excess of air and burn. The difference between the increase in the heat losses shown in curve No. 3 and the decrease shown in curve No. 4 is 1.5 per cent. This is about the same as indicated by curve No. 1.

Curve No. 5 of figure 43 shows that the per cent of moisture in the coal remains approximately the same for all percentages of ash and therefore does not enter into figures 42 and 43 as a factor influencing the results of steaming tests.

Curve No. 4, figure 43, shows that, in general, the capacity decreases with the increasing percentage of ash in the coal.

Considering the indication of the last two figures, one may conclude that, within the limits of 5 and 17 per cent, ash in the coal affects the efficiency of the steam-generating apparatus but little. The drop of 1.5 to 2 per cent in efficiency is entirely due to increased air supply.

The reduction in capacity is caused by lower possible rates of combustion and the suspension of furnace operation during the removal of clinker from the grate.

The above conclusions are applicable with certainty only to a hand-fired Heine furnace.

#### EFFECT OF MOISTURE IN COAL ON THE RESULTS OF TESTS.

Coal when burned always contains some moisture even though the coal may appear perfectly dry. Absolutely dry coal is known only to the chemist, and he finds it difficult to keep it in that state because dry coal absorbs moisture readily from the atmosphere.

Various kinds of coals hold, without appearing wet, different percentages of moisture. High-grade eastern bituminous coal may run 3 to 5 per cent in moisture, while the North Dakota lignites hold 40 or more per cent of moisture when mined.

When coal is used for steaming purposes the effect its moisture has on the economic results depends on the quantity of moisture

contained in the coal. Though in moderate percentage the moisture may be harmless or may even prove beneficial, in large quantities it undoubtedly reduces the useful effect of the heat in the coal. The term "moderate percentage" may have different values with different coals. We often hear of a perfectly sane engineer who claims he gets better results in his steam plant by wetting his coal. It is possible that the presence of a certain amount of water vapor in the furnace facilitates combustion of the volatile combustible. The heat lost in the free moisture of the coal is not as large as it may at first appear to be; thus with coals containing 10 per cent moisture

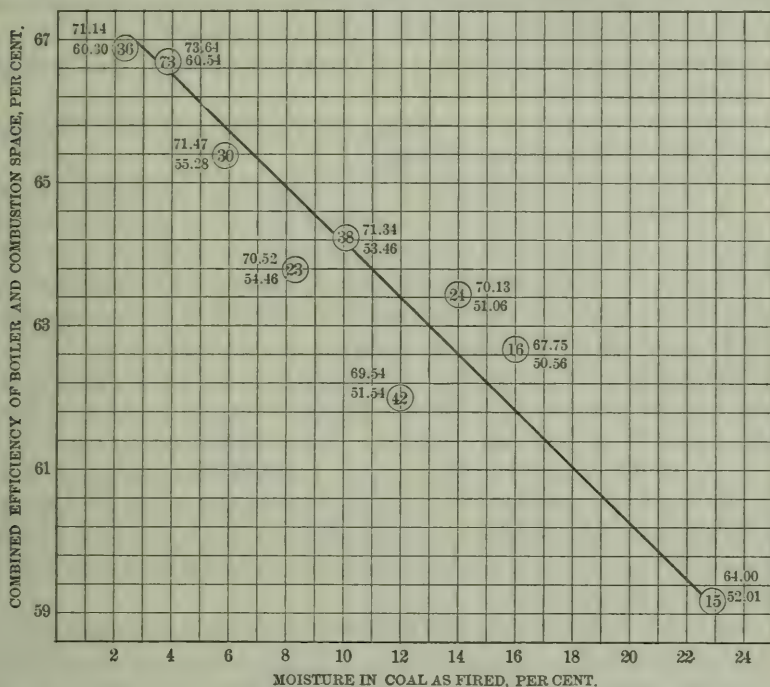


FIGURE 44.—Curve showing the effect of moisture in coal on the combined efficiency of boiler and combustion space. Tests 101 to 410.

the heat loss accountable to the moisture is about 1 per cent, with coals containing 17 per cent moisture the heat loss is about 2 per cent. With the ordinary amount of hydrogen in the coal the heat loss in the moisture formed by the burning of the hydrogen is about 4 per cent. It is apparent that if the moisture in the coal is increased by wetting until it is from 10 to 15 per cent, the increase in the heat loss in free moisture is less than 1 per cent, a loss that may be more than offset by obtaining better combustion.

Of course, with lignites high in moisture and low in heat value the heat loss accountable to moisture may reach as high as 10 per cent of the total heat in the coal.

If coal is purchased merely on the weight basis, moisture is objectionable because the buyer pays a good price for something that has no value to him. In this respect the moisture is as undesirable as the ash. In the boiler room moisture has the advantage over ash in that it does not need to be removed from the fires and the boiler room.

Figure 44 has been platted to show the effect of the moisture in coal on the combined efficiency of the boiler and the combustion space. All tests made on boilers Nos. 1 and 2 were used in its preparation regardless of the nature of the coals. This fact makes the curve somewhat misleading, inasmuch as the coals high in moisture contain also high percentages of ash, so that the effect shown by the curve is to some extent the combined effect of the moisture, ash, and perhaps of some other factors.

The numbers at each point indicate the highest and lowest efficiency obtained within each group of tests.

Figures 45 and 46 were prepared from tests made with Illinois coals only. By using coals from one coal field the effect of the chemical composition of the coal is nearly eliminated, and the curves more nearly show the moisture effects not destroyed or exaggerated by other factors. The two figures were prepared by grouping the tests on the basis of the percentage of moisture in the coal.

The numbers near the points of curve No. 1, figure 45, denote the highest and the lowest combined efficiencies of the boiler and the combustion space of each group of tests. The ordinates of curves Nos. 1, 3, 4, 6, and 7 show how the heat of the combustible ascending from the grate has been distributed. The heat is expressed in percentages and therefore the ordinates of these six curves should add to 100. Ordinates of curve No. 2 are expressed in percentages of the heat of the coal fired on the grate.

Curve No. 1 shows that as the moisture in the coal increases from 7 to 16.5 per cent the combined efficiency of the boiler and combustion space drops about 4.5 per cent. According to curves Nos. 3 to 7 this increased heat loss of 4.5 per cent can be accounted as follows:

The heat loss in the dry chimney gases is increased about 1.7 per cent, through larger air supply and slightly higher flue-gas temperature, as is shown by curve No. 3, figure 45, and curves Nos. 2 and 3, figure 46. As shown by curve No. 4, figure 45, the unaccounted-for losses increase about 1.5 per cent. This increase in the heat loss is perhaps largely due to less complete combustion, although this explanation is not quite confirmed by curve No. 7. It is also possible that a small part of this larger heat loss is due to increased radiation losses. Curve No. 4, figure 46, shows that the capacity drops as the moisture in coal increases. The amount of heat radiated from the boiler and its setting is about the same in quantity, so that as the capacity drops the radiation loss becomes larger.



Curve No. 5, figure 45, shows that about 0.5 per cent of the increased heat loss can be ascribed to a somewhat larger loss in the moisture formed by burning the hydrogen.

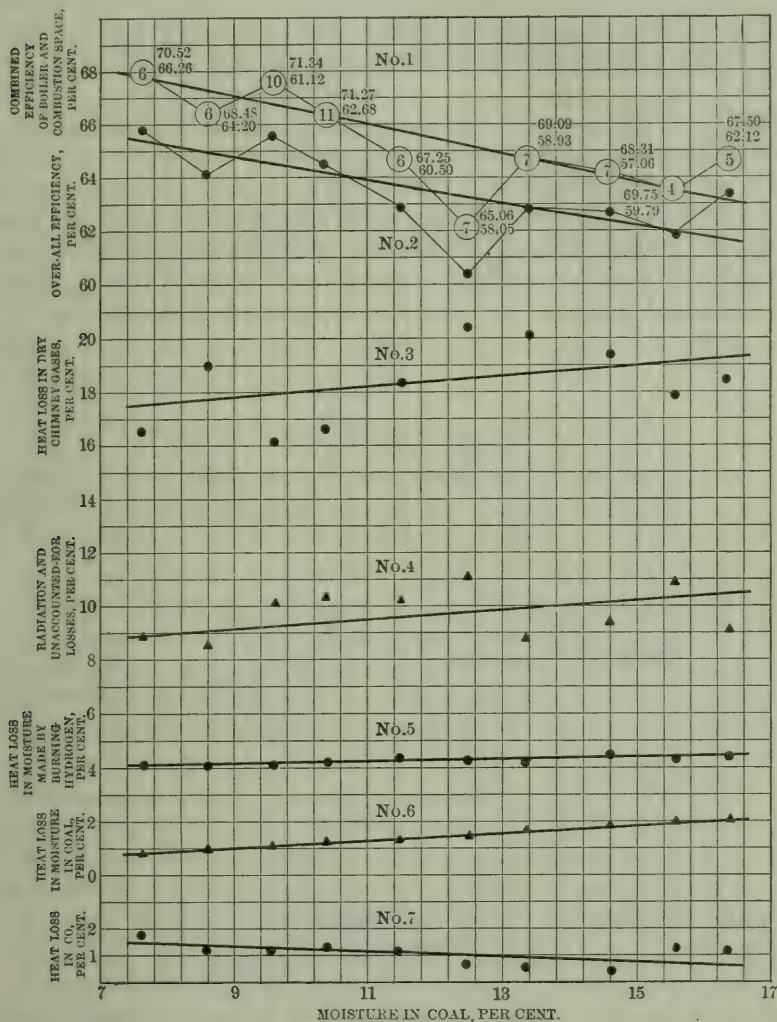


FIGURE 45.—Curves showing the effect of moisture in coal on: Combined efficiency of the boiler and the combustion space (No. 1); over-all efficiency of the steam-generating apparatus (No. 2); heat loss in dry chimney gases (No. 3); radiation and unaccounted-for losses (No. 4); heat loss in moisture formed by burning hydrogen (No. 5); heat loss in moisture in coal (No. 6); heat loss in CO (No. 7). Tests made with Illinois coals only.

Curve No. 5, of figure 46, indicates that the average percentage of ash for each group of tests remains nearly constant as the moisture in the coal increases, and, therefore, the effect of the ash is nearly absent in the last two figures.

From figures 45 and 46 one may conclude that moisture in the coal reduces the efficiency of the steam-generating apparatus by (a)

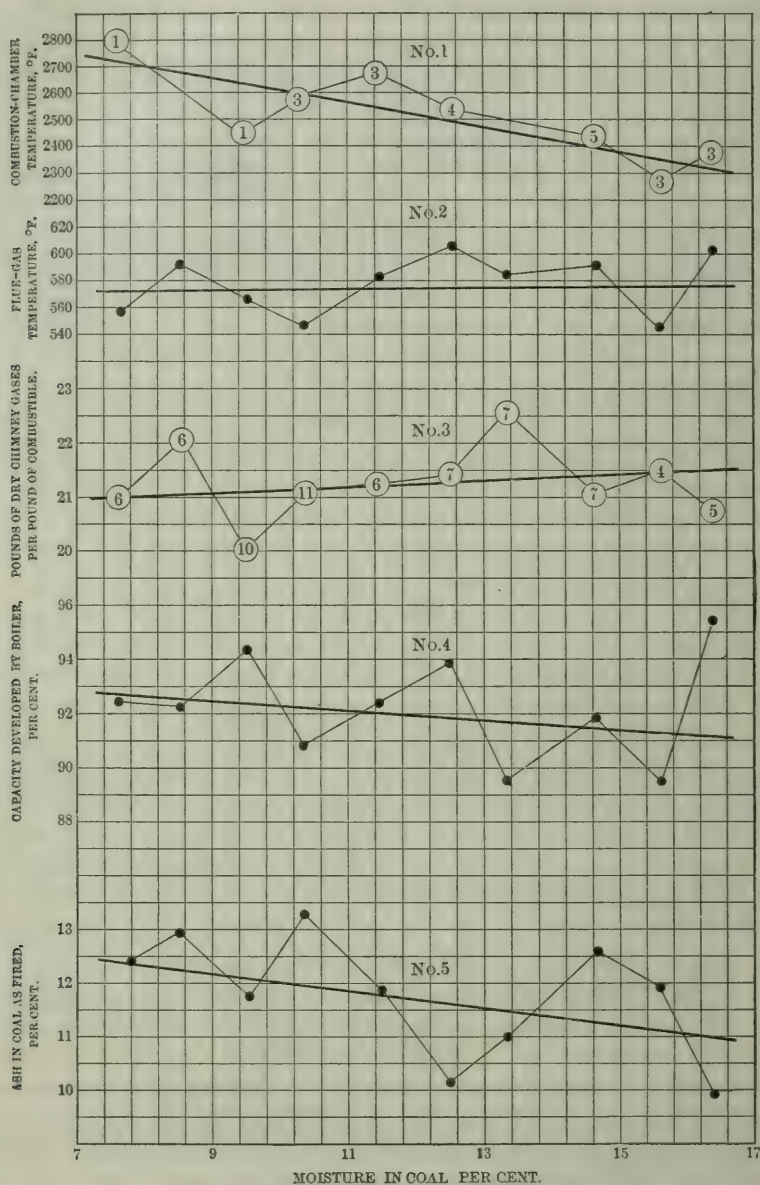


FIGURE 46.—Curves showing the relation of the percentage of moisture in coal to: Combustion-chamber temperature (No. 1); flue-gas temperature (No. 2); pounds of dry chimney gases per pound of combustible (No. 3); capacity developed by boiler (No. 4); ash in coal as fired (No. 5). Tests made with Illinois coals only.

increasing the heat carried away in the dry chimney gases, due to larger air supply and slightly higher flue-gas temperature; (b) by

increasing the heat carried away by the moisture itself; and (c) by the escape of a larger quantity of free hydrogen.

The reduction of the capacity of the boiler is caused by a lower rate of combustion caused probably by the dilution of the oxygen by the large quantity of water vapor. (See section on "Principles involved in the combustion of coal in boiler furnaces," pages 330 to 340.")

Comparison of figures 42 and 45 brings out the fact that moisture in the coal reduces the efficiency of the steam-generating apparatus more than the same percentage of ash. This fact may appear strange until one stops to think that as long as all the combustible is burned with economical air supply the ash itself has no heat-absorbing properties. On the other hand, water vapor, besides having some property of hindering the rate of combustion, has great heat-absorbing capacity because of its high latent heat and its high heat of formation or decomposition.

#### EFFECT OF SULPHUR ON RESULTS OF TESTS.

Sulphur is an undesirable element in coal. It often occurs combined with iron as iron pyrites. In such combination it is worthless as fuel, although in a free state it has a heating value of about 4,000 B. t. u. per pound. Pyrites can be readily recognized by its heavy weight and bright brass-like color. Sulphur is also contained in coal in combination with calcium as gypsum or calcium sulphate. This mineral occurs in thin white flakes more or less transparent. Of the two sulphur compounds the pyrites is usually contained in coal in larger quantity, and is objectionable on account of its increasing the tendency of the coal to clinker. The clinkering is particularly bad if the percentage of ash is small in proportion to the sulphur. Under such conditions the ash appears especially fusible and forms thin layers of solid clinker, which effectively stop the flow of air through the fuel bed and permit the grate bars to become heated. On account of the lack of flow of air through the grate the clinker is kept in a molten state and runs down between the grate bars. At such high temperatures the sulphur attacks the iron of the grate bars. The grate may be destroyed in the course of a few days by the corrosive action of the molten clinker and the excessively high temperature.

When such clinkers form, any attempt to loosen them with a slice bar fails and only laborious cleaning of the fires will temporarily improve the conditions.

When coals which clinker badly are burned on a plain or a rocking grate the clinker may be usually prevented from running between the grate bars by blowing steam under the grate. The explanation given for this effect of the steam on the clinkers is that the steam when passing the hot clinkers is decomposed into hydrogen and oxy-



gen. This decomposition is a cooling process and the heat needed to effect it is taken from the hot clinker, thus cooling the latter below its melting point.

The use of steam as a remedy for clinker troubles was found to work satisfactorily with most of the coals, particularly those high in ash and sulphur. However, for coals very low in ash, this remedy

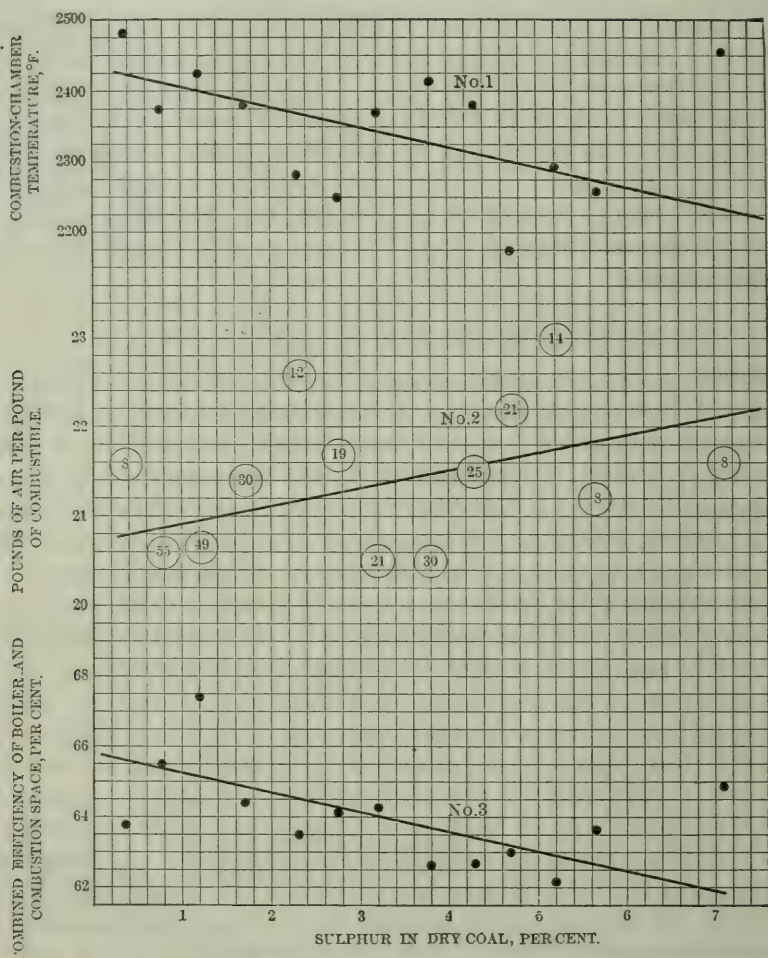


FIGURE 47.—Curves showing the effect of the percentage of sulphur in dry coal on: Combustion-chamber temperature (No. 1); pounds of dry chimney gases per pound of "combustible" (No. 2); combined efficiency of boiler and combustion space (No. 3). Tests made in boilers Nos. 1 and 2; all coals included.

sometimes proved insufficient. In such cases crushed limestone, spread over the thin, clean fuel bed immediately on starting the tests, generally prevented trouble from running clinkers.

To make a general statement, it may be said that the tendency of a coal to clinker varies directly with the percentage of sulphur and inversely with the percentage of ash in the coal.

Sulphur in coal affects the economy of the steam-generating apparatus in that it forms clinkers which hinder proper distribution of air. Thus, sulphur may be the cause of local excess or deficiency of air and the accompanying heat losses in the dry chimney gases or in incomplete combustion.

To find what influence sulphur in coal has on the results of tests, figure 47 has been prepared from all the tests made on boilers Nos. 1 and 2, regardless of the kind of coal. The tests were grouped on the basis of the percentage of sulphur in the coal.

According to curve No. 3, figure 47, the combined efficiency of the boiler and combustion space drops about 3 per cent as the sulphur in dry coal increases from 0.5 to 6 per cent. This drop in the efficiency is largely due to the increased air supply, as shown by curve No. 2.

Inasmuch as figure 47 is prepared from tests made with all grades of coals, the curves may show the effects of other factors besides that of the sulphur. These other factors may exaggerate or neutralize the effect of sulphur so that the indication of the curves may be somewhat misleading. In order to eliminate most of these disturbing factors and to get at the effect of the sulphur alone, figures 48 and 49 were prepared from tests made with Illinois coals. Figure 48 shows graphically the average distribution of heat as given in the heat balance in Table 4.

Curve No. 1, figure 48, shows that the combined efficiency of the boiler and combustion space drops about 3 per cent when the sulphur in coal increases from 0.5 to 5.5 per cent, which is about the same drop as shown by curve No. 3, figure 47. Of this 3 per cent about 2.5 can be charged to increased heat loss in the dry chimney gases because of a larger air supply. The remaining 0.5 per cent can be ascribed to slightly higher heat losses in the moisture in coal and that formed by burning the hydrogen of the combustible. Neither the unaccounted-for losses, curve No. 4, nor the CO, curve No. 7, shows any increase of incomplete combustion.

Curves Nos. 1 and 2 are nearly parallel, indicating that the average loss of combustible in the refuse is about constant, no matter what the percentage of sulphur in the coal may be.

Curve No. 3, figure 49, indicates a general drop of about 8 per cent in the capacity of the boiler as the sulphur in the coal increases from 0.5 to 5.5 per cent. Undoubtedly the increased amount of clinker formed with larger percentages of sulphur reduces the rate of combustion, thereby decreasing the capacity. The lower rates of combustion at the right of the figure tend to improve the completeness of combustion, as suggested by curves Nos. 4 and 5, figure 48.

Curves Nos. 4 and 5, figure 49, indicate higher percentages of ash and moisture in the coal. Possibly the increase of these two con-

stituents partly accounts for the drop in efficiency shown by curve No. 1, figure 48.

Figure 50 has been prepared by grouping the tests on the basis of the

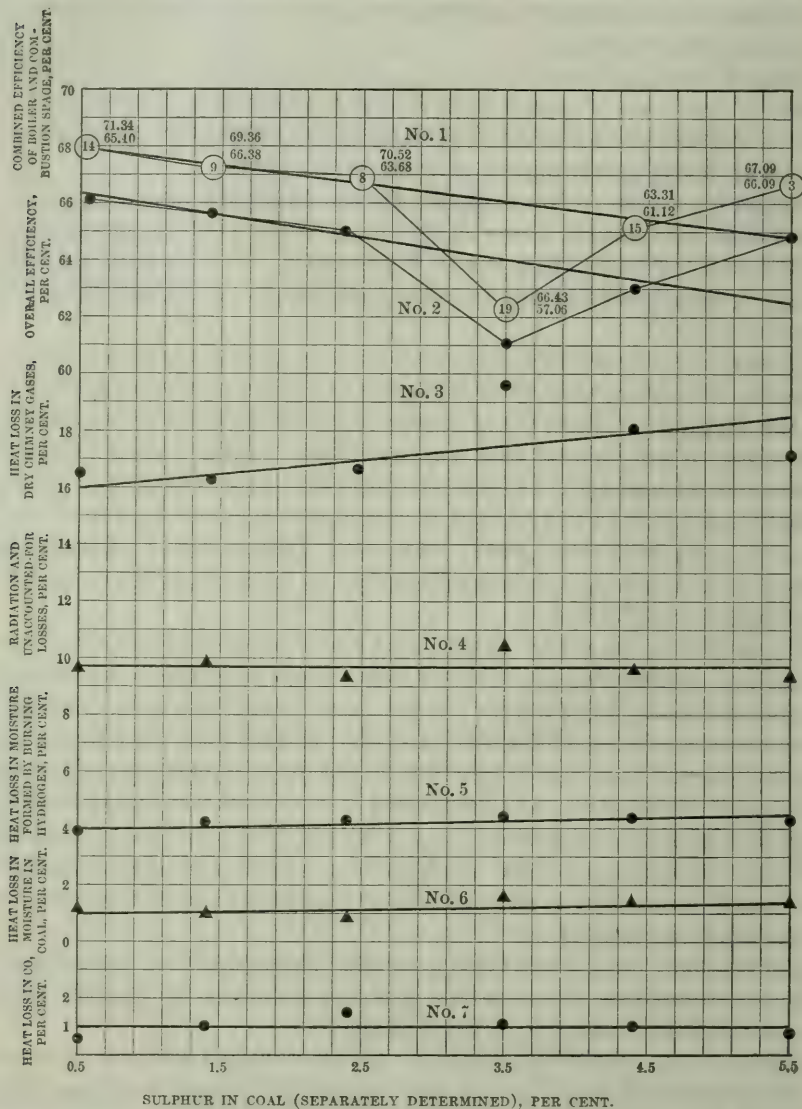


FIGURE 48.—Curves showing the effect of the percentage of sulphur in coal on: Combined efficiency of boiler and combustion space (No. 1); over-all efficiency of the steam-generating apparatus (No. 2); heat loss in dry chimney gases (No. 3); radiation and unaccounted-for losses (No. 4); heat loss in moisture formed by burning hydrogen (No. 5); heat loss in moisture in coal (No. 6); heat loss in CO (No. 7). Tests made with Illinois coals only.

combined efficiency of the boiler and the combustion space. The object of curve No. 1 is to show whether, in general, tests showing high efficiency were made with coals low in sulphur and low-efficiency tests with coals high in sulphur. The finding is that the tests showing the



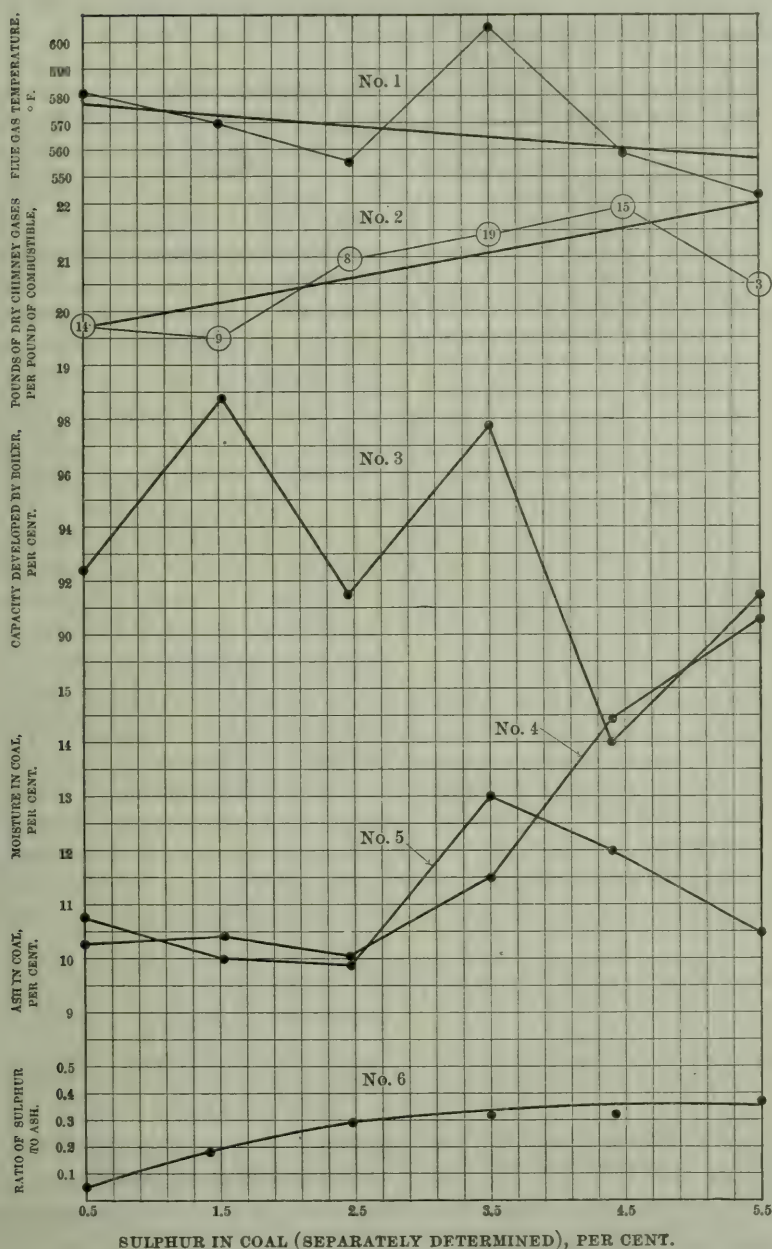


FIGURE 49.—Curves showing the relation of the percentage of sulphur in coal to: Flue-gas temperature (No. 1); pounds of dry chimney gases per pound of "combustible" (No. 2); capacity developed by boiler (No. 3); ash in coal (No. 4); moisture in coal (No. 5); ratio of sulphur to ash (No. 6). Tests made with Illinois coals only. Tests 101 to 125 rejected.

highest efficiency were made with coals low in sulphur, but that there is no difference in the sulphur contents between coals which gave medium and low efficiencies.

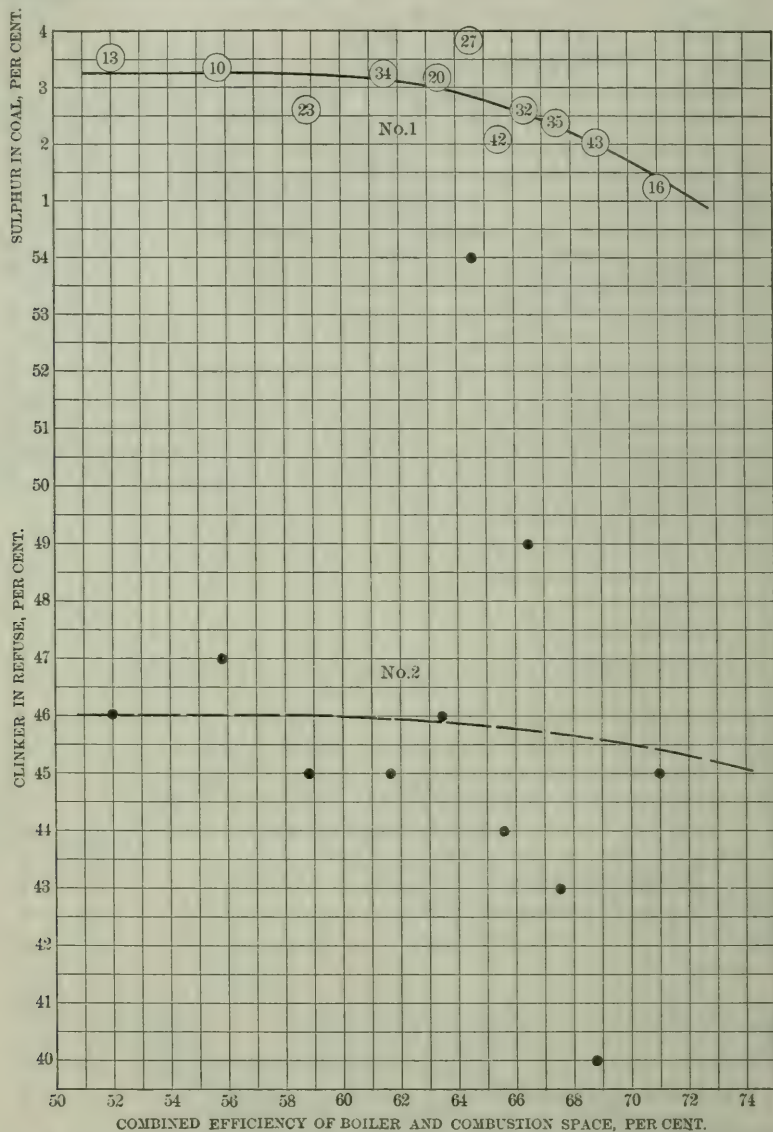


FIGURE 50.—Curves showing the relation of the combined efficiency of the boiler and the combustion space to the percentage of sulphur in coal (No. 1) and the percentage of clinker in refuse (No. 2). Tests made on boilers Nos. 1 and 2; all coals included.

The lower group of points (No. 2) is so scattered that it is impossible to draw a curve through them which would show a logical relation. The indication is that there is no definite relation between the amount of clinker and the efficiency. Probably the character of the clinker

has more to do with the results of a test than the quantity. Doubtless a heavy solid clinker is much more injurious than a light porous one.

The lower group of points (No. 2) of figure 51 show a similar lack of relation between the quantity of clinker and the combined efficiency. It would be unwise to claim that the best results are obtained when about half of the refuse comes out of the furnace in the form of clinker, which is about what the points indicate.

Curve No. 1, figure 51, confirms the statement made elsewhere that sulphur in the coal increases the tendency of the coal to clinker. Tests showing the highest amount of clinker were made with coals having the highest percentages of sulphur.

From the indication of figures 47 to 51, inclusive, we can deduce the following conclusions:

Sulphur in a coal increases its tendency to clinker. The presence of clinker on the grate hinders a proper distribution of air through the fuel bed in such a way that more air is used to burn 1 pound of combustible than is required to obtain good economy. The excess of air is the chief cause of the heat loss incurred by the sulphur in the coal; on account of the large supply of air and the reduced rate of combustion the completeness of combustion is not affected by the sulphur to an appreciable extent.

Sulphur in the coal reduces the rate of combustion, and thereby reduces the capacity of the boiler.

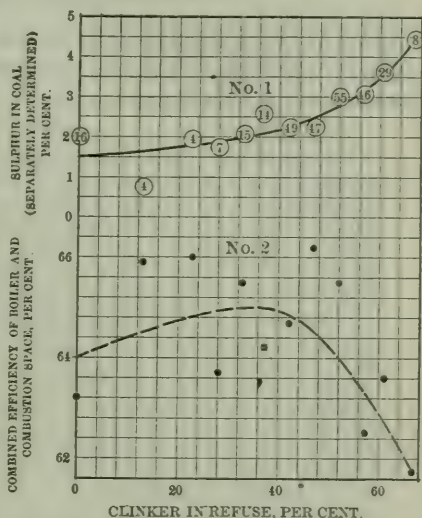


FIGURE 51.—Curves showing the relation of the percentage of clinker in refuse to the percentage of sulphur in coal (separately determined) (No. 1); and to the combined efficiency of the boiler and the combustion space (No. 2). Tests made on boilers Nos. 1 and 2; all coals included.

#### RELATION BETWEEN OXYGEN IN COAL AND THE COMBINED EFFICIENCY OF THE BOILER AND THE COMBUSTION SPACE.

According to figure 52, the combined efficiency of the boiler and the combustion space drops about 8 per cent when the oxygen in the coal increases from 3 to 15 per cent. This relation is purely incidental, as no logical course of reasoning can demonstrate that the oxygen in the coal would in any way be a cause of large excess of air or incomplete combustion, which are the two chief sources of loss in the operation of a steam-generating apparatus. Undoubtedly the drop in the efficiency is caused directly by the increasing percentages of



moisture and ash in the coal. Consultation of the chemical composition of the coals given in columns 39 to 49, inclusive, Table 4, will reveal the fact that coals high in oxygen always contain high percentages of moisture or ash, or both.

EFFECT OF VOLATILE CARBON ON THE COMBINED EFFICIENCY OF THE BOILER AND THE COMBUSTION SPACE.

The volatile combustible of coal consists almost entirely of hydrogen and carbon. The percentage of hydrogen varies with different coals from 3.5 to 5 per cent and is therefore approximately constant

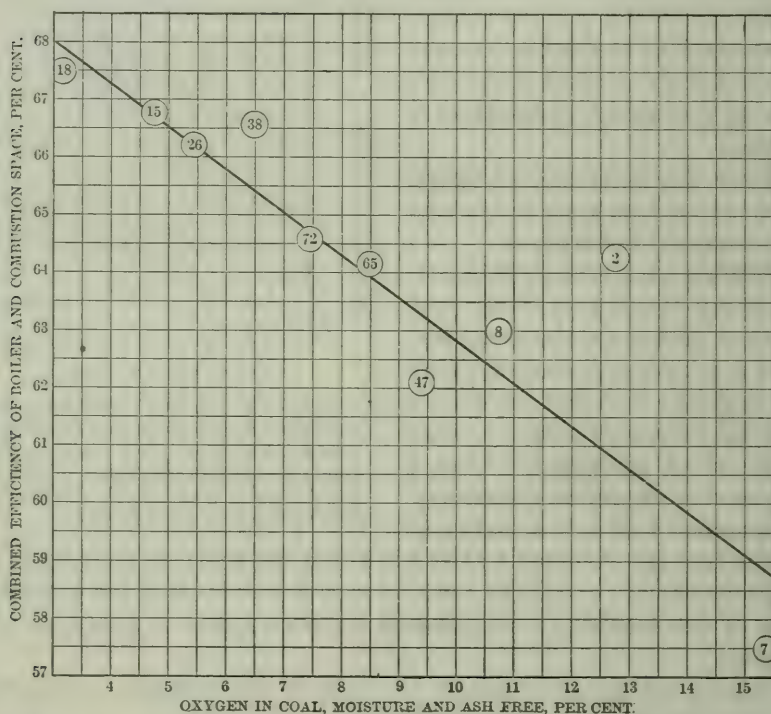


FIGURE 52.—Curve showing the relation of the percentage of oxygen in moisture and ash free coal to the combined efficiency of the boiler and the combustion space. Tests made on boilers Nos. 1 and 2; all coals included.

for all coals. The volatile carbon, on the other hand, varies in different coals from 7 to 35 per cent. Therefore one can say that the percentage of volatile combustible depends almost entirely on the amount of volatile carbon; the higher the volatile carbon the higher is the volatile combustible. It is obvious that when the volatile combustible varies in quantity it also varies in chemical composition; that is, the higher a coal runs in volatile matter the heavier are the hydrocarbons constituting the volatile combustible. The heavy hydrocarbons are very difficult to burn within any limited

combustion space. Hence when the volatile matter in coal increases not only is there more volatile combustible to burn, but the latter consists of such compounds as present serious difficulties in burning. For these reasons one may expect tests made with coals high in volatile carbon to show less complete combustion and therefore lower efficiency than tests made with coals low in volatile carbon. That such a relation exists is shown by figure 53.

The figure indicates that as the volatile carbon increases from 6 to 40 per cent, the combined efficiency of the boiler and the combustion space drops from 67 to 58 per cent. This drop in the combined

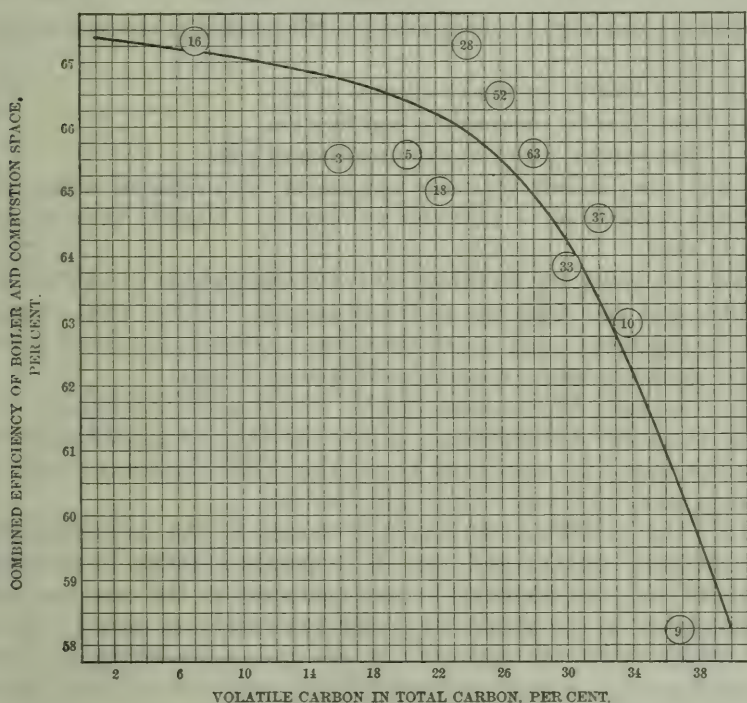


FIGURE 53.—Curve showing the effect of volatile carbon on the combined efficiency of the boiler and the combustion space. Tests made on boilers Nos. 1 and 2; all coals included.

efficiency, shown in figure 53, is not, however, entirely due to the increasing percentage of volatile carbon.

Perhaps one-half to two-thirds of it is caused by the increasing percentages of moisture and ash. Coals high in volatile carbon generally contain high percentages of moisture and ash.

#### RELATION OF CARBON-HYDROGEN RATIOS TO RESULTS OF TESTS.

In Professional Paper 48, of the United States Geological Survey, page 168, M. R. Campbell proposed a classification of coals on the basis of the ratio of carbon to hydrogen. His reason for selecting

this basis was that carbon and hydrogen are the chief constituents of the combustible matter of coal and, therefore, any classification of coals to be of any practical and scientific value must use some combination of these two elements for its basis. He considered the ratio of carbon to hydrogen as the best combination. Classification of coals on this basis is perhaps a fair one for scientific purposes. It is precise and is equally applicable to all classes of coals from the highest grade of anthracite to the brown lignites. It should also be useful as a basis on which to estimate the value of various types of coals for steaming purposes.

The study of previous charts has revealed the fact that the three most important variable heat losses in the process of steam generation are, in order:

- (a) Heat loss in excessive supply of air.
- (b) Heat loss in incomplete combustion.
- (c) Heat carried away in the moisture of coal.

It has been shown that the loss under (a) increases considerably with the percentage of ash and sulphur and slightly with the moisture in coal.

The loss under (b) increases with the percentage of volatile combustible and also with the moisture in coal. It has been suggested that in the latter case incomplete combustion is increased because of the escape of larger quantities of free hydrogen.

The loss under (c) increases directly with the moisture in coal.

The most useful classification giving the value of coals for steaming purposes would be one based on all the above factors, namely, ash, sulphur, moisture, and volatile combustible.

Since the volatile combustible increases as the carbon-hydrogen ratio becomes smaller and, also, if hydrogen is taken in percentage of moist coal, the moisture in coal increases as the ratio decreases, classification on the carbon-hydrogen basis includes directly two factors which affect the efficiency of the steam-generating apparatus. Generally, coals of high carbon-hydrogen ratio contain low percentages of ash, and coals having low carbon-hydrogen ratios have high percentages of ash. Therefore classification on the carbon-hydrogen ratio may include incidentally the ash factor and, perhaps, also, the sulphur. One would, therefore, rightly expect a rise in the combined efficiency of the boiler and the combustion space with an increasing carbon-hydrogen ratio.

R. H. Kuss and H. W. Weeks, formerly members of the steam-engineering section, have classified most of the coals tested with boilers Nos. 1 and 2, and prepared figures 54 to 57, inclusive. These figures were intended to show the relation of the carbon-hydrogen ratio to the results of the steaming tests.

The carbon-hydrogen ratios of figure 54 were computed from the ultimate analyses of boiler-room samples of coal by the chemical lab-



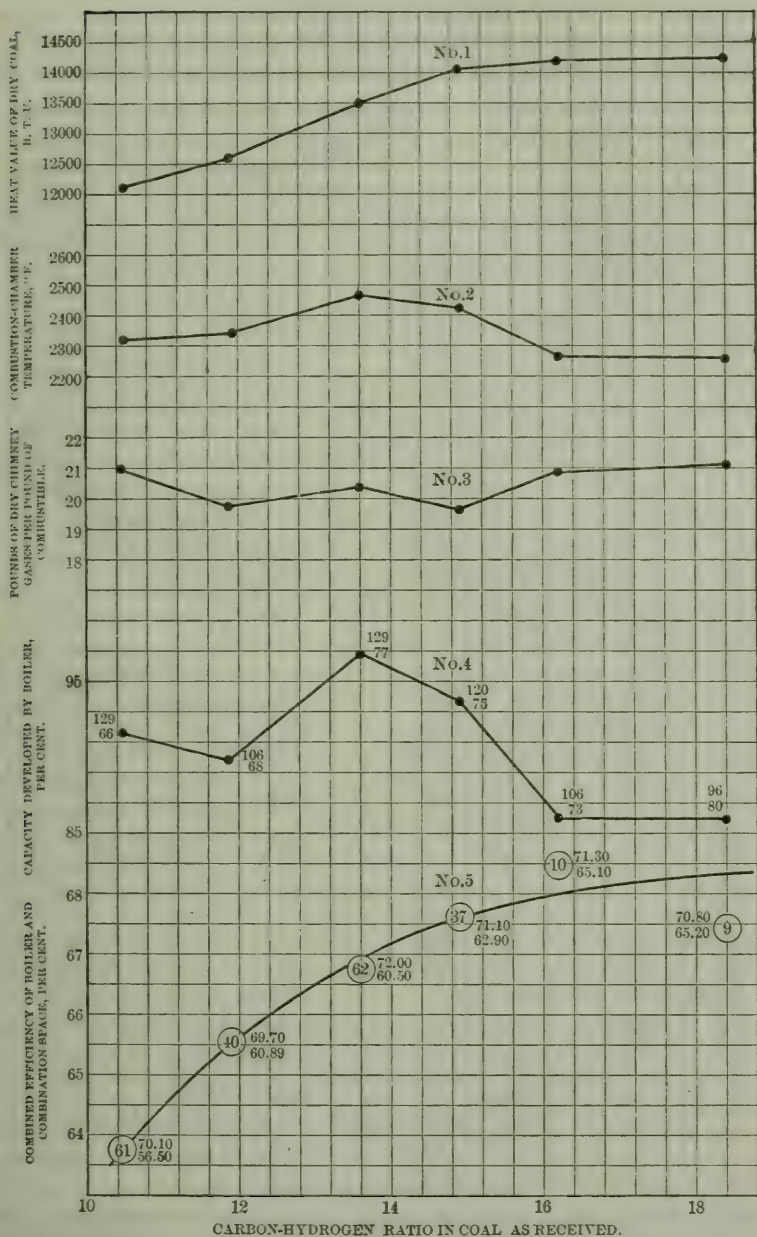


FIGURE 54.—Curves showing the relation of the carbon-hydrogen ratio of coal as received to: Heat value of dry coal (No. 1); combustion-chamber temperature (No. 2); pounds of dry chimney gases per pound of "combustible" (No. 3); capacity developed by boiler (No. 4); combined efficiency of boiler and combustion space (No. 5).

oratory. These ratios were divided into six groups and several items in each group were averaged and platted.

The two numbers at each point of the capacity curve indicate the highest and the lowest capacity obtained with each group of tests.

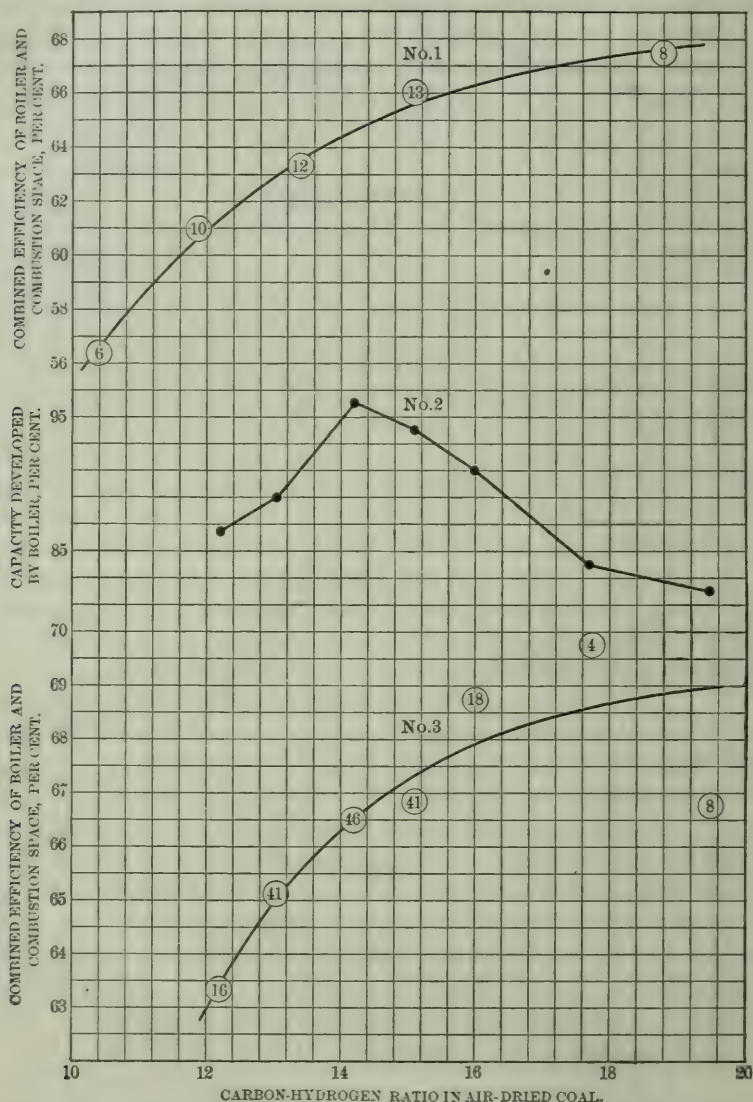


FIGURE 55.—Curves showing the relation of the carbon-hydrogen ratio of air-dried coal to: Combined efficiency of boiler and combustion space (No. 1), tests 1 to 78 run at about the capacity of the boiler; capacity developed by boiler (No. 2), tests 120 to 401; combined efficiency of boiler and combustion space (No. 3), tests 120 to 401, washed and briquetted coals rejected.

As shown in figures 17 and 19, the combined efficiency varies with the capacity. This variation in the capacity of each group of tests accounts, to some extent, for the variation in the combined efficiency indicated by the two numbers at each point.

Curve No. 5 shows that the combined efficiency rises as the carbon-hydrogen ratio becomes larger. According to curve No. 3, the heat loss in the dry chimney gases remains nearly constant, so that the low efficiency at the left of the curve is caused by heat loss in incomplete combustion (*b*) and the heat carried away in the moisture in coal (*c*).

The carbon-hydrogen ratios used in the preparation of figure 55 were computed for air-dried coal from the chemical data from car samples, inasmuch as data from boiler-room samples were not available for the computation. It is true that the moisture in air-dried coal, and, therefore, the carbon-hydrogen ratio, varies with the atmospheric conditions, but the variation is so small that its effect is lost among the combined effects of other factors which are apt to vary over a considerable range.

The data for curve No. 1 were obtained from the first 78 steaming tests. All these tests were run at about the rated capacity of the boiler so that the effect of the capacity is eliminated. The points fall well along a smooth curve.

The data for curves Nos. 2 and 3 were obtained from tests 120 to 401, inclusive. The capacity in these tests varied over a considerable range, and the variation accounts to some extent for the fact that the points of curve No. 3 do not fall so well along a smooth curve as those of curve No. 1. Both of the curves, however, show a decided rise in the combined efficiency as the carbon-hydrogen ratio becomes larger.

The carbon-hydrogen ratios used in the preparation of figure 56 were determined from the ultimate analyses of dry coal of boiler-room samples. By figuring the ratio on the basis of dry coal that part

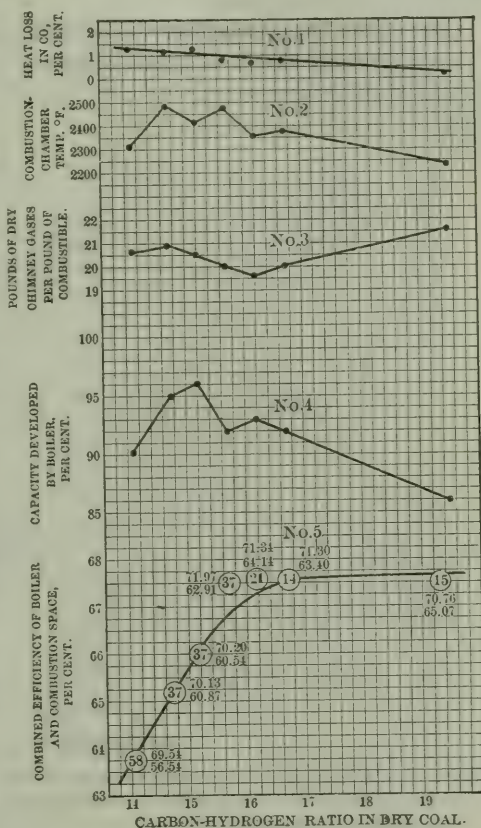


FIGURE 56.—Curves showing the relation of the carbon-hydrogen ratio of dry coal to: Heat loss in CO (No. 1); combustion-chamber temperature (No. 2); pounds of dry chimney gases per pound of "combustible" (No. 3); capacity developed by boiler (No. 4); combined efficiency of boiler and combustion space (No. 5). Tests 120 to 380.



of the hydrogen which forms the free moisture of coal is eliminated. The ratios were divided into seven groups and the averages of each group of the several items of the results of the steaming tests furnished the points shown in the figure.

In general the indication of this figure is the same as that of the last two figures. That is, the combined efficiency rises as the carbon-hydrogen ratio increases.

Curve No. 1 suggests that the low efficiency at the left of the figure is caused more by the incomplete combustion of the volatile combustible than by excessive supply of air; curve No. 3 shows that the latter remains nearly constant.

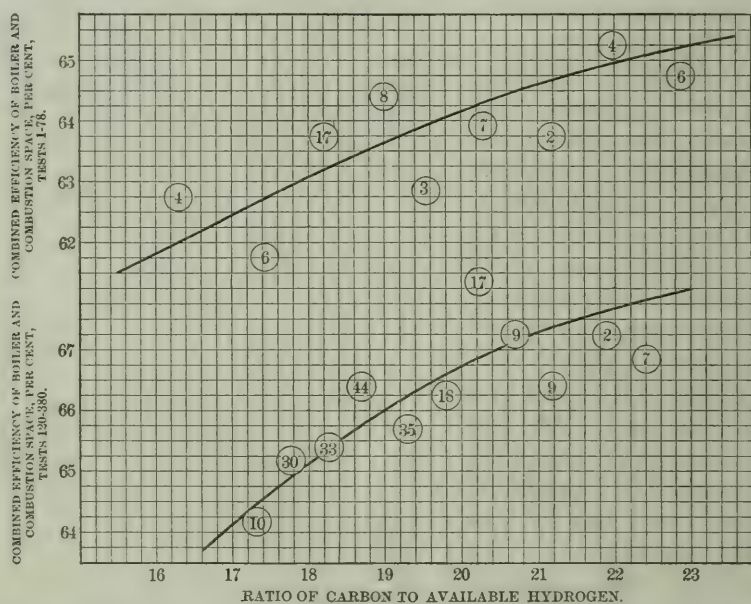


FIGURE 57.—Curves showing the relation between the ratio of carbon to available hydrogen and the combined efficiency of the boiler and the combustion space. Curve No. 1 includes tests 1 to 78; curve No. 2 includes tests 120 to 380.

Figure 57 gives the relation between the ratio of carbon to available hydrogen and the combined efficiency of the boiler and the combustion space. This ratio does not show such a good relation to the combined efficiency as any of the three ratios previously discussed. The true combustible presents trouble in burning under a steam boiler in so far as it is volatile. The larger part of the difficulties in burning are brought about by the impurities mixed with the coal. Therefore, any such classification as the one under discussion, which is entirely independent of the impurities, is not of any service in determining the value of a coal for steaming purposes.

In figure 58 the tests were grouped on the basis of the ratio of the hydrogen in dry coal to the available hydrogen. The available hydrogen was obtained from the following equation:

Available hydrogen = hydrogen in dry coal -  $\frac{\text{oxygen in dry coal}}{8}$

The ratios used in the figure are those of tests 124 to 380. Washed and briquetted coals were rejected. This ratio increases with the

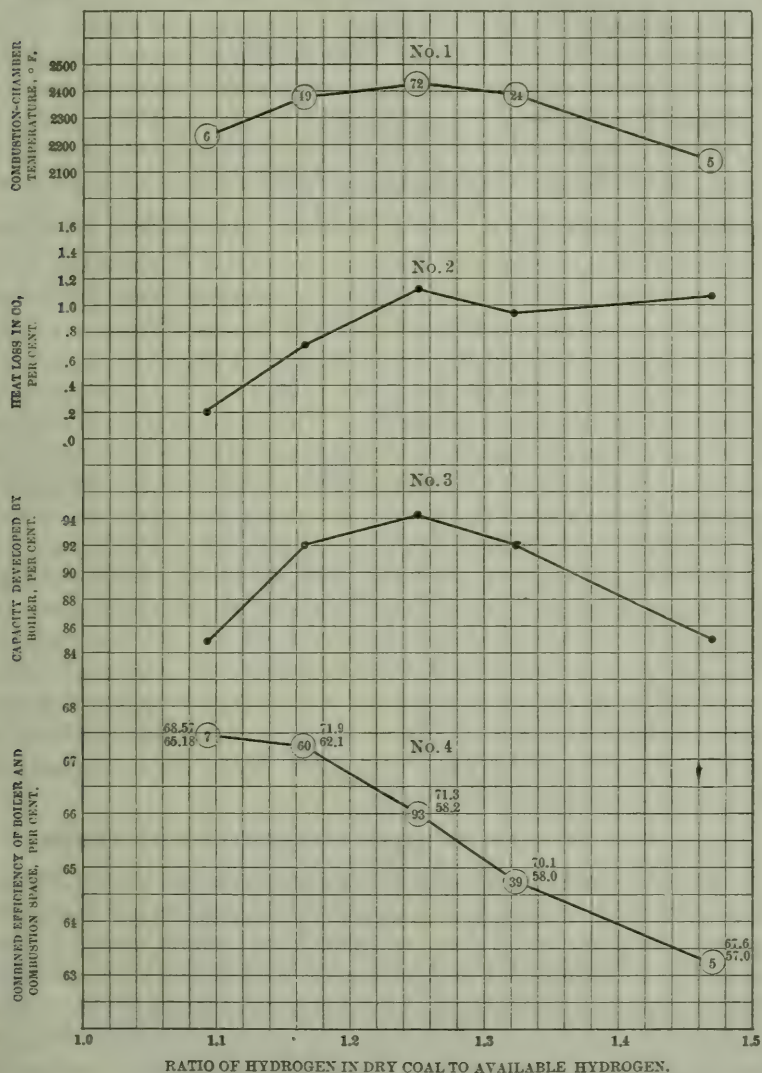


FIGURE 58.—Curves showing the relation between the ratio of hydrogen in dry coal to available hydrogen and: Combustion-chamber temperature (No. 1); heat loss in CO, per cent (No. 2); capacity developed by boiler, per cent (No. 3); combined efficiency of boiler and combustion space, per cent (No. 4). Tests 124 to 380.

volatile combustible in the coal. Therefore, with the high ratios, one would at least expect higher heat losses, due to incomplete combustion of the volatile combustible. Furthermore, the coals high in

volatile matter generally contain high percentages of ash and moisture, so that with high ratios of the hydrogen to available hydrogen there may be incidental loss, due to large supply of air and perhaps additional loss due to the escape of free hydrogen. These heat losses, due to the various causes mentioned, reduce the efficiency of coals having a high ratio of hydrogen to available hydrogen. This fact is borne out by curve No. 4. Curve No. 2 shows a persistent increase in the incomplete combustion as the ratio becomes larger.

Considering the indications of the last four charts, the ratio of carbon to hydrogen in coal as burned seems to be the best of the four ratios discussed for showing the value of coal for steaming purposes.

#### **RELATION OF THE HEAT VALUE OF COAL TO RESULTS OF TESTS.**

In figure 59 the grouping of the tests was done on the basis of the B. t. u. per pound of dry coal. The two numbers near each point of curve No. 4 show the highest and the lowest efficiency of each group of tests. Apparently, good efficiency can be sometimes obtained with coals low in heat value, and high-heat-value coals may occasionally show low efficiency. The slope of the curve shows that in general coals low in heat value give low efficiency. This indication, however, is due to the ash and moisture in the coal rather than to the heat value. The good low-ash and low-moisture eastern coals fall to the right of the figure and the lignites and other high-ash and high-moisture coals to the left. The efficiency of the coals low in heat value is reduced by (a) high losses in the chimney gases due to large excess of air as shown by curve No. 2, (b) less complete combustion due to higher volatile combustible in the coal, higher ash, and higher moisture, and (c) higher loss in the moisture in coal.

The impurities in the coals low in heat value besides reducing the efficiency also reduce the capacity of the boiler to a considerable extent; this is shown by curve No. 3.

#### **RELATION OF SIZE OF COAL TO RESULTS OF TESTS.**

The size of a coal undoubtedly has an effect on the results that can be obtained with the coal in a given steam-generating apparatus. In general, very fine coal does not give good results under a steam boiler and is undesirable for that purpose. Very large lumps are generally objectionable as steaming fuel for obvious reasons. There is some certain size or combination of certain sizes of each coal that will give the best results in a given furnace. To determine this best size and the effect of decreasing or increasing it, as well as the effect of the various mixtures of the various sizes of the various coals, would be a laborious problem, similar to working a problem of permutation and combination by the ordinary arithmetic method. Such determination would require accurate sizing and mixing and a great many duplicate tests before the exact relation would be determined. The steam-engineering section of the fuel-testing plant could not go into such specialized



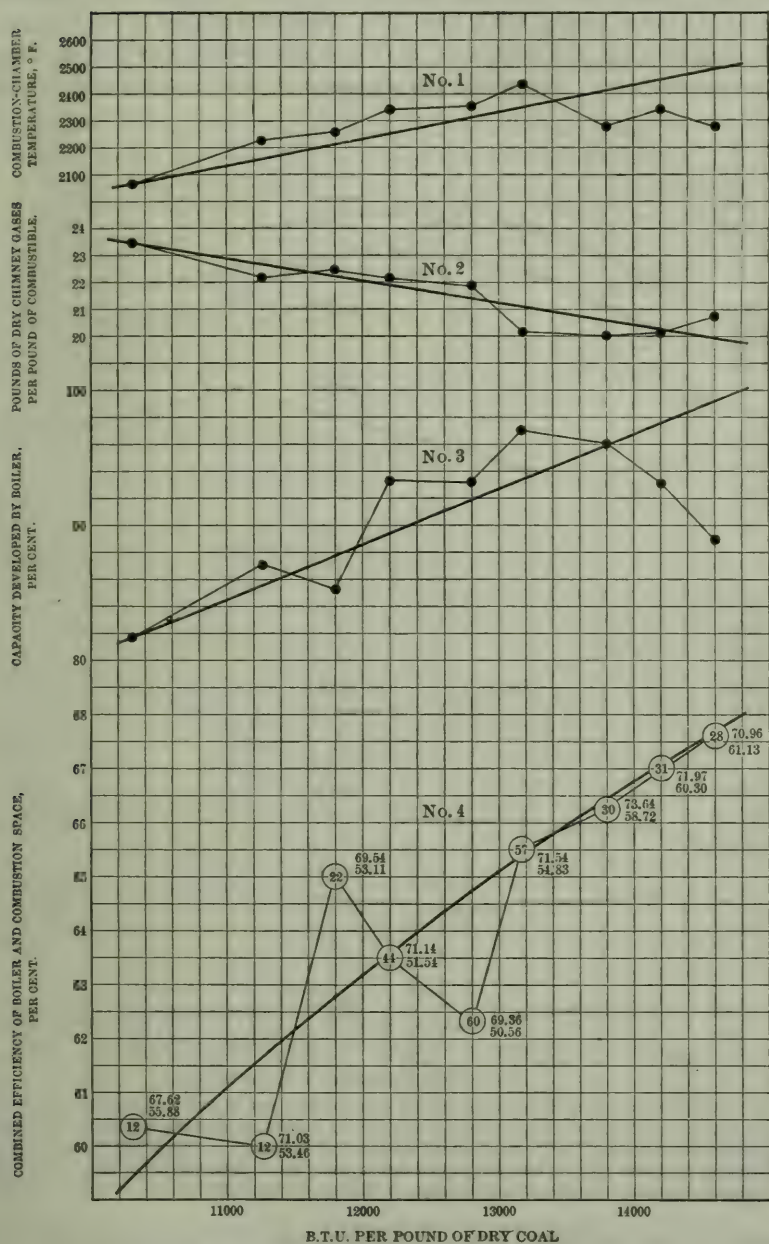


FIGURE 59.—Curves showing the relation of the heat value of dry coal to: Combustion-chamber temperature (No. 1); pounds of dry chimney gases per pound of combustible (No. 2); capacity developed by boiler (No. 3); combined efficiency of boiler and combustion space (No. 4).

lines of investigation. It has, however, done the best it could under the given conditions to shed some light on the question of the best size of coal. Commencing with test 101, the percentages of the various sizes constituting the mixtures in the coals tested have been determined accurately. From the percentages of the mixture the average

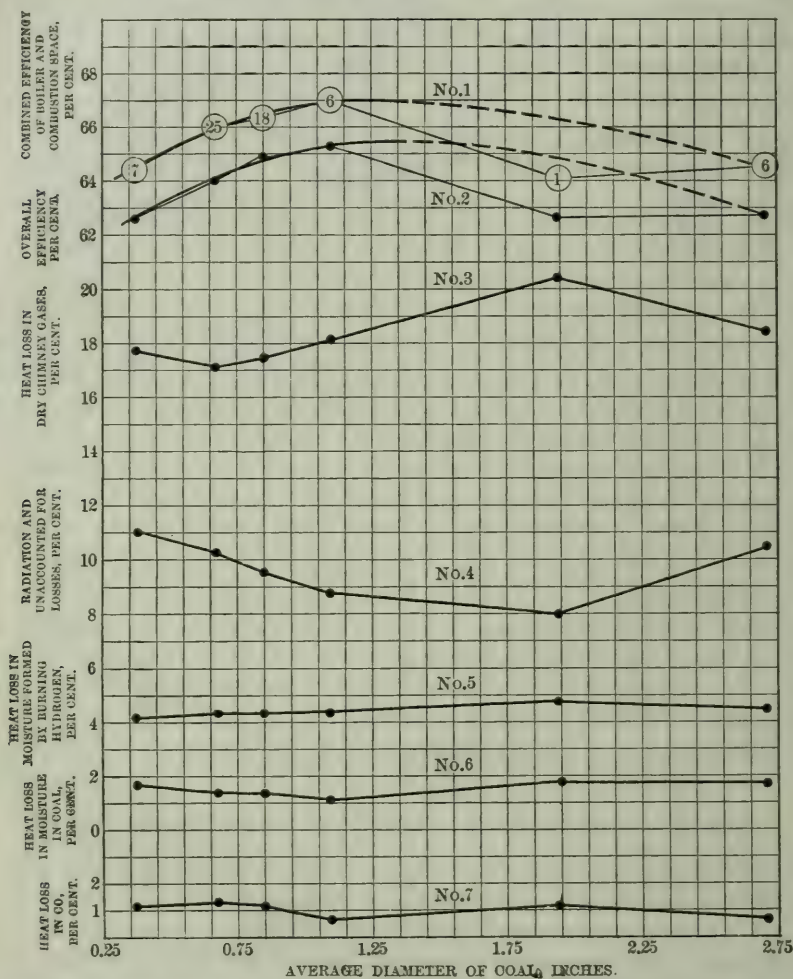


FIGURE 60.—Curves showing the relation of the average diameter of coal to: Combined efficiency of boiler and combustion space (No. 1); over-all efficiency of the steam-generating apparatus (No. 2); heat loss in dry chimney gases (No. 3); radiation and unaccounted-for losses (No. 4); heat loss in moisture formed by burning hydrogen (No. 5); heat lost in moisture of coal (No. 6); heat loss in CO (No. 7). All items of the heat balance are expressed as percentages of the heat of "combustible" ascending from the grate.

diameter was computed as a fictitious value of one size coal. The percentages of the various sizes and the average diameters are given in Table 4. How near or how far this average diameter is equivalent to the one-size coal is a question not easily determined. The reader may try his own scheme of determining the average value of size.

In figures 60 and 61 some of the tests have been grouped on the basis of the average diameter of the coal. The object of preparing

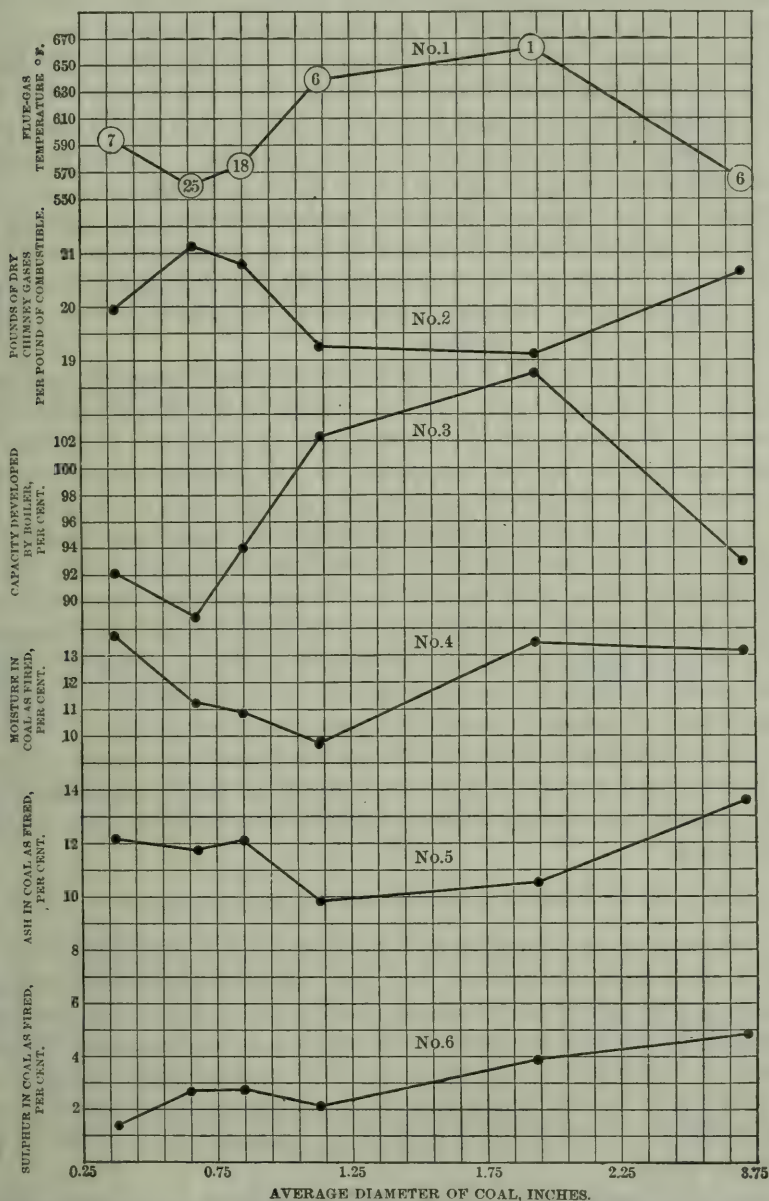


FIGURE 61.—Curves showing the relation of the average diameter of coal to: Flue-gas temperature (No. 1); pounds of dry chimney gases per pound of "combustible" (No. 2); capacity developed by boiler (No. 3); moisture in coal as fired (No. 4); ash in coal as fired (No. 5); sulphur in coal as fired (No. 6).

the two figures was to show the effect of the diameter of the coal on the results of the tests. To eliminate other factors as far as possible



only tests made with Illinois coals were used in the preparation of the two figures.

According to curves Nos. 1 and 2 of figure 60 the best results were obtained with coals having an average diameter between 1 and 1.25 inches. Curves Nos. 4 and 7 suggest that the lower efficiency obtained with the smaller and the larger sizes was due to less complete combustion. The heat loss up the stack, both in dry gases and the combined moisture, remained nearly constant. The less complete combustion was very likely the result of local deficiency of air.

Curve No. 3 of figure 61 shows a considerable rise in the capacity of the boiler as the average diameter of the coal increases from 0.5 to 1.25 inches. However, for very large sizes the capacity drops again. The capacity curve is roughly parallel to the efficiency curve—that is, the two rise and fall together.

Curves Nos. 4, 5, and 6 show to what extent moisture, ash, and sulphur were active causes of the change in the efficiency and the capacity. The drops in the percentages of moisture and ash are quite perceptible up to the point of the highest efficiency; undoubtedly these drops were a factor in the rise of the efficiency.

In the preparation of figure 62 all tests were used, regardless of the nature of the coal, and on that account the indication of the figure is misleading. The good coals of the Pocahontas type crumble easily and in the figure fall to the extreme left, while tough and low-grade coals keep in larger lumps and in the figure fall to the right. The chart shows, therefore, not only the effect of size but also the combined effect of volatile matter, ash, moisture, and sulphur. This is the reason why the smallest coal shows the highest efficiency. Figure 62 is presented merely to show that grouping tests indiscriminately and plating the averages of the groups does not always give reliable indications.

#### SPECIAL TESTS MADE ON ACCURATELY SIZED BITUMINOUS COALS.

There were seven steaming tests made at the fuel-testing plant with mixed bituminous coals that had been accurately sized previous to testing. The coal of each test consisted of but one size and had been obtained by passing the mixture through a revolving screen having round perforations of various sizes. The coal originally came from several mines located in the Illinois and Missouri coal fields and was accidentally mixed in a general heap in consequence of a fire in the washery plant.

Figure 63 shows some of the many variations encountered when making steaming tests on sized coals. Each of the points in the figure represents a single test made on a single size of coal.

Curves Nos. 1 and 7 indicate that the various sizes were not of the same chemical composition; both the carbon-hydrogen ratio and the ash in the coal are higher in the small-size coal. It is natural that

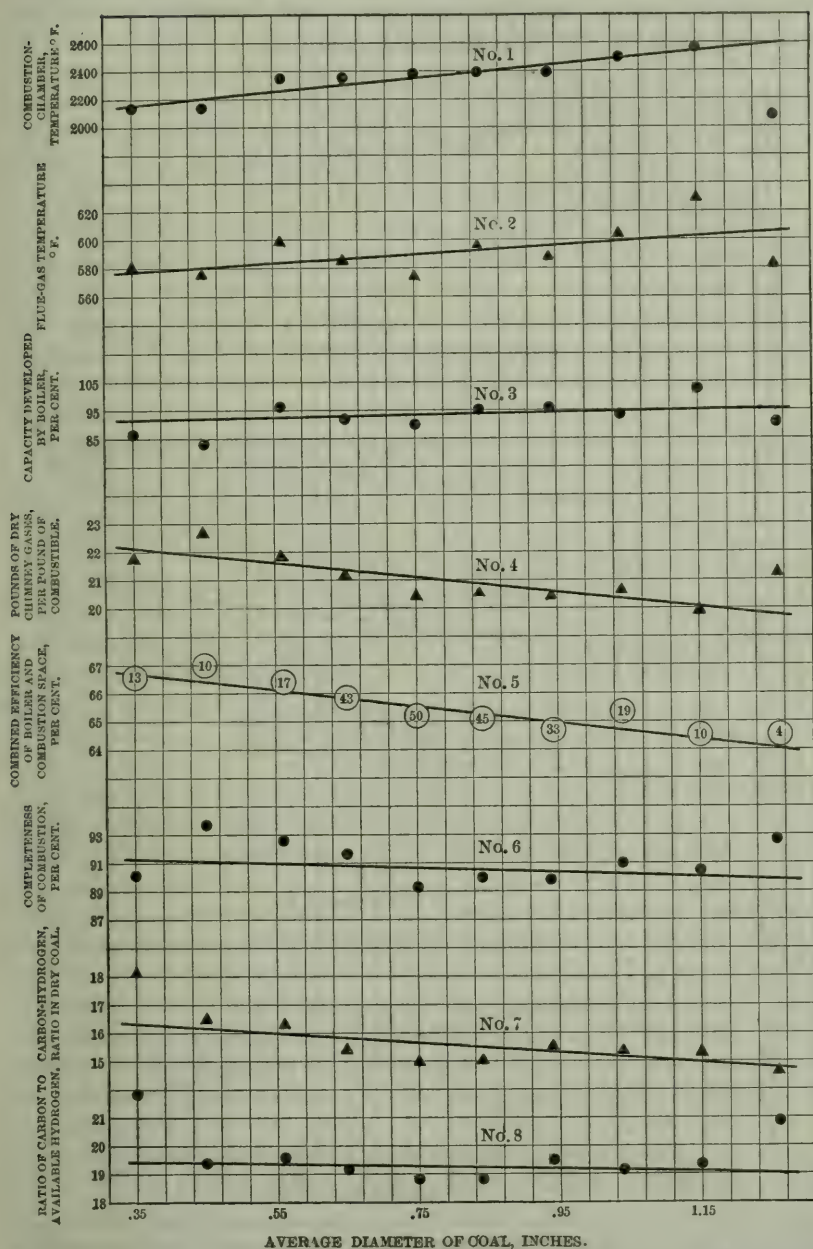


FIGURE 62.—Curves showing the supposed relation of the average diameter of coal to: Combustion-chamber temperature (No. 1); flue-gas temperature (No. 2); capacity developed by boiler (No. 3); pounds of dry chimney gases per pound of "combustible" (No. 4); combined efficiency of boiler and combustion space (No. 5); completeness of combustion (No. 6); carbon-hydrogen ratio in dry coal (No. 7); ratio of carbon to available hydrogen (No. 8).

small coal should contain more ash than the larger sizes, because the dirt is more friable than the coal itself, and therefore it crumbles easier and finds its way into the small coal.

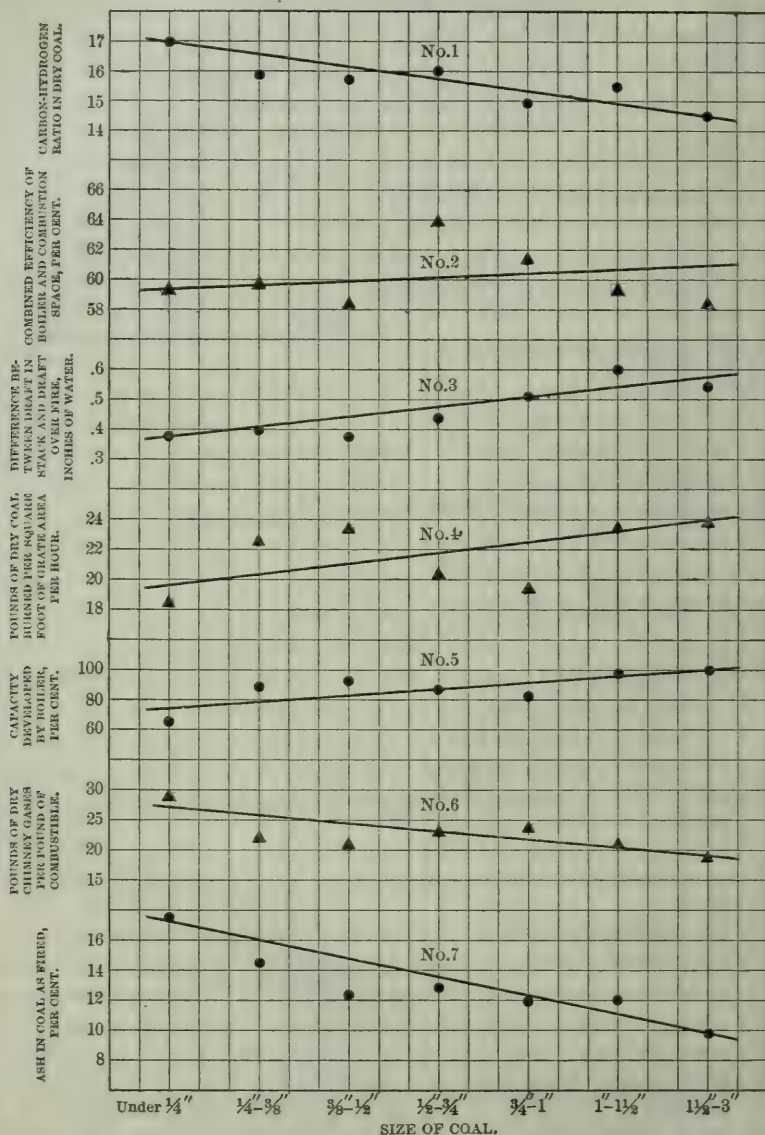


FIGURE 63.—Curves showing the effect of the size of coal on: Carbon-hydrogen ratio in dry coal (No. 1); combined efficiency of boiler and combustion space (No. 2); difference between draft in stack and draft over fire (No. 3); pounds of dry coal burned per square foot of grate area per hour (No. 4); capacity developed by boiler (No. 5); pounds of dry chimney gases per pound of "combustible" (No. 6); ash in coal as fired (No. 7).

The high carbon-hydrogen ratio of the small-size coal can be explained in two ways. Some of the coals constituting the mixture were finer than the others, and it may have happened that this small



coal also had a high carbon-hydrogen ratio, so that the small sizes contained a great deal more of the coal having a high carbon-hydrogen ratio than did the large sizes. Or it may be that the combustible adhering to the slate and other ash constituents has a great deal higher carbon-hydrogen ratio than the rest of the combustible; on this supposition, since the small sizes ran higher in ash, they would also have a higher carbon-hydrogen ratio.

Curve No. 2, giving the combined efficiency of the boiler and the combustion space, is rather irregular, but on the whole it can be said that the efficiency remains about constant as the size of coal increases. However, from the fact that the capacity rises from 70 to 100 per cent (curve No. 5), the efficiency is improved as the size of the coal increases. Figure 23 shows that for a similar rise in capacity with Illinois coal the combined efficiency drops about 3.5 per cent; there is, therefore, at least that much gained with the larger sizes of coals.

Curve No. 6 shows that whatever may be lost in the incomplete combustion due to higher rates of burning the coal, shown by curve No. 4, is perhaps gained by the reduction in the air supply.

These seven tests show that the best results were obtained with coals passing over the  $\frac{1}{2}$ -inch holes but going through the 1-inch holes in the screen. This best size is somewhat smaller than the best average diameter, as shown in figures 60 and 61. It is a question, however, whether the results of single tests can be trusted.

#### RELATION OF SMOKE TO THE CHEMICAL COMPOSITION OF COAL AND THE RESULTS OF TESTS.

In figure 64 the tests are grouped on the basis of the percentage of black smoke. The object of preparing the figure was to find the causes of smoke formation and what effect smoke has on the results of the tests.

Smoke is a visible evidence of incomplete combustion. Any factor in the composition of coal which tends to decrease the completeness of combustion is likely to be the cause of smoke. The main cause, so far as the coal is concerned, is a high percentage of volatile matter and the heavy carbon-hydrogen compounds which high volatile matter produces in the boiler furnace. Minor causes of smoke may be ash or sulphur in coal, which may produce a local deficiency of the air supply.

In the operation of the furnace the factors causing smoke may be a high rate of combustion and a general deficiency of air supply, caused by a thick fuel bed.

Curves Nos. 2 and 4 show that incomplete combustion increases with the percentage of black smoke. Curves Nos. 5, 6, and 7 indicate some of the factors in the composition of coal which cause smoke. The presence of oxygen in coal would not perhaps produce smoke, but the oxygen and the volatile combustible in coal rise together, so that it may be said that curve No. 5 suggests high volatile matter as

the cause of smoke. The same cause is suggested by curves Nos. 6 and 7. High volatile coals usually contain a high percentage of ash

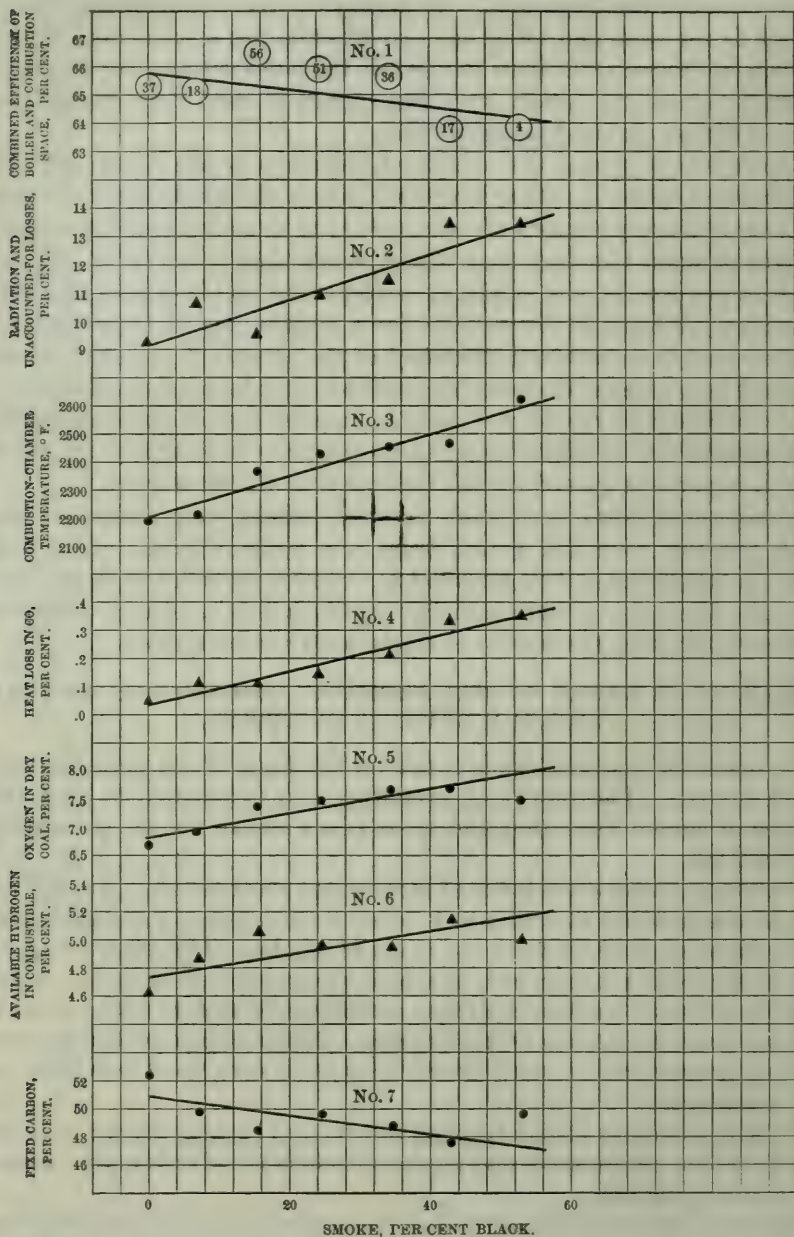


FIGURE 64.—Curves showing the relation of smoke formation to: Combined efficiency of boiler and combustion space (No. 1); radiation and unaccounted-for losses (No. 2); combustion-chamber temperature (No. 3); heat loss in CO (No. 4); oxygen in dry coal (No. 5); available hydrogen in "combustible" (No. 6); fixed carbon (No. 7).

and moisture, so that these last two constituents may also be considered as causes of smoke formation.

### **SPECIAL OBSERVATIONS IN CONNECTION WITH THE REGULAR STEAMING TESTS.**

Besides taking the regular observations during the steaming tests, the steam-engineering division endeavored to carry on as many special investigations in connection with the tests as time and the equipment available for the work permitted. Some of these investigations brought interesting and valuable results, others for various reasons resulted in failure. Those that brought at least partial success are discussed in detail under this heading, and are as follows:

- (1) Study of the circulation of water in the tubes of a Heine boiler.
- (2) Effect of firing on the temperature at three places in the Heine furnace.
- (3) Boiler-furnace gases and their composition at various places in the boiler setting.
- (4) Comparison of gas samples obtained with the box sampler recommended by the American Society of Mechanical Engineers, and those obtained with a single perforated tube.
- (5) Gas-mixing structures in the combustion chamber.
- (6) The effect of a special air-tight boiler setting on the economy.
- (7) Comparison of results obtained on boilers Nos. 1 and 2 with those obtained on boilers Nos. 5 and 6.
- (8) Measuring the temperature of gases among boiler tubes.

#### **STUDY OF THE CIRCULATION OF WATER IN THE TUBES OF A HEINE BOILER.**

The study of the circulation of water in the tubes of a Heine boiler was made by means of a specially constructed instrument called the circulation indicator, which could be placed in any water tube near the rear end. The instrument consisted essentially of a four-blade propeller revolving on a shaft and having attached a small commutator by means of which an electrical circuit was closed once in each revolution of the propeller. An electric battery and a telephone receiver were placed in the circuit. By placing the receiver to his ear an observer could hear a sharp click every time the contact was made on the commutator and thus count the number of revolutions of the propeller.

Figure 65 shows a location of the circulation indicator in the rear of one of the tubes in the third row from the bottom. The details of the instrument and the method of mounting it in the boiler tubes is shown somewhat more in detail in figure 66.

There are seven principal parts which go to make up the instrument, namely, the propeller, the commutator, the brush, which rests on the commutator and makes the contact, the shaft, the supports or bearing of the shaft, the battery, and the receiving instrument,



which may be either a telephone receiver or any suitable recording instrument.

The propeller is made up of four copper blades secured to spokes and set at an angle of  $30^\circ$  with the shaft of the propeller. The spokes are attached to a piece of brass tubing which acts as a hub and also supports a little commutator.

The commutator consists of an insulating glass drum about  $1\frac{1}{2}$

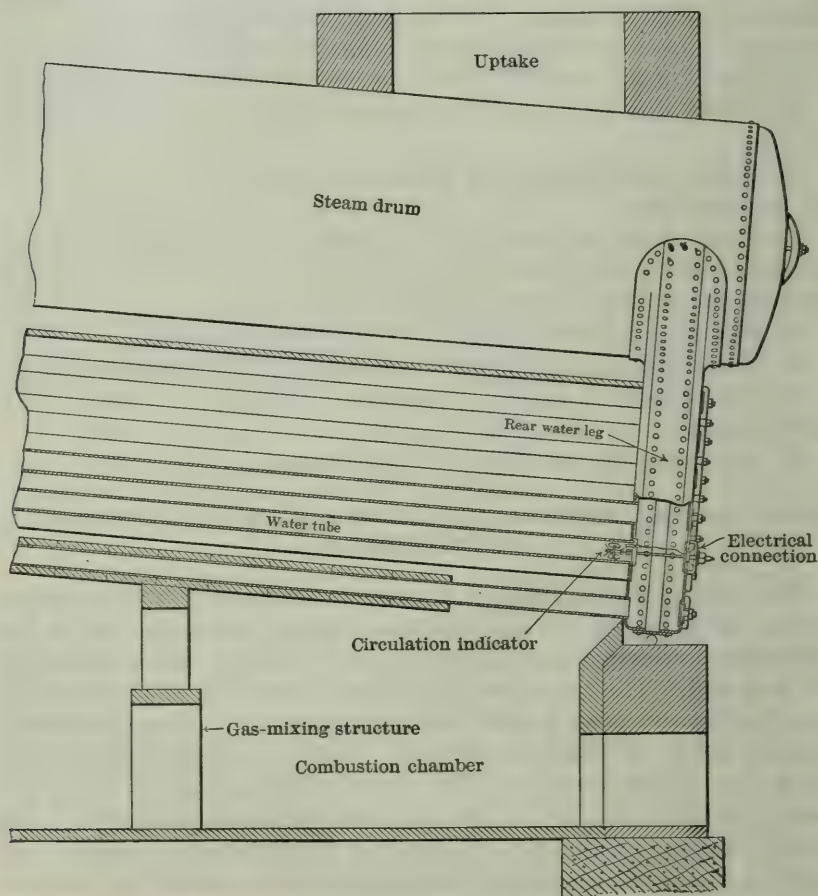


FIGURE 65.—Diagram showing location of circulation indicator in a Heine boiler.

inches long fixed to the hub of the propeller. A strip of copper about  $\frac{1}{8}$  inch wide and  $\frac{1}{32}$  inch thick is bound to the glass drum with copper wire and is electrically connected to the hub and to the shaft of the instrument.

The brush is a piece of watch spring supported on a copper bar that is insulated from the instrument by mica washers. It is arranged at right angles to the contact strip with its free end resting thereupon so as to make and break contact with the copper strip once every

revolution of the propeller. A copper wire which connects to a telephone receiver on the outside of the boiler through a 2-volt battery is fastened to the brush support and is insulated by means of rubber tubing at the point where it passes out of the boiler between the hand-hole cover and the water leg. The other wire from the telephone receiver is grounded to the boiler as shown. By using a low voltage on the line the current is not short-circuited to any extent by the water in the boiler.

The shaft on which the propeller turns is a piece of hard brass wire about  $\frac{1}{8}$  inch in diameter and about 16 inches long. Two collars attached to the shaft, one on each side of the support, serve to keep

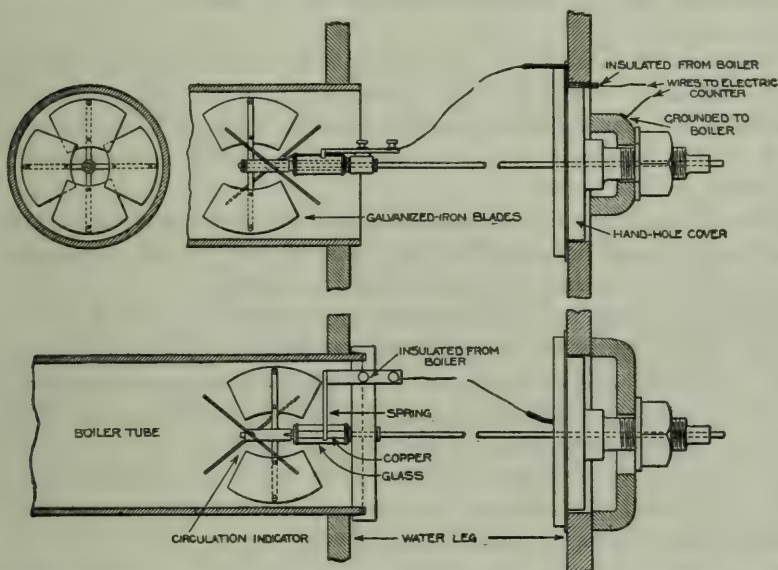


FIGURE 66.—Diagram showing details of circulation indicator and method of mounting it in a boiler tube.

the shaft from moving back and forth. Another collar in conjunction with a cotter pin in the end of the shaft holds the propeller in place.

The support for the shaft, at the end nearest the wheel, is a bar of brass with a hole in the center for the shaft and a slot on each end. These slots, which engage on the outside edge of the boiler tube, as shown, facilitate centering the instrument and changing it from one tube to another. The other support for the shaft was obtained by drilling a hole through the center of a hand-hole cover and fitting the latter with a stuffing box made from the gland of a valve.

In the operation of this instrument the flow of water in any boiler tube into which the circulation indicator may be placed causes the wheel to rotate at a speed proportional to the rate of the flow

of water through the tube. The angle of the blades of the propeller is such that one revolution of the indicator means approximately the passage of 1 linear foot of water. That is, if the propeller makes five revolutions per second, the water passes through the particular tube at the rate of 5 feet per second.

The relation of the revolutions of the propeller to the rate of flow of the water through the tube is similar to the relation existing between the revolutions of the locomotive drivers and the speed of the locomotive. If the drivers are 1 yard in diameter, then with every revolution of the drivers the locomotive moves 3.14 yards. If the drivers are revolving at the rate of five revolutions per second the locomotive moves on at the rate of  $5 \times 3.14$  yards per second.

The rate of rotation of the circulation indicator in all the trials made has never been too high for an observer to count the clicks; no difficulty was therefore encountered in keeping a record of the rate of flow in any boiler tube under the varying conditions of the operation of the boiler.

Several instruments were built and tried before success was attained. At first the propeller was fixed to the shaft and the shaft was made to revolve in the inner support and the stuffing box in the hand-hole cover. With this arrangement the revolutions could be counted by looking directly at the shaft protruding out of the stuffing box. This construction was not found to be quite satisfactory on account of the necessary friction in the stuffing box which retarded the motion of the propeller. It served the purpose only of showing the direction of the circulation. This type of construction was abandoned and the one was adopted with the electrical method of taking observation, previously described.

#### EFFECT OF CLEANING FIRES AND OF FIRING ON THE WATER CIRCULATION IN THE BOILER TUBES.

Figure 67 shows the effect of cleaning fires, and of firing, on the rate of water circulation in a boiler tube, as measured relatively by the circulation indicator illustrated in figures 65 and 66. The instrument was placed in the rear in the middle tube of the third row from the bottom. The readings were taken by recording the number of revolutions in a 15-second interval and from such data the temporary rate in revolutions per minute was calculated and platted in figure 67.

The circulation varied considerably and was quick in its changes. During the cleaning of the fire it was slow, but as soon as the cleaning was over and the first coal was fired, the circulation increased immediately. Each successive firing increased the circulation toward a normal rate. The curve showing the circulation of water after the cleaning of the fire, is very similar to the curve of the temperature in



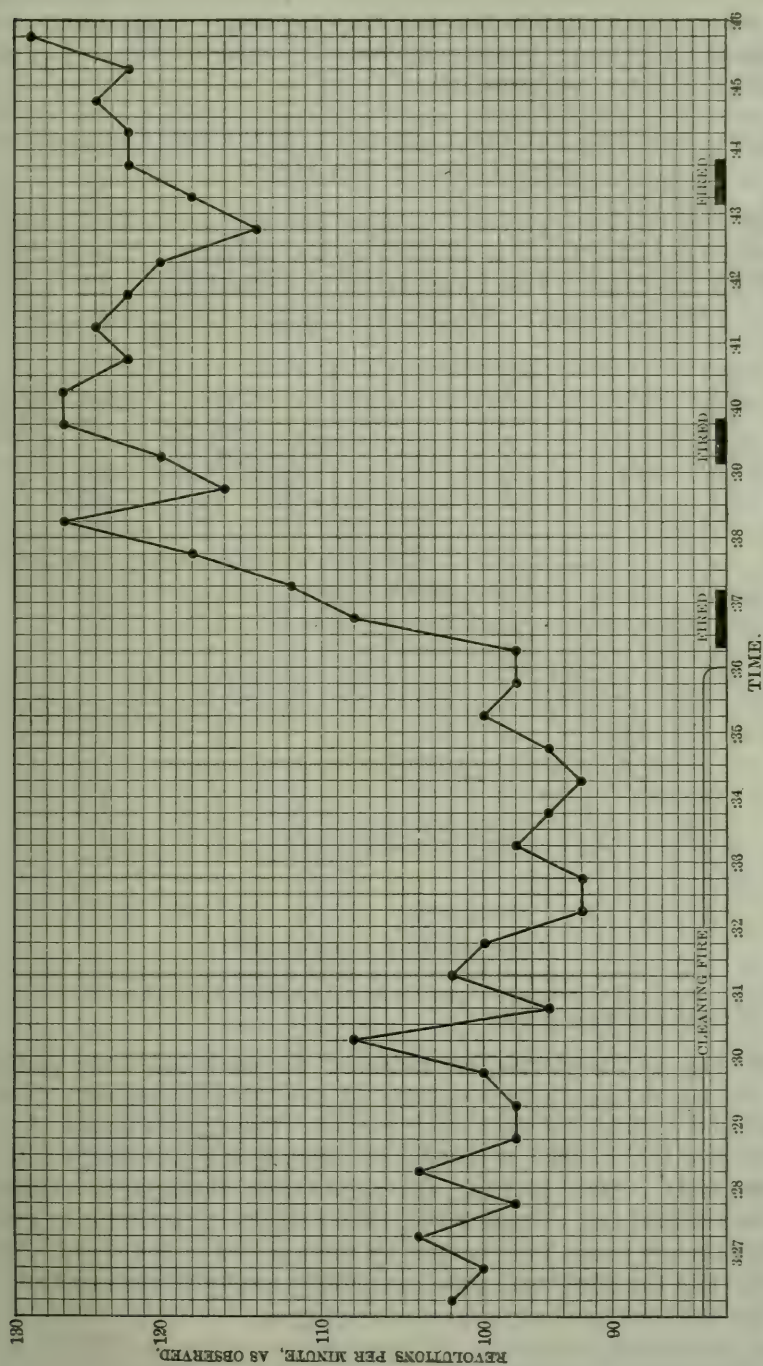


FIGURE 67.—Curve showing results of observations with circulation indicator. The instrument was placed in the middle tube of the third row from the bottom in the rear of the boiler.

the combustion chamber given in figure 69; that is, the temperature and the water circulation rise and drop together. Undoubtedly the change in temperature in the combustion chamber is the cause of the variation in the water circulation.

RELATION BETWEEN THE CIRCULATION OF WATER AND THE CAPACITY DEVELOPED BY THE BOILER.

Figure 68 has been prepared to show how the circulation of water through the boiler tubes is affected by the capacity. The readings on which this figure is based were taken for several days. The values given in the figure were obtained by counting the total number of

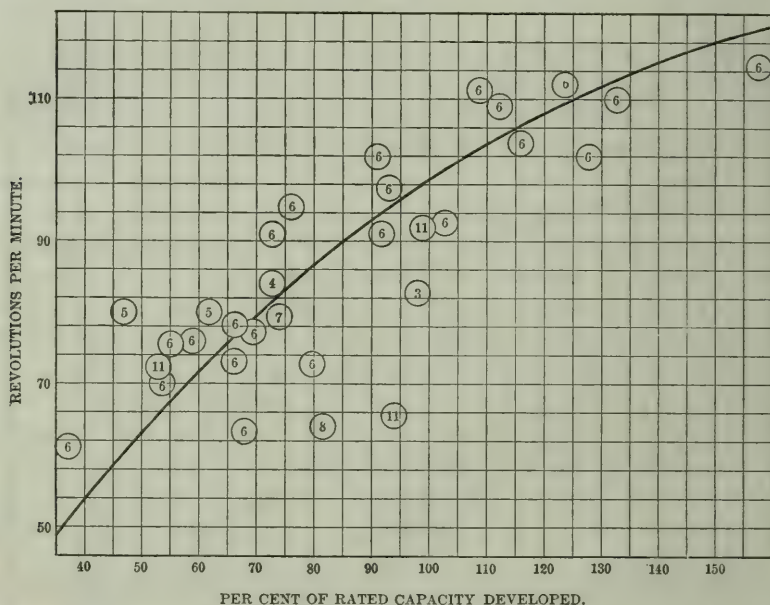


FIGURE 68.—Curve showing the relation between the circulation of water and the capacity developed by the boiler. The circulation indicator was placed in the first tube to the left of center in the second row from the bottom in the rear of the boiler.

revolutions of the circulation indicator for each half-hour period, and by calculating the percentages of the rated horsepower developed by the boiler for each such period. The figures inside of the circles give the number of half hours fulfilling the coordinate values of the points. After plating, the points were averaged in value in both horizontal and vertical strips, each point being included in averaging as many times as indicated by the number in the circle. The vertical and the horizontal averages lie very nearly on the same curve so that only one has been drawn in the figure.

The important indication of figure 68 is that the circulation rapidly drops behind the amount of steam made, especially at high rates

of working. Thus at 70 per cent of rated capacity the average speed of rotation of the indicator was 80 revolutions per minute. At 105 per cent of rated capacity the rate of revolution was 102, whereas to be proportional to the capacity it should have been 120; the speed of circulation fell about 15 per cent short. This lagging in the circulation is reasonable in view of the fact that, so far as one can make any speculations, the circulating forces are perhaps roughly proportional to the amount of steam that is generated and entrained with the rising water, whereas the frictional resistance to circulation is perhaps proportional to the square of the average velocity of circulation. This failure of circulation to keep up proportionally with demands on it must decrease the efficiency of the boiler at higher rates of working, by allowing a proportionally larger percentage of the water-heating surface to be covered with steam bubbles, thus reducing the effectiveness of the heating surface. The result of this condition is less complete absorption of the heat from the gases and a drop in the efficiency of the steam-generating apparatus. That the efficiency does drop is indicated in figures 17, 19, 21, and 23, which should be noted in this connection.

At a later date the circulation indicator was put in the middle tube of the lowest row of tubes, this being one of the tubes inclosed in clay tiles except at the rear end where the gases enter the tube chamber. The revolutions per minute for various capacities are given in the following table:

*Speed of circulation indicator for various boiler capacities.*

| Percentage of rated horsepower developed. | Number of readings. | Revolutions per minute. |
|-------------------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|
| 58.2                                      | 78                  | 217                     |
| 91.4                                      | 8                   | 257                     |
| 118.2                                     | 7                   | 273                     |
| 92.2                                      | 12                  | 291                     |

The number of revolutions at any capacity is approximately three times as great as the number shown in figure 68, for the second row of tubes from the bottom.

In an earlier experiment the same circulation indicator was placed in the third row of tubes from the top of the boiler, and it was found that the rate of revolution was very slow indeed. The receiver would indicate two or three slow revolutions and then 10 to 20 seconds passed without any sign of motion of the instrument. Although the friction of the propeller on its axis was very small, it is possible that the motion of the water was too slow to overcome this friction.

The results obtained with the circulation indicator show that the bottom row of tubes is doing far more work than any other row, and



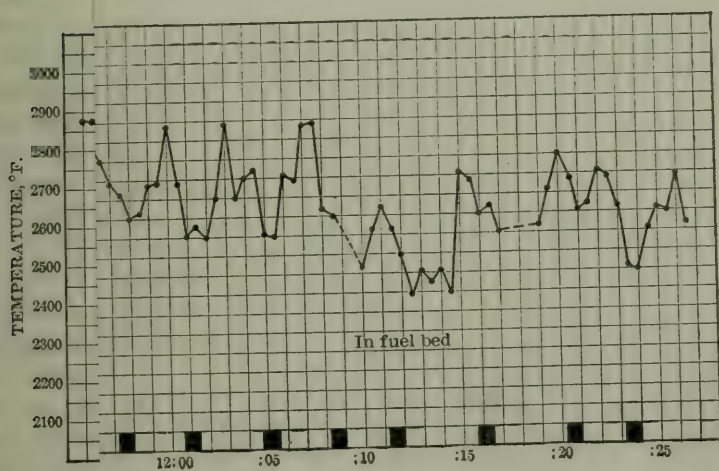
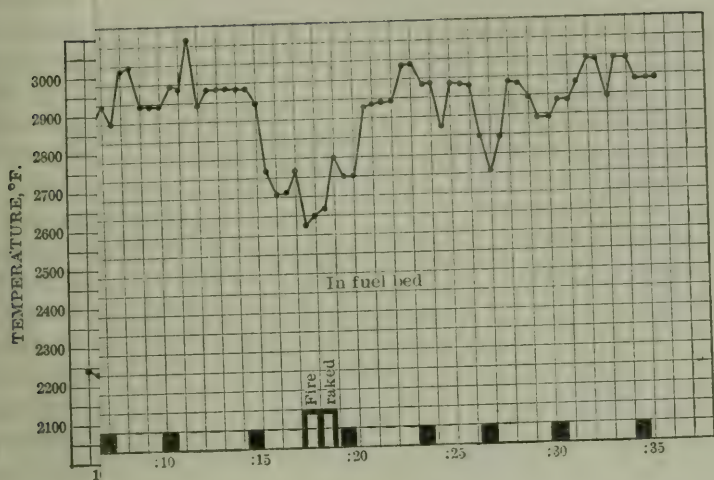
that as we go from the bottom row up the amount of work done by the tubes rapidly decreases.

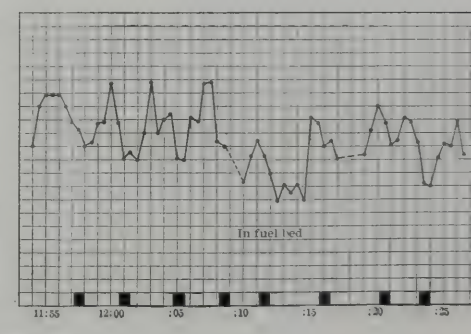
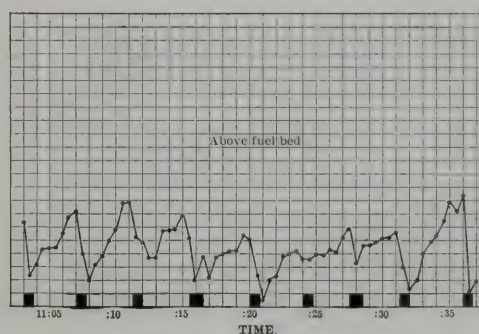
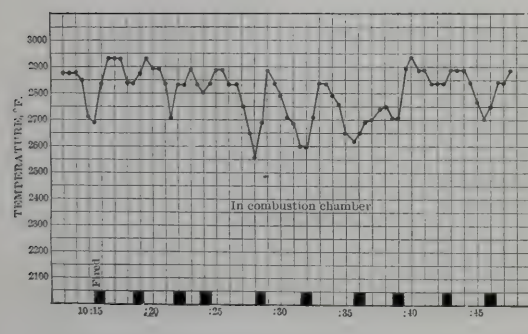
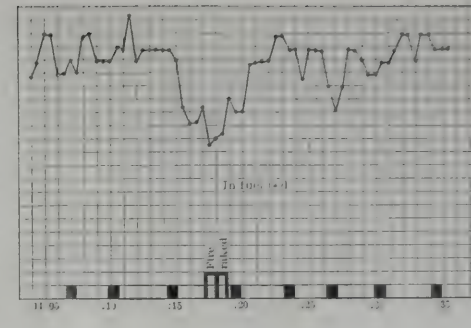
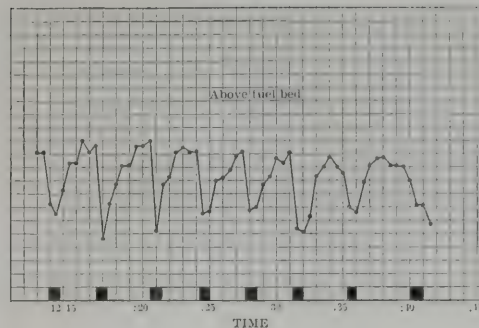
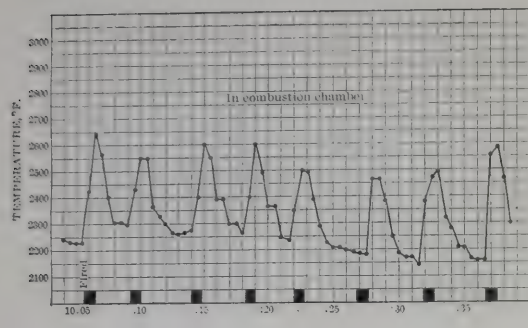
The fact that the bottom row of tubes absorbs so large a portion of the total heat, which heat is transmitted mostly by conduction through the clay tiles and by radiation to the exposed portion of the tubes in the rear over the hot brickwork, makes it easy to realize that the efficiency of the boiler as a heat absorber may well rise far more rapidly with increasing furnace temperature than is indicated by the equation for heat absorption from the gases due to convection only, as given and explained (on pages 347 to 350) under the heading "Principles involved in heat transmission in steam boilers."

The results of the study of the boiler-water circulation suggest for consideration a feature in the construction of the boilers. This feature which perhaps applies to most horizontal water-tube boilers is the advisability of large water connections between the water tubes and the steam drum, in order that the water may pass through them freely and thus the circulation through the tubes be hindered as little as possible. To make this point clearer let us assume that in the case of the Heine boiler the average velocity of water circulation through all the water tubes is 60 feet per minute at rated capacity, as that figure is not perhaps very far from the actual value. Since the total cross-sectional area of the tubes is 6.7 square feet the tubes will discharge about 6.7 cubic feet of water per second into the front water leg. Now it is plain that if the water passage from the water leg into the steam drum is 2 square feet in area, the velocity of the water through this passage would be over 3 feet per second. This calculation does not take into account the presence of steam which greatly increases the volume of the mixture so that its velocity is perhaps double that figured above and is sufficient to raise the water in the front of the steam drum about 6 inches above the normal water level. If the area of the passage is smaller and the velocity of the mixture high a water fountain may be formed in the front of the steam drum and affect the quality of steam. Or, on account of the increased pressure in the front water leg the circulation in the upper rows of tubes may be reversed, which is perhaps equally undesirable, inasmuch as the steam formed in these tubes always has a tendency to rise and therefore will tend to flow in the direction of the front water leg and thus retard the water circulation. As it is generally admitted that water circulation is essential to good operation of a boiler, all water passages should be made such as to offer as little resistance to the circulation of water as possible.

#### **EFFECT OF FIRING ON THE TEMPERATURE AT THREE PLACES IN THE HEINE FURNACE.**

Figure 69 shows the effect of firing two different coals on the temperature at three places in the Heine furnace, namely, in the fuel bed, above the fuel bed, and in the rear of the combustion chamber.





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FIGURE 69.—Curves showing the effect on temperatures of firing two different coals in the furnace of the Helme boiler.



The temperatures were measured with the Wanner optical pyrometer. Individual readings of each series of measurements were taken every 30 seconds. Owing to the fact that only one pyrometer was available, the three series of temperature measurement were not taken simultaneously, but one after another, as shown in the figure. The pyrometer was standardized before and after each set of observations. Between the two standardizations the pyrometer was never disconnected from the battery.

The upper three series of temperature readings were taken during a test made with an Ohio coal which was comparatively high in volatile matter. The lower three series were taken during a test with a West Virginia coal low in volatile matter.

The temperature in the fuel bed was taken through an opening about  $1\frac{1}{2}$  inches in diameter in the side wall about in the middle of the length of the grate and about 4 or 5 inches above it. In order that the temperature in the fuel bed could be measured, an iron pipe  $1\frac{1}{2}$  inches in diameter was thrust through the opening in the side wall into the hot fuel and again withdrawn, leaving a small tunnel extending 6 to 10 inches into the bed. The temperature of the interior of this tunnel was measured with the pyrometer, looking in through the hole in the wall. Whenever the tunnel caved in it was immediately rebuilt by the application of the iron pipe as mentioned above.

The temperature above the fuel bed was measured through an opening about in the middle of the length of the grate and about 15 inches above it.

The temperature in the rear of the combustion chamber was read through an opening in the side wall about 2 inches in diameter, 2 feet from the inside of the rear wall of the furnace, and about 10 inches below the tubes of the boiler.

Figure 69 shows clearly the following three things:

(1) During and shortly after each firing the temperature over the fire and to some extent the temperature in the fuel bed drops, and the temperature in the combustion chamber rises. The explanation is that the distillation of the volatile matter is a cooling process and is undoubtedly a partial cause of the drop of temperature in the fuel bed and over the fire. Other causes of the drop in the temperature are the evaporation of the moisture in the coal and the inrush of the cold air through the open furnace doors. The volatile matter distilled from the fuel bed is burned in the combustion space, causing a rise in the temperature at the rear of the combustion chamber. As the quantity of volatile matter distilled diminishes the temperature in the fuel bed and particularly over the fire rises and the temperature in the rear of the combustion chamber drops.

(2) The peaks in the curve of the combustion-chamber temperature and the depressions in the curve for the temperature over the fire

are wider for Ohio No. 8, a coal high in volatile matter, than for West Virginia No. 19, a coal low in volatile matter, indicating that the volatile matter is distilled off and burned in a shorter time with the West Virginia coal than with the Ohio coal.

(3) Combustion-chamber temperature is much higher with the Ohio coal than with the West Virginia coal, while fuel-bed and over-fire temperatures are higher with the latter than with the former coal. This contrast indicates that most of the West Virginia coal burns on the grate and only a little in the combustion space, while the opposite is true of the Ohio coal.

In figure 70 is given a comparison of the combustion-chamber temperature taken with the Wanner optical pyrometer and the rise in temperature of water from a water-jacketed gas sampler inserted in the rear of the combustion chamber. A mercury thermometer was inserted into the water outlet of the gas sampler illustrated in figure 73 and was read simultaneously with the optical pyrometer. As the water supply for the gas sampler was about constant the temperature of the water leaving the sampler varied with the temperature in the combustion chamber; thus it was possible to obtain qualitative data on the changes of temperature inside the furnace, which data furnished a partial check on the correctness of the optical pyrometer.

As shown in the figure, the temperature curves of the water from the gas sampler agree very well with the temperature obtained with the optical pyrometer, except that the temperature of the water lags slightly. The elevation of the temperature at A, B, and C in the water temperature curves is due to the reduction of pressure in the water main caused by taking water into the measuring tanks for feeding the boiler. This reduction in water pressure decreased the water supply to the gas sampler, thus causing its temperature to rise. But for this circumstance the curve would run as shown by the dotted lines ADC. The results of these observations show that temperature measurements made with the pyrometer are at least relatively correct.

#### **BOILER-FURNACE GASES AND THEIR COMPOSITION AT VARIOUS PLACES IN THE BOILER SETTING.**

##### **GASES LEAVING THE FUEL BED.**

When, in the case of hand firing, a fresh charge of bituminous coal is spread over a hot fuel bed, the coal is heated up rapidly and part of the combustible is distilled off shortly after the coal reaches the fuel bed. This distillation is a cooling process and lowers the temperature in the fuel bed and over the fire. The evaporation of the moisture in the coal further lowers the temperature over the fire. The distilled volatile combustible is carried into the combustion space,

where it is more or less completely burned, thereby raising the temperature in the combustion space. That the variation of the temperature is as stated is shown in figures 69 and 70.

The combustible which is distilled from the coal during the first two or three minutes after firing is mostly in the form of gas and tar vapors. Of the two forms, the latter burns with considerable diffi-

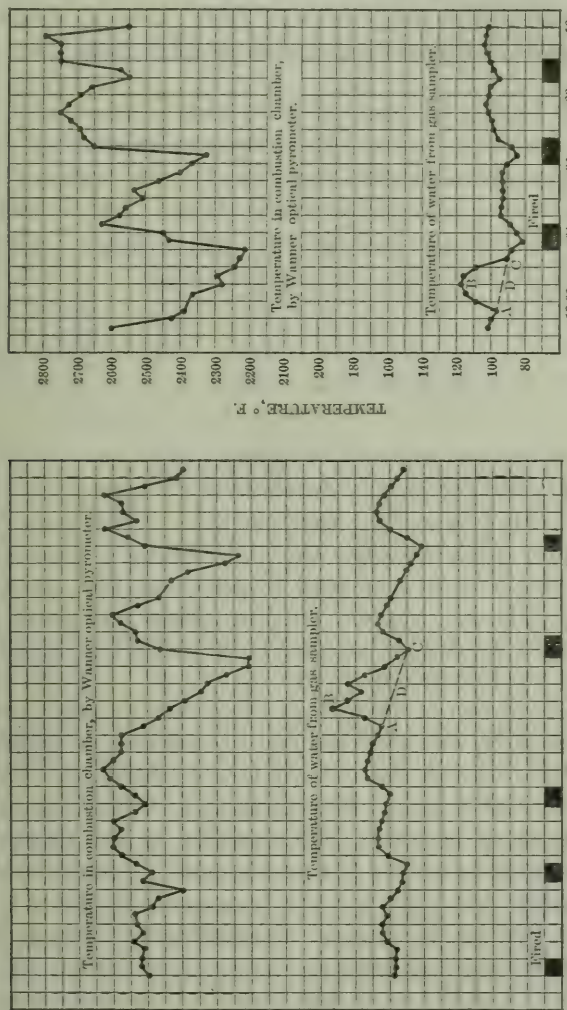


FIGURE 70.—Curves showing the temperatures in the combustion chamber as determined by a Warner optical pyrometer and by the rise in temperature of the water in a water-jacketed gas sampler.

culty, and if not consumed in the furnace it is condensed by the cooling action of the boiler to liquid or semiliquid globules of a dark, tarry substance, which forms a part of the black smoke at the top of the stack. The gases burn comparatively easy, and only a small quantity escapes unburned when there is a reasonable amount of combustion space.



Table 6 gives the composition of the gases leaving the fuel bed for three minutes immediately after a firing. The gas was collected through a water-jacketed gas sampler, shown in figure 73. The length of time during which each sample was collected was 30 seconds, each sample being held in a separate bottle. The samples were collected and analyzed by Perry Barker, chemist of the steam engineering section.

TABLE 6.—*Analyses of gases leaving fuel bed for three minutes after a firing.*

[Test No. 504. Boiler No. 4. Feb. 4, 1907. Coal, Collinsville, Ill.; nut.]

| Time during which sample was taken. | Per cent by volume. |                  |      |                                 |                  |                   |                    |
|-------------------------------------|---------------------|------------------|------|---------------------------------|------------------|-------------------|--------------------|
|                                     | CO <sub>2</sub> .   | O <sub>2</sub> . | CO.  | C <sub>n</sub> H <sub>m</sub> . | H <sub>2</sub> . | CH <sub>4</sub> . | Total combustible. |
| First half minute.....              | 7.6                 | 2.3              | 18.3 | 0.2                             | 1.0              | 1.2               | 20.7               |
| Second half minute.....             | 6.9                 | 1.0              | 19.8 | .3                              | 3.6              | 1.4               | 25.1               |
| Third half minute.....              | 4.7                 | .7               | 20.1 | .4                              | 5.5              | 2.6               | 28.6               |
|                                     |                     |                  |      |                                 | 5.8              | 2.5               | 28.8               |
| Fourth half minute.....             | 4.8                 | 2.2              | 17.4 | .4                              | 4.2              | 4.5               | 26.5               |
|                                     |                     |                  |      |                                 | 5.0              | 4.3               | 27.1               |
| Fifth half minute.....              | 5.9                 | 1.4              | 19.1 | .2                              | 7.6              | 3.0               | 29.9               |
| Sixth half minute.....              | 6.6                 | 1.6              | 15.8 | .0                              | 6.8              | 4.1               | 26.7               |

The gases in the column with heading C<sub>n</sub>H<sub>m</sub> are the illuminant series C<sub>2</sub>H<sub>2</sub>, C<sub>2</sub>H<sub>4</sub>, etc.; they were determined by absorption in fuming sulphuric acid. Hydrogen (H<sub>2</sub>) and methane (CH<sub>4</sub>) were obtained by the explosion method; CO<sub>2</sub>, O<sub>2</sub>, and CO were determined by absorption in the solutions as used in an Orsat apparatus for the same purpose. The tar vapors, upon entering the water-jacketed gas sampler, were condensed to liquids or solids and could not be determined by a volumetric method.

These analyses show one feature which is worth noting, and that is the percentages of H<sub>2</sub> and CH<sub>4</sub> are low immediately after firing and gradually increase during the three minutes, while the illuminants reach a maximum after about two minutes, and decrease to zero at the end of the third minute. The quantity of the illuminants is somewhat in coincidence with the appearance of smoke, which fact makes it probable that they are partly responsible for the floating carbon forming part of the smoke. Possibly these hydrocarbons are first reduced to carbon and methane before they burn. The carbon thus precipitated from the gases may become incandescent and cause a long, luminous flame.

The percentage of CO remains high during the entire period of three minutes, while that of CO<sub>2</sub> is comparatively low. The high CO is partly the product of distillation of volatile matter and partly the result of decomposition of CO<sub>2</sub>. In the lower layer of the fuel bed the carbon burns with oxygen to CO<sub>2</sub>, then as the CO<sub>2</sub> passes through the upper layer of hot coke or coal, a molecule of CO<sub>2</sub> takes an addi-

tional atom of carbon and is reduced to two molecules of CO, according to the equation:  $\text{CO}_2 + \text{C} = 2\text{CO}$ .

The temperature of the fuel bed is so high that although the fuel bed itself may be thin a large percentage of the  $\text{CO}_2$  is reduced to CO. This is the process which is employed to gasify fuel in a gas producer. In the latter case the temperature is comparatively low, therefore the fuel bed is generally thick in order that the time of contact of  $\text{CO}_2$  with the hot coke may be increased and as much of the  $\text{CO}_2$  as possible be decomposed.

That a large part of the  $\text{CO}_2$  is decomposed into CO in fuel beds of only such thickness as are used in the boiler furnaces is shown by W. Wielandt's laboratory experiments, described in *Gasbeleuchtung*, 1900, pages 335 and 574. In these experiments coke was burned in an iron cylinder lined with fire clay and having a cubical capacity of 2.3 liters. Simultaneous gas samples were taken at three different heights above the grate and analyzed; the analyses of the samples have shown the following percentages of  $\text{CO}_2$  and CO:

*Analyses of gas samples taken at different heights in the fuel bed.*

| Sample No. | Height above grate (centimeters). | $\text{CO}_2$ (per cent). | CO (per cent). |
|------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------|
| 1          | 3.5                               | 13.42                     | 9.56           |
| 2          | 9.5                               | 12.80                     | 12.71          |
| 3          | 15.5                              | 11.17                     | 15.42          |

In these experiments the temperature was about  $1,700^\circ \text{C}$ . The results show that  $\text{CO}_2$  was formed in the lower part of the bed and was then reduced to CO in the upper part.

In another experiment of Wielandt the air supply was kept constant, but the thickness of bed was varied. The results are shown in the following table:

*Analyses of gas samples taken from fuel beds of varying thickness.*

| Sample No. | Depth of bed (centimeters). | $\text{CO}_2$ (per cent). | $\text{O}_2$ (per cent). | CO (per cent). |
|------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|----------------|
| 1          | 9.0                         | 12.55                     | 1.17                     | 11.06          |
| 2          | 4.5                         | 18.97                     | .59                      | .93            |
| 3          | 1.5                         | 12.29                     | 8.16                     | .03            |

The results of this experiment show that as the depth of the bed decreases the percentage of CO falls off and that of  $\text{CO}_2$  increases until the maximum  $\text{CO}_2$  content is reached. A further decrease in the thickness of the bed increases the percentage of  $\text{O}_2$ . The thickness of bed giving the best combustion was about 4.5 cm.; a bed of

such small thickness in a steam boiler furnace would be extremely difficult to keep free from holes.

The percentage of CO formed when  $\text{CO}_2$  is in contact with hot carbon depends upon the temperature of the carbon and  $\text{CO}_2$ , and to a certain measure upon the length of time of contact. Up to a certain limit the higher the temperature and the longer the time of contact the greater the percentage of CO formed, although the exact relation is not a direct proportion and varies somewhat with the form of carbon. Figure 72 shows this relation when the carbon is in the form of coke. The figure has been prepared from the results of experiments made by J. K. Clement and L. H. Adams at the University of Illinois, and published in Bulletin No. 30 of that institution. The experiments were made with laboratory apparatus. The coke

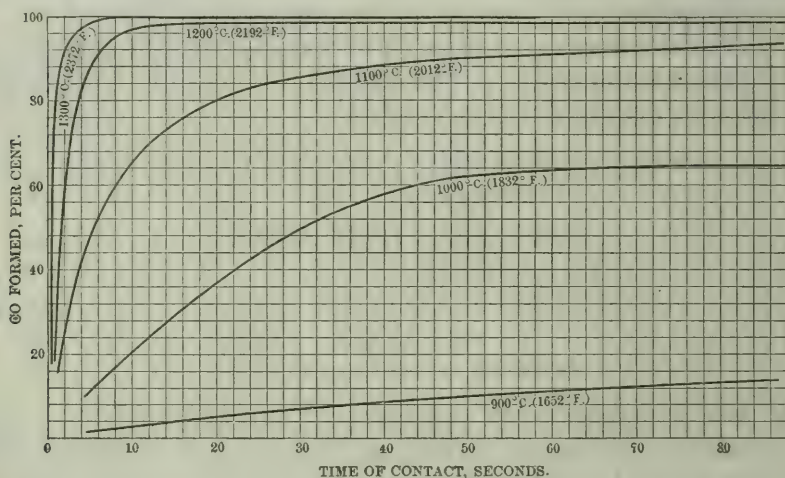


FIGURE 71.—Curves showing the effect of the temperature and the time of contact on the percentage of CO formed. Each curve gives the percentage of CO at a constant temperature as indicated. From results of experiments of Clement and Adams, University of Illinois Bulletin No. 30.

was crushed into uniform-sized pieces about 5 mm. in diameter and placed in a porcelain tube of 1.5-cm. inside diameter. This tube filled with the coke was kept at the desired temperature in a specially constructed electric furnace. The temperature inside of the tube was measured with a platinum thermocouple. Carbon dioxide was passed through the tube at a rate which was kept constant during any one single test but which varied with different experiments. The gas leaving the tube was analyzed for  $\text{CO}_2$  and CO.

Figure 71 shows that with low temperatures the percentage of CO formed was low, even though the time of contact was long. With higher temperatures—say above  $1,200^{\circ}\text{C}$ . or  $2,192^{\circ}\text{F}$ .—a large percentage of CO was formed in a very short time of contact. Thus, for example, with the temperature at  $1,000^{\circ}\text{C}$ . ( $1,832^{\circ}\text{F}$ .), and after the gas had been in contact with the coke 50 seconds, the gas con-



sisted of 62 per cent of CO and 38 per cent of  $\text{CO}_2$ . But when the temperature in the tube was  $1,300^\circ \text{C}$ . ( $2,372^\circ \text{F}$ .) the gas after a contact of only 4 seconds analyzed 98 per cent of CO and 2 per cent of  $\text{CO}_2$ .

Inasmuch as the temperature of the fuel bed in a boiler furnace is generally above  $2,400^\circ \text{F}$ . (see fig. 69), the gases leaving the fuel bed are apt to be high in CO and low in  $\text{CO}_2$ , even though the bed may be only a few inches thick. Gas analyses given in Table 7 and the experiments of Clement and Adams show that a boiler furnace is a fairly good gas producer.

In this connection it may be well to give the results of another set of similar experiments made by Clement and Adams at the fuel-testing station of the Bureau of Mines, at Pittsburgh, Pa. The apparatus and the methods of experimenting were the same, but instead of  $\text{CO}_2$  superheated steam was passed through the porcelain tube filled with soft-coal coke. The object of this experiment was to determine the effect of temperature and time of contact on the decomposition of steam when in contact with hot carbon. The results are shown in figure 72. According to these results much more steam is decomposed with very short contact when the temperature is above  $1,200^\circ \text{C}$ . than with much longer contacts when the temperature is below that point. These results give data on how much of the steam that is sometimes blown under the grate or of the moisture in the coal is decomposed and what the products of decomposition are.

Numerous observations show that the average temperature of the fuel bed in the steam-boiler furnace is about  $2400^\circ \text{F}$ . When steam is passed through the fuel bed the length of time the steam is in contact with the hot coal is perhaps from one to two seconds. If the contact lasts one second we find from figure 72 that the resulting mixture of gases contains 28 per cent of steam (the heavy curve No. 6), 36 per cent of CO (the broken heavy curve No. 6), and 35 per cent of  $\text{H}_2$  (the light solid curve No. 6). If the time of contact lasts two seconds the resulting mixture will contain only 4 per cent of steam, 50 per cent of CO, and 44 per cent of  $\text{H}_2$ . The remaining 2 per cent consists of  $\text{CO}_2$  and  $\text{CH}_4$ . If the time of contact lasts four seconds practically all the steam is decomposed. We may then deduce from these curves that, ordinarily, by far the larger part of the steam introduced under the grate is decomposed in the fuel bed, and that if the amount of air supplied over the fire is insufficient this decomposed steam may pass out of the furnace unburned. The fact should be kept in mind that the oxygen of the decomposed steam does not leave the fuel bed in its free state, but that it is combined with carbon, mostly in the form of CO, and, therefore, is not available for the combustion of the free hydrogen. It is possible that the higher incom-

plete combustion losses with coals high in moisture can be accounted for by the partial decomposition of the moisture in coal, and these products of decomposition do not again burn in the combustion space of the furnace.

Figures 71 and 72 suggest the operation of a gas producer at high temperatures, which will not only make the gas much richer, but it will make it possible for the same producer to gasify several times as much fuel as when operated at low temperatures.

The figures also suggest that in a foundry cupola air should be introduced at several places along the vertical column of the coke

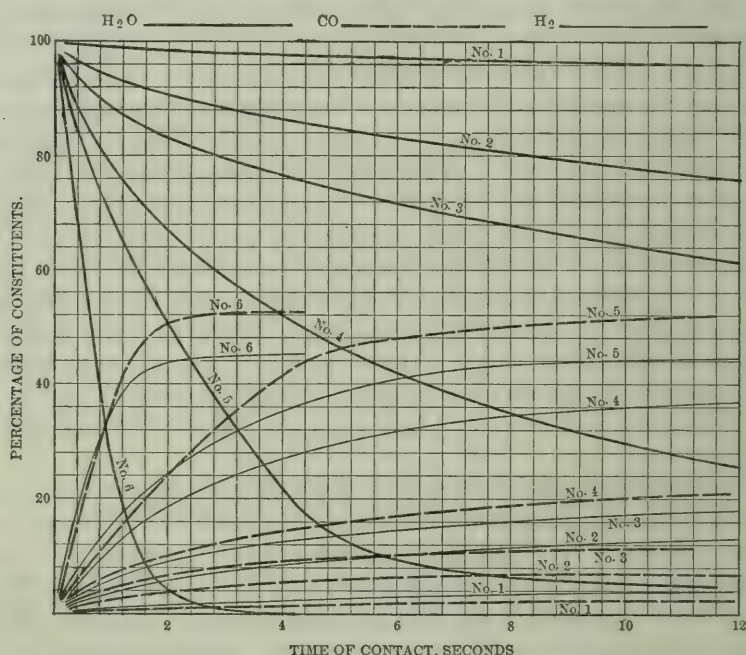


FIGURE 72.—Curves showing the main constituents of the gas mixture resulting from passing steam through a bed of hot coke. These constituents are expressed in percentage of total gases consisting of H<sub>2</sub>O, CO, H<sub>2</sub>, CO<sub>2</sub>, and CH<sub>4</sub>; the last two are contained in small quantity, varying from 0.5 to 8 per cent. From results of experiments of Clement and Adams, Bureau of Mines Bulletin 7.

and the metal. In the usual way cupolas are now operated the air is introduced only at the bottom of the cupola. The oxygen of the air blast burns to CO<sub>2</sub> within a few inches from the bottom. As the CO<sub>2</sub> passes up through the hot coke above, it is reduced to CO, and as there is no air added above this layer where the reduction takes place, the CO passes out and burns with a hot flame when it comes in contact with air at the top of the stack. Thus a great deal of the fuel used for melting the metal is wasted. At the same time the reduction process of CO<sub>2</sub> cools the upper layers of coke and metal and delays the melting.

The gases leaving the fuel bed are high in combustible not only in the case of the hand-fired furnace, but also when the coal is burned with a mechanical stoker. Table 7 gives the analyses of samples of gases collected near the top of the fuel bed of boiler No. 5 furnace equipped with the Jones underfeed stoker. Column No. 5 gives the distance the end of the gas sampler protruded into the furnace from the inside of the wall. Hole A was in the middle of the length of the grate and about 15 inches above the dead plate. The samples were grab samples and were collected in about one second. They were taken and analyzed by J. C. W. Frazer, chemist of the fuel-testing division.

TABLE 7.—*Analyses of gases leaving fuel bed of boiler No. 5, equipped with Jones underfeed stoker; New River coal.*

| Date (1907). | Time of collection. | Temperature<br>(° C.) | Hole from which<br>sample was<br>taken. | Distance into fur-<br>nace (inches). | Per cent of normal<br>capacity. | Hydrocarbon va-<br>pors. | CO <sub>2</sub> (per cent). | Unsaturated hy-<br>drocarbons (per<br>cent). | O <sub>2</sub> (per cent). | CO (per cent). | CH <sub>4</sub> (per cent). | H <sub>2</sub> (per cent). | N <sub>2</sub> (per cent). | Total combustible<br>(per cent). |
|--------------|---------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Oct. 15      | 1.30 p. m..         | 1,420                 | A.                                      | 10                                   | 75                              |                          | 16.2                        | 0.0                                          | 2.3                        | 2.1            | 0.0                         | 0.0                        | 79.4                       | 2.1                              |
| Do....       | 2.00 p. m..         | 1,350                 | A.                                      | 16                                   | 75                              |                          | 5.0                         | .2                                           | .4                         | 21.9           | 1.0                         | 3.0                        | 68.5                       | 26.1                             |
| Oct. 21      | 4.00 p. m..         | 1,450                 | A.                                      | 20                                   | 100                             |                          | 5.4                         | .2                                           | .3                         | 22.3           | .54                         | 3.0                        | 68.4                       | 25.94                            |
| Do....       | 4.40 p. m..         | 1,455                 | A.                                      | 21                                   | 100                             |                          | 8.9                         | .1                                           | .2                         | 15.9           | .2                          | 3.0                        | 71.7                       | 16.2                             |
| Oct. 23      | 2.20 p. m..         | 1,460                 | A.                                      | 6                                    | 130                             |                          | 9.9                         | .2                                           | 10.5                       | .1             | .....                       | .....                      | 79.3                       | .3                               |
| Do....       | 3.00 p. m..         | 1,460                 | A.                                      | 12                                   | 125                             | Not deter-<br>mined.     | 13.3                        | .1                                           | 1.1                        | 9.3            | .0                          | 1.0                        | 75.2                       | 10.4                             |

The analyses show the gases were richest in combustible when the sampling apparatus protruded from 16 to 21 inches into the furnace, or when the end of the sampler was near the burning heap of coal.

From the gas analyses given in Tables 7 and 8 we can conclude that usually the gases leaving the fuel beds are rich in combustibles and low in free oxygen. The oxygen supplied through the grate is not sufficient for complete combustion of the combustible leaving the fuel bed, and additional air must be supplied through the firing doors or other specially provided openings. Judging from the low percentage of CO<sub>2</sub> leaving the fuel beds, as shown in Tables 7 and 8 (cases in which the sampler was 16 to 21 inches inside the furnace), the fuel bed acts principally as a gas producer; that is, it changes the solid fuel into gas, to which additional air must be added and the mixture burned in the combustion space. These facts prove the importance of spacious combustion spaces in all furnaces burning soft coals.

It should be remembered that Tables 7 and 8 give only the analyses of the gaseous constituents of the combustible leaving the fuel bed. A considerable quantity of the combustible leaves the fuel bed in the form of tar vapors which condense in the water-jacketed gas samplers and are not included in the analyses herein discussed.



## BURNING OF GASES AS THEY PASS THROUGH THE COMBUSTION SPACE.

It has been pointed out in the preceding discussion that the gases leaving the fuel bed are rich in combustibles and deficient in free oxygen. For this reason some provision to supply air above the fuel bed is made in most of the commercial appliances designed to burn soft coal. The importance of the gas-mixing devices and of the combustion space has also been realized. Furnaces designed to burn soft coal generally have large combustion space; the gas-mixing structures, however, are still in the experimental stage, their chief drawback being lack of durability under the high temperatures which good fuel economy requires. The gas analyses given in Table 8 show the effectiveness of the combustion space in the Heine furnace.

TABLE 8.—*Analyses of gas samples collected at the top of fuel bed and rear of combustion chamber.*

|                                 | Time. | CO <sub>2</sub> (per cent). | O <sub>2</sub> (per cent). | CO (per cent). | H <sub>2</sub> (per cent). | CH <sub>4</sub> (per cent). | C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>4</sub> (per cent). |
|---------------------------------|-------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------------------|
| Test 364:                       |       |                             |                            |                |                            |                             |                                           |
| Top of fuel bed.....            | 12.30 | 5.7                         | 0.0                        | 20.3           | 6.0                        | 2.7                         | 0.0                                       |
| Rear of combustion chamber..... | 12.30 | 12.6                        | 5.6                        | .0             |                            |                             |                                           |
| Test 367:                       |       |                             |                            |                |                            |                             |                                           |
| Top of fuel bed.....            | 7.30  | 4.4                         | 7.4                        | 9.5            | 1.2                        | 2.4                         | .8                                        |
|                                 | 9.30  | 5.4                         | .0                         | 23.6           | 7.8                        | 1.2                         | .2                                        |
|                                 | 11.30 | 5.2                         | .2                         | 23.8           | 5.4                        | 1.8                         | .0                                        |
| Rear of combustion chamber..... | 7.30  | 13.3                        | .0                         | .9             |                            |                             |                                           |
|                                 | 9.30  | 15.5                        | .6                         | .7             |                            |                             |                                           |
|                                 | 11.30 | 14.6                        | .2                         | 1.0            |                            |                             |                                           |

The table gives the analyses of two sets of samples, one collected at the top of the fuel bed and the other in the rear of the combustion chamber. The samples were taken simultaneously at the two places mentioned and the duration of collecting each two was 10 minutes. The gases were drawn from the furnace through the water-jacketed samplers shown in figure 73, A. The samplers projected about 10 inches into the furnace, both being inserted through holes in the side wall, the first sampler resting on the surface of the fuel bed. At the time these samples were collected there was no gas-mixing device in the furnace.

As shown by the analyses, the combustible gas is nearly completely burned by the time the gases reach the rear of the combustion chamber. This much can be said about the gases, but when we look into the furnace near the end of its combustion space very often we can see smoky fluid leaving the furnace. This smoky fluid undoubtedly consists of unconsumed tar vapors and very small particles of solid carbon. These two last combustible ingredients need very much more time for their complete combustion than do the gases. It is not difficult to burn the gases; it is the tar vapors and the solid small particles of floating carbon which present the difficulty in the combustion of soft coals.

## INFILTRATION OF AIR INTO THE BOILER SETTING.

The air entering the furnace through the small openings and cracks in the firing doors is useful, and is to a great extent necessary for the complete combustion of the gases and tar vapors leaving the fuel bed; in fact, air entering the furnace through any opening in the walls may be of some benefit for the combustion of the fuel, and therefore need not be always regarded as harmful. But the air entering the boiler setting beyond the furnace where no combustion is taking place is always detrimental to good economy inasmuch as it lowers the temperature of the products of combustion thus making less heat available for absorption by the boiler. All brick boiler settings are more or less leaky, and, even if well cared for and the cracks constantly patched, there will be a considerable air leakage into the boiler setting.

At the fuel-testing plant at St. Louis, Mo., a man was almost constantly employed to patch up the leaks in the settings of the boilers, nevertheless considerable leakage was shown by the analyses of the flue-gas samples collected at different places. Table 9 gives the analyses of two sets of gas samples, one collected in the rear of the combustion chamber and the other at the base of the stack. Those collected at the rear of the combustion chamber were drawn through the water-jacketed gas sampler; those taken at the base of the stack were drawn through the single-tube sampler described on page 32. The collection period of each sample was 30 minutes; the two samples, one at each place, were taken simultaneously. The object of taking these gas samples was to determine the leakage of air between the place where the gases leave the combustion chamber and the place where they leave the setting.

TABLE 9.—Analyses of samples collected simultaneously at the rear of the combustion chamber and at the base of the stack.

| Place.               | Time. | CO <sub>2</sub> (per cent). | O <sub>2</sub> (per cent). | CO (per cent). | CH <sub>4</sub> (per cent). | Sum (per cent). |
|----------------------|-------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------|-----------------------------|-----------------|
| Rear of chamber..... | 9.00  | 13.4                        | 4.6                        | .....          | .....                       | 18.0            |
|                      | 9.30  | 15.0                        | 3.6                        | 0              | 0.4                         | 19.0            |
|                      | 10.30 | 14.4                        | 3.1                        | 0              | .0                          | 17.5            |
|                      | 12.30 | 15.4                        | 1.8                        | 0              | .....                       | 17.2            |
|                      | 1.30  | 14.6                        | 3.2                        | 0              | .....                       | 17.8            |
| Average.....         |       | 14.5                        | 3.3                        | 0              | .....                       | 17.8            |
| Base of stack.....   | 9.00  | 10.0                        | 9.2                        | 0              | .....                       | 19.2            |
|                      | 9.30  | 11.0                        | 7.8                        | 0              | .....                       | 18.8            |
|                      | 10.30 | 11.2                        | 7.6                        | 0              | .....                       | 18.8            |
|                      | 12.30 | 11.0                        | 7.9                        | 0              | .....                       | 18.9            |
|                      | 1.30  | 10.5                        | 7.9                        | 0              | .....                       | 18.4            |
| Average.....         |       | 10.7                        | 8.1                        | 0              | .....                       | 18.8            |

The weights of gases per pound of carbon figured from the analyses of the gas samples taken at the two places were 17.5 and 23.2 pounds respectively. These weights indicate that of the air supply shown by the gas composition at the base of the stack about 26 per cent leaked in after the gases left the furnace. This large air leakage makes it imperative that if the information obtained from the gas analyses is to be of any value in controlling the fire, the gas samples should be collected at some place before they are diluted by leakage

AMOUNT OF AIR ENTERING THE BOILER SETTING AT DIFFERENT PLACES.

From the gas analyses given in Tables 8 and 9 it is possible to compute the weight of gases per pound of carbon at the three places where the gas samples were taken. From these computed weights can be approximately determined the percentages of air entering the boiler setting between these three points. Table 10 gives these computed values in a condensed form. In the first part of the table are the average analyses of the gases at the three places as given in Tables 8 and 9. The second part of the table gives the weight of the gases per pound of carbon as computed by the general formula:

$$\frac{44 \times \text{CO}_2 + 32 \times \text{O}_2 + 28 \times (\text{CO} + \text{N}_2) + 2 \text{H}_2 + 16 \times \text{CH}_4 + 28 \text{C}_n\text{H}_m}{12 (\text{CO}_2 + \text{CO} + \text{CH}_4 + 2 \text{C}_n\text{H}_m)}$$

In this formula it is assumed that  $\text{C}_n\text{H}_m$  is all ethylene,  $\text{C}_2\text{H}_4$ .

The third part of the table gives the weight of air supplied at the various places; the first column gives it in pounds and the second in percentage of the air as indicated by the analyses of gases collected at the base of the stack. As the figures indicate, most of the air is admitted through the firing door in front of the furnace. This air enters when the doors are open during the firing and through the special air openings provided with the Hughes smoke preventer after each firing.

The air that enters the setting between the rear of the combustion chamber and the base of the stack leaks in through the cracks in the side walls, around the two water legs, the steam drum and the walls, around the plugs in the stay-bolt holes, through the brick top of the boiler setting, which is usually thin, around the drop door on top of the boiler, and through many other apparently insignificant small openings. The sum of all these small leaks is a large figure which forms a considerable percentage of the total air admitted into the setting.



TABLE 10.—Average composition and weight of gases and average weight of air admitted.

## 1. AVERAGE COMPOSITION OF GASES.

[Percentage by volume.]

| Point of sampling.              | CO <sub>2</sub> . | O <sub>2</sub> . | CO.  | H <sub>2</sub> . | CH <sub>4</sub> . | C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub> . | N <sub>2</sub> . |
|---------------------------------|-------------------|------------------|------|------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------|------------------|
| Top of fuel bed.....            | 5.2               | 1.9              | 19.3 | 5.1              | 2.02              | 2                               | 66.3             |
| Rear of combustion chamber..... | 14.0              | 1.6              | 0.6  |                  |                   |                                 | 83.8             |
|                                 | 14.5              | 3.3              | .0   |                  |                   |                                 | 82.7             |
| Base of stack.....              | 10.7              | 8.1              | .0   |                  |                   |                                 | 81.2             |

## 2. AVERAGE WEIGHT OF GASES PER POUND OF CARBON.

| Point of sampling.              | Pounds. |
|---------------------------------|---------|
| Top of fuel bed.....            | 8.4     |
| Rear of combustion chamber..... | 17.2    |
| Base of stack.....              | 23.2    |

## 3. AVERAGE WEIGHT OF AIR ADMITTED PER POUND OF CARBON.

| Point of sampling.                          | Pounds. | Per cent. |
|---------------------------------------------|---------|-----------|
| Under grate.....                            | 7.4     | 33.3      |
| Into furnace.....                           | 9.1     | 41.0      |
| Into setting beyond combustion chamber..... | 5.7     | 25.7      |
| Total.....                                  | 22.2    | 100.0     |

In this connection the authors again state that the settings of the test boilers at the Government fuel-testing plant at St. Louis were well cared for. All the walls were painted two or three times with thick barn paint and a man spent daily four or five hours in patching the cracks or otherwise reducing the infiltration of air, so that the leakage shown in the preceding discussion is perhaps smaller than that in the average steam plant.

## VARIABLE AIR LEAKAGE.

The amount of air leaking into a boiler setting has significance only when compared with the air entering the furnace through the grate or firing door—that is, when expressed as a percentage of the total air used or of the air fed in through the grate. Thus, the same weights of air leaking into the setting in a given time may show different excesses over the most economical air supply. The same difference between the gas pressures inside the setting and the outside atmosphere causes the same weight of air to leak into a given setting. However, if in one case the coal burns freely and no clinker is formed on the grate and if the fuel bed itself is thin, the air finds very little resistance in flowing through the grate and the fuel bed. Consequently a large quantity of air enters the furnace through the fuel bed and is utilized in gasifying a larger quantity of coal. This increased quantity of gaseous combustible requires also a larger air

supply through the firing doors. Thus, in such a case, the weight of the air supplied through the fuel bed and through the firing doors is large. In another case the coal may be very fine and may have very fusible ash which forms solid clinker on the grate. The coal may cake badly so that the whole fuel bed may be one mass of fused fuel. In addition to this, the fuel bed may be very thick. All these circumstances will greatly increase the resistance of the fuel bed to the flow of air, so that with the same draft as in the previously considered case much less air finds its way into the furnace through the fuel bed, and therefore much less of the coal will be gasified. A smaller quantity of the combustible gases will also require a smaller air supply through the firing doors, so that the quantity of air entering through the fuel bed and through the firing doors is much smaller in this second case than in the first one. However, since the difference between the gas pressure inside the setting and the outside atmosphere is about the same in both cases, the leakage in the second case will be much larger in proportion to the total air admitted into the boiler setting than it was in the first case. Thus it is apparent that the percentage of leakage in different tests will be different, and will vary with the properties of the coal and its ash and also with the methods of burning the coal.

Table 11 gives the weight of dry gases per pound of carbon, calculated from analyses of gas samples taken simultaneously at different parts of the boiler setting. As shown by the last column, the leakage varies over a considerable range.

The reader should bear in mind that all the data on the composition of the gas leaving the fuel bed and of the gas in the rear of combustion chamber, as well as the deductions drawn from these analyses, are reliable only as far as the gas sample collected through the water-jacketed sampler can be trusted to represent approximately the average gas at the respective places.

TABLE 11.—*Infiltration of air through setting.*

| Test No. | Pounds of gas per pound of carbon. |                        |                     |           | Leakage between combustion chamber and stack (per cent). |
|----------|------------------------------------|------------------------|---------------------|-----------|----------------------------------------------------------|
|          | Over fire.                         | In combustion chamber. | At front water leg. | In stack. |                                                          |
| 318      |                                    | 18.38                  | 19.20               | 23.34     | 21.3                                                     |
| 319      |                                    | 24.02                  | 27.89               | 32.42     | 25.9                                                     |
| 320      |                                    | 23.76                  | 25.31               | 28.37     | 16.2                                                     |
| 321      |                                    | 16.85                  | 19.64               | 23.20     | 27.4                                                     |
| 323      |                                    | 16.17                  | 17.88               | 21.60     | 25.1                                                     |
| 324      |                                    | 19.93                  | 23.75               | 26.51     | 24.8                                                     |
| 325      |                                    | 19.44                  | 22.40               | 27.30     | 28.8                                                     |
| 326      |                                    | 20.38                  | 23.83               | 31.45     | 35.2                                                     |
| 327      |                                    | 23.21                  | 25.50               | 28.87     | 19.6                                                     |
| 328      |                                    | 17.96                  | 21.00               | 24.42     | 26.5                                                     |
| 329      |                                    |                        | 23.38               | 26.90     |                                                          |
| 330      |                                    |                        | 21.51               | 25.09     |                                                          |
| 332      |                                    |                        | 18.62               | 23.60     |                                                          |
| 334      |                                    |                        | 21.09               | 24.26     |                                                          |
| 344      |                                    | 21.70                  |                     | 27.85     | 22.1                                                     |

TABLE 11.—*Infiltration of air through setting—Continued.*

| Test No. | Pounds of gas per pound of carbon. |                        |                     |           | Leakage between combustion chamber and stack (per cent). |
|----------|------------------------------------|------------------------|---------------------|-----------|----------------------------------------------------------|
|          | Over fire.                         | In combustion chamber. | At front water leg. | In stack. |                                                          |
| 347..... | 10.22                              | 19.40                  |                     | 26.80     | 27.6                                                     |
| 348..... | 12.12                              | 17.53                  |                     | 24.52     | 28.1                                                     |
| 349..... | 7.77                               | 14.76                  |                     | 20.86     | 29.2                                                     |
| 349..... | 11.15                              | 15.78                  |                     |           |                                                          |
| 350..... | 10.54                              | 16.31                  |                     | 23.41     | 30.3                                                     |
| 351..... | 12.73                              | 22.91                  | 24.25               | 30.25     | 24.3                                                     |
| 352..... |                                    | 20.51                  | 26.87               | 27.21     | 24.6                                                     |
| 353..... | 15.17                              | 22.15                  |                     | 25.57     | 13.4                                                     |
| 354..... |                                    | 25.27                  | 27.83               | 32.00     | 21.0                                                     |
| 355..... | 15.29                              | 20.90                  | 25.42               | 26.78     | 22.0                                                     |
| 356..... | 18.22                              | 19.84                  | 22.50               | 25.28     | 21.5                                                     |
| 357..... | 13.65                              | 20.68                  |                     | 29.12     | 29.0                                                     |
| 359..... |                                    | 21.88                  |                     | 26.78     | 18.3                                                     |
| 360..... |                                    | 20.50                  |                     | 25.16     | 18.5                                                     |
| 361..... |                                    | 19.04                  |                     | 25.49     | 25.3                                                     |
| 362..... | 13.27                              | 22.48                  |                     | 29.70     | 24.3                                                     |
| 363..... |                                    | 21.81                  |                     | 27.17     | 19.7                                                     |
| 364..... | 12.45                              | 19.15                  |                     | 25.30     | 24.3                                                     |
| 365..... |                                    | 21.10                  |                     | 29.18     | 27.7                                                     |
| 366..... |                                    | 22.29                  |                     | 26.02     | 14.3                                                     |
| 367..... | 11.77                              | 18.44                  |                     | 26.40     | 30.1                                                     |
| 369..... |                                    | 21.89                  |                     | 27.73     | 21.1                                                     |
| 370..... |                                    | 22.22                  |                     | 27.78     | 20.0                                                     |
| 371..... |                                    | 30.90                  |                     | 37.05     | 16.6                                                     |
| 372..... |                                    | 19.14                  |                     | 24.54     | 22.0                                                     |
| 375..... |                                    | 20.02                  |                     | 26.48     | 24.4                                                     |
| 376..... |                                    | 22.48                  |                     | 30.05     | 25.2                                                     |
| 377..... |                                    | 26.26                  |                     | 34.48     | 23.9                                                     |
| 378..... |                                    | 30.48                  |                     | 32.05     | 4.9                                                      |
| 379..... |                                    | 25.02                  |                     | 27.72     | 9.8                                                      |
| 380..... |                                    | 25.80                  |                     | 30.70     | 16.0                                                     |
| 381..... |                                    | 28.21                  |                     | 32.20     | 12.4                                                     |

Average percentage increase from surface of fire to combustion chamber, 34.4; from combustion chamber to front leg, 11.9; from front leg to stack, 14.1; from combustion chamber to stack, 22.4.

#### WATER-JACKETED GAS SAMPLERS.

The construction of the water-jacketed gas sampler that was used to collect gases from the top of the fuel bed and from the rear of the combustion chamber is shown in figure 73, A. The sampler consists of a 1½-inch pipe closed at each end with a cap, and two ¼-inch pipes. The gas is drawn through one of the ¼-inch pipes, which passes through both of the caps as indicated in the figure. The other ¼-inch pipe brings cold water into the large pipe; a ¼-inch nipple is fitted into the latter and serves as a water outlet. Any steady water supply can be used to furnish the cooling water.

The samplers B and C, figure 73, are of more recent construction. The outside pipe is a standard ¾-inch pipe; the tubes on the inside are of drawn copper. The sampler B has a single tube for gas, ¼ inch in outside diameter; this tube is placed within another copper tube of ½-inch outside diameter. The cooling water is brought in through the ½-inch tube and returns through the ¾-inch outside pipe and leaves the sampler through the attached ¼-inch nipple. The joint at the end of the sampler extending into the furnace is brazed; the joint at the other end is soldered.



The sampler C has three  $\frac{1}{4}$ -inch copper tubes for drawing gas; one of these is placed within the  $\frac{1}{2}$ -inch water-supply tube and runs the full length of the sampler. The second tube for drawing gas comes out through the side of the sampler 11 inches from the end; and the third gas tube comes through the side 22 inches from the the

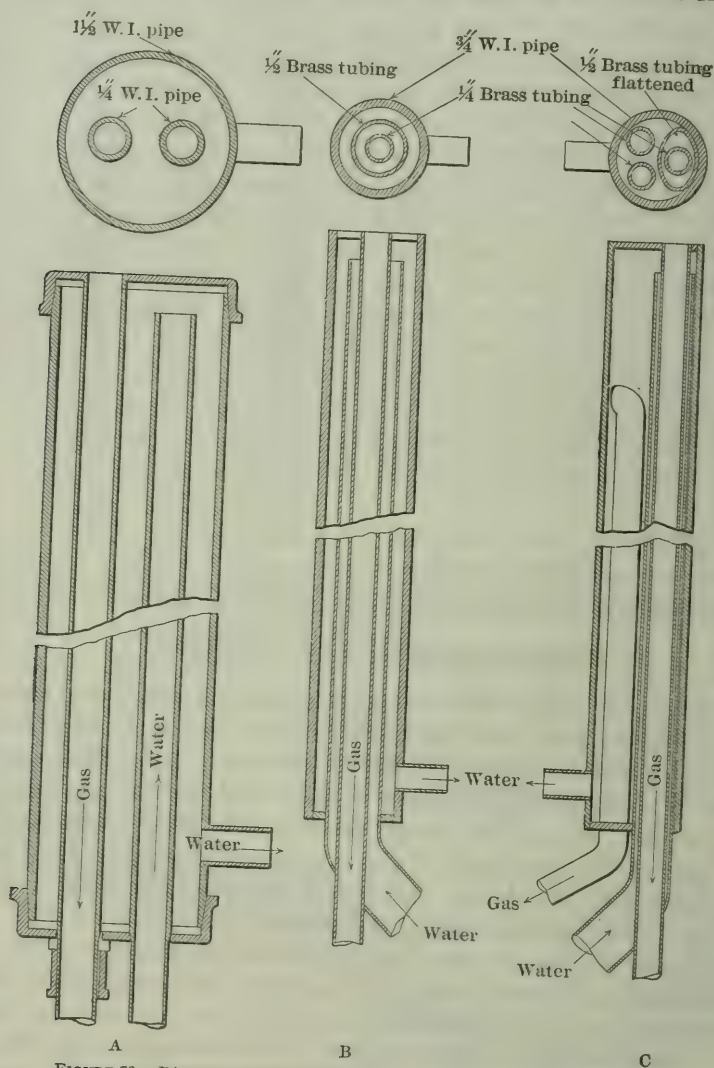


FIGURE 73.—Diagram showing construction of water-jacketed gas samplers.

end of the sampler, or 11 inches from the end of the second gas-sampling tube. Thus three separate samples can be drawn simultaneously with this sampler from three different points 11 inches apart in the furnace. This construction saves the handling of three separate samplers which would require six water connections, whereas with the triple sampler two water connections are all that is necessary.

All the joints on the part of the sampler protruding into the furnace are brazed; all other joints are soldered. Both samplers, B and C, are much lighter than A, and can be handled much more easily. Another of their advantages is that they can be inserted into the furnace through a much smaller opening than sampler A.

**COMPARISON OF GAS SAMPLES OBTAINED WITH THE BOX SAMPLER RECOMMENDED BY THE AMERICAN SOCIETY OF MECHANICAL ENGINEERS AND WITH A SINGLE PERFORATED TUBE.**

Figure 74 shows the results of sampling gas simultaneously with the gas sampler recommended by the American Society of Mechanical Engineers and a single small pipe a few inches above it, reaching across the stack base and perforated with small holes, as described on page 32. It will be noticed that the multitubular sampler gave a more even line, on account of its containing a large storage space. The daily average for the two was the same within 0.1 per

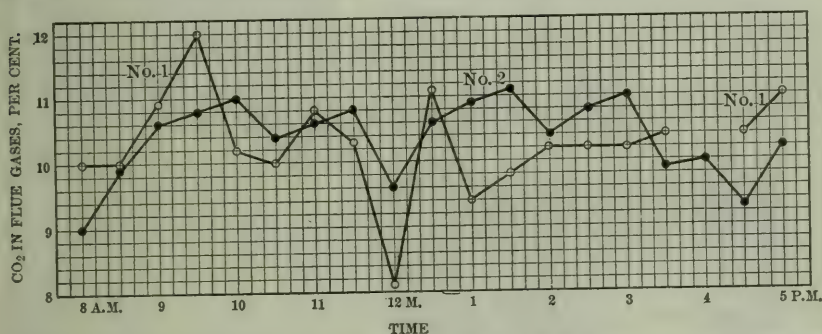


FIGURE 74.—Curves showing the percentages of  $\text{CO}_2$  in the flue gas as determined from samples taken with a multitubular gas sampler (No. 1) and with a single-tube gas sampler (No. 2).

cent. But this excellent showing with the multitubular sampler was obtained only by constant care of it, for it gave a great deal of trouble from leakage.

The current of gas through the small tubes of the multitubular sampler was so slow that soot and small particles of ash settled in them and hardened, thus gradually stopping the openings. Those tubes taking samples from that portion of the gas stream carrying the most soot and ash became stopped sooner than the others. Thus the multitubular sampler lost the apparent advantage which led to its design—the advantage of drawing a sample from every portion of cross section of the gas passage—and thereby lost also its value as a sampler. It may be stated here that when the sampler was taken out after two years of usage about three-fourths of the sampling tubes were found to be stopped up, although the sampler had often been blown out with steam. One of the disadvantages of the sampler is its tendency to level all readings, so that the man running

the fire can not depend on it for guidance as much as he can on the single-tube sampler. For these reasons the multitubular sampler recommended by the American Society of Mechanical Engineers was permanently discarded.

#### GAS-MIXING STRUCTURES IN THE COMBUSTION CHAMBER.

On most of the tests made at the fuel-testing plant there were special fire-brick constructions of some kind in the combustion chamber to facilitate the mixing of the volatile combustible and the oxygen of the air. The first mixing wall shown in figure 4 was built in connection with the Hughes automatic smoke preventer. It lasted only

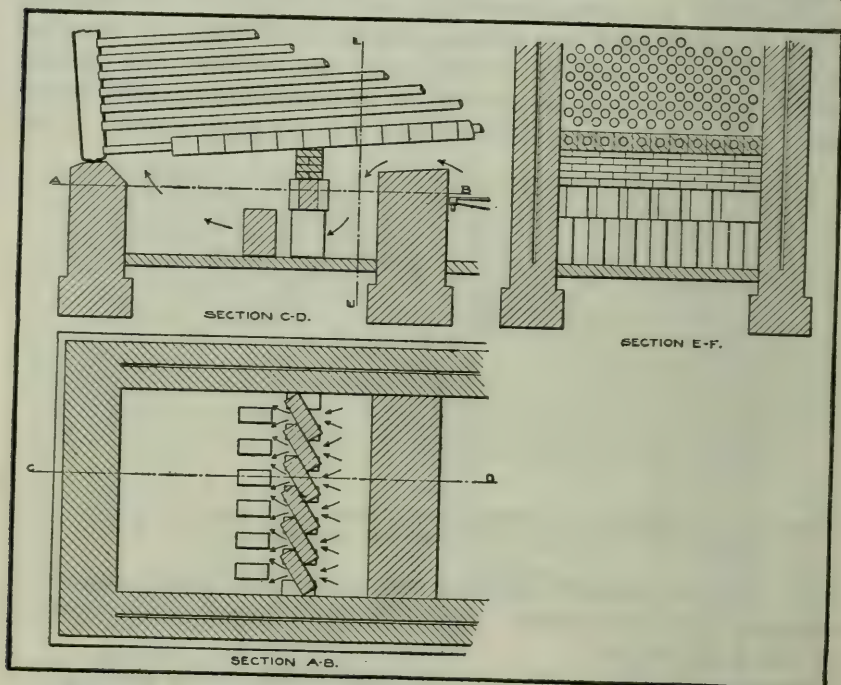


FIGURE 75.—Gas-mixing wall built in the combustion chambers of boilers Nos. 1 and 2.

about two weeks and was not thereafter rebuilt during the series of the first 78 tests. During April and May, 1905, several attempts were made to build a mixing wall out of ordinary fire brick. However, all these attempts failed, the wall melting down after two or three days' run. It was concluded that only large blocks made of the best material could for any length of time stand the high temperature and the slagging action of the gases. Consequently, a baffling wall, as shown in figure 75, was built of large fire-clay blocks 18 by 12 by 6 inches. These fire-clay blocks were said to be the best material that could be obtained. The wall was built in three portions. The bottom consisted of seven blocks set up vertically



and forming pillars for an arch of six similar blocks laid diagonally across. The space between the arch and the tile roof was completely filled with ordinary fire brick of a good grade, so that only the space between the pillars was left for the passage of the gases. The intention was to direct the stream of gases against the upper solid portion of the wall and break it into many small streams, thus obtaining an effect similar to that of a stream of water run against a solid wall. To further mix the gases, six additional large blocks were set up vertically back of the mixing wall and immediately in front of the six openings between the pillars. It would seem that the eddies caused by these obstacles in the path of the gases greatly aided the mixing.

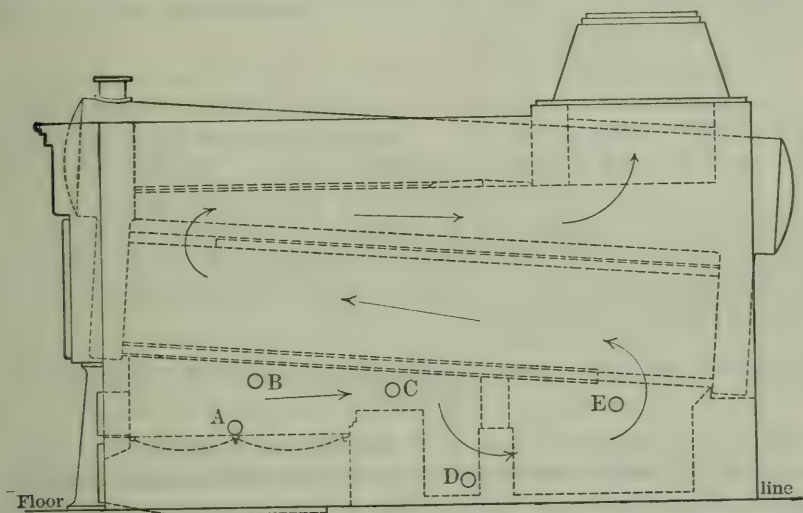


FIGURE 76.—Side elevation of boiler setting, showing openings in the walls for taking temperature measurements.

The first gas-mixing wall of this construction lasted about four months. It must be stated, however, that the tests made during this period were run below the rated capacity of the boiler, a fact that no doubt increased the life of the mixing wall. Later, when very hot fires and high-capacity tests were run, the mixing walls lasted from two weeks to a month. In these tests the temperature at the foot of the mixing wall was  $3,000^{\circ}\text{F.}$ , or even higher.

The following are representative temperatures at five places in the furnace. Each value is the average of 10 readings taken with the Wanner optical pyrometer. The individual readings were taken successively through the openings A, B, C, D, and E, shown in figure 76, so that the given averages show temperatures taken nearly simultaneously at the five places.

*Furnace temperatures taken during test No. 359.*

|                                                    | ° F.   |
|----------------------------------------------------|--------|
| Temperature of fuel bed (A).....                   | 2, 470 |
| Temperature above fire (B).....                    | 2, 586 |
| Temperature over bridge wall (C).....              | 2, 826 |
| Temperature at the base of mixing wall (D).....    | 2, 989 |
| Temperature in rear of combustion chamber (E)..... | 2, 447 |

The fact that on two occasions an exposed platinum and platinum-rhodium couple, inserted through opening D, melted after an exposure of about 30 seconds is strong evidence of the high temperature to which the mixing wall was subjected. These mixing walls were finally abandoned and replaced by piers of small fire brick set on top of the bridge wall. The mixing walls, however, were far more efficient as smoke preventers and heat regenerators, although they retarded the draft considerably.

Just how much the over-all efficiency of the steam-generating apparatus was increased by the use of such mixing structures as are shown in figure 75 is difficult to say. The experimenters have never been able to obtain any definite and reliable figures. All that the authors can say is that it was a general belief among the members of the section that the efficiency was increased 1 to 3 per cent by such a mixing structure. To obtain definite figures it would be necessary to make many tests with the same coal in the same furnace with and without such a mixing wall.

#### **EFFECT OF THE SPECIAL AIR-TIGHT BOILER SETTING ON ECONOMY.**

In Part I, pages 22 to 24, a description is given of a special boiler setting which was entirely inclosed in an air-tight, sheet-iron casing. The object of erecting this setting was to determine (a) whether air spaces in the side walls reduce the radiation losses and thereby increase the efficiency; (b) whether by preventing air leakage the heat loss in the chimney gases was reduced and the efficiency raised. It was further desired to obtain undiluted samples of flue gases, so that an accurate heat balance could be computed.

It is to be regretted that no special investigation regarding the composition of gases at various places inside the boiler setting was possible and that no special gas analyses were made which would give exact figures on the effectiveness of the sheet-iron casing to prevent leakage. Soon after the setting was erected several members of the steam-engineering section were detailed to make steaming tests on briquetted coals elsewhere and hardly enough men were left at the plant to take the regular observations.

There were in all 85 steaming tests made with this special boiler setting. Table 12 shows how the average efficiency of the 85 tests compares with the average efficiency of 208 tests made on boilers with the standard brick setting.

The figures in the table show that nothing whatever was gained in efficiency. What was gained by the air-tight setting was perhaps lost by increased radiation. The double fire door exposed too much iron surface directly to the fire and thus increased the radiation from the front of the furnace. Furthermore, the temperature of the sheet-iron casing on the sides of the boiler often rose above the boiling point of water, indicating that too much heat passed through the air spaces in the side walls.

TABLE 12.—*Comparison of the efficiencies obtained with standard brick settings and the special hollow-tile and air-tight boiler setting.*

| Type of setting.               | Number of tests averaged. | Combined efficiency of boiler and combustion space (per cent). |                       |
|--------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|
|                                |                           | Geometrical average.                                           | Arithmetical average. |
| Standard brick.....            | 208                       | 65.34                                                          | 65.43                 |
| Hollow-tile and air-tight..... | 85                        | 64.69                                                          | 64.79                 |

It is generally believed that since air is a poor conductor of heat, air spaces built into the walls of a furnace will prevent or reduce heat dissipation through the walls. There may be a few instances in which such construction of furnace walls reduces the rate of heat flow through them; however, in most cases the effect of the air spaces is just the opposite. Although heat travels very slowly through air by conduction, it leaps over the air space readily by radiation.

It may be stated here that the amount of heat passing through a given portion of a solid wall by conduction depends on the difference of the temperatures of the two planes limiting that portion of the wall. The amount of heat passing across a given air space by radiation depends upon the difference of the fourth powers of the absolute temperatures of the surfaces inclosing the air space. The laws governing the rate of heat transmission by conduction and by radiation are expressed by the following two equations:

$$(1) \quad \text{Heat transmitted by conduction} = H = \frac{c}{d}(T - t),$$

where  $c$  is the heat conductivity of the material of the wall;  $T$  and  $t$  are the temperatures of the wall material in any two parallel planes not separated by air space; and  $d$  is the distance between the two planes.

$$(2) \quad \text{Heat transmitted by radiation} = H = C(T_1^4 - T_2^4),$$

where  $C$  is the constant of radiation and  $T_1$  and  $T_2$  are the absolute temperatures of two surfaces separated by an air space.

It can be readily understood from the nature of the two equations that in the case of the heat conduction through a solid portion of the



wall the loss remains approximately the same so long as the difference in temperature of the two planes remains constant, no matter what the temperature of the two planes may be. On the other hand, the heat passing across the air space by radiation increases rapidly with the temperature of the inclosing surfaces, although the difference between their temperatures may remain constant. It follows that the air space which is advantageous in the walls of a refrigerator because the temperatures are low is objectionable in furnace walls because the temperatures are high. If it is necessary to build furnace walls double on account of unequal expansion, the space between the two walls should be filled with some solid, nonconducting material. This statement has been confirmed by experiments made at the testing plant in Pittsburgh, Pa., which are described in Bulletin 8 of the Bureau of Mines, entitled "The Flow of Heat through Furnace Walls."

Returning to the results of the tests made with the special setting, it may be said in favor of the latter that the coals tested were perhaps of lower grade than the coals tested with the standard setting. Taking this probability into consideration, the efficiencies of the two settings were about the same.

As far as accuracy of data is concerned, it must be said that the flue-gas analyses and the measurements of flue-gas temperatures were much more consistent with the special setting, although credit must be partly given to the apparatus in the stack where temperatures and flue-gas samples were taken.

#### **COMPARISON OF RESULTS OBTAINED ON BOILERS NOS. 1 AND 2 WITH THOSE OBTAINED ON BOILERS NOS. 5 AND 6.**

Boiler No. 6 was provided with a special horizontal baffle that caused the gases to pass twice through the tube space of the boiler without passing under the steam drum. A full description of this special baffle is given on pages 26 and 27. The object of this method of baffling was to lengthen the path of the gases through the tubes of the boiler, thereby increasing the length of contact (or rather the number of contacts) of each particle of gas with the heat-absorbing surface of the tubes. The longer the contact the greater is the heat exchange between the gases and the heating surface. Therefore boiler No. 6 should show a greater heat absorption than boilers Nos. 1, 2, 4, and 5.

Figure 77 compares the heat-absorbing properties of boiler No. 6 with those of No. 5. The abscissas on the plat are the temperatures in the combustion chamber and the ordinates are the drops in the temperature of the gases as they pass through the two boilers. The temperature drops are due to the absorption of heat by the boilers' heating surfaces, and therefore are the measures of the heat-absorbing

properties of the two boilers. Curve No. 1 shows how much boiler No. 6 reduces the temperature of the gases, and curve No. 2 shows the same thing for boiler No. 5. Thus the plat shows that when the combustion-chamber temperature in both boilers is 2,100° F., boiler No. 5 reduces it by 1,510° F., whereas boiler No. 6 reduces it by 1,610° F. If the temperature of the steam in both boilers is taken as 350° F., the available temperature drop is  $2,100 - 350 = 1,750$ ° F.

Therefore boiler No. 5 absorbs  $\frac{1,510}{1,750} = 86.3$  per cent, and boiler No. 6,  $\frac{1,610}{1,750} = 92$  per cent of the available heat. Again, when the temperature of the combustion chamber is 2,600° F. boiler No. 5 reduces the

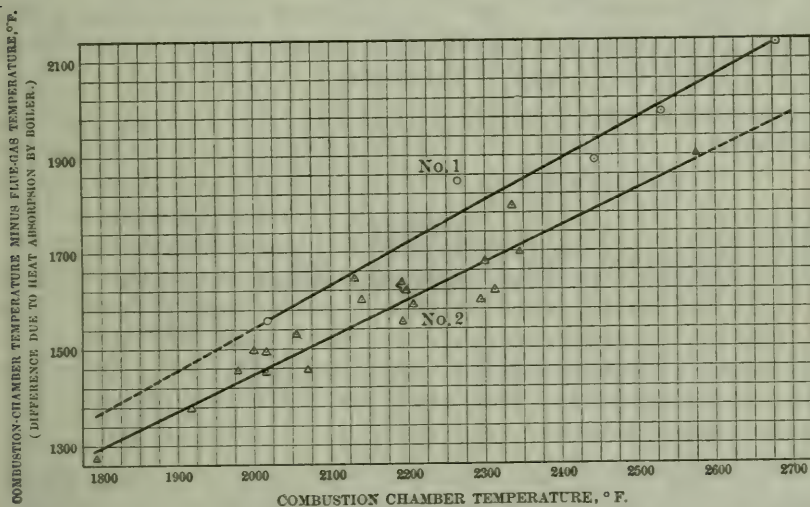


FIGURE 77.—Curves showing the heat-absorbing properties of boilers Nos. 5 and 6. No. 1 shows the heat absorbing properties of boiler No. 6 and No. 2 shows the heat-absorbing properties of boiler No. 5.

temperature of the gases by 1,900° F. and boiler No. 6 by 2,060° F. The available temperature drop in this case is  $2,600 - 350 = 2,250$ ° F., so that boiler No. 5 absorbs  $\frac{1,900}{2,250} = 84.5$  per cent, and boiler No. 6,

$\frac{2,060}{2,250} = 91.6$  per cent of the heat available for absorption. This calculation based on temperatures indicates that boiler No. 6 is about 6 per cent better as a heat absorber than boiler No. 5, taking the utmost available heat absorption as 100 per cent.

Table 13 shows how the efficiency of boiler No. 6 compares with the efficiency of boiler No. 5, and also with that of boilers Nos. 1 and 2. In the second horizontal line the efficiencies are given just as the averages were obtained from the results given in Table 14.

In this line the efficiency of boiler No. 6 is 0.5 per cent below that of boiler No. 5, and 2.4 per cent above that of boilers Nos. 1 and 2.

It should be noted, however, that the average capacity of boiler No. 6 is considerably higher than that developed by the other boilers. If all boilers developed the same capacities boiler No. 6 would show a marked improvement in efficiency over the other boilers.

On the basis of the general relation between the capacity and the efficiency, as indicated in figures 17, 20, and 23, the efficiencies of the second line of Table 13 have been reduced to a common capacity of 95.5 per cent, and are given in the fourth vertical column. This reduction makes the efficiency of boiler No. 6 0.6 per cent higher than that of boiler No. 5 and 4.2 per cent higher than the efficiency of boilers Nos. 1 and 2. Inasmuch as boiler No. 5 was baffled in exactly the same way as boilers Nos. 1 and 2 the superiority of outfit No. 5 over those of Nos. 1 and 2 lies in the mechanical stoking device. Better combustion was undoubtedly obtained with the underfeed stoker than with the hand-fired furnace.

TABLE 13.—*Comparison of the efficiency of boilers Nos. 1 and 2 with that of No. 5 and No. 6.*

| Boiler No. | Number of tests averaged. | Average combined efficiency of boiler and combustion space (column 81, Table 4). | Average capacity developed. | Probable combined efficiency of boiler and combustion space if all boilers developed same capacity of 95.5 per cent. |
|------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1, 2       | 401                       | 64.5                                                                             | 92.6                        | 63.8                                                                                                                 |
| 5          | 23                        | 67.4                                                                             | 95.5                        | 67.4                                                                                                                 |
| 6          | 6                         | 66.9                                                                             | 104.4                       | 68.0                                                                                                                 |

If the figures in the last column of Table 13 can be trusted, the following conclusions can be drawn: By substituting the underfeed stoker for the hand-fired furnace of boiler No. 1 the efficiency is improved about 3.5 per cent; by retaining the hand-fired furnace of boiler No. 1 and baffling the boiler for double pass of gases through the tube spaces, the efficiency is improved about 4.2 per cent. In the first case the improvement is due to better combustion, and in the second case it is due to better heat absorption by the boiler by reason of the changed baffling.

In judging the reliability of the figures given in Table 13, the fact should be considered that the tests made on boilers Nos. 1 and 2 were made with coals coming from all over the country, whereas the tests made on boilers Nos. 5 and 6 were made with high-grade coals coming from the New River region. On this account the efficiency of boilers Nos. 1 and 2, as given in the table, is perhaps 1 per cent, or thereabout, too low.



**MEASURING THE TEMPERATURE OF GASES AMONG BOILER TUBES.**

During the second year's operation of the fuel-testing plant at St. Louis, Mo., attempts were made to measure the temperature of the gases as they passed among the tubes of the Heine boiler. Ten thermocouples, about 22 feet long, were inserted among the tubes of the boiler through the staybolt holes in the front water leg. These thermocouples were long enough to reach the entire length of the gas path through the tube space. They were made of copper and German-silver wire, as it was not expected that the temperature would be high enough to materially effect these metals, and platinum couples were out of the question on account of their high cost. The wires of the thermocouples were insulated with hard glass tubing and placed within standard  $\frac{3}{8}$ -inch iron pipes of suitable length. The junctions of the wires projected about  $\frac{1}{2}$  inch out of the iron pipe. The space between the wires and the inside of the iron pipe at the cold end of the pipe was well filled with cotton waste to prevent cold air from being drawn into the pipe and cooling the couple.

It was planned to insert these thermocouples successively into each horizontal row of staybolt holes and measure the temperature of the gases for each foot of length in the spaces between two adjacent horizontal rows of tubes. Starting with the top horizontal row of staybolt holes the junctions of the thermocouples were placed 1 foot from the front water leg. After two or three minutes, allowed for the couples to be heated to the temperature of the gases, readings of the thermocouples were taken in rapid succession so as to make these readings as nearly simultaneous as possible. The junctions of the thermocouples were then moved 1 foot farther from the front water leg and another series of 10 readings was taken, and so on until the temperatures along the entire length of the tube space were obtained. The thermocouples were then placed in the next row of staybolt holes below. This procedure was to be repeated until the temperatures in all the spaces were obtained. To facilitate rapid reading of temperatures, the thermocouples were connected to a 10-point switch.

After the readings in several rows were obtained and studied, these temperature measurements were found to be inconsistent, and the investigations were abandoned. The temperatures indicated by the couples were very much the same throughout the full length of the tubes, and were too low. The reason for such results was that the junctions of the thermocouples were too close to the boiler tubes and were so completely surrounded by the water-heating surfaces that the couples measured the temperature of the surfaces rather than that of the gases. It should be stated here that at first the temperatures were thought to be low because the ends of the pipes containing the junctions of the thermocouples rested on the tubes, as shown by thermocouple B, figure 78.

The ends of the iron pipes containing the couples were, therefore, bent upward, so that the junction of the wires would be in position as shown by thermocouple A, but no marked improvement was obtained. The cooling of the thermocouple junctions took place principally by radiation rather than by conduction. What actually happened was this: The hot gases imparted heat to the junc-

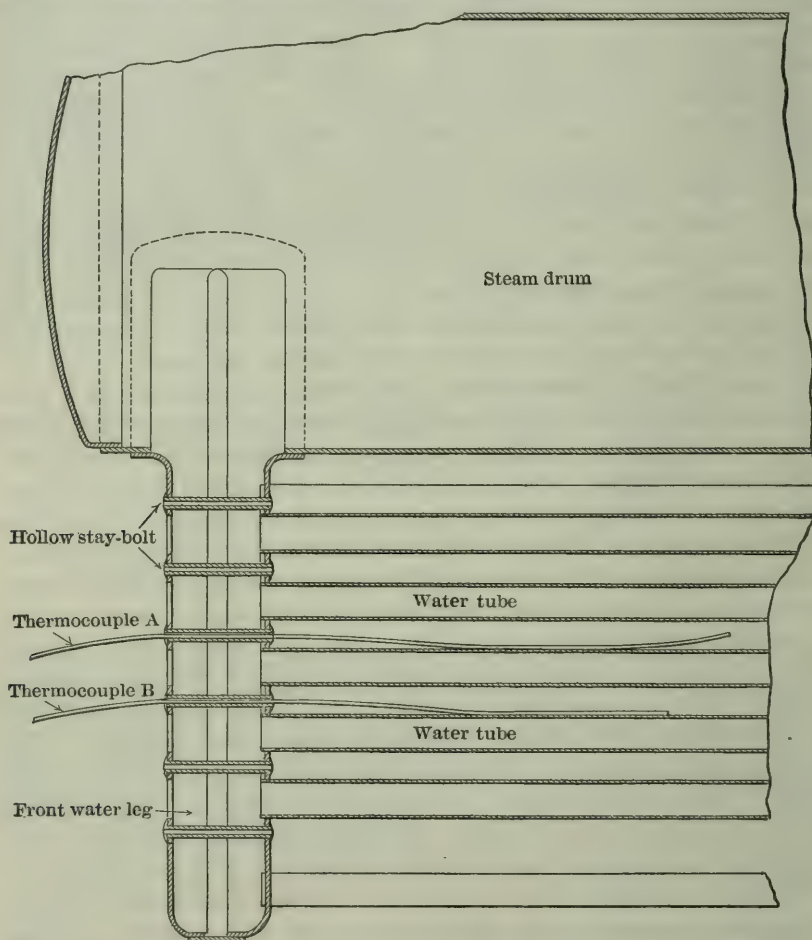


FIGURE 78.—Diagram showing method of measuring temperatures among boiler tubes.

tion of the thermocouple by convection; that is, some of the particles of the gas came into actual contact with the junction and transferred to it part of the heat that they contained. As soon as the junction absorbed this imparted heat its temperature rose above that of the surrounding tubes and heat was radiated from the junction to the cooler surfaces of the tubes;<sup>a</sup> consequently there was a con-

<sup>a</sup> For the law governing the rate of heat transfer by radiation, see p. 344.

stant exchange of heat in the junction; heat was received by it from the gases, and again radiated to the tubes. When equilibrium was acquired, that is, when the thermocouple indicated a constant temperature, the heat received from the gases was exactly equal to the heat radiated to the tubes. When the temperature of the junction was constant it was, for the reason stated above, somewhere between the temperature of the gases and that of the surfaces of the tubes. The investigation has shown that it was much closer to the temperature of the tubes than to that of the gases.

Although the above investigation failed in its primary purpose, which was to obtain the temperature drop of the gases as they passed among the tubes, it revealed the fact that it is difficult to measure the temperature of gases surrounded by surfaces cooler or hotter than the gases themselves.

One may say that it is impossible, with ordinary direct methods, to measure the temperature drop of the gases as they pass through any boiler. By direct methods is meant any method which is based on the assumption that a thermometer bulb or a thermocouple, or any other solid object placed within the stream of gas will be raised to the same temperature as the gas. Such assumption would be very nearly true if there were no heat loss or heat gain on the part of the inserted object to or from the surrounding surfaces.

#### THE INCORRECTNESS OF FLUE-GAS TEMPERATURES AS USUALLY OBTAINED.

The investigations described in the preceding section cast considerable light on the accuracy of the measurements of flue-gas temperatures. Usually the thermometer is inserted in the breeching, or in the uptake where the bulb of the thermometer is exposed to wall or metallic surfaces which are cooler than the gas scrubbing the thermometer bulb. The thermometer constantly radiates heat to these surfaces; therefore the thermometer bulb is cooler than the gases passing it. The nearer the thermometer to the boiler's surfaces, the lower will be, in general, the reading of the thermometer; the extreme of such misleading readings may be obtained by placing the thermometer among the water tubes of a boiler.

The following is an actual case of very low flue-gas temperature measurement which was caused by placing the thermometer too near the heating surfaces of tubes. Recently one of the authors visited a Pittsburgh boiler plant where tests were being conducted with a special furnace equipment. The engineer in charge showed him tabulated results of a boiler test made with the equipment. These were some of the items:

|                                                           |     |
|-----------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| Steam pressure at gage, pounds.....                       | 162 |
| Flue-gas temperature, °F.....                             | 386 |
| Efficiency, per cent.....                                 | 78  |
| Temperature corresponding to 162 pounds pressure, °F..... | 371 |



The above figures show that the flue-gas was only 15° F. hotter than the water in the boiler. This would be a very good heat absorption indeed if the temperature measurements were correct. However, on investigation of the methods employed in the measurements of the flue-gas temperature it was found that the thermometer was inserted among the tubes at the end of the third pass of the usual Babcock & Wilcox three-pass boiler. What the thermometer really did measure was the temperature of the surrounding tubes. The actual temperature of the gases at that place was perhaps 200 to 300° F. higher.

As another instance of low flue-gas temperature readings can be given the results obtained in a test made on a Stirling boiler at the Williston plant of the United States Reclamation Service.<sup>a</sup>

The principal parts of the boiler and setting are shown in figure 79.

The coils of horizontal tubes shown at the end of the last gas passage are preheaters for air to be introduced into the furnace through openings in the bridge wall. For the purpose of measuring flue-gas temperatures a mercury thermometer was inserted into the uptake through an opening in the top rear door; its location in the uptake is shown in the figure. The bulb of the thermometer was about 1 foot above the preheating coils, midway between the wall and the rear drum, and about 3 feet below the damper. The distance between the wall and the rear steam drum was 18 inches. The top half of the nest of preheating tubes received the cold air directly from a fan blower, and the temperature of the tubes was perhaps 100 to 150° F. The temperature of the rear steam drum was probably below 352° F., the temperature of steam corresponding to 125 pounds gage pressure. The temperature of the top rear door was not, perhaps, over 100° F. The temperature of the damper above was probably 500° F. The thermometer bulb received heat from the gases which were scrubbing against it, and radiated heat to the comparatively cold surfaces surrounding it; therefore, the thermometer indicated a temperature considerably below that of the gases. This fact was discovered by placing another thermometer in the hood of the stack about four feet above the damper. The hood of the stack extended over the uptake of another boiler which formed one battery with the test boiler. During the testing this other boiler was banked and the flue gases which were at a very low temperature entered the same hood of stack as the gases from the test boiler. There was no partition separating the two halves so that the cool gases from the banked boiler could partly mix with those from the test boiler and lower the temperature of the gases from the test boiler. Furthermore, the sheet iron of the hood always radiated a considerable quantity of heat and was, therefore, colder than the

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<sup>a</sup> For details of these tests see Bureau of Mines Bulletin 2.

gases on the inside. Consequently the thermometer bulb in the stack lost some heat by radiating it to the sheet iron of the hood, and was also at a lower temperature than the gas passing it. Nevertheless, the thermometer in the hood indicated a temperature which

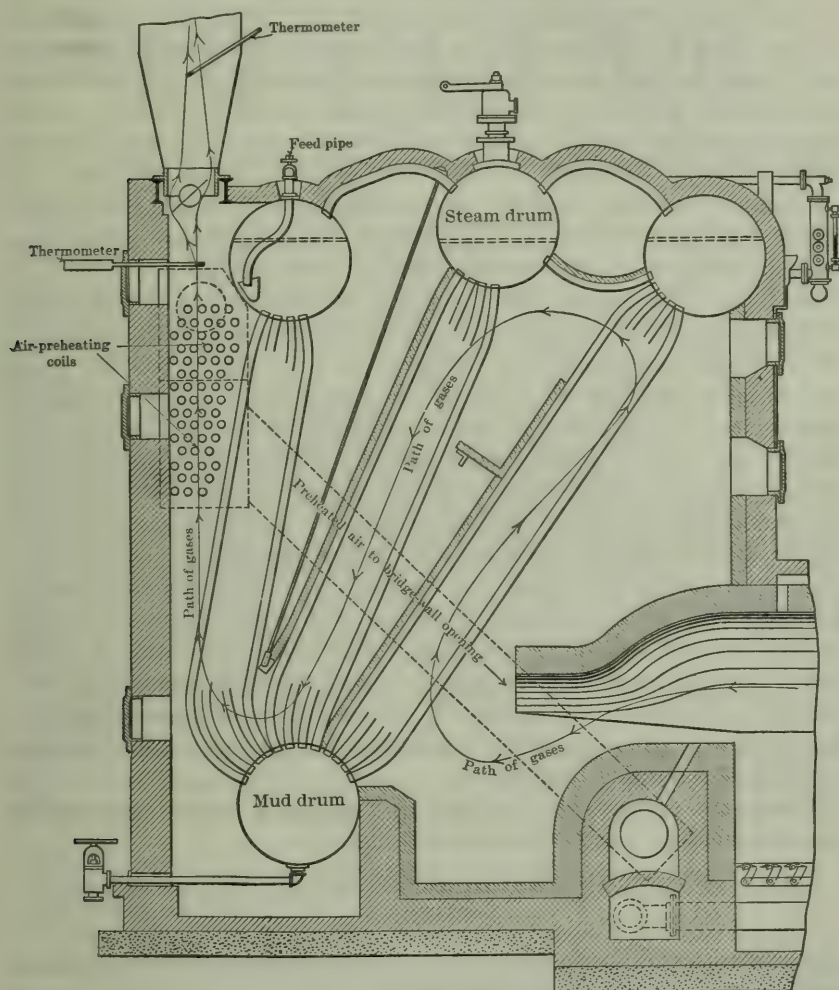


FIGURE 79.—Boiler setting at the power plant of the United States Reclamation Service, Williston, N. Dak. The figure shows the location of two thermometers for measuring flue-gas temperatures.

was about  $100^{\circ}$  F. higher than the temperature indicated by the thermometer in the uptake. This difference of temperature was doubtless due to the close proximity of the cold preheating coils and the rear steam drum. Table 14 shows the temperature as obtained by the two thermometers.

TABLE 14.—*Flue-gas temperatures obtained at two places in a boiler setting.*

| Test No. | Reading of thermometer above damper (° F.). |          |          | Reading of thermometer below damper (° F.). |          |          |
|----------|---------------------------------------------|----------|----------|---------------------------------------------|----------|----------|
|          | Average.                                    | Maximum. | Minimum. | Average.                                    | Maximum. | Minimum. |
| 1        | 442                                         | 450      | 435      | 374                                         | 400      | 335      |
| 2        | 470                                         | 500      | 435      | 373                                         | 410      | 350      |
| 3        | 559                                         | 624      | 320      | 457                                         | 510      | 360      |
| 4        | 436                                         | 470      | 385      | 379                                         | 425      | 325      |
| 5        | 473                                         | 520      | 420      | 418                                         | 460      | 355      |
| 6        | 519                                         | 555      | 465      | 448                                         | 475      | 400      |

NOTE.—After test No. 6 all readings of flue-gas temperature were taken above the damper.

It must be added that the thermometers were exchanged several times, but their indication persistently bore the same relation as regards position, no matter what thermometer was used.

Perhaps after reading this discussion the reader will better appreciate the value of the special device used in connection with measuring the flue-gas temperatures in boilers Nos. 4, 5, and 6. Often great care is taken to calibrate a flue-gas thermometer to within one degree and then the instrument is placed carelessly in the uptake or boiler setting and correct results are expected or claimed without paying any attention to the disturbing effects of cooling surfaces. Certainly no person would hang a thermometer in the sun and claim that the temperature indicated by it was the temperature of the surrounding air; or, in a parallel case, the reading of a thermometer placed between two pieces of ice in a warm room would not indicate the temperature of the air in the room. Still, when it comes to measuring the temperature of a stream of gas the indication of a thermometer is taken to be absolutely correct, because the thermometer is known to be correct, without regard to the temperature of the walls of the vessel holding the gas.

Gases are permeable to radiation, a fact that makes the correct measurements of gas temperatures a high art.

#### RÉSUMÉ OF SPECIAL PLANT AND FIELD INVESTIGATIONS.

The steam-engineering section made the following special investigations at the plant and in the field:

(a) Experiments on heat transmission as applied to steam boilers.  
 (b) Experiments relating to movement of gases through steam-generating apparatus.

(c) Steaming tests with briquetted and run-of-mine coal on U. S. torpedo boat *Biddle*.

(d) Steaming tests with briquetted and run-of-mine coal on a locomotive of the Seaboard Air Line Railway.

(e) Steaming tests with lignite at the Reclamation Service plant at Williston, N. Dak.



**HEAT-TRANSMISSION EXPERIMENTS.**

The heat-transmission experiments were made at the St. Louis plant with a laboratory apparatus consisting of a small multitubular boiler and an electric furnace. In these experiments air was heated electrically and passed at various velocities and temperatures through the flues of the boiler. The object of the experiments was to determine the effect of the temperature and the velocity of gases on the rate of the heat impartation by convection to the heating surfaces of the boiler. The heat imparted to the boiler was measured by condensing and weighing the steam made in the boiler. The initial temperature of the air was regulated by means of a water rheostat which controlled the electric current to the furnace.

The pressure drop necessary to move the air through the furnace and boiler was obtained with a steam ejector placed in the exit end of the apparatus. With this arrangement a total pressure drop up to 24 inches of water could be obtained. Five series of tests were run with initial temperatures of the air at 700, 900, 1,200, and 1,500° F. The velocity of the air through the boiler was kept constant for any one test, but varied for the different tests in the same series.

Experiments were made with four boilers, all having 10 flues of drawn copper tubing and the same external diameter,  $4\frac{1}{2}$  inches. Three of the boilers were 8 inches in length, and had flues of three different diameters. The object of experimenting with these three boilers was to determine the effect of the diameter of flues on the true boiler efficiency. The fourth boiler was 16 inches long; the object of experimenting with this boiler was to study the effect of the length of the flues on the true boiler efficiency.

The electric furnace was of the resistance type and consisted of six coils of pure nickel wire.

There were made with these boilers 237 reliable tests varying in length from 20 minutes to 2 hours, according to the rate of working of the boiler. High-capacity tests were short and low-capacity tests were long.

The following are the principal deductions drawn from these experiments:

When the temperature of the air entering a boiler remains constant, the rate of heat impartation to the boiler flues by convection increases nearly in direct proportion to the velocity of the air passing through the flues. This is particularly true beyond a certain velocity which is called the critical velocity.

When the velocity of the air remains constant the rate of heat impartation to the flues by convection increases when the initial temperature rises, but not in direct proportion to the rise. The increase in the rate of heat absorption becomes smaller for equal rises in the initial temperature as the latter becomes higher.

Beyond the critical velocity the true boiler efficiency is nearly constant for any rate of working and for any initial temperature.

The critical velocity increases when the temperature rises and seems to drop when the diameter of the flues is increased.

Increasing the diameter of the flues decreases their efficiency as heat absorbers; that is, flues of large diameter are less efficient than flues of small diameter of the same length, although the large flues have more heating surface. The higher efficiency of small tubes is due to the fact that the average distance of each particle of gas from the flue is shorter and therefore each particle of gas comes oftener in contact with the surface of the flues. It is not the amount of heating surface which determines the efficiency of a boiler, but the cross-sectional area of the gas passage and the arrangement of the surface with respect to the flow of gas.

Increasing the length of flues increases their efficiency, but not in direct proportion; the increase in efficiency becomes smaller with every successive addition to the length of the flues, so that increasing the length of flues beyond some certain value is not good economy.

The capacity of any boiler can be increased by passing larger weights of gases over its heating surfaces, provided that the initial temperature is the same.

The efficiency of any boiler can be increased by making the gas passages smaller in cross section in comparison to the length. This can be done either by reducing the cross sections of the individual gas passages, keeping their length the same, or by increasing the length of the gas passages, keeping their cross sections the same.

The detailed description of these heat-transmission experiments and the discussion of the results are given in Bureau of Mines Bulletin No. 18, entitled "Heat Transmission into Steam Boilers."

#### **EXPERIMENTS RELATING TO MOVEMENTS OF GASES THROUGH STEAM-GENERATING APPARATUS.**

During the months of March and April, in 1908, the steam-engineering section made a series of experiments with the object of obtaining data on which to base the study of the effects that the resistance of the fuel bed and the boiler has on the pressure drops and the weight of gases flowing through the steam-generating apparatus. A small laboratory apparatus was used which consisted of a glass tube about  $1\frac{1}{2}$  inches in internal diameter and 18 inches long. Within this tube, which was placed in a vertical position, were two beds of shot supported on wire screens. One of these beds, kept at a constant thickness, represented the boiler. The other bed, varied in thickness in the different experiments, represented the fuel bed. The glass tube was connected by an iron pipe to a measuring tank of 10 cubic feet capacity.

Air was made to flow through the glass tube containing the two beds of shot by filling the measuring tank with water and then emptying it. The flow of air through the tube was regulated by the manipulation of the water valve in the emptying and filling of the

tank, which was provided with a gage glass so that the amount of water in the tank could at all times be estimated. The pressure above each bed was measured by a U-tube manometer.

Experiments were made with the air flowing in either direction through the tube and beds of shot. The exact time of starting and stopping each experiment was noted. During the experiment one observer operated the water valve so as to have the air pressure indicated by the manometer as uniform as possible, the pressure seldom varying as much as 10 per cent from the average. Another observer read and recorded the air pressures and temperature as often as convenient. Thus, the duration of the test, the volume of air displaced, and its temperature being known, the rate of flow of air for each difference of pressure and each thickness of shot bed could be computed.

Laboratory apparatus was used in these experiments in preference to large boilers because of the low cost of construction and ease of manipulation. To make such experiments on large boilers would not only be too costly but also inaccurate, because on such a large apparatus it would be difficult to control the conditions so as to have only one or two varying quantities while holding the rest fixed. Those who have ever tried to get even relative figures on the resistance of hot fuel beds, or who have attempted to measure the weight of gases flowing through a boiler, will realize how difficult, not to say hopeless, a task it would be to make such experiments on a large boiler. Shot was selected for the experiments because of its regularity and uniformity of size and the comparative ease with which the aggregation of the spheroids with respect to one another can be reproduced.

In all, 125 reliable experiments were made. Two sizes of shot were tried, No. 8, which averaged about 0.0974 inch in diameter, and No. 4, having an average diameter of 0.125 inch.

The principal deductions relative to steam-generating apparatus drawn from these experiments can be stated as follows:

(a) When the total pressure drop and the temperature remain constant the pressure drop through the fuel bed increases when the resistance of the bed increases, although the exact relation may not be a direct proportion.

(b) When the thickness of the fuel bed is increased the pressure drop through it must be increased in the same proportion if the weight of air is to remain the same; that is, when the thickness of the fuel bed is doubled the pressure drop through it must be doubled if the weight of air passed through it is to remain constant.

(c) When the total pressure drop from ash pit to uptake remains constant the weight of gas passing through the steam-generating apparatus decreases when the pressure drop through the fuel bed increases. This deduction follows from the deduction under (a).



(d) When the pressure drop through the fuel bed and the thickness of the bed remain constant the weight of air passing through it will increase with the size of the coal; the relation between the two seems to be approximately a direct proportion.

Further details and the results of these experiments can be found in Bureau of Mines Bulletin 21.

#### TESTS OF RUN-OF-MINE AND BRIQUETTED COAL ON THE TORPEDO BOAT BIDDLE.

The fuel tests conducted at Norfolk included a detailed investigation of a number of Virginia and West Virginia coals that are bought by the United States Government for the Navy and for use in constructing the Panama Canal. The same coals are also extensively used by the merchant marine, manufacturing plants, and railroads. Through a cooperative arrangement with the Navy Department steaming tests of the coals were undertaken with the object of determining the relative merits of the same coal when burned in run-of-mine form or as briquets under marine boilers.

The tests were made on board the U. S. torpedo boat *Biddle*, designated for that purpose. The results of these tests were published in United States Geological Survey Bulletin No. 403, and have been reprinted in Bureau of Mines Bulletin 33.

The main object of these tests was to determine whether the use of briquetted coal on torpedo boats has any advantages over the use of run-of-mine coal. Besides the economy obtained with briquetted and with raw coal, the following properties of the two fuels were given particular attention: (a) The tendency to smoke; (b) the amount of sparks emitted from the stack; (c) the rate at which steam can be made and the ease with which the fires are handled; (d) the ease of transferring fuel from the coal bunkers into the fireroom.

The coal used in these tests was all run-of-mine and came from four different mines, all of which are located on the Chesapeake & Ohio Railway, and in the New River coal field.

Jamestown No. 6 coal came from the Sewell bed at Red Star, Fayette County, W. Va.; Jamestown No. 9 coal came from the Sewell bed, mined near Winona, Fayette County, W. Va.; Jamestown No. 10 coal came from the Beckley bed, at Stanaford, Raleigh County, W. Va., and Jamestown No. 11 coal came from the Beckley bed, at West Raleigh, Raleigh County, W. Va.

Part of the Jamestown No. 6 coal was made into briquets,  $6\frac{1}{4}$  by  $4\frac{1}{4}$  by 3 inches in size, at the United States fuel-testing plant on a briquetting press built in England. The compression on these large briquets was about 2,500 pounds per square inch. The binder used was 6 per cent of water-gas pitch.

Portions of the Jamestown Nos. 9 and 11 coals were made into briquets circular in horizontal section,  $3\frac{1}{4}$  inches in diameter,  $2\frac{3}{8}$  inches

thick in the center, and  $1\frac{1}{2}$  inches thick at the circumference. The compression on these small briquets was about 1,000 pounds per square inch. In both coals the binder used was 6 per cent of water-gas pitch.

The torpedo boat *Biddle* is 157 feet in length on load water line, 17 feet  $7\frac{1}{2}$  inches extreme beam, and 175 tons displacement. Its equipment includes two triple-expansion engines and two water-tube boilers. The boilers are in separate boiler rooms, one at each end of the engine compartments, the fronts of the boilers facing the latter.

The two boilers are exactly alike in size, construction, and setting (fig. 80). Only the forward boiler was used for tests. It is of the curved water-tube type known as the Normand boiler.

The furnace is placed under the steam drum between the two nests of water tubes and the mud drums. It is equipped with a plain grate for hand firing. In the front portion of the boiler on both sides, the first and second rows of tubes next the furnace are so curved and placed with respect to each other that they form a nearly gas-tight baffle. On the outside of each nest of tubes the last two rows are similarly placed along the full length of the boiler.

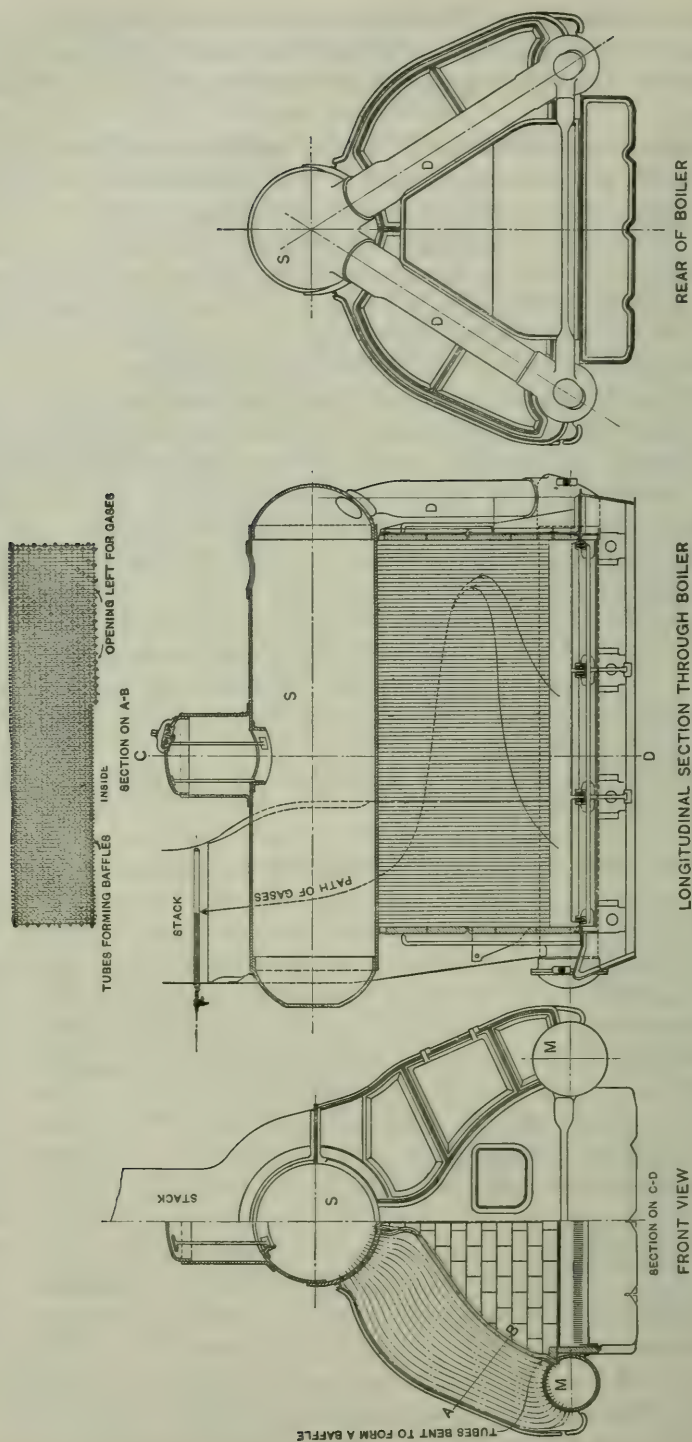
The products of combustion flow to the rear of the furnace, where they enter the tube nests through the spaces between the tubes, which are left open for the purpose. Through the nests of tubes the gases flow to the front of the boiler and there turn up into the hood and out through the stack.

The principal dimensions of the boiler and furnace are shown in Table 15.

TABLE 15.—*Dimensions of Normand water-tube boiler and plain-grate furnace.*

|                                                            |               |                |
|------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|----------------|
| Diameter of steam drum.....                                | inches..      | 35.43          |
| Length of steam drum.....                                  | do....        | 150.00         |
| Diameter of mud drums.....                                 | do....        | 10.75          |
| Length of mud drums.....                                   | do....        | 141.75         |
| Diameter of downcomers.....                                | do....        | 10.75          |
| Number of tubes.....                                       |               | 1,552          |
| Outside diameter of tubes.....                             | inches..      | $1\frac{1}{4}$ |
| Approximate length of tubes.....                           | do....        | 75.5           |
| Total heating surface.....                                 | square feet.. | 2,776.19       |
| Length of furnace.....                                     | feet..        | 9.16           |
| Width of furnace.....                                      | do....        | 6.40           |
| Height of furnace from grate to steam drum.....            | do....        | 4.65           |
| Height of furnace from grate to bend of tubes.....         | do....        | 3.76           |
| Approximate combustion space above grate.....              | cubic feet..  | 136            |
| Distance from front of furnace to opening among tubes..... | feet..        | 5.5            |
| Length of bars.....                                        | inches..      | 37.5           |
| Average width of grate bars on top.....                    | do....        | .375           |
| Average width of air spaces.....                           | do....        | .56            |
| Air spaces in grate (approximate).....                     | per cent..    | .55            |
| Area of grate.....                                         | square feet.. | 58.6           |
| Ratio of grate area to combustion space.....               |               | 2.33           |
| Inner dimensions of stack.....                             | inches..      | 36 x 40        |
| Height of stack above grate.....                           | feet..        | 15             |

Figure 81 shows four spark catchers in position as used during the tests. The shape of the end inside the stack is nearly a sector of a circle covering an angular area of  $9^\circ$ , so that the total area covered



LONGITUDINAL SECTION THROUGH BOILER

FIGURE 80.—Normand water-tube boiler and setting.



by the four spark catchers is 0.1 of the total cross-sectional area of the stack.

In starting and closing the tests a modification of the "alternate method" was used. The boiler was kept under steam pressure all night with a low fire covering the front third of the grate. About one hour before starting a test the fire was spread over the whole grate and gradually built up to 3 or 4 inches in height. During this building of the fire about 500 pounds of coal were put into the furnace. The tests were brought to a close as nearly as possible under the same conditions as they were started.

After closing a test the free ash was removed from the ash pan, weighed, and the weight charged to the test. The fire was then burned down entirely; the clinkers were pulled out through the fire doors, weighed, and also charged to the test. It was impracticable to clean the fire before the close of the test on account of the lower edge of the fire door being 14 inches above the grate.

In all, 21 tests were made; 10 with run-of-mine coal, 3 with large briquets, and 8 with small briquets. The averages of the data taken during the test and the calculated results are given in Table 16.

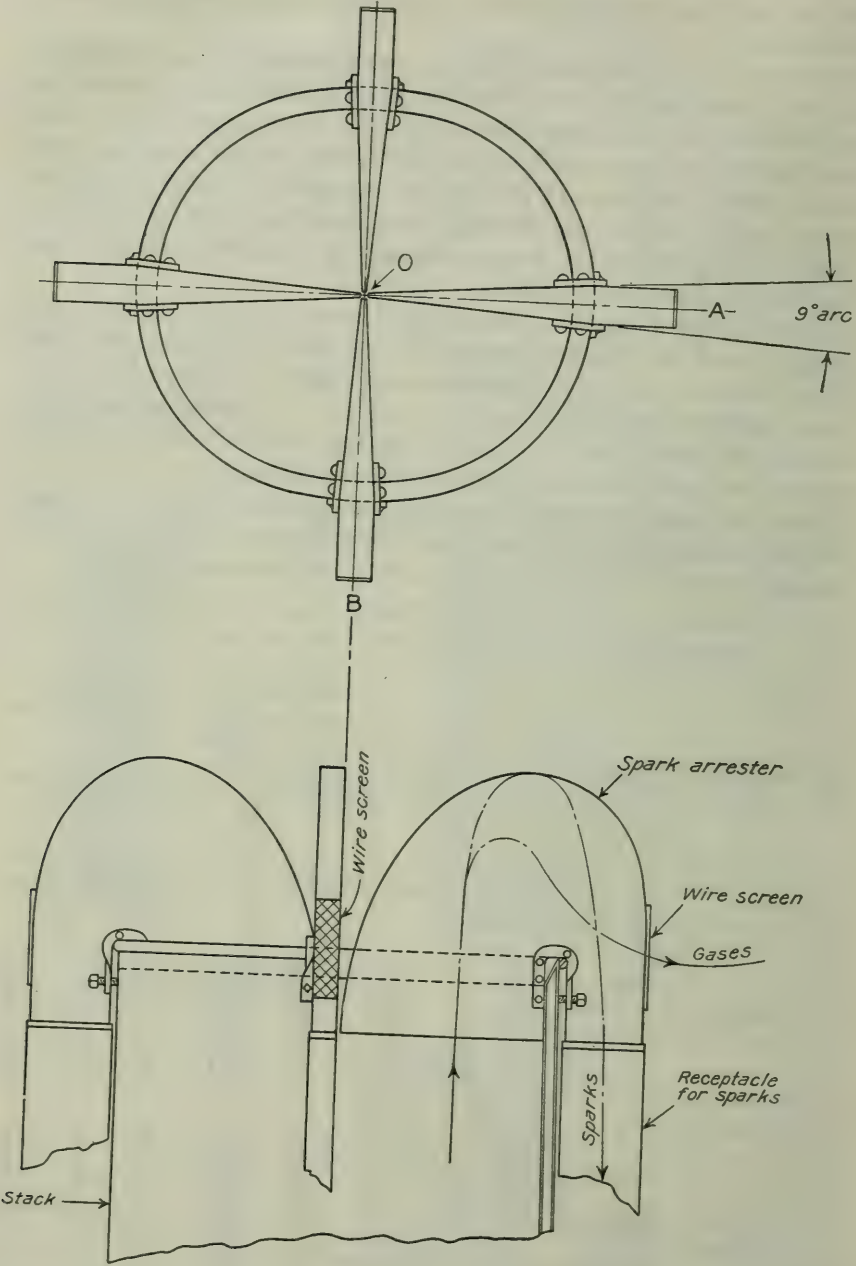
TABLE 16.—Summary of observed data and calculated items of 21 tests made with the forward boiler, U. S. S. "Biddle," Dec. 6, 1907, to Jan. 27, 1908.<sup>a</sup>

| Test No. | Designation of coal. | Form of fuel.  | Date of trial.  | Duration (hours). | Average pressures.                          |                                                  | "Draft" <sup>b</sup> (inches of water). |                |             |
|----------|----------------------|----------------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|----------------|-------------|
|          |                      |                |                 |                   | Barometer (inches of mercury). <sup>c</sup> | Steam above atmosphere (pounds per square inch). | At base of stack.                       | Over fuel bed. | In ash pit. |
| 1        | 2                    | 3              | 4 (1)           | 5 (2)             | 6 (3)                                       | 7 (11.1)                                         | 8 (12)                                  | 9 (13)         | 10 (14)     |
| 1        | Jamestown 6..        | Run of mine... | 1907.<br>Dec. 6 | 5.25              | 30                                          | 204.5                                            | -0.11                                   | +0.39          | +1.23       |
| 2        |                      |                | Dec. 7          | 3.33              | 30                                          | 204.0                                            | - .44                                   | + .98          | +2.48       |
| 3        |                      |                | Dec. 10         | 7.15              | 30                                          | 199.0                                            | - .10                                   | + .24          | + .57       |
| 4        |                      | Large briquets | Dec. 12         | 6.23              | 30                                          | 206.0                                            | - .13                                   | + .23          | + .54       |
| 5        |                      |                | Dec. 13         | 5.10              | 30                                          | 199.0                                            | - .16                                   | + .39          | + .83       |
| 6        |                      |                | Dec. 16         | 4.03              | 30                                          | 200.3                                            | - .21                                   | + .83          | +2.37       |
| 7        |                      | Run of mine... | Dec. 18         | 4.70              | 30                                          | 203.1                                            | - .23                                   | + .47          | +1.13       |
| 8        |                      |                | Dec. 19         | 5.98              | 30                                          | 202.3                                            | - .19                                   | + .34          | + .65       |
| 9        |                      |                | Dec. 20         | 4.05              | 30                                          | 202.8                                            | - .51                                   | +1.30          | +2.35       |
| 10       | Jamestown 11..       | Small briquets | 1908.<br>Jan. 3 | 3.97              | 20                                          | 202.0                                            | - .29                                   | + .48          | + .97       |
| 11       |                      |                | Jan. 6          | 4.08              | 30                                          | 202.0                                            | - .50                                   | +1.45          | +2.55       |
| 12       |                      |                | Jan. 8          | 6.08              | 30                                          | 207.0                                            | - .17                                   | + .27          | + .84       |
| 13       |                      |                | Jan. 10         | 2.37              | 30                                          | 203.0                                            | - .68                                   | +2.22          | +3.39       |
| 14       | Jamestown 9...       | Run of mine... | Jan. 13         | 6.78              | 30                                          | 204.1                                            | - .14                                   | + .36          | + .79       |
| 15       |                      |                | Jan. 14         | 4.62              | 30                                          | 203.0                                            | - .33                                   | + .57          | +1.33       |
| 16       |                      |                | Jan. 17         | 4.30              | 30                                          | 202.8                                            | - .74                                   | +1.50          | +3.95       |
| 17       |                      | Small briquets | Jan. 20         | 5.30              | 30                                          | 203.9                                            | - .11                                   | + .27          | + .83       |
| 18       |                      |                | Jan. 21         | 4.20              | 30                                          | 205.0                                            | - .29                                   | + .88          | +1.76       |
| 19       | Jamestown 11..       | do.....        | Jan. 23         | 3.85              | 30                                          | 200.0                                            | - .55                                   | +1.97          | +3.73       |
| 20       |                      |                | Jan. 25         | 1.58              | 30                                          | 201.0                                            | - .60                                   | +2.32          | +4.92       |
| 21       | Jamestown 10..       | Run of mine... | Jan. 27         | 4.10              | 30                                          | 204.0                                            | - .16                                   | + .77          | +1.67       |

<sup>a</sup> Code numbers (in parentheses at the top of certain columns) refer to corresponding items described in Bulletin U. S. Geological Survey No. 325, pp. 151-153.

<sup>b</sup> The word "draft" is placed in quotation marks because it is misused when applied to the moving of gases or to the pressure difference which causes them to move.

<sup>c</sup> Taken as constant.



SECTION THROUGH STACK ON A-O-B

FIGURE 81.—Spark catchers for Normand boiler and their attachment to stack.

TABLE 16.—Summary of observed data and calculated items of 21 tests made with the forward boiler, U. S. S. "Biddle," Dec. 6, 1907, to Jan. 27, 1908—Continued.

| Test No. | Revolutions per minute of fan. | Average temperatures (°F.) of— |         |                     |                             |           | Moisture in fuel (per cent). | Fuel (total weight in pounds). |         |                 | Clinker in ash and refuse (per cent). |
|----------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------|---------------------|-----------------------------|-----------|------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------|-----------------|---------------------------------------|
|          |                                | Atmosphere.                    | Steam.  | Feed water in tank. | Gases leaving boiler tubes. | Furnace.  |                              | As fired.                      | Dry.    | Ash and refuse. |                                       |
| 1        | 11 (14.5)                      | 12 (15)                        | 13 (17) | 14 (18)             | 15 (21)                     | 16 (22.1) | 17 (26)                      | 18 (25)                        | 19 (27) | 20 (28)         | 21 (29)                               |
| 1        | .....                          | 54                             | 380     | 50                  | 739                         | 2,673     | 1.64                         | 9,171                          | 9,021   | 1,423           | 16.65                                 |
| 2        | .....                          | 53                             | 380     | 50                  | 739                         | 2,615     | 1.50                         | 8,076                          | 7,955   | 642             | 41.90                                 |
| 3        | .....                          | 66                             | .....   | 51                  | 646                         | 2,367     | 1.64                         | 8,283                          | 8,147   | 739             | 24.90                                 |
| 4        | 312                            | 44                             | 381     | 51                  | 681                         | 2,460     | 1.76                         | 7,771                          | 7,634   | 707             | 32.11                                 |
| 5        | 347                            | 40                             | 378     | 50                  | 802                         | .....     | 1.48                         | 8,678                          | 8,550   | 519             | 32.13                                 |
| 6        | 544                            | 57                             | 379     | 51                  | 919                         | 2,586     | 1.78                         | 10,775                         | 10,586  | 615             | 39.51                                 |
| 7        | 426                            | 50                             | 380     | 50                  | 655                         | 2,273     | 1.92                         | 8,368                          | 8,207   | 666             | 21.62                                 |
| 8        | 324                            | 45                             | 379     | 50                  | 597                         | 2,347     | 2.91                         | 7,249                          | 7,038   | 828             | 26.40                                 |
| 9        | 635                            | 49                             | 380     | 50                  | 728                         | 2,624     | 2.50                         | 10,941                         | 10,667  | 605             | 35.70                                 |
| 10       | 389                            | 45                             | 379     | 50                  | 596                         | 2,662     | 1.26                         | 7,390                          | 7,297   | 487             | 34.70                                 |
| 11       | 626                            | 43                             | 379     | 49                  | 797                         | 2,921     | 1.87                         | 10,912                         | 10,708  | 643             | 23.48                                 |
| 12       | 320                            | 49                             | 380     | 49                  | 583                         | 2,633     | 1.57                         | 7,313                          | 7,198   | 617             | 28.04                                 |
| 13       | 744                            | 40                             | 379     | 49                  | 807                         | 3,097     | 1.79                         | 9,074                          | 8,912   | 351             | 15.10                                 |
| 14       | 357                            | 47                             | .....   | 49                  | 583                         | 2,502     | 2.55                         | 8,530                          | 8,312   | 597             | 28.81                                 |
| 15       | 436                            | 42                             | 383     | 49                  | 668                         | 2,881     | 2.29                         | 8,224                          | 8,036   | 481             | 36.59                                 |
| 16       | 701                            | 42                             | 383     | 49                  | 716                         | .....     | 2.81                         | 13,375                         | 12,999  | 839             | 38.74                                 |
| 17       | 309                            | 55                             | 383     | 48                  | 637                         | 2,442     | 1.39                         | 7,464                          | 7,360   | 485             | 30.93                                 |
| 18       | 375                            | 60                             | 384     | 48                  | 709                         | 2,765     | 1.71                         | 9,239                          | 9,081   | 423             | 45.15                                 |
| 19       | 382                            | 50                             | 382     | 50                  | 752                         | 2,950     | 2.36                         | 11,836                         | 11,557  | 447             | 32.89                                 |
| 20       | 750-800                        | 31                             | 380     | 45                  | 817                         | 3,070     | 1.79                         | 6,670                          | 6,551   | 343             | 44.02                                 |
| 21       | .....                          | 44                             | 383     | 47                  | 601                         | 2,498     | 2.61                         | 7,098                          | 6,913   | 432             | 69.44                                 |

| Test No. | "Combustible" * a consumed (pounds). | Ash and refuse in dry fuel (per cent). | Proximate analysis (per cent). |                   |                  |                   |                   |                                          |         | Sulphur (separately determined). |            |
|----------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------------------------------|---------|----------------------------------|------------|
|          |                                      |                                        | Fixed carbon.                  |                   | Volatile matter. |                   | Moisture.         |                                          | Ash.    | Moist basis.                     | Dry basis. |
|          |                                      |                                        | In moist coal.                 | In "combustible." | In moist coal.   | In "combustible." | In fuel as fired. | Accompanying 100 per cent "combustible." |         |                                  |            |
| 1        | 22 (30)                              | 23 (31)                                | 24 (32)                        | 25                | 26 (33)          | 27                | 28 (34)           | 29                                       | 30 (35) | 31 (36)                          | 32 (41)    |
| 1        | 7,738                                | 15.77                                  | 74.29                          | 79.97             | 18.61            | 20.03             | 1.64              | 1.77                                     | 5.46    | 0.76                             | 0.77       |
| 2        | 7,167                                | 8.07                                   | 73.57                          | 79.97             | 18.43            | 20.03             | 1.50              | 1.63                                     | 6.50    | .71                              | .72        |
| 3        | 7,427                                | 9.07                                   | 74.57                          | 79.20             | 19.58            | 20.80             | 1.64              | 1.74                                     | 4.21    | .65                              | .66        |
| 4        | 6,967                                | 9.26                                   | 70.75                          | 75.74             | 22.66            | 24.26             | 1.76              | 1.88                                     | 4.83    | .90                              | .92        |
| 5        | 7,864                                | 6.07                                   | 70.54                          | 75.32             | 23.11            | 24.68             | 1.48              | 1.58                                     | 4.87    | .89                              | .90        |
| 6        | 9,804                                | 5.81                                   | 72.34                          | 77.56             | 20.93            | 22.44             | 1.78              | 1.91                                     | 4.95    | .86                              | .88        |
| 7        | 7,364                                | 8.12                                   | 77.54                          | 83.96             | 14.81            | 16.04             | 1.92              | 2.08                                     | 5.73    | .70                              | .71        |
| 8        | 6,243                                | 11.76                                  | 74.69                          | 81.98             | 16.42            | 18.02             | 2.91              | 3.19                                     | 5.98    | .97                              | 1.00       |
| 9        | 9,694                                | 5.67                                   | 74.32                          | 81.89             | 16.44            | 18.11             | 2.50              | 2.75                                     | 6.74    | .73                              | .75        |
| 10       | 6,684                                | 6.67                                   | 75.71                          | 81.48             | 17.21            | 18.52             | 1.26              | 1.36                                     | 5.82    | .78                              | .79        |
| 11       | 9,740                                | 6.00                                   | 74.21                          | 80.52             | 17.95            | 19.48             | 1.87              | 2.03                                     | 5.97    | .80                              | .82        |
| 12       | 6,529                                | 8.57                                   | 75.11                          | 81.16             | 17.43            | 18.84             | 1.57              | 1.70                                     | 5.89    | .77                              | .78        |
| 13       | 8,195                                | 3.94                                   | 74.48                          | 80.64             | 17.88            | 19.36             | 1.79              | 1.94                                     | 5.85    | .86                              | .88        |
| 14       | 7,422                                | 7.18                                   | 67.46                          | 74.98             | 22.51            | 25.02             | 2.55              | 2.83                                     | 7.48    | .61                              | .63        |
| 15       | 7,291                                | 5.99                                   | 68.98                          | 75.81             | 22.01            | 24.19             | 2.29              | 2.52                                     | 6.72    | 1.01                             | 1.03       |
| 16       | 12,108                               | 6.45                                   | 69.24                          | 74.76             | 23.38            | 25.24             | 2.81              | 3.03                                     | 4.57    | .42                              | .43        |
| 17       | 6,843                                | 6.59                                   | 69.74                          | 74.63             | 23.71            | 25.37             | 1.39              | 1.49                                     | 5.16    | .65                              | .66        |
| 18       | 8,474                                | 4.66                                   | 69.37                          | 74.62             | 23.60            | 25.38             | 1.71              | 1.84                                     | 5.32    | .67                              | .68        |
| 19       | 10,739                               | 3.87                                   | 69.44                          | 75.06             | 23.07            | 24.94             | 2.36              | 2.55                                     | 5.13    | .66                              | .68        |
| 20       | 6,054                                | 5.24                                   | 69.75                          | 74.98             | 23.28            | 25.02             | 1.79              | 1.92                                     | 5.18    | .68                              | .69        |
| 21       | 6,114                                | 6.25                                   | 72.62                          | 82.53             | 15.37            | 17.47             | 2.61              | 2.97                                     | 9.40    | .79                              | .81        |

a The "combustible" factor in all columns of this table marked thus (\*) is obtained by subtracting from the total weight of dry fuel fired the weight of ash therein as figured from the chemical analysis and also subtracting the weight of the combustible in the refuse, the latter combustible being calculated from the total weight of refuse and its analysis; the composition of the refuse combustible is loosely considered to be the same as that of the "combustible" of the dry fuel.



TABLE 16.—Summary of observed data and calculated items of 21 tests made with the forward boiler, U. S. S. "Biddle," Dec. 6, 1907, to Jan. 27, 1908—Continued.

| Test No. | Ultimate analysis, dry basis (per cent). |           |         |           |         | Carbon in refuse (per cent). | Earthy matter in refuse, including moisture (per cent). | Fired per hour (pounds). |                           |                    | Heat value per pound (B.t.u.). |                |
|----------|------------------------------------------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|
|          | Carbon.                                  | Hydrogen. | Oxygen. | Nitrogen. | Ash.    |                              |                                                         | Dry fuel.                |                           | "Combustible" (*). | Dry fuel.                      | "Combustible." |
|          |                                          |           |         |           |         |                              |                                                         | For grate.               | Per square foot of grate. |                    |                                |                |
| 1        | 33 (37)                                  | 34 (38)   | 35 (39) | 36 (40)   | 37 (42) | 38 (44)                      | 39 (45)                                                 | 40 (46)                  | 41 (48)                   | 42 (47)            | 43 (50)                        | 44 (51)        |
| 1        | 82.58                                    | 4.55      | 5.10    | 1.45      | 5.55    | 54.95                        | 45.05                                                   | 1,718                    | 29.62                     | 1,474              | 14,845                         | 15,715         |
| 2        | 83.39                                    | 4.49      | 3.42    | 1.38      | 6.00    | 40.99                        | 59.01                                                   | 2,389                    | 41.20                     | 2,152              | 14,591                         | 15,622         |
| 3        | 84.39                                    | 4.65      | 4.63    | 1.39      | 4.28    | 50.22                        | 49.78                                                   | 1,139                    | 19.64                     | 1,039              | 15,098                         | 15,773         |
| 4        | 84.98                                    | 4.57      | 3.11    | 1.50      | 4.92    | 41.29                        | 58.71                                                   | 1,225                    | 21.12                     | 1,118              | 14,927                         | 15,699         |
| 5        | 84.23                                    | 4.61      | 3.93    | 1.39      | 4.94    | 50.73                        | 49.27                                                   | 1,676                    | 28.90                     | 1,542              | 14,879                         | 15,652         |
| 6        | 82.64                                    | 4.39      | 5.87    | 1.18      | 5.04    | 40.44                        | 59.56                                                   | 2,627                    | 45.29                     | 2,433              | 14,933                         | 15,726         |
| 7        | 84.38                                    | 4.44      | 3.19    | 1.44      | 5.84    | 54.63                        | 45.37                                                   | 1,746                    | 30.10                     | 1,567              | 14,769                         | 15,685         |
| 8        | 83.61                                    | 4.29      | 3.55    | 1.39      | 6.16    | 43.70                        | 56.30                                                   | 1,177                    | 20.29                     | 1,044              | 14,720                         | 15,686         |
| 9        | 83.77                                    | 4.23      | 2.86    | 1.48      | 6.91    | 39.00                        | 61.00                                                   | 2,634                    | 45.41                     | 2,394              | 14,702                         | 15,793         |
| 10       | 83.21                                    | 4.54      | 4.16    | 1.41      | 5.89    | 37.56                        | 62.44                                                   | 1,838                    | 31.68                     | 1,684              | 14,980                         | 15,918         |
| 11       | 84.53                                    | 4.37      | 2.80    | 1.40      | 6.08    | 49.14                        | 50.86                                                   | 2,625                    | 45.26                     | 2,388              | 14,816                         | 15,775         |
| 12       | 83.06                                    | 4.49      | 4.32    | 1.37      | 5.98    | 38.61                        | 61.39                                                   | 1,184                    | 20.41                     | 1,074              | 14,794                         | 15,735         |
| 13       | 83.69                                    | 4.42      | 3.60    | 1.45      | 5.96    | 33.02                        | 46.98                                                   | 3,760                    | 64.83                     | 3,458              | 14,805                         | 15,743         |
| 14       | 80.95                                    | 4.73      | 4.52    | 1.49      | 7.68    | 42.16                        | 57.84                                                   | 1,226                    | 21.14                     | 1,095              | 12,368                         | 15,563         |
| 15       | 82.00                                    | 4.73      | 3.86    | 1.50      | 6.88    | 39.88                        | 60.12                                                   | 1,739                    | 29.98                     | 1,578              | 14,564                         | 15,640         |
| 16       | 83.95                                    | 4.82      | 4.57    | 1.53      | 4.70    | 33.40                        | 66.60                                                   | 3,023                    | 52.12                     | 2,816              | 14,884                         | 15,618         |
| 17       | 84.12                                    | 4.72      | 3.85    | 1.42      | 5.23    | 27.26                        | 72.74                                                   | 1,389                    | 23.95                     | 1,291              | 14,949                         | 15,774         |
| 18       | 83.75                                    | 4.76      | 4.03    | 1.37      | 5.41    | 27.26                        | 72.74                                                   | 2,162                    | 37.28                     | 2,018              | 14,803                         | 15,650         |
| 19       | 84.05                                    | 4.72      | 3.92    | 1.38      | 5.25    | 47.03                        | 52.97                                                   | 3,002                    | 51.76                     | 2,789              | 14,906                         | 15,732         |
| 20       | 84.13                                    | 4.65      | 3.77    | 1.49      | 5.27    | 44.12                        | 55.88                                                   | 4,146                    | 71.48                     | 3,832              | 14,796                         | 15,619         |
| 21       | 79.18                                    | 4.36      | 4.69    | 1.31      | 9.65    | 30.43                        | 69.57                                                   | 1,686                    | 29.07                     | 1,491              | 14,180                         | 15,695         |

| Test No. | Steam.                  |             | Water fed to boiler (pounds). |                                         |           |                 |                                   |           | Evaporation.                         |            |
|----------|-------------------------|-------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|-----------|-----------------|-----------------------------------|-----------|--------------------------------------|------------|
|          | Moisture in (per cent). | Quality of. | Total.                        | Equivalent evaporated from and at 212°. |           |                 | Actually evaporated. <sup>a</sup> |           | Apparent per pound of coal as fired. | Factor of. |
|          |                         |             |                               | Total.                                  | Per hour. | Into dry steam. | Total.                            | Per hour. |                                      |            |
| 1        | 45 (54)                 | 46 (56)     | 47 (57)                       | 48 (58)                                 | 49 (63)   | 50 (61)         | 51 (59)                           | 52 (62)   | 53 (68)                              | 54 (60)    |
| 1        | 1.10                    | 99.22       | 68,579                        | 83,899                                  | 15,873    | 83,333          | 68,044                            | 12,961    | 7.48                                 | 1.2247     |
| 2        | 1.13                    | 99.20       | 58,940                        | 72,184                                  | 21,503    | 71,606          | 58,468                            | 17,558    | 7.30                                 | 1.2247     |
| 3        | 1.67                    | 98.81       | 64,985                        | 79,470                                  | 10,983    | 78,525          | 64,212                            | 8,981     | 7.85                                 | 1.2229     |
| 4        | 1.73                    | 98.77       | 59,102                        | 72,335                                  | 11,468    | 71,445          | 58,375                            | 9,370     | 7.61                                 | 1.2239     |
| 5        | 1.55                    | 98.90       | 57,483                        | 70,359                                  | 13,644    | 69,586          | 56,851                            | 11,147    | 6.62                                 | 1.2240     |
| 6        | 1.61                    | 98.86       | 68,569                        | 83,874                                  | 20,575    | 82,917          | 67,787                            | 16,821    | 6.36                                 | 1.2232     |
| 7        | 1.57                    | 98.89       | 59,121                        | 72,400                                  | 15,233    | 71,596          | 58,465                            | 12,439    | 7.06                                 | 1.2246     |
| 8        | 1.61                    | 98.86       | 57,811                        | 70,784                                  | 11,702    | 69,977          | 57,152                            | 9,557     | 7.98                                 | 1.2244     |
| 9        | 1.73                    | 98.77       | 75,855                        | 92,884                                  | 22,652    | 91,742          | 74,922                            | 18,499    | 6.93                                 | 1.2245     |
| 10       | 1.90                    | 98.65       | 55,607                        | 68,085                                  | 16,918    | 67,166          | 54,856                            | 13,818    | 7.52                                 | 1.2244     |
| 11       | 2.35                    | 98.33       | 78,415                        | 96,900                                  | 23,158    | 94,484          | 77,105                            | 18,898    | 7.19                                 | 1.2254     |
| 12       | 1.85                    | 98.69       | 60,065                        | 73,646                                  | 11,954    | 72,681          | 59,278                            | 9,750     | 8.21                                 | 1.2261     |
| 13       | 2.42                    | 98.29       | 57,697                        | 70,708                                  | 29,324    | 69,498          | 56,710                            | 23,928    | 6.36                                 | 1.2255     |
| 14       | 2.16                    | 98.47       | 64,975                        | 79,640                                  | 11,567    | 78,422          | 63,981                            | 9,437     | 7.62                                 | 1.2257     |
| 15       | 1.98                    | 98.60       | 58,624                        | 71,850                                  | 15,334    | 70,843          | 57,803                            | 12,511    | 7.13                                 | 1.2256     |
| 16       | 2.25                    | 98.41       | 88,247                        | 108,147                                 | 24,750    | 106,427         | 86,844                            | 20,196    | 6.60                                 | 1.2255     |
| 17       | 1.68                    | 98.81       | 54,875                        | 67,315                                  | 12,550    | 66,514          | 54,222                            | 10,231    | 7.35                                 | 1.2267     |
| 18       | 1.71                    | 98.83       | 65,493                        | 80,347                                  | 18,906    | 79,407          | 64,727                            | 15,411    | 7.09                                 | 1.2268     |
| 19       | 2.32                    | 98.40       | 82,503                        | 100,992                                 | 25,812    | 99,376          | 81,183                            | 21,086    | 6.97                                 | 1.2241     |
| 20       | 2.51                    | 98.23       | 41,270                        | 50,741                                  | 31,547    | 49,844          | 40,540                            | 25,658    | 6.19                                 | 1.2295     |
| 21       | 2.56                    | 98.19       | 51,075                        | 62,710                                  | 15,018    | 61,575          | 50,151                            | 12,232    | 7.20                                 | 1.2278     |

<sup>a</sup> Corrected for quality of steam.

TABLE 16.—Summary of observed data and calculated items of 21 tests made with the forward boiler, U. S. S. "Biddle," Dec. 6, 1907, to Jan. 27, 1908—Continued.

| Test No. | Equivalent evaporation per pound of— |                 |                    | Horsepower developed. |                                           | Efficiency of the boiler, etc. |                  | Per cent smoke. | Average thickness of fuel bed (inches). <sup>b</sup> |
|----------|--------------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------------------------------------------|
|          | Fuel as fired.                       | Dry fuel fired. | "Combustible" (*). | In boiler.            | Per cent of builders' rated. <sup>a</sup> | (*)                            | Including grate. |                 |                                                      |
| 1        | 55 (69)                              | 56 (70)         | 57 (71)            | 58 (65)               | 59 (67)                                   | 60 (72)                        | 61 (73)          | 62 (77)         | 63 (81)                                              |
| 1        | 9.09                                 | 9.24            | 10.77              | 460.1                 | 166                                       | 66.17                          | 60.11            | 64.50           | 12                                                   |
| 2        | 8.87                                 | 9.00            | 9.99               | 623.3                 | 225                                       | 61.75                          | 59.57            | 60.89           | 14                                                   |
| 3        | 9.48                                 | 9.64            | 10.57              | 318.3                 | 115                                       | 64.71                          | 61.66            | 58.75           | 8                                                    |
| 4        | 9.19                                 | 9.36            | 10.25              | 332.4                 | 120                                       | 63.05                          | 60.55            | 69.54           | 16                                                   |
| 5        | 8.02                                 | 8.14            | 8.85               | 395.5                 | 143                                       | 54.60                          | 52.83            | 70.54           | 16                                                   |
| 6        | 7.69                                 | 7.83            | 8.46               | 596.4                 | 215                                       | 51.95                          | 50.64            | 67.20           | 6                                                    |
| 7        | 8.56                                 | 8.72            | 9.72               | 441.5                 | 159                                       | 59.84                          | 57.02            | 29.88           | 10                                                   |
| 8        | 9.65                                 | 9.94            | 11.21              | 339.2                 | 122                                       | 69.01                          | 65.21            | 35.87           | 8                                                    |
| 9        | 8.39                                 | 8.61            | 9.46               | 656.6                 | 236                                       | 57.85                          | 56.56            | 30.57           | 16                                                   |
| 10       | 9.09                                 | 9.20            | 10.05              | 490.4                 | 177                                       | 60.97                          | 59.31            | 48.75           | 8                                                    |
| 11       | 8.66                                 | 8.82            | 9.70               | 671.3                 | 242                                       | 59.38                          | 57.49            | 37.86           | 10                                                   |
| 12       | 9.94                                 | 10.10           | 11.13              | 346.5                 | 125                                       | 68.31                          | 65.93            | 31.02           | 8                                                    |
| 13       | 7.66                                 | 7.80            | 8.48               | 850.0                 | 306                                       | 52.02                          | 50.88            | 37.81           | 10-12                                                |
| 14       | 9.19                                 | 9.43            | 10.57              | 335.3                 | 121                                       | 65.58                          | 63.38            | 47.41           | 8                                                    |
| 15       | 8.61                                 | 8.82            | 9.72               | 444.5                 | 160                                       | 60.02                          | 58.48            | 48.84           | 10                                                   |
| 16       | 7.96                                 | 8.19            | 8.79               | 717.4                 | 254                                       | 54.35                          | 53.14            | 43.03           | 12                                                   |
| 17       | 8.91                                 | 9.04            | 9.72               | 363.8                 | 131                                       | 59.51                          | 58.39            | 46.14           | 8-9                                                  |
| 18       | 8.59                                 | 8.74            | 9.37               | 548.1                 | 197                                       | 57.82                          | 57.02            | 49.28           | 8-9                                                  |
| 19       | 8.40                                 | 8.60            | 9.25               | 748.2                 | 270                                       | 56.78                          | 55.72            | 21.71           | 10-12                                                |
| 20       | 7.47                                 | 7.61            | 8.23               | 914.4                 | 330                                       | 50.89                          | 49.67            | 51.33           | 12                                                   |
| 21       | 8.67                                 | 8.91            | 10.07              | 435.3                 | 157                                       | 61.96                          | 60.68            | 31.86           | 10                                                   |

| Test No. | Analysis of dry flue gases (per cent). |                  |         |                  | Pounds of dry flue gases per pound of "combustible." | Sparks ejected (pounds). |           | Heat value of 1 pound of "combustible" (B. t. u.). | Heat balance. <sup>c</sup>   |         |                                  |         |
|----------|----------------------------------------|------------------|---------|------------------|------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------|----------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|---------|----------------------------------|---------|
|          | CO <sub>2</sub> .                      | O <sub>2</sub> . | CO.     | N <sub>2</sub> . |                                                      | During test.             | Per hour. |                                                    | Heat absorbed by boiler (1). |         | Heat lost in dry flue gases (4). |         |
|          |                                        |                  |         |                  |                                                      |                          |           |                                                    | B. t. u.                     | Pr. ct. | B. t. u.                         | Pr. ct. |
|          |                                        |                  |         |                  |                                                      |                          |           |                                                    |                              |         |                                  |         |
| 1        | 64 (84)                                | 65 (85)          | 66 (86) | 67 (88)          | 68                                                   | 69                       | 70        | 71                                                 | 72                           | 73      | 74                               | 75      |
| 1        | 7.90                                   | 10.53            | 0.12    | 81.45            | 26.97                                                | 200                      | 38.2      | 15,717                                             | 10,401                       | 66.17   | 4,342                            | 27.63   |
| 2        | 9.06                                   | 9.60             | .08     | 81.26            | 24.28                                                | 412                      | 123.7     | 15,622                                             | 9,647                        | 61.75   | 3,933                            | 25.18   |
| 3        | 9.27                                   | 9.44             | .03     | 81.26            | 23.59                                                | 125                      | 17.0      | 15,773                                             | 10,207                       | 64.71   | 3,199                            | 20.28   |
| 4        | 10.52                                  | 7.30             | .14     | 82.04            | 20.94                                                | 35                       | 5.6       | 15,699                                             | 9,898                        | 63.05   | 3,087                            | 19.66   |
| 5        | 11.70                                  | 5.03             | .00     | 83.27            | 18.98                                                | 265                      | 52.0      | 15,652                                             | 8,546                        | 54.60   | 3,371                            | 21.54   |
| 6        | 12.41                                  | 4.64             | .00     | 82.95            | 17.63                                                | 230                      | 57.0      | 15,726                                             | 8,170                        | 51.95   | 3,600                            | 22.89   |
| 7        | 9.86                                   | 8.22             | .00     | 81.92            | 22.65                                                | .....                    | .....     | 15,685                                             | 9,387                        | 59.84   | 3,289                            | 20.97   |
| 8        | 9.16                                   | 9.30             | .00     | 81.54            | 24.18                                                | .....                    | .....     | 15,686                                             | 10,825                       | 69.01   | 3,111                            | 19.83   |
| 9        | 10.27                                  | 7.95             | .00     | 81.78            | 21.88                                                | .....                    | .....     | 15,793                                             | 9,136                        | 57.85   | 3,497                            | 22.14   |
| 10       | 10.37                                  | 7.65             | .02     | 81.96            | 21.25                                                | .....                    | .....     | 15,918                                             | 9,705                        | 60.97   | 3,233                            | 20.31   |
| 11       | 10.40                                  | 7.40             | .00     | 82.20            | 21.60                                                | 400                      | 97.0      | 15,775                                             | 9,367                        | 59.38   | 3,841                            | 24.35   |
| 12       | 9.50                                   | 9.13             | .00     | 81.37            | 23.15                                                | 80                       | 13.2      | 15,735                                             | 10,748                       | 68.31   | 2,879                            | 18.30   |
| 13       | 11.86                                  | 5.53             | .00     | 82.61            | 18.83                                                | 380                      | 160.0     | 15,743                                             | 8,189                        | 52.02   | 3,426                            | 21.76   |
| 14       | 10.00                                  | 8.40             | .00     | 81.60            | 21.87                                                | 180                      | 26.5      | 15,563                                             | 10,207                       | 65.58   | 2,714                            | 17.44   |
| 15       | 10.97                                  | 7.00             | .00     | 82.03            | 20.09                                                | 210                      | 45.5      | 15,640                                             | 9,387                        | 60.02   | 2,951                            | 18.87   |
| 16       | 9.85                                   | 8.07             | .00     | 82.08            | 22.28                                                | 410                      | 95.0      | 15,618                                             | 8,489                        | 54.35   | 3,529                            | 22.60   |
| 17       | 9.58                                   | 8.20             | .00     | 82.22            | 23.06                                                | 60                       | 11.3      | 15,774                                             | 9,387                        | 59.51   | 3,121                            | 19.79   |
| 18       | 9.60                                   | 8.10             | .00     | 82.30            | 22.95                                                | 240                      | 57.0      | 15,650                                             | 9,049                        | 57.82   | 3,503                            | 22.38   |
| 19       | 9.36                                   | 8.12             | .00     | 82.52            | .....                                                | 440                      | 114.0     | 15,732                                             | 8,933                        | 56.78   | 3,906                            | 24.83   |
| 20       | 10.30                                  | 6.85             | .00     | 82.85            | 21.50                                                | 380                      | 240.0     | 15,619                                             | 7,948                        | 50.89   | 3,988                            | 25.53   |
| 21       | 10.40                                  | 7.47             | .00     | 82.13            | 21.04                                                | 180                      | 44.0      | 15,695                                             | 9,725                        | 61.96   | 2,767                            | 17.62   |

<sup>a</sup> Arbitrarily rated, counting 10 square feet of heating surface to a boiler horsepower.  
<sup>b</sup> Method of firing, side alternate.  
<sup>c</sup> Heat balance items (designated by numbers in parentheses under this heading) are explained in U. S. Geological Survey Bulletin No. 325, p. 153.

TABLE 16.—Summary of observed data and calculated items of 21 tests made with the forward boiler, U. S. S. "Biddle," Dec. 6, 1907, to Jan. 27, 1908—Continued.

| Test No. | Heat balance. <sup>a</sup> |         |                                 |         |                                                        |         |                 |         |                                                                    |         | Smoke and flame showing above stack. |     |                        |
|----------|----------------------------|---------|---------------------------------|---------|--------------------------------------------------------|---------|-----------------|---------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|--------------------------------------|-----|------------------------|
|          | Loss due to moisture—      |         |                                 |         | Loss due to incomplete combustion of carbon in CO (5). |         | Loss in sparks. |         | Loss in escaping hydrocarbons, radiation, and unaccounted for (6). |         | F.                                   | S.  | Per cent. <sup>b</sup> |
|          | In fuel (2).               |         | Formed by burning hydrogen (3). |         |                                                        |         |                 |         |                                                                    |         |                                      |     |                        |
|          | B. t. u.                   | Pr. ct. | B. t. u.                        | Pr. ct. | B. t. u.                                               | Pr. ct. | B. t. u.        | Pr. ct. | B. t. u.                                                           | Pr. ct. |                                      |     |                        |
| 1        | 76                         | 77      | 78                              | 79      | 80                                                     | 81      | 82              | 83      | 84                                                                 | 85      | 86                                   | 87  | 88                     |
| 1        | 24                         | 0.15    | 591                             | 3.76    | 133                                                    | 0.85    | 307             | 1.96    | —81                                                                | —0.52   | 0                                    | 608 | 0.0                    |
| 2        | 22                         | .14     | 592                             | 3.80    | 79                                                     | .50     | 648             | 4.15    | 703                                                                | 4.50    | 7                                    | 360 | 2.0                    |
| 3        | 23                         | .15     | 571                             | 3.62    | 29                                                     | .18     | 186             | 1.18    | 1,558                                                              | 9.88    | 1                                    | 720 | .1                     |
| 4        | 25                         | .16     | 578                             | 3.68    | 119                                                    | .76     | 51              | .32     | 1,941                                                              | 12.37   | 6                                    | 590 | .9                     |
| 5        | 22                         | .14     | 611                             | 3.90    | 0                                                      | .....   | 348             | 2.22    | 2,751                                                              | 17.60   | 65                                   | 480 | 13.5                   |
| 6        | 28                         | .18     | 602                             | 3.83    | 0                                                      | .....   | 248             | 1.58    | 3,078                                                              | 19.57   | 214                                  | 508 | 42.8                   |
| 7        | 28                         | .18     | 569                             | 3.63    | 0                                                      | .....   | .....           | .....   | 2,412                                                              | 15.38   | 13                                   | 480 | 2.7                    |
| 8        | 42                         | .27     | 536                             | 3.42    | 0                                                      | .....   | .....           | .....   | 1,172                                                              | 7.47    | 0                                    | 664 | .0                     |
| 9        | 37                         | .23     | 557                             | 3.53    | 0                                                      | .....   | .....           | .....   | 2,566                                                              | 16.25   | 6                                    | 452 | 1.3                    |
| 10       | 18                         | .11     | 585                             | 3.68    | 17                                                     | .11     | .....           | .....   | 2,360                                                              | 14.82   | 19                                   | 480 | 4.0                    |
| 11       | 28                         | .18     | 587                             | 3.72    | 0                                                      | .....   | 389             | 2.46    | 1,563                                                              | 9.91    | 24                                   | 420 | 5.7                    |
| 12       | 22                         | .14     | 555                             | 3.52    | 0                                                      | .....   | 113             | .72     | 1,418                                                              | 9.01    | 0                                    | 686 | .0                     |
| 13       | 27                         | .17     | 598                             | 3.80    | 0                                                      | .....   | 470             | 2.99    | 3,033                                                              | 19.26   | 59                                   | 292 | 20.2                   |
| 14       | 37                         | .24     | 594                             | 3.82    | 0                                                      | .....   | 266             | 1.71    | 1,745                                                              | 11.21   | 1                                    | 764 | .1                     |
| 15       | 34                         | .22     | 613                             | 3.92    | 0                                                      | .....   | 295             | 1.89    | 2,360                                                              | 15.08   | 7                                    | 500 | 1.4                    |
| 16       | 41                         | .26     | 621                             | 3.98    | 0                                                      | .....   | 369             | 2.36    | 2,569                                                              | 16.45   | 9                                    | 456 | 2.0                    |
| 17       | 19                         | .12     | 587                             | 3.72    | 0                                                      | .....   | 87              | .55     | 2,573                                                              | 16.31   | 16                                   | 600 | 2.7                    |
| 18       | 25                         | .16     | 608                             | 3.89    | 0                                                      | .....   | 314             | 2.01    | 2,151                                                              | 13.74   | 8                                    | 420 | 1.9                    |
| 19       | 35                         | .22     | 617                             | 3.92    | 0                                                      | .....   | 443             | 2.82    | 1,798                                                              | 11.43   | 13                                   | 420 | 3.1                    |
| 20       | 27                         | .17     | 629                             | 4.03    | 0                                                      | .....   | 744             | 4.76    | 2,283                                                              | 14.62   | 14                                   | 240 | 5.8                    |
| 21       | 39                         | .25     | 569                             | 3.63    | 0                                                      | .....   | 323             | 2.06    | 2,474                                                              | 14.48   | 1                                    | 420 | .2                     |

<sup>a</sup> Heat balance items (designated by numbers in parentheses under this heading) are explained in U. S. Geological Survey Bulletin No. 325, p. 153.

<sup>b</sup> Per cent =  $\frac{\text{Flame readings}}{\text{Smoke readings}} \times 100$ .

The following conclusions apply only to the tests of New River run-of-mine coals when burned under a boiler of the Normand type and on vessels of the torpedo-boat class:

There is little or no gain in efficiency in burning briquets of either size.

Both large and small briquets make as much (or more) smoke as run-of-mine coal.

There seems to be more flaming in the stack with briquets than with run-of-mine coal.

About the same amount of sparks are emitted from the stack whether briquetted or run-of-mine coal is burned.

When burning briquets the fire does not need to be disturbed; with coal the fuel bed has to be broken up, generally after each firing.

A somewhat higher boiler capacity can be obtained with briquets than with run-of-mine coal.

Steam can be raised more quickly with briquets than with run-of-mine coal.



Run-of-mine coal is transferred much more readily than briquets from the coal bunker to the fireroom.

With briquets the capacity of a coal bunker is reduced by 23 to 27 per cent.

#### TESTS OF RUN-OF-MINE AND BRIQUETTED COAL IN A LOCOMOTIVE BOILER.

In connection with the fuel-testing work at Norfolk comparative steaming tests were made on a locomotive boiler with run-of-mine coal and the same coal formed into briquets of two sizes. These tests were undertaken to add cumulative evidence to work done at other places. They were made possible through the courtesy of the Seaboard Air Line Railway Co. in supplying both the locomotive and the coal used. During the trials the locomotive stood on a side track in the shop yards of the railway company at Portsmouth, Va. No running tests were made. These tests were published in United States Geological Survey Bulletin No. 412, and reprinted in Bureau of Mines Bulletin 34.

The primary object of the tests was to study the relative performance of the two types of briquets and of the coal, with reference to efficiency, tendency to smoke, and the ease with which steam could be kept up, when each of the three varieties of fuel was burned at several rates of combustion. One object kept especially in mind was the finding of ways for working locomotive boilers harder.

All the coal was run-of-mine from the Turkey Gap mine, working the Pocohontas No. 3 bed at Ennis, McDowell County, W. Va. Part of it went to the briquetting section of the fuel-testing plant at Norfolk, where it was made into two sizes of briquets.

The smaller of these two sizes was circular in horizontal cross section,  $3\frac{1}{4}$  inches in diameter. Its vertical cross section was nearly oval,  $2\frac{3}{4}$  inches high at the center and  $1\frac{1}{4}$  inches near the circumference. The larger size was rectangular in either cross section, its dimensions being 3 by  $4\frac{1}{4}$  by  $6\frac{3}{4}$  inches. The small briquets were compressed at about 1,000 pounds and the large ones at about 2,500 pounds per square inch. The pitch used was approximately the same in kind and percentage.<sup>a</sup>

The locomotive used in these tests was of the 10-wheel, freight type, built in 1906. The principal dimensions of its furnace and boiler are given in Table 17.

<sup>a</sup> For a detailed description of methods of manufacture and physical tests of briquets see Briquetting Tests at Norfolk, Va., Wright, C. L., U. S. Geological Survey Bulletin No. 385, 1909. Reprinted as Bureau of Mines Bulletin 30.

TABLE 17.—Principal dimensions of furnace and boiler.

|                               |               |           |                                                              |               |         |
|-------------------------------|---------------|-----------|--------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------|
| Furnace:                      |               |           | Boiler:                                                      |               |         |
| Length.....                   | inches..      | 108       | Diameter of shell.....                                       | inches..      | 63.5    |
| Width near grate.....         | do....        | 41        | Waist diameter.....                                          | do....        | 72      |
| Width at widest place.....    | do....        | 55        | Number of tubes.....                                         |               | 328     |
| Height.....                   | do....        | 55        | Inside diameter of tubes.....                                | inches..      | 2       |
| Rocking, finger-type grate:   |               |           | Length of tubes.....                                         | feet..        | 14½     |
| Length.....                   | do....        | 104       | Heating surface:                                             |               |         |
| Width.....                    | do....        | 41        | Of fire box.....                                             | square feet.. | 167.5   |
| Area.....                     | square feet.. | 29.65     | Of tubes.....                                                | do....        | 2,416.5 |
| Ratio to heating surface..... |               | 1 to 87.2 | Total.....                                                   | do....        | 2,584   |
| Approximate air space.....    | per cent..    | 30        | Approximate minimum cross sectional area of gas passage..... | square feet.. | 1       |

The furnace was equipped with a fire-brick arch supported by four 2½-inch water tubes. The position and construction of the arch are shown in figure 82.

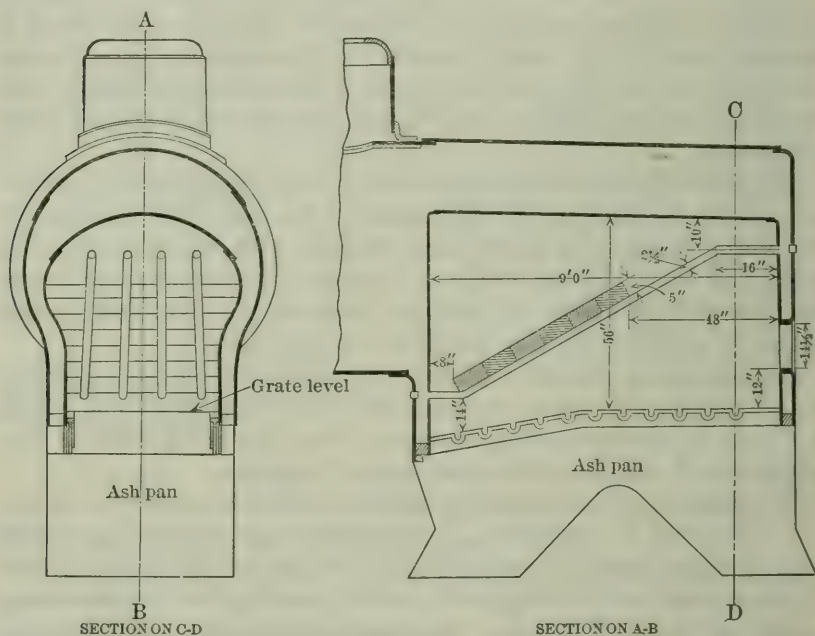


FIGURE 82.—Arch in locomotive furnace.

Figure 83 shows the internal arrangement of the smoke box. The partition CDE, and the spark screen HJK, separates it into three chambers, which are designated *a*, *b*, and *c*. Chamber *a* receives the gases as they leave the boiler tubes. From chamber *a* the gases flow through the contracted passage between G and L into chamber *b*. The sparks are deflected upward from their straight course by the plate LM and thrown against the screen HJK; they are partly broken by impact against the deflecting plate and the screen, and the small pieces pass through the latter and out through the stack. Larger pieces are deflected back and fall down toward the apron, most of them into the high-velocity current of gas which again hurls

them against the deflecting plate and the screen; eventually practically all of the sparks pass through the stack. The purpose of all these fittings in the smoke box is to reduce the size of the sparks before ejection so as to make them less noticeable and less dangerous to fields, buildings, etc.

Figure 83 shows also the location of draft-gage connections, flue-gas sampler, and a thermometer for making approximate measurements of flue-gas temperature. The flue-gas sampler was made of  $\frac{3}{8}$ -inch pipe, having the free end plugged and  $\frac{1}{16}$ -inch holes drilled on both sides in staggered rows. It extended nearly across the smoke box.

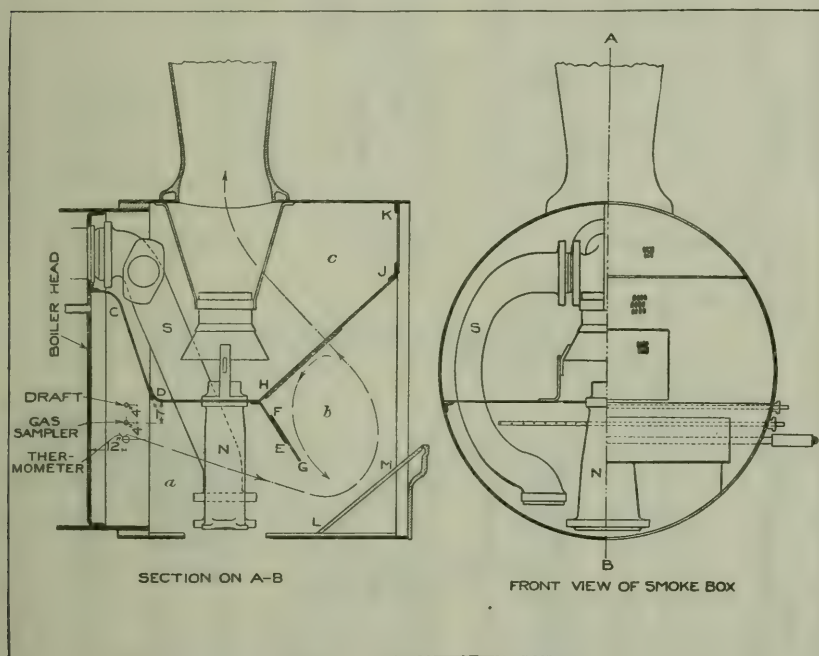


FIGURE 83.—Locomotive smoke box.

The draft pipe was of  $\frac{1}{4}$ -inch pipe, with no holes in the sides, and had its open end situated at the center of the smoke box. The bulb of the thermometer was placed close to the end of this pipe.

Figure 84 shows, attached to the stack, the spark catcher especially designed and constructed for these tests. Its object was to collect the sparks from a sector of the exit end of the stack, the sector constituting one-tenth of the total exit area so that the total weight of sparks leaving the stack was approximately ten times the weight collected in the receptacle.

A modification of the "alternate method" was used in starting and closing tests. Fire was kindled with wood on a clean grate and built up rapidly with coal. As soon as the steam pressure had



risen to 200 pounds the fire was leveled and the test started. This preparatory firing took one to two hours and required the burning of 300 to 500 pounds of coal. Closing conditions of the test were made as nearly as possible the same as those of starting.

After the close of the test the fire was burned down entirely, the clinkers pulled out of the fire door, weighed, and charged to the test. It was impracticable to clean the fire before the close of the test, because the lower edge of the fire door was 14 inches above the grate. Immediately before starting each test the ash pan was cleaned. After

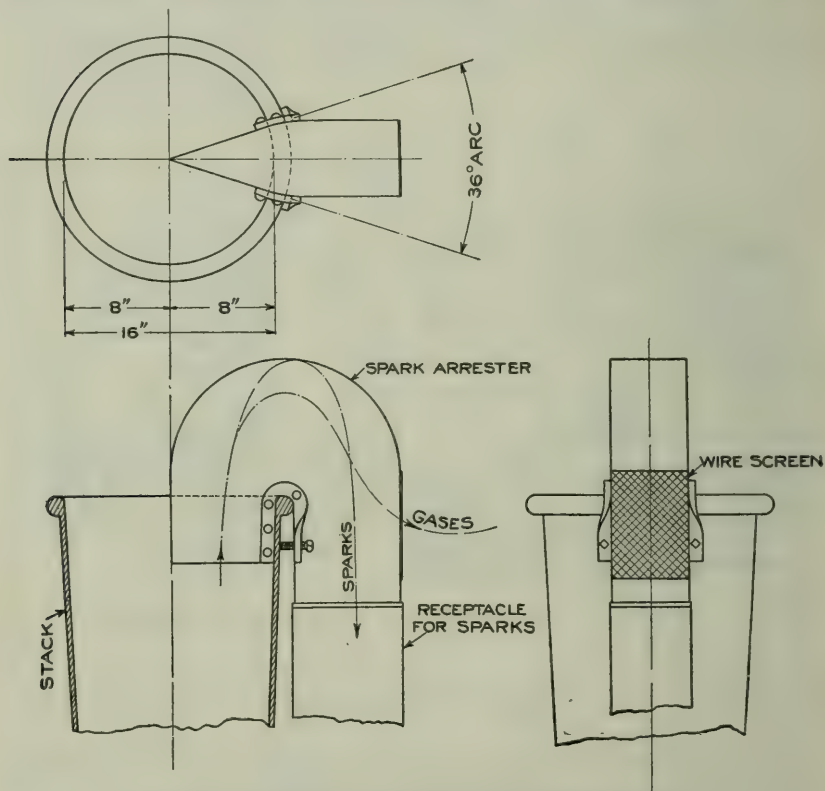


FIGURE 84.—Spark catcher for locomotive and its attachment to stack.

closing and removing the clinker from the grate all the ash was taken from the ash pan, weighed and charged to the test.

In all, 14 tests were made; 6 on run-of-mine coal, 4 on large briquets, and 4 on small briquets. The tests were made at various rates of combustion, the lowest being 18 pounds of dry fuel per hour per square foot of grate surface when burning run-of-mine coal, and the highest being about 110 pounds of dry fuel when burning small briquets.

The recorded observations made during the tests and the results calculated therefrom are given in Table 18.

TABLE 18.—Summary of observed data and calculated items of 14 tests made with a locomotive boiler, Feb. 7-27, 1908.<sup>a</sup>

| Test No. | Form and condition of fuel.       | Date of trial. | Duration (hours). | Average pressures.             |                                          | "Draft" <sup>b</sup> below atmosphere (inches of water). |                |                    |                       | Clinker in ash and refuse (per cent). |
|----------|-----------------------------------|----------------|-------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|----------------|--------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|
|          |                                   |                |                   | Barometer (inches of mercury). | Steam <sup>c</sup> (pounds per sq. in.). | Near nozzle                                              | Over fuel bed. | Over furnace arch. | Leaving boiler tubes. |                                       |
| 1        | 2                                 | 3 (1)          | 4 (2)             | 5 (11)                         | 6 (11.1)                                 | 7                                                        | 8              | 9                  | 10                    | 11 (29)                               |
| 1....    | Run of mine.....                  | Feb. 7         | 6.08              | 30.34                          | 171                                      | 0.77                                                     | 0.39           | 0.48               | 0.61                  | 52.7                                  |
| 2....    | do. <sup>d</sup> .....            | Feb. 8         | 5.08              | 30.51                          | 172                                      | 2.30                                                     | 1.05           | 1.01               | 1.86                  | 52.7                                  |
| 3....    | do.....                           | Feb. 10        | 6.17              | 30.68                          | 149                                      | 2.27                                                     | .87            | 1.12               | 1.86                  | 45.0                                  |
| 4....    | do.....                           | Feb. 11        | 7.00              | 30.50                          | 159                                      | .59                                                      | .33            | .41                | .53                   | 52.7                                  |
| 5....    | Large briquets.....               | Feb. 12        | 5.28              | 30.53                          | 171                                      | 1.25                                                     | .57            | .70                | 1.00                  | 46.0                                  |
| 6....    | do.....                           | Feb. 13        | 4.50              | 30.31                          | 162                                      | 2.63                                                     | 1.03           | 1.37               | 1.96                  | 56.0                                  |
| 7....    | do.....                           | Feb. 14        | 4.45              | 29.97                          | 186                                      | 5.48                                                     | 1.95           | 2.54               | 3.69                  | 28.3                                  |
| 8....    | do.....                           | Feb. 17        | 3.80              | 30.06                          | 182                                      | 7.70                                                     | .....          | 3.01               | 4.10                  | 45.8                                  |
| 9....    | Run of mine <sup>e</sup> .....    | Feb. 18        | 3.92              | 30.36                          | 168                                      | 7.36                                                     | .....          | 2.65               | 4.54                  | 19.7                                  |
| 10....   | Small briquets <sup>f</sup> ..... | Feb. 19        | 4.07              | 29.82                          | 167                                      | 2.11                                                     | .....          | .56                | 1.59                  | 21.5                                  |
| 11....   | do.....                           | Feb. 20        | 3.07              | 30.03                          | 182                                      | 8.10                                                     | .....          | 2.73               | 5.48                  | 22.2                                  |
| 12....   | do.....                           | Feb. 21        | 3.48              | 30.16                          | 171                                      | 5.07                                                     | .....          | 1.95               | 3.69                  | 24.5                                  |
| 13....   | Run of mine.....                  | Feb. 26        | 4.18              | 29.67                          | 168                                      | 5.50                                                     | .....          | 2.41               | 3.89                  | 21.6                                  |
| 14....   | Small briquets <sup>g</sup> ..... | Feb. 27        | 2.02              | 29.78                          | 150                                      | 11.80                                                    | .....          | 3.10               | 8.74                  | 21.8                                  |

| Test No. | Average temperatures (°F.) of— |         |                     |                             | Fuel (total weights in pounds). |         |                 | "Combustible*" <sup>h</sup> consumed (lbs.). | Fired per hour (pounds). |                       |                             |                  |
|----------|--------------------------------|---------|---------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|---------|-----------------|----------------------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|------------------|
|          | Atmosphere.                    | Steam.  | Feed water in tank. | Gases leaving boiler tubes. | As fired.                       | Dry.    | Ash and refuse. |                                              | Dry fuel.                |                       | "Combustible*" <sup>h</sup> |                  |
|          |                                |         |                     |                             |                                 |         |                 |                                              | For grate.               | Per sq. ft. of grate. | For grate.                  | ( <sup>i</sup> ) |
| 1        | 12 (15)                        | 13 (17) | 14 (18)             | 15 (21)                     | 16 (25)                         | 17 (27) | 18 (28)         | 19 (30)                                      | 20 (46)                  | 21 (48)               | 22 (47)                     | 23 (49)          |
| 1....    | 45                             | 375     | 55                  | 530                         | 4,600                           | 4,432   | 210             | 3,985                                        | 729                      | 24.60                 | 655                         | 0.253            |
| 2....    | 40                             | 376     | 63                  | 580                         | 5,500                           | 5,260   | 425             | 4,770                                        | 1,035                    | 34.83                 | 955                         | .368             |
| 3....    | 39                             | 365     | 49                  | 596                         | 7,200                           | 6,856   | 472             | 6,208                                        | 1,112                    | 37.53                 | 1,026                       | .395             |
| 4....    | 37                             | 370     | 48                  | 487                         | 3,986                           | 3,834   | 324             | 3,400                                        | 548                      | 18.47                 | 494                         | .187             |
| 5....    | 44                             | 375     | 51                  | 550                         | 4,367                           | 4,217   | 272             | 3,849                                        | 799                      | 26.95                 | 729                         | .282             |
| 6....    | 56                             | 371     | 51                  | 612                         | 6,000                           | 5,748   | 231             | 5,247                                        | 1,277                    | 43.10                 | 1,166                       | .451             |
| 7....    | 63                             | 375     | 50                  | 663                         | 7,420                           | 7,073   | 465             | 6,451                                        | 1,590                    | 53.62                 | 1,450                       | .561             |
| 8....    | 36                             | 380     | 51                  | 697                         | 9,030                           | 8,638   | 522             | 7,882                                        | 2,274                    | 76.70                 | 2,074                       | .803             |
| 9....    | 36                             | 374     | 49                  | 666                         | 9,070                           | 8,469   | 517             | 7,685                                        | 2,160                    | 72.85                 | 1,960                       | .759             |
| 10....   | 55                             | 374     | 49                  | 595                         | 4,800                           | 4,683   | 474             | 4,242                                        | 1,151                    | 38.80                 | 1,024                       | .403             |
| 11....   | 41                             | 380     | 48                  | 804                         | 7,500                           | 7,271   | 450             | 6,618                                        | 2,369                    | 79.90                 | 2,155                       | .834             |
| 12....   | 41                             | 375     | 46                  | 684                         | 6,300                           | 6,156   | 391             | 5,680                                        | 1,770                    | 59.69                 | 1,632                       | .631             |
| 13....   | 51                             | 374     | 48                  | 679                         | 7,800                           | 7,318   | 651             | 6,617                                        | 1,750                    | 59.02                 | 1,583                       | .613             |
| 14....   | 40                             | 365     | 46                  | 910                         | 6,800                           | 6,489   | 417             | 5,701                                        | 3,213                    | 108.30                | 2,822                       | 1.092            |

<sup>a</sup> Code numbers (in parentheses at the top of certain columns) refer to corresponding items described in Bulletin U. S. Geological Survey No. 325, pp. 151-153. See also Professional Paper U. S. Geol. Survey No. 48, pt. 2. These are the item numbers in the code for boiler tests as recommended by the American Society of Mechanical Engineers.

<sup>b</sup> The word "draft" is placed in quotation marks because it is misused when applied to the moving of gases or to the pressure difference which causes them to move.

<sup>c</sup> Above atmosphere.

<sup>d</sup> Wet, much slack.

<sup>e</sup> Wet, mostly slack.

<sup>f</sup> 10 per cent crumbled.

<sup>g</sup> 30 per cent crumbled.

<sup>h</sup> The "combustible" factor in all columns of this table marked thus (\*) is obtained by subtracting from the total weight of dry fuel fired the weight of ash therein, as figured from the chemical analysis, and further subtracting weight of the combustible in the refuse, the latter combustible being calculated from the total weight of refuse and its analysis; the composition of the refuse combustible is loosely considered to be the same as that of the "combustible" of the dry fuel.

<sup>i</sup> Per square foot of water-heating surface.

TABLE 18.—*Summary of observed data and calculated items of 14 tests made with a locomotive boiler, Feb. 7-27, 1908—Continued.*

| Test No. | Ash and refuse in dry fuel (per cent). | Proximate analysis (per cent). |                   |                  |                   |                   |      |              |            |                       |            |
|----------|----------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------|--------------|------------|-----------------------|------------|
|          |                                        | Fixed carbon.                  |                   | Volatile matter. |                   | Moisture.         |      | Ash.         |            | Sulphur. <sup>a</sup> |            |
|          |                                        | In moist coal.                 | In "combustible." | In moist coal.   | In "combustible." | In fuel as fired. | (b)  | Moist basis. | Dry basis. | Moist basis.          | Dry basis. |
| I        | 24 (31)                                | 25 (32)                        | 26                | 27 (33)          | 28                | 29 (34)           | 30   | 31           | 32 (42)    | 33                    | 34 (41)    |
| 1.....   | 8.57                                   | 73.35                          | 83.13             | 14.97            | 16.87             | 3.66              | 4.13 | 7.62         | 7.91       | 0.45                  | 0.47       |
| 2.....   | 7.82                                   | 73.67                          | 83.49             | 14.56            | 16.51             | 4.35              | 4.93 | 7.42         | 7.76       | .49                   | .51        |
| 3.....   |                                        | 74.24                          | 84.46             | 13.66            | 15.54             | 4.76              | 5.42 | 7.34         | 7.71       | .36                   | .38        |
| 4.....   |                                        | 73.25                          | 84.48             | 13.46            | 15.52             | 3.78              | 4.36 | 9.51         | 9.88       | .38                   | .39        |
| 5.....   |                                        | 73.13                          | 81.67             | 16.41            | 18.33             | 3.43              | 3.83 | 7.03         | 7.28       | .52                   | .54        |
| 6.....   |                                        | 73.12                          | 82.35             | 15.67            | 17.65             | 4.25              | 4.79 | 6.96         | 7.27       | .50                   | .50        |
| 7.....   | 5.62                                   | 73.47                          | 82.85             | 15.21            | 17.15             | 4.63              | 5.22 | 6.69         | 7.01       | .51                   | .53        |
| 8.....   | 6.00                                   | 72.12                          | 81.04             | 16.86            | 18.96             | 4.31              | 4.85 | 6.71         | 7.01       | .42                   | .44        |
| 9.....   | 6.03                                   | 71.24                          | 82.58             | 15.01            | 17.42             | 6.64              | 7.70 | 7.11         | 7.62       | .54                   | .58        |
| 10.....  | 9.83                                   | 74.41                          | 81.07             | 17.37            | 18.93             | 2.42              | 2.53 | 5.80         | 5.94       | .39                   | .40        |
| 11.....  | 6.14                                   | 72.66                          | 80.87             | 17.18            | 19.13             | 3.01              | 3.45 | 7.15         | 7.37       | .47                   | .48        |
| 12.....  |                                        | 73.82                          | 80.43             | 17.96            | 19.57             | 2.24              | 2.44 | 5.98         | 6.12       | .51                   | .52        |
| 13.....  |                                        | 73.17                          | 83.91             | 14.03            | 16.09             | 6.18              | 7.09 | 6.62         | 7.06       | .52                   | .55        |
| 14.....  | 6.32                                   | 69.04                          | 80.30             | 16.93            | 19.70             | 4.56              | 5.31 | 9.47         | 9.92       | .58                   | .61        |

| Test No. | Ultimate analysis, dry basis (per cent). |           |         |           |                   | Earthy matter in refuse, including moisture. | Heat value per pound (B. t. u.). |                | Steam (per cent). |             |
|----------|------------------------------------------|-----------|---------|-----------|-------------------|----------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-------------|
|          | Carbon.                                  | Hydrogen. | Oxygen. | Nitrogen. | Carbon in refuse. |                                              | Dry fuel.                        | "Combustible." | Moisture in.      | Quality of. |
| I        | 35 (37)                                  | 36 (38)   | 37 (39) | 38 (40)   | 39 (44)           | 40                                           | 41 (50)                          | 42 (51)        | 43 (54)           | 44 (56)     |
| 1.....   | 83.15                                    | 4.29      | 3.14    | 1.04      | 46.28             | 53.72                                        | 14,463                           | 15,705         | 0.5               | 0.996       |
| 2.....   | 84.30                                    | 4.23      | 2.21    | .99       | 20.40             | 79.60                                        | 14,494                           | 15,720         | .7                | .995        |
| 3.....   | 82.73                                    | 4.11      | 4.02    | 1.05      | 25.14             | 74.86                                        | 14,553                           | 15,782         | .3                | .998        |
| 4.....   | 81.38                                    | 4.13      | 3.19    | 1.03      | 17.42             | 83.58                                        | 14,245                           | 15,816         | .5                | .996        |
| 5.....   | 84.84                                    | 4.31      | 2.05    | .98       | 22.31             | 77.69                                        | 14,693                           | 15,844         | 1.4               | .990        |
| 6.....   | 83.66                                    | 4.16      | 3.41    | 1.00      | 34.51             | 65.49                                        | 14,789                           | 15,945         | .9                | .992        |
| 7.....   | 83.98                                    | 4.22      | 3.32    | .94       | 27.68             | 72.32                                        | 14,702                           | 15,815         | 1.0               | .993        |
| 8.....   | 84.19                                    | 4.18      | 3.07    | 1.11      | 29.42             | 70.58                                        | 14,753                           | 15,868         | 1.0               | .993        |
| 9.....   | 84.12                                    | 4.18      | 2.54    | .96       | 26.91             | 73.09                                        | 14,503                           | 15,688         | .8                | .994        |
| 10.....  | 84.48                                    | 4.05      | 4.03    | 1.10      | 34.69             | 65.31                                        | 14,897                           | 15,838         | 1.0               | .993        |
| 11.....  | 83.19                                    | 4.16      | 3.99    | .81       | 26.57             | 73.43                                        | 14,742                           | 15,743         | 1.0               | .993        |
| 12.....  | 84.62                                    | 4.42      | 3.31    | 1.01      | 26.08             | 73.92                                        | 14,936                           | 15,915         | .7                | .995        |
| 13.....  | 84.73                                    | 4.23      | 2.45    | .98       | 28.31             | 71.69                                        | 14,571                           | 15,680         | .9                | .993        |
| 14.....  | 82.21                                    | 4.25      | 2.03    | .98       | 34.92             | 65.08                                        | 14,292                           | 15,871         | 1.4               | .988        |

<sup>a</sup> Separately determined.<sup>b</sup> Accompanying 100 per cent of "combustible."



TABLE 18.—*Summary of observed data and circulated items of 14 tests made with a locomotive boiler, Feb. 7-27, 1908—Continued.*

| Test No. | Water fed to boiler (pounds). |                                         |           |        |                 |                                   |           | Evaporation. |            | Equivalent evaporation per pound of— |           |                             |  |
|----------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|-----------|--------|-----------------|-----------------------------------|-----------|--------------|------------|--------------------------------------|-----------|-----------------------------|--|
|          | Total.                        | Equivalent evaporated from and at 212°. |           |        |                 | Actually evaporated. <sup>a</sup> |           | (c)          | Factor of. | Fuel as fired.                       | Dry fuel. | "Combustible". <sup>d</sup> |  |
|          |                               | Total.                                  | Per hour. | (b)    | Into dry steam. | Total.                            | Per hour. |              |            |                                      |           |                             |  |
| 1        | 45 (57)                       | 46 (58)                                 | 47 (63)   | 48     | 49 (61)         | 50 (59)                           | 51 (62)   | 52 (68)      | 53 (60)    | 54 (69)                              | 55 (70)   | 56 (71)                     |  |
| 1.....   | 43,655                        | 52,998                                  | 8,681     | 3.36   | 52,786          | 43,480                            | 7,151     | 9.49         | 1.214      | 11.47                                | 11.91     | 13.24                       |  |
| 2.....   | 50,064                        | 60,452                                  | 11,840    | 4.58   | 60,125          | 49,814                            | 9,806     | 9.10         | 1.207      | 10.94                                | 11.43     | 12.61                       |  |
| 3.....   | 61,028                        | 74,332                                  | 12,023    | 4.65   | 74,183          | 60,906                            | 9,871     | 8.48         | 1.218      | 10.30                                | 10.82     | 11.95                       |  |
| 4.....   | 36,333                        | 44,363                                  | 6,312     | 2.442  | 44,186          | 36,188                            | 5,170     | 9.11         | 1.221      | 11.08                                | 11.52     | 13.00                       |  |
| 5.....   | 40,070                        | 48,885                                  | 8,977     | 3.474  | 47,397          | 39,669                            | 7,513     | 9.18         | 1.220      | 10.85                                | 11.24     | 12.31                       |  |
| 6.....   | 52,713                        | 64,204                                  | 14,153    | 5.48   | 63,690          | 52,291                            | 11,620    | 8.79         | 1.218      | 10.62                                | 11.08     | 12.14                       |  |
| 7.....   | 63,688                        | 77,890                                  | 17,381    | 6.726  | 77,345          | 63,242                            | 14,211    | 8.58         | 1.223      | 10.42                                | 10.93     | 11.99                       |  |
| 8.....   | 72,558                        | 88,593                                  | 23,151    | 8.966  | 87,973          | 72,050                            | 18,960    | 8.03         | 1.221      | 9.74                                 | 10.18     | 11.03                       |  |
| 9.....   | 60,283                        | 73,704                                  | 18,689    | 7.233  | 73,262          | 59,921                            | 15,285    | 6.64         | 1.223      | 8.08                                 | 8.65      | 9.53                        |  |
| 10.....  | 43,305                        | 52,832                                  | 12,889    | 4.99   | 52,462          | 43,002                            | 10,565    | 9.02         | 1.221      | 10.93                                | 11.20     | 12.36                       |  |
| 11.....  | 62,998                        | 77,109                                  | 24,941    | 9.64   | 76,569          | 62,557                            | 20,377    | 8.40         | 1.224      | 10.21                                | 10.52     | 11.57                       |  |
| 12.....  | 53,956                        | 66,096                                  | 18,898    | 7.313  | 65,766          | 53,686                            | 15,429    | 8.56         | 1.225      | 10.44                                | 10.68     | 11.58                       |  |
| 13.....  | 59,484                        | 72,689                                  | 17,268    | 6.682  | 72,180          | 59,068                            | 14,131    | 7.63         | 1.222      | 9.25                                 | 9.86      | 10.91                       |  |
| 14.....  | 47,730                        | 58,326                                  | 23,528    | 11.040 | 57,627          | 47,157                            | 23,345    | 7.02         | 1.222      | 8.48                                 | 8.88      | 10.11                       |  |

| Test No. | Horsepower developed. |                                 | Efficiency of the boiler, etc. |                  | Average thickness of fuel bed (inches). <sup>g</sup> | Average time intervals (minutes) between— |                           | Analysis of dry flue gases (per cent). |                  |         |                  |
|----------|-----------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------|------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------------|------------------|---------|------------------|
|          | In boiler.            | Per cent of rated. <sup>e</sup> | (*) <sup>f</sup>               | Including grate. |                                                      | Firings.                                  | Leveling and breaking up. | CO <sub>2</sub> .                      | O <sub>2</sub> . | CO.     | N <sub>2</sub> . |
| 1        | 57 (65)               | 58 (67)                         | 59 (72)                        | 60 (73)          | 61 (81)                                              | 62 (82)                                   | 63 (83)                   | 64 (84)                                | 65 (85)          | 66 (86) | 67 (88)          |
| 1.....   | 251.7                 | 97.4                            | 81.44                          | 79.48            | 8                                                    | 3-4                                       | 16                        | 11.45                                  | 6.92             | .....   | 81.63            |
| 2.....   | 343.2                 | 132.8                           | 77.48                          | 76.18            | 10-12                                                | 8                                         | 10                        | 11.96                                  | 7.00             | 0.23    | 80.81            |
| 3.....   | 348.5                 | 134.4                           | 73.14                          | 71.79            | 12                                                   | 8                                         | 12                        | 11.46                                  | 7.49             | .10     | 80.95            |
| 4.....   | 183.0                 | 70.8                            | 79.39                          | 78.12            | 6                                                    | 4-5                                       | 40                        | 11.10                                  | 7.84             | .23     | 80.83            |
| 5.....   | 260.0                 | 100.6                           | 75.00                          | 73.90            | 14-16                                                | 3                                         | 40                        | 11.96                                  | 7.07             | .14     | 80.83            |
| 6.....   | 410.2                 | 159.0                           | 73.50                          | 72.37            | 14-16                                                | 3                                         | (h)                       | 12.45                                  | 5.87             | .22     | 81.46            |
| 7.....   | 503.8                 | 195.0                           | 73.26                          | 71.81            | 18                                                   | 3                                         | 80                        | 11.50                                  | 7.08             | .17     | 81.25            |
| 8.....   | 671.0                 | 259.5                           | 67.16                          | 66.67            | 16                                                   | 3                                         | (h)                       | 12.05                                  | 6.93             | .15     | 80.87            |
| 9.....   | 541.1                 | 209.3                           | 58.69                          | 57.61            | 16                                                   | 3                                         | 20                        | 10.16                                  | 8.49             | .13     | 81.22            |
| 10.....  | 373.6                 | 144.5                           | 75.39                          | 72.62            | 6-8                                                  | .....                                     | (h)                       | 13.87                                  | 4.75             | .25     | 81.13            |
| 11.....  | 722.9                 | 279.7                           | 70.99                          | 68.94            | 12                                                   | 3                                         | (h)                       | 13.57                                  | 4.49             | .03     | 81.91            |
| 12.....  | 547.7                 | 211.9                           | 70.29                          | 69.08            | 8                                                    | 3                                         | (h)                       | 11.78                                  | 6.74             | .30     | 81.18            |
| 13.....  | 500.5                 | 193.7                           | 67.21                          | 65.36            | 14-16                                                | 3                                         | 16                        | 12.20                                  | 6.94             | .05     | 80.81            |
| 14.....  | 827.0                 | 320.0                           | 61.56                          | 60.02            | 16-18                                                | (t)                                       | (h)                       | 11.15                                  | 7.52             | .20     | 81.13            |

<sup>a</sup> Corrected for quality of steam.<sup>b</sup> Per hour per square foot of water-heating surface.<sup>c</sup> Apparent per pound of coal as fired.<sup>d</sup> Figured from chemical analyses of ash and coal.<sup>e</sup> Arbitrarily rated by authors, counting 10 square feet of heating surface to a boiler horsepower<sup>f</sup> Figured from chemical analyses of ash and coal.<sup>g</sup> Method of firing, spreading.<sup>h</sup> Fire not disturbed.<sup>t</sup> Firing continuous.

TABLE 18.—*Summary of observed data and calculated items of 14 tests made with a locomotive boiler, Feb. 7-27, 1908—Continued.*

| Test No. | Per cent smoke. | Sparks (pounds).     |              |           | Heat balance. <sup>a</sup>              |          |                              |         |                 |         |
|----------|-----------------|----------------------|--------------|-----------|-----------------------------------------|----------|------------------------------|---------|-----------------|---------|
|          |                 | Total collected.     | Ejected.     |           | Heat value of 1 pound of "combustible." |          | Heat absorbed by boiler (1). |         | Loss in sparks. |         |
|          |                 |                      | During test. | Per hour. | B. t. u.                                | Percent. | B. t. u.                     | Pr. ct. | B. t. u.        | Pr. ct. |
| 1        | 68 (77)         | 69                   | 70           | 71        | 72                                      | 73       | 74                           | 75      | 76              | 77      |
| 1.....   | 0               | 1                    | 10           | 1.65      | 15,705                                  | 100      | 12,790                       | 81.44   |                 |         |
| 2.....   | 15.4            | 7                    | 70           | 13.77     | 15,720                                  | 100      | 12,181                       | 77.48   | 137.1           | 0.88    |
| 3.....   | 19.4            | 21                   | 210          | 34        | 15,782                                  | 100      | 11,544                       | 73.14   | 215             | 1.36    |
| 4.....   | 24              | No sparks collected. |              |           | 15,818                                  | 100      | 12,558                       | 79.39   |                 |         |
| 5.....   | 10              | 2                    | 20           | 3.79      | 15,846                                  | 100      | 11,891                       | 75.00   | 41              | .26     |
| 6.....   | 10              | 9                    | 90           | 20        | 15,955                                  | 100      | 11,727                       | 73.50   | 161             | 1.00    |
| 7.....   | 10              | 14                   | 140          | 31.5      | 15,810                                  | 100      | 11,582                       | 73.26   | 216             | 1.36    |
| 8.....   | 8               | 31                   | 310          | 81.6      | 15,865                                  | 100      | 10,655                       | 67.16   | 441             | 2.78    |
| 9.....   | 8               | <sup>b</sup> 27      | 529          | 135       | 15,688                                  | 100      | 9,206                        | 58.69   | 861             | 5.49    |
| 10.....  | 12              | 5                    | 50           | 12.3      | 15,838                                  | 100      | 11,940                       | 75.39   | 112             | .71     |
| 11.....  | 0               | 35                   | 350          | 114       | 15,743                                  | 100      | 11,177                       | 70.99   | 603             | 3.83    |
| 12.....  | 0               | 22                   | 220          | 63.2      | 15,915                                  | 100      | 11,186                       | 70.29   | 431             | 2.71    |
| 13.....  | 0               | 23                   | 230          | 55        | 15,680                                  | 100      | 10,539                       | 67.21   | 361             | 2.30    |
| 14.....  | 0               | 37.5                 | 375          | 185       | 15,865                                  | 100      | 9,766                        | 61.56   | 683             | 4.32    |

| Test No. | Heat balance. <sup>a</sup> |         |                  |         |                                  |         |                                                        |         |                                                                    |         |
|----------|----------------------------|---------|------------------|---------|----------------------------------|---------|--------------------------------------------------------|---------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|
|          | Loss due to moisture—      |         |                  |         | Heat lost in dry flue gases (4). |         | Loss due to incomplete combustion of carbon in CO (5). |         | Loss in escaping hydrocarbons, radiation, and unaccounted for (6). |         |
|          | In fuel (2).               |         | Of hydrogen (3). |         |                                  |         |                                                        |         |                                                                    |         |
|          | B. t. u.                   | Pr. ct. | B. t. u.         | Pr. ct. | B. t. u.                         | Pr. ct. | B. t. u.                                               | Pr. ct. | B. t. u.                                                           | Pr. ct. |
| 1        | 78                         | 79      | 80               | 81      | 82                               | 83      | 84                                                     | 85      | 86                                                                 | 87      |
| 1.....   | 53.1                       | 0.34    | 539              | 3.43    | 2,302                            | 14.65   |                                                        |         | 21                                                                 | 0.14    |
| 2.....   | 64.8                       | .41     | 542.7            | 3.45    | 2,451                            | 15.60   | 173.6                                                  | 1.10    | 170                                                                | 1.08    |
| 3.....   | 71.7                       | .45     | 529.9            | 3.36    | 2,603                            | 16.50   | 79                                                     | .50     | 741                                                                | 4.69    |
| 4.....   | 55.5                       | .35     | 525              | 3.32    | 2,158                            | 13.64   | 186                                                    | 1.18    | 335.5                                                              | 2.12    |
| 5.....   | 50                         | .32     | 542              | 3.42    | 2,307                            | 14.56   | 107                                                    | .69     | 908                                                                | 5.74    |
| 6.....   | 63                         | .39     | 530              | 3.31    | 2,384                            | 14.91   | 176                                                    | 1.17    | 914                                                                | 5.72    |
| 7.....   | 73                         | .46     | 573              | 3.63    | 2,795                            | 17.68   | 139                                                    | .88     | 432                                                                | 2.73    |
| 8.....   | 71                         | .45     | 591              | 3.73    | 2,951                            | 18.61   | 113                                                    | .78     | 1,043                                                              | 6.56    |
| 9.....   | 111                        | .71     | 588              | 3.75    | 3,340                            | 21.28   | 117                                                    | .74     | 1,465                                                              | 9.34    |
| 10.....  | 34                         | .21     | 506              | 3.19    | 2,089                            | 13.18   | 162                                                    | 1.02    | 995                                                                | 6.28    |
| 11.....  | 49                         | .31     | 574              | 3.65    | 3,058                            | 19.43   | 20                                                     | .13     | 262                                                                | 1.66    |
| 12.....  | 33                         | .21     | 577              | 3.62    | 2,894                            | 18.18   | 227                                                    | 1.43    | 567                                                                | 3.56    |
| 13.....  | 96                         | .61     | 553              | 3.53    | 2,821                            | 17.99   | 38                                                     | .24     | 1,272                                                              | 8.12    |
| 14.....  | 78                         | .50     | 758              | 4.75    | 4,214                            | 26.56   | 163                                                    | 1.03    | 203                                                                | 1.28    |

<sup>a</sup> Heat-balance items (designated by numbers in parentheses under this heading) are explained in Bulletin U. S. Geological Survey No. 325, p. 153.

<sup>b</sup> Sparks collected for two hours only.

### CONCLUSIONS.

At low rates of working, run-of-mine coal gives a higher equivalent evaporation than briquets; at medium rates there is little difference; at high rates briquets do considerably better.

So far as blackness of smoke is concerned there seems to be little advantage in briquets over run-of-mine coal. However, the loss in sparks is less, and especially with the larger size of briquets.

It is a great deal easier to raise and keep up steam with briquets than with run-of-mine coal. Higher rates of combustion are feasible, and consequently higher power, which is of especially great advantage on long grades.

# **STEAMING TESTS MADE WITH LIGNITE AT THE RECLAMATION SERVICE PLANT AT WILLISTON, N. DAK.**

In the fall of 1908 the steam-engineering section was called upon to make a series of tests of North Dakota lignite at the Reclamation Service plant at Williston, N. Dak. The primary object of these tests was to determine whether the North Dakota lignite is a fuel suitable for steaming purposes. The lignite as it is mined contains on the average about 40 per cent of moisture and about 7 per cent of ash; its heating value is about 7,500 B. t. u.

The tests were made on a Stirling water-tube boiler of 250 boiler horsepower capacity, equipped with a special semigas-producer furnace. In this furnace the fuel was gasified on the grate, the gases passed over the bridge wall into the combustion space, preheated air was added to them through the opening in the bridge wall, and the combustion was completed in the space beyond the bridge wall. The setting is shown in part in figure 79.

There were made in all 15 tests with rates of combustion varying from 19 to 29 pounds of dry coal per square foot of grate area per hour.

A complete description of the tests and the results are given in Bureau of Mines Bulletin 2. The following table presents the principal items of the results:

TABLE 19.—*Principal results of tests made with North Dakota lignite.*

| Test No. | Horsepower developed. | Equivalent evaporation from and at 212° F. per pound of coal (pounds). |      | Efficiency of—                                            |                              |
|----------|-----------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|-----------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|
|          |                       | As fired.                                                              | Dry. | Boiler, figured from analysis of coal and ash (per cent). | Boiler and grate (per cent). |
| 1.....   | 202.6                 | 3.50                                                                   |      |                                                           |                              |
| 2.....   | 238.7                 | 3.69                                                                   | 6.33 | 61.35                                                     | 60.39                        |
| 3.....   | 275.2                 | 3.43                                                                   | 6.01 | 58.99                                                     | 57.47                        |
| 4.....   | 184.7                 | 3.36                                                                   | 6.02 | 61.23                                                     | 57.70                        |
| 5.....   | 215.8                 | 3.79                                                                   | 6.28 | 59.38                                                     | 58.33                        |
| 6.....   | 243.4                 | 3.30                                                                   | 5.65 | 56.05                                                     | 54.42                        |
| 7.....   | 224.8                 | 3.63                                                                   | 6.27 | 61.46                                                     | 60.94                        |
| 8.....   | 256.1                 | 3.16                                                                   | 5.62 | 55.56                                                     | 53.65                        |
| 9.....   | 220.7                 | 3.46                                                                   | 6.23 | 60.17                                                     | 59.04                        |
| 10.....  | 208.7                 | 3.77                                                                   | 6.70 | 64.24                                                     | 63.30                        |
| 11.....  | 281.9                 | 3.48                                                                   | 6.10 | 62.52                                                     | 59.21                        |
| 12.....  | 283.3                 | 3.58                                                                   | 6.22 | 59.10                                                     | 58.86                        |
| 13.....  | 238.0                 | 3.67                                                                   | 6.31 | 60.47                                                     | 59.52                        |
| 14.....  | 240.0                 | 3.77                                                                   | 6.54 | 61.33                                                     | 61.14                        |
| 15.....  | 229.3                 | 3.03                                                                   | 5.28 | 51.24                                                     | 49.64                        |
| 15A..... | 258.2                 | 3.34                                                                   | 5.83 | 56.66                                                     | 54.81                        |



Although the evaporation per pound of coal as fired is low, the over-all efficiency and the capacity of the boiler were as good as are obtained in the average steam plant with a good grade of eastern steam coals. This fact goes to show that the North Dakota lignite is a good fuel for making steam.

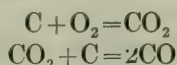
#### PRINCIPLES INVOLVED IN THE COMBUSTION OF COAL IN BOILER FURNACES.

The combustion of coal in a boiler furnace is a chemical process in which the oxygen reacts with the carbon and its various combinations with hydrogen. This reaction being a process between gaseous oxygen on one side and gaseous, liquid, and solid combustibles on the other is very complicated.

The word "liquid" as used in this discussion denotes all types of combustibles between the gaseous and the solid form; that is, such substances as in a strict physical sense are neither gaseous nor solid. For example, if some coal tar in its viscous semi-liquid condition is poured on a hot coal fire, a dense brown smoke will be formed. One knows that this visible smoke is not a gas, because gases are not visible; it is also hard for one to believe that all this smoke consists of tiny angular pieces of solid carbon. At least part of this smoke is composed of minute globules of tar which have been boiled off, somewhat like the visible "steam" issuing from boiling water. For lack of a better expression one can say that the combustible in the globules is in liquid form.

It has been already stated in the section on the composition of gases leaving the fuel bed, that when, in the case of hand firing, a fresh charge of bituminous coal is spread over the hot coke on the grate the coal is heated rapidly and a considerable part of it is distilled off shortly after the coal reaches the fuel bed. This combustible that is distilled off is mostly in gaseous form, and such forms as are in this discussion called "liquids." There is also a small proportion of tiny pieces of solid carbon in the form of lampblack, and even small pieces of coal carried along with the current of the gases.

The combustible left on the grate is fixed carbon in the solid form; it stays on the grate until completely burned or changed into gas. There is sufficient evidence (see p. 280) that in the two or three inches of fuel bed next to the grate or the layer of ash the carbon burns to  $\text{CO}_2$ , which is decomposed into  $\text{CO}$  as it passes through the upper layers of the hot coal. The two reactions which take place are represented by the equations:



The temperature of the fuel bed is usually so high that even with a fire that is considered light only a small percentage of  $\text{CO}_2$  leaves

the fuel bed; most of it is decomposed and rises into the space as CO. It is therefore important that additional air be supplied over the fire in order that this combustible gas may be burned.

The rate of formation of CO<sub>2</sub> in the lower layer of the fuel bed, and to a large extent the rate of its decomposition in the upper layers, seems to vary directly with the velocity of the air passing through the hot fuel. The higher the blast of air passing through the bed of burning carbon the faster the latter burns. Undoubtedly the scrubbing action of the blast of air removes from the surfaces of the solid carbon the film of the products of combustion and facilitates the access of free oxygen to the surfaces. With the high temperatures at which fuel beds are maintained rapid combustion or gasification of fixed carbon can be obtained without any difficulty if a stream of air is passed through the beds.

The combustible gases which leave the fuel bed during and after the distillation period are free hydrogen (H<sub>2</sub>), carbon monoxide, and several of the lighter hydrocarbons. The "liquids" are the heavy hydrocarbons and carbon-hydrogen compounds of the benzene series, which, although surrounded by gases at a high furnace temperature, may exist as minute tar globules. This gaseous and "liquid" combustible must be burned in the combustion space, and the completeness of the process depends on the length of time it stays within the combustion space and on the temperature at which the latter is maintained. All the forms of combustible driven off from the fuel bed are mixed more or less perfectly with the air added through the firing doors or other openings provided for this purpose.

The velocity of chemical reaction (combination) between the combustible gas and the free oxygen (or the rapidity with which the combustible gas burns) depends upon the concentration of the two gases; that is, the rapidity of combustion will be the product of the amount of free oxygen times some power of the amount of combustible gas present in a unit volume. This is the law of mass action, explained at the end of this discussion. The combination of simple gases, such as hydrogen and carbon monoxide, consists of a single reaction, whereas the combustion of the unsaturated hydrocarbons, as ethylene and acetylene, may be a series of two or three, or even more, reactions, the first reactions of each series partly burning the gases and partly reducing them to simpler combustible, either gaseous or solid. Ordinarily, if the mixture is good, these reactions or the burning of the gaseous combustible are nearly complete in possibly a fraction of a second.

The tar vapors, however, being partly in "liquid" form, require, even in the case of a uniform mixture with oxygen, a much longer time for their complete combustion, because oxygen can act only on the surface of each minute globule. As each globule burns, an

insulating film of the products of combustion is formed around it, preventing contact with more oxygen. The globules are carried in the current of gas, and since both have very nearly the same velocity, there is little or no friction between the gas stream and the globules. The chief way in which the insulating film around each globule can be dispersed and more oxygen brought into contact with the surface of the globule is by natural diffusion between the gas comprising the film and the free oxygen outside the film. This process of natural diffusion is rather slow, and as each globule contains many times more combustible matter than a like volume of gas, the process of oxidation of the globules of tar may extend over a considerable length of time, during which they may be carried out of the furnace and cooled below their ignition temperature. Such unoxidized tar globules appear at the top of the stack as a dark smoke and probably form the greater part of the loss in incomplete combustion.

These tar globules are similar in character to tobacco smoke, which is not a product of combustion, but a product of decomposition; it is not a slightly colored gas, but a large number of small tobacco-oil globules held in suspension by the current of gas. Every smoker knows that if he passes the smoke from his cigar through a clean white linen cloth, the visible smoke, which consists of the tobacco-oil globules, will condense and leave a light-brown oil spot on the linen, having a strong characteristic smell. The tarry globules escaping from a coal fire, if collected and condensed in some such way, generally appear as a thick, black, pasty liquid having the strong coal-tar odor, that we are accustomed to smell around a certain class of gas producers or around gas works. Tar vapors from a wood fire differ in odor from those coming from a coal fire. In fact, every fuel gives off tar vapors with odors peculiar to that fuel and somewhat different from those of any other.

In the case of a boiler furnace, any attempt to determine the tar loss by volumetric chemical analysis of the fuel gases must necessarily fail because these tars have comparatively little volume; furthermore they generally condense in the gas-sampling apparatus.

The slow combustion of the tar globules can be made faster by increasing the rate of diffusion of the film of products of combustion enveloping the globules. This can be done by creating a relative velocity between the gas stream and the globules; that is, by making one move faster than the other or by changing slightly the direction of the main stream of gas. The resulting friction facilitates diffusion by a process of scrubbing, which removes from the globules the insulating film of products of combustion. Insertion of brick piers in the path of the gases or changing the cross section of the gas passages so that the gases have to contract and expand induces such relative velocity.



That some such film as is herein described does prevent the free oxygen from coming into contact with the surface of the globules seems to appear from the fact that gas samples taken with water-jacketed samplers from a stream of gas apparently rich in the tar vapors show usually several per cent of free oxygen.

As the tar vapors are perhaps a whole series of very complex hydrocarbons, their complete oxidation undoubtedly consists of several simultaneous or consecutive reactions more or less dependent on each other. This is probably another cause of their slow combustion.

What has been said about the slow combustion of the tars is perhaps in a large measure true of the small particles of solid combustible held in suspension by the gases.

In the preceding discussion of the combustion of the various forms of combustible in a boiler furnace it has been shown that the gaseous combustible is easy to burn because it burns quickly, and that the fixed carbon is easy to burn or gasify because it stays on the grate until completely burned or gasified; also that the tar vapors, the lampblack, and the tiny pieces of coal held in suspension by the gases are difficult to burn because they burn slowly, and usually can not be kept within the furnace long enough to be completely burned. The proper way to burn coal would be to treat it in such a way as to distill as volatile matter only light, easily burning gases, and leave all the rest of the combustible on the grate and burn or gasify that while it stays there. Laboratory experiments <sup>a</sup> show that the amount and quality of the combustible driven off the coal by heating depend largely on the rate of heating; that is, when the rate of heating is slow, the total combustible matter driven off as volatile is small in quantity and gaseous in composition, while if the rate of heating the coal is very rapid the total volatile matter driven off is not only high in quantity but contains much tar vapor. It seems as though the hydrogen of the coal must be distilled off before burning, and that when the coal is heated slowly the hydrogen on distillation takes only a small amount of carbon with it, leaving most of the latter on the grate as fixed carbon. If, however, the coal is heated very rapidly, the hydrogen comes off with a large amount of carbon and escapes as volatile matter, leaving a smaller quantity of the carbon on the grate in a fixed form. These facts bring one to the realization that there is no definite line between fixed carbon and volatile matter. One knows, for instance, that coal tars which escape from a gas producer entirely as volatile matter show 40 to 50 per cent of fixed carbon when subjected to proximate analysis. Similarly, if the tars from a boiler furnace, particularly from a hand-fired one, were caught and analyzed by the proximate method, they would

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<sup>a</sup> See Bulletin 1, Bureau of Mines.

likely show a considerable percentage of fixed carbon. This fixed carbon of the tar should have been left on the grate and not carried away by the process of distillation.

According to the above reasoning, firing coal by hand is not the right way to burn it, because the pieces of coal fall on a very hot fuel bed and are heated in two or three minutes through a range of temperature of about  $2,400^{\circ}$  F. This is a very high rate of heating, and much of the carbon that with a slow heating would be left on the grate as fixed carbon, is driven away in combination with hydrogen in the form of heavy tar vapors. These tar vapors generally do not stay long enough in the furnace to burn completely and hence leave the stack as smoke.

Most mechanical stokers are designed so that the coal is fed into the furnace gradually, and therefore the rate of heating is slow. The result is that a comparatively small amount of combustible is driven off as volatile matter, and that which is driven off consists chiefly of easily burning gases. Most of the carbon is left on the grate in the fixed form, where it is either burned or gasified; very small amounts of tarry vapors are distilled, whence the success of most mechanical stokers in burning smoky fuel. As an example, on a well-operated chain grate stoker, it takes perhaps 15 to 20 minutes to heat the coal through the same temperature range of  $2,400^{\circ}$  F., whereas this heating extends over only two or three minutes in a hand-fired furnace. In general the success of these mechanical stokers lies not in the fact that they consume smoke but in that they burn coal without producing smoke at all.

The tar vapors and other heavy carbon-hydrogen compounds, which are the products of distillation of coal under certain treatment, burn slowly, and in order to burn them completely they must be kept a comparatively long time within the furnace. To fulfill this condition the furnace must be provided with a large combustion space. Such furnaces, however, are objectionable for obvious reasons. The remedy probably is to avoid the formation of these slow-burning volatile compounds by using the principle of slow heating.

Although the space necessary for complete combustion may be considerably reduced by the slow and gradual heating of the coal, nevertheless, some space must always be provided for the burning of the gases which rise from the fuel bed even though the tar vapors be absent. If all other conditions are kept constant the volume of gases leaving the fuel bed varies directly as the rate of combustion or the rate of gasification. Therefore to obtain the same completeness of combustion the space in the furnace should be in proportion to the rate of combustion, or, more correctly, the combustion space should be proportional to the volume of the gas leaving the fuel bed. It is not always practical to carry out this relation. There are cases in

which the space available for the entire steam-generating apparatus is too small compared with the steaming capacity of the apparatus. In such cases the combustion space of the furnace is often reduced to a mere fraction of the required volume needed for a practically complete combustion. Under such conditions not only do the tar vapors but also a considerable amount of the easily burnable gases leave the furnace unconsumed.

To show how small the combustion space is in some boiler furnaces Table 20 is presented. In the table is given, for three furnaces, the usual relation of combustion space to grate area, the rate of combustion, and the average time each cubic foot of gas is allowed to stay in the furnace.

TABLE 20.—*Usual relation of combustion space to grate area, the rate of combustion, and the average time each cubic foot of gas stays in the furnace.*

| Type of furnace.                              | Grate area (square feet). | Combustion space (cubic feet). |                                          | Ratio of columns— |         | Customary rate of combustion (pounds of fuel per square foot of grate area per hour). | Gases generated per second (cubic feet). <sup>a</sup> | Time each cubic foot of gas stays in furnace (seconds). |
|-----------------------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------------------|-------------------|---------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|
|                                               |                           | Total.                         | Effective when fuel bed is 1 foot thick. | 2 and 3           | 2 and 4 |                                                                                       |                                                       |                                                         |
| 1                                             | 2                         | 3                              | 4                                        | 5                 | 6       | 7                                                                                     | 8                                                     | 9                                                       |
| Torpedo boat <i>Biddle</i> .....              | 58.6                      | 136                            | 78                                       | 2.34              | 1.33    | 40                                                                                    | 1,010                                                 | 0.077                                                   |
| Modern locomotive.....                        | 30                        | 160                            | 130                                      | 5.34              | 4.33    | 60                                                                                    | 780                                                   | .17                                                     |
| Stationary boiler, Heine, 200 horsepower..... | 35                        | 250                            | 215                                      | 7.14              | 6.14    | 25                                                                                    | 380                                                   | .58                                                     |

<sup>a</sup> Assuming that 20 pounds of gas and water vapor are formed per pound of coal and that the furnace temperature is 2,500° F.

Columns 5 and 6 show that the ratio of combustion space to grate area in the torpedo-boat furnace decreases much more rapidly with the thickness of fire than it does in either of the other two furnaces. A thick fuel bed not only makes the gases richer in combustible but also reduces the space in which this combustible gas is to be burned.

Column 9 gives approximately the average length of time each cubic foot of gaseous mixture is allowed to stay in the combustion space of the furnace. In the case of the torpedo-boat furnace the time is very short; in fact, it is too short for any chemical reaction which is not almost instantaneous like that of an explosion.

The bad conditions of combustion due to small combustion space are usually made worse by inadequate mixing of the gases. It has been shown in the section on the composition of gases at various parts in the furnace that the gas leaving the fuel bed is very rich in combustible and deficient in free oxygen. It is therefore always necessary to add air to the gases rising from the hot fuel. If the air is admitted



through large openings, like the firing doors, it may pass through the furnace as one solid stream alongside of another large stream of combustible gas, without materially improving the completeness of combustion. It is obvious that in order to help the combustion, the air must not only be admitted but must be intimately mixed with the combustible gas if the latter is to be completely burned in the short time that it is allowed to stay within the furnace. Thus it can be seen that the mixing of the gases is an important factor affecting completeness of combustion, particularly where the combustion space is small.

#### **LAW OF MASS ACTION APPLIED TO COMBUSTION OF GASES IN THE BOILER FURNACE.**

The law of mass action states that the speed of any chemical reaction is proportional to the products of some powers of the weights of the reacting substances present in a unit of volume; that is, if one molecule of substance A reacts with one molecule of substance B, the velocity of the reaction at any time will be directly proportional to the product of the molecules (or the weight expressed in gram-molecules) of each substance present in a unit of volume. Reactions of this kind are said to be of the second order. If one molecule of substance A reacts with two molecules of substance C the velocity of the reaction will be proportional to the number of molecules (or the weight expressed in gram-molecules) of substance A in a unit of volume multiplied by the square of the number of molecules (or the weight expressed in gram-molecules) of substance C. Reactions of this kind are said to be of the third order. It can be said that in any case the speed of the chemical reaction increases when the weight (in gram-molecules) of the reacting substance in a unit of volume increases, although the relation may not be a simple proportion.

The law of mass action is one of the most firmly established and useful of the laws of physical chemistry. Its operation is a matter of daily observation in other fields; for example, the more water one uses the easier it is to dissolve sugar, salt, and other soluble substances. Only recently has the law been mathematically formulated in chemistry. It is often hard to learn what the reactions are and what formula to use; still the path of a great many reactions has been determined by experiments and by finding what formula fitted the observed results.

In the case of combustion of coal the law of mass action manifests itself by the fact that in most furnaces a considerable excess of air is needed above the theoretical requirement to insure practically complete combustion within the furnace. If the air supply is reduced to near the theoretical amount the combustion of the gases is slow and a long time is required to burn them. The time is so long that usually a large percentage of these gases leave the furnace before

they are burned. It can be easily seen that if there are two molecules of carbon monoxide and ten molecules of oxygen in a unit volume, the chances of one molecule of oxygen meeting the two molecules of carbon monoxide are a great deal more than if there were only one or two molecules of oxygen in the same unit of volume. When in the mixture of air and furnace gases some oxygen unites with carbon monoxide, this oxygen is no longer available for oxidation of the remaining combustible; worse yet, the molecules of the products of combustion formed are in the way, so that the remaining molecules of oxygen meet the remaining molecules of combustible gas less frequently. As the combustion proceeds, the masses or molecules of free oxygen and combustible gas become less and less compared with the total mass of gas present and their combination becomes slower until it is nearly zero; whence the name mass action.

The weight or mass of chemical substances when used in connection with the mass-action law is always measured in gram-molecular units. Elementary chemistry states that carbon monoxide and oxygen combine in just one proportion—28 parts by weight of carbon monoxide (its molecular weight) and 16 parts by weight of oxygen (its atomic weight). Inasmuch as free oxygen does not exist in atoms, one molecule of oxygen and two of carbon monoxide should really be considered; the ratio of the weights would then be 56 parts of carbon monoxide to 32 parts of oxygen, which is the same proportion as 28 to 16. For these reasons both combining substances must be considered according to the number of gram molecules present; that is, the number of grams of each gas present divided by its respective molecular weight. Luckily this trouble disappears when working with gases analyzed volumetrically, as with an Orsat apparatus, because the volumetric weights of gases are directly proportional to their molecular weights, as all gases at the same temperature and pressure contain the same number of molecules in the same volume. In working with the law of mass action all that is necessary is to substitute the volumetric percentages of  $O_2$ ,  $CO$ , and  $CH_4$  in the equation corresponding to the particular reaction and obtain the relative indication of the rate of combustion, assuming, of course, the same temperature and the same pressure in every case.

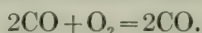
Example: An analysis of gas collected with a water-jacketed gas sampler from the rear of the combustion chamber showed the two following results, the combustion chamber temperature in each case being  $2,600^{\circ} F.$ :

- (1)  $O_2 = 4$  per cent;  $CO = 0.5$  per cent.
- (2)  $O_2 = 7$  per cent;  $CO = 0.4$  per cent.

The remainder of the sample consisted of nitrogen, water vapor, carbon dioxide and other gases. What is the relative velocity of

combustion of CO in each of the two cases? The formula of the reaction is  $2\text{CO} + \text{O}_2 \rightleftharpoons 2\text{CO}_2$ .<sup>a</sup>

At a temperature of 2,600° F. the dissociation of  $\text{CO}_2$  is only about 0.01 per cent. Therefore, one may say with close accuracy that the reaction at this temperature is not reversible but proceeds to a finish. It can be written:



If the rate of combustion of CO in the gas is given by the equation

$$\frac{d(\text{CO})}{dt} = A \text{ constant} \times (\text{CO})^2 (\text{O}_2),$$

the relative rates of combustion in the two cases are:

$$(1) 4 \times 0.5^2 = 1; (2) 7 \times 0.4^2 = 1.12.$$

Thus the net velocity of combustion in the second case is greater on account of more oxygen, although there is a less percentage of carbon monoxide.

Another example: Assume that the gas mixture over the front part of the bridge wall and in the rear of the combustion chamber contains the following percentages of CO and  $\text{O}_2$ , what are the relative rates of combustion of CO at each place?

The gas over the front part of bridge wall contains 10 per cent of CO and 9 per cent of  $\text{O}_2$ .

The gas at the rear of the combustion chamber contains 0.6 per cent of CO and 4.5 per cent of  $\text{O}_2$ .

The rate of combustion of CO over the bridge wall is

$$9 \times 10^2 = 900$$

when the rate of combustion of CO in the rear of the combustion chamber is

$$4.5 \times 0.6^2 = 1.62.$$

The preceding figures show that the rate of the combustion of CO is over 500 times as fast over the bridge wall as it is in the rear of the combustion chamber.

It must be constantly borne in mind that calculations of velocity of reactions based on the laws of mass action are liable to be seriously in error owing to disturbing side reactions; but probably less is to be feared here with simple gases at high temperatures than with more complex substances at ordinary temperatures. At any rate, these laws of mass action are a valuable guide in such problems, and if the facts do not fit proved formulas well, too little theory has been applied, and some refining corollaries must be added.

The question may arise: How are we to treat cases in which more than one combustible is present? Simply by adding the two effects together, as when we say that the pressure of a mixture of gases on

<sup>a</sup> The sign  $\rightleftharpoons$  indicates that a chemical combination and a decomposition are going on side by side. The composition of the mixture changes according to the relative rapidity of combination or dissociation.



the walls of a containing vessel is the sum of the pressures of the constituent gases; the two reactions go on independently side by side. Care must be taken not to add these velocity products without having first multiplied each by its proper reduction factor, which, for most substances, is at present imperfectly known for high temperatures. For the present, therefore, it is not feasible to get an expression for the comparative total velocities of combustion of all constituents taken together at several points along the flame.

Thus far the law of mass action as applied to the combustion of gases has been considered. The law is also a valuable guide in the study of the combustion of the fixed carbon on the grate, which is a chemical reaction between a solid and a gas. In this case the mass of the solid carbon is almost infinite compared with that of the gaseous oxygen so that the velocity of the reaction depends only on the mass of the oxygen coming in contact with a unit surface of the hot pieces of coke. The faster the oxygen is supplied to the surface of the carbon the higher the velocity of the reaction. This principle is utilized in a blacksmith forge and in all blast furnaces. The oxygen of the air is blown in at high velocities and the gaseous products of combustion are quickly removed and free oxygen brought in contact with the surface of the hot solid carbon. The high velocity of the air simply keeps the mass of free oxygen against the surfaces of the carbon at high pressure.

If the same method of supplying oxygen could be applied to the combustion of the tar globules they would be much less troublesome. However, they are so small that they quickly adopt the motion of the surrounding gas and consequently there is little or no relative velocity between the two, to scrub off the layer of the products of combustion and increase the mass of the free oxygen acting against the surfaces of the globules. The removal of the products of combustion and the supplying of free oxygen must be largely accomplished by natural diffusion, which is a slow process. This is the reason that the process of combustion of the tar globules is slow.

In the commercial combustion of fuels, where the speed of burning coal is important for obtaining high capacity, the operator must determine whether he will be most benefited by high temperatures or by a close approach to complete combustion. If he must put the heat into material at high temperature, as in melting pig iron or fusing cement, he must cut down the air supply even at the cost of a large fall in completeness of combustion due to decreased oxygen mass action, so as to have the temperature of the gases as high as possible above that of the material to be worked. If the temperature of his material is low, as is the water in a boiler, it does not make much difference within reasonable limits how much air he uses so far as heat absorption is concerned; larger proportions of air mean

larger oxygen mass action and more complete combustion. Of course this increased air supply can be easily carried to extremes and large heat losses in the stack may result. As a general rule the air supply per pound of fuel must be decreased at a sacrifice of completeness of combustion, when the temperature of the material into which heat is to be put is high.

### PRINCIPLES INVOLVED IN HEAT TRANSMISSION IN STEAM BOILERS.

The heat evolved by the combustion of fuel in the furnace is contained partly in the residue on the grate, but mostly in the gaseous products of combustion. From these substances the heat is transmitted first to the heating plates of the boiler and then through them to the water on the inside of the boiler. The path of heat travel consists of three distinct parts, as follows:

(1) From the hot gas or the hot fuel on the grate to the dry surface of the heating plate. This is the most important part of the path, because it is the slowest and the most tortuous part for the heat to pass over; this part, however, seldom receives due consideration in the design of the boiler or any apparatus involving the problem of heat transmission in general.

(2) From the dry surface to the wet surface of the plate; this is the only part that is usually considered.

(3) From the wet surface of the boiler plate into the body of the boiler water; this is perhaps the easiest part of the path.

In passing over these three parts of the path the heat travels in three ways: In the first part of its path it passes from the hot fuel bed, hot flames, or from any incandescent substances in the furnace to the dry surface by radiation. From the hot gases the heat passes to the dry surface by convection; that is, the motion of the particles of gases brings them in actual contact with the dry surface and they impart their heat to it. As a very large percentage of the heat evolved in the furnace is contained in the gases this last mode of heat travel is the most important one in the problem of steam generation. The heat, then, reaches the dry surface of the heating plate by radiation and convection. Between the dry and the wet surface the heat travels through the plate by conduction; this mode of heat propagation is well understood and its principles are frequently used in working out thermal problems. From the wet surface of the plate the heat passes into the water by convection; that is, the particles of water come in contact with the wet surface and after absorbing some heat are changed partly, or wholly, into steam and are pushed away by other particles of water which have capacity to absorb heat. This exchange of heat-containing water particles for particles which have capacity for absorbing heat is identical to circulation of water and is

the result of the difference between the density of the particles of water and that of steam.

Figure 85 shows diagrammatically the three parts of the path of heat travel from the hot gasses and the hot fuel through the metal of the heating plate to the boiler water. The diagram also shows the ways the heat travels over this path.

The diagram illustrates the heating plate on the gas side covered with a layer of soot and on the water side with a layer of scale. Next to the soot layer and entangled in its recesses is a layer or film of motionless gas. This film of gas under ordinary conditions adheres so tightly to the soot or metal, that it may be considered a part of the solid plate. It is therefore reasonable to assume that the dry surface of the plate is a thin region of gas near to, or at, the outside surface of the soot coating where the heat ceases to travel by convection and starts to travel by conduction. The wet surface of the heating plate is located in a similar film of water and steam adhering on the inside of the boiler to the layer of scale. It can be defined as the thin region of steam and water near, or at, the surface of the layer of scale where the heat ceases to travel by conduction and starts traveling by convection.

It may be well to explain, briefly, the three ways by which heat travels.

Conduction of heat is the process by which heat flows from a hotter body to a colder one, when the two are directly in contact, or from one part of a body to a colder part of the same body. Conduction of heat implies no visible or mechanical motion of bodies or parts of the same body, but implies a direct contact. In the case of a boiler the heat passes by conduction from the particles of hot gas which come into contact with the soot coating, into the latter, and then through the metal and scale into the particles of water next to the scale.

Radiation is a process by which heat passes through space from one body to another without any material agency; that is, the two bodies do not come into contact directly or by means of a third body or bodies. In the case of a boiler furnace and a boiler plate, heat flows by radiation from the hot fuel bed and flames through the space filled with gases directly into the boiler plate without heating the

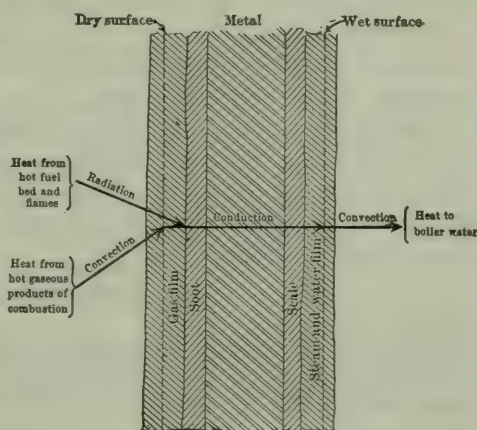


FIGURE 85.—Diagram showing methods by which heat enters, travels through, and leaves a boiler plate.



gases appreciably. The amount of heat transmitted by radiation would not be lessened if the gases did not fill the space; in fact it would be slightly greater if there were a vacuum between the fuel bed and the plate.

Convection of heat from one place to another always implies the motion of a fluid receiving or giving up the heat. Thus, in the case of hot gases and the boiler plate, heat is imparted to the plate by small particles of gas moving from the body of the gas toward the plate and imparting their heat to the latter when in contact with it. In other words, convection is the process of continuous interchange of the cooled particles of gas next to the surface and those farther away within the body of the gas. It is evident that the amount of heat imparted to a unit of dry surface of the plate depends on the rate of exchange of the particles of gas.

Each of the three modes of heat propagation is governed by a distinct law which is different from those governing the other two modes. These laws as applied to the steam-boiler problem are briefly stated in the following paragraphs. An example of the application of the law follows each statement.

#### CONDUCTION.

The quantity of heat which can be transmitted through a unit area of heating plate in a unit of time depends on the difference of temperature between the dry and the wet surfaces of the plate, the conductivity of the substances on or in the plate, and the distance between the two surfaces. This law can be expressed by the following simple formula:

$$H = \frac{C}{d} (t_1 - t), \quad (1)$$

in which

$H$  = the quantity of heat transmitted per unit of area of heating plate,

$C$  = the average conductivity of the substances between the dry and the wet surface,

$d$  = the distance between the two surfaces,

$t_1$  = the temperature of the dry surface, and

$t$  = the temperature of the wet surface.

This law governing the rate of heat transmission by conduction is the same as Ohm's law, much used in electrical conduction problems.

It is evident that with any physical condition of the plate and the surfaces, the rate of heat transmission depends entirely on the excess of the temperature of the dry surface over that of the wet surface. For example, if it is required to transmit twice the quantity of heat in the same length of time, the difference between the temperatures of the two surfaces must be doubled. Since the temperature of the wet surface is nearly the same as that of the steam in the boiler and,

therefore, can not be lowered, the temperature of the dry surface must be raised. As it is this dry surface of the heating plate which cools the furnace gases, the rise of its temperature results in a rise of the temperature of the escaping gases. Thus we see that, with the same conditions of the heating plate and the same initial temperature of the furnace gases, the temperature of the escaping gases will rise somewhat with increasing capacity. This law can be illustrated by the following specific example:

At normal capacity 1 square foot of heating plate of a boiler transmits on the average

$$3.5 \times 965 = 3,378 \text{ B. t. u. per hour, or}$$

$$\frac{3,378}{60 \times 60} = 0.948 \text{ B. t. u. per second} = H \text{ in equation (1).}$$

In the Smithsonian Physical Tables the heat conductivity of iron at 400° F. is given as about 0.0005. This means that if the two surfaces of an iron plate 1 inch thick are kept at a temperature difference of 1° F., every square inch of the plate transmits 0.0005 B. t. u. per second; or every square foot transmits  $0.0005 \times 144 = 0.072$  B. t. u. per second. This value is  $C$  in equation (1).

Now the walls of a tube in a water-tube boiler are about 0.1 inch thick. This value is  $d$  in equation (1). We have, then, all the values excepting the temperature difference ( $t_1 - t$ ) which we can easily compute by substituting the previously obtained values in equation (1).

$$.948 = \frac{0.072}{0.1} (t_1 - t).$$

Therefore 
$$(t_1 - t) = \frac{0.0948}{0.072} = 1.32^\circ \text{ F.}$$

This is a surprisingly small temperature drop. Even if the resistance of the heating plate to the passage of heat was increased 10 times by the presence of the soot and scale in a normally clean boiler tube, the temperature drop between the two surfaces of the plate would be only 13° F. It is certain that with a normal rate of working the temperature of the wet surface of the plate is not very much higher than the temperature of the steam in the boiler, probably less than 15° F. If that is the case the temperature drop from the dry surface to the boiler water is only about 25 or 30° F. at the normal rate of working. For 10 times the normal rate of working this temperature drop would be 250 or 300° F., which is only a small fraction of the total temperature difference between the furnace gases and the boiler water.

The previous calculation, although only approximate, indicates that the heat passes rather easily from the dry surface through the

heating plate into the boiler water, but that the process of heat impartation by the furnace gases to the dry surface is slow and is that part of the path of the heat travel which is responsible for the present low

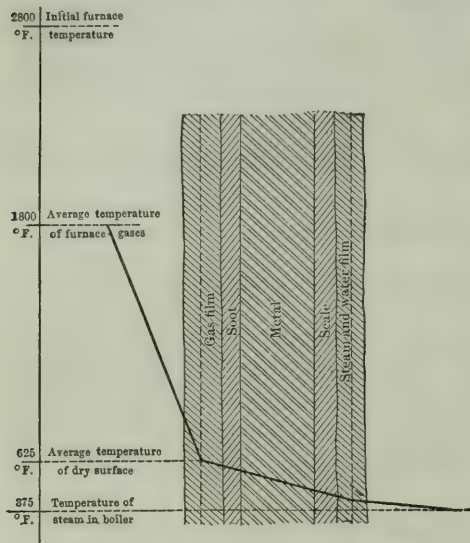


FIGURE 86.—Diagram showing the approximate difference between the temperature of the hot gases and the temperature of the boiler water when working a boiler at 10 times its normal rating.

rate of working steam boilers.

Figure 86 shows the approximate temperature drop from the gases to the boiler water when the boiler works at 10 times the normal rate of working. The figure is based on the calculations made in the preceding discussion. It is apparent from the figure that the problem of working a steam boiler at high capacity is not so much a question of how much heat the heating plates of a boiler will transmit, as of how much heat can be imparted to the dry surface of the heating plates. It is that part of the heat path from the hot gases to the dry surface of the heating plate

which should receive a thorough consideration when designing a boiler for high rates of working.

### RADIATION.

In the ordinary water-tube boiler the quantity of heat imparted to the dry surface of the heating plate by radiation is small. In the internally fired types, however, the heat thus received may amount to a considerable percentage of the total heat absorbed by the boiler.

The quantity of heat which a heating plate exposed to radiation receives is approximately proportional to the difference between the fourth powers of the absolute temperatures of the hot parts of the furnace and the sooted surface of the boiler plate. This law of radiation is known as the Stefan and Boltzmann law.<sup>a</sup>

About 30 years ago Stefan deduced this law from experimental results, and some years later Boltzmann demonstrated mathematically that, from the principles of thermo-dynamics, the fourth-power law should hold exactly for an ideal black body. Inasmuch as the sooted surface behaves nearly like a black body (within 3 or 4 per cent), the fourth-power law can be used without any serious error in

<sup>a</sup> For detailed discussion of this law see Bulletin 2, article on Optical Pyrometry, Bureau of Standards, Washington, D. C.



all radiation problems in connection with the steam boiler. The radiation law is expressed by the following equation:

$$H = C (T_1^4 - T_2^4), \quad (2)$$

in which

$H$  = the net heat exchanged between the hot and cold surface per unit of hot surface per unit of time,

$T_1$  = the absolute temperature of the hot surface,

$T_2$  = the absolute temperature of the cold surface which surrounds the hot surface, and

$C$  = a constant depending on the unit of area and time, on the unit in which the heat is measured, and on the scale in which the temperature is expressed.

When  $H$  is expressed in B. t. u. per square foot of hot surface per minute and  $T_1$  and  $T_2$  are expressed in degrees Fahrenheit, then

$$C = 2.66 \times 10^{-11} = \frac{2.66}{100,000,000,000}$$

This constant is good only when the hot surface is completely surrounded by the cold surface or when the conditions are such that the hot surface may not "see" anything else but the cold surface. The radiation from the hot fuel bed to the surrounding sheets of the fire box of a locomotive boiler approaches this ideal condition very closely. It should be stated in this connection that when the temperatures remain constant the amount of heat received by the boiler by radiation depends on the extent or area of the fuel bed and not on the area of the boiler's heating surface exposed.<sup>a</sup>

Figure 86 is a graphical representation of equation (2). Each of the three curves has been platted for one value of  $T_2$ , as indicated in the figure. In computing the values from which the curves were platted,

$C$  in equation (2) was taken to equal  $\frac{2.66}{100,000,000,000}$ . The abscissas

of the figure are the temperatures of the hot surface, and the ordinates give the quantity of heat in B. t. u. per minute radiated by every square foot of the hot surface to a surrounding cold surface at the temperatures given by the three curves.

To show the significance of the radiation let us use figure 87 in working out a specific problem.

Assume that a given locomotive boiler has a grate area of 40 square feet and the temperature of the fuel bed is 2,460° F., absolute, or 2,000° F. on the ordinary scale. Assume, further, that the steam pressure and the condition of the heating plate are such that the dry surface is at 1,000° F., absolute, or 540° F. on the ordinary scale. What is the rate of heat transmission by radiation from 1 square foot of the

<sup>a</sup> For more complete discussion of the radiation law as applied to steam boilers see chapter on radiation in Bureau of Mines Bulletin No. 18, entitled "Heat Transmission into Steam Boilers."

hot fuel bed? The answer to this problem can be obtained from the figure in the following way: Follow the vertical line of  $2,460^{\circ}$  F. absolute, the temperature of the hot surface, which in this case is the fuel bed, to the intersection point with the curve of constant temperature of the sooted surface of  $1,000^{\circ}$  F. absolute. From this intersection follow a horizontal line to the scale at the left, which gives the heat radiation per minute for each square foot of the fuel bed as 960 B. t. u. Now, if one wishes to know how many boiler horsepower this radiation represents he can obtain it from the following equation:

$$\text{B. HP.} = \frac{960 \times 60 \times 40}{965 \times 34.5} = 69.2.$$

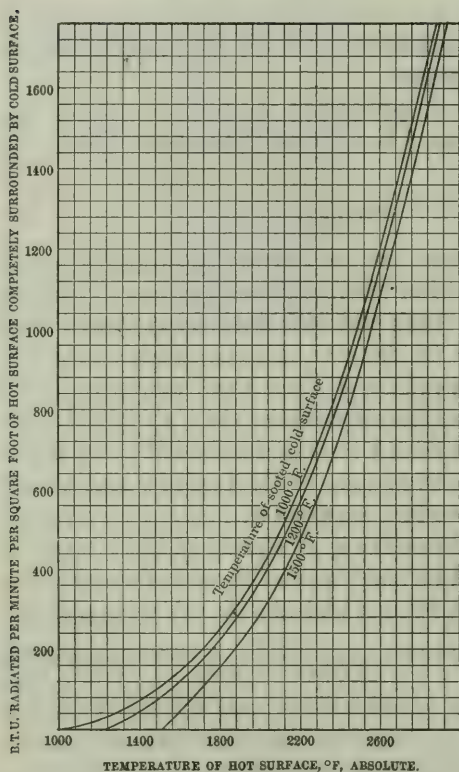


FIGURE 87.—Curves showing the quantity of heat transmitted by radiation from a hot surface to a cold surface that completely surrounds it.

Usually the temperature of the fuel bed is considerably above  $2,000^{\circ}$  F.; perhaps  $2,400^{\circ}$  F. is nearer to the average fuel-bed temperature. This value for  $T_1$  gives the radiation of each square foot of fuel bed per minute as about 1,800 B. t. u., or nearly twice as much as when the fuel-bed temperature is  $2,000^{\circ}$  F. It is apparent from the shape of the curves that at high temperatures a small rise in the fuel-bed temperature greatly increases the quantity of heat radiated by the bed.

The curves also show that when the temperatures of both of the surfaces increase the heat radiated from the hot surface to the cold one increases, even though the difference between the two temperatures remains constant. Thus when

the temperature of the cold surface is  $1,000^{\circ}$  F., absolute, and that of the hot surface  $1,400^{\circ}$  F., absolute, the heat exchanged between them is about 73 B. t. u. per minute per square foot of hot surface totally surrounded by the cold surface. When the temperature of the cold surface is  $1,500^{\circ}$  F. and that of the hot one is  $1,900^{\circ}$  F., the heat radiated to the colder surface is about 215 B. t. u., or about three times as much as in the first case, although the difference between the temperatures of the two surfaces is the same in both cases.

This is an important feature in connection with the rate of heat radiation and should never be lost sight of when insulating heat at high temperatures. In this respect the rate of heat radiation is unlike the rate of heat conduction; the heat conducted from one part of a body to another part is the same so long as the difference of temperatures is constant, no matter what the temperatures are. One may draw this general rule for insulating heat: When a body is at low temperature, as in the case of a refrigerator, the heat of the outside atmosphere is kept out of the refrigerator by avoiding conduction of heat; this can be done by putting air spaces in the walls of the refrigerator. In thermos bottles this principle is carried still further and a vacuum space is used instead. In these cases the temperatures are low and the heat radiated across is an insignificant quantity.

When the heat is at high temperature, as in the case of a furnace, the dissipation of the heat from the furnace through the walls can be reduced by avoiding radiation; this can be done by building solid walls of nonconducting materials.

The temperature effect on the rate of heat radiation is recognized by the makers of thermos bottles, who advertise that cold liquids can be kept cold 72 hours, while hot liquids can be kept hot only 24 hours.

When considering the rate of heat radiation in connection with the furnace and boiler, in which case rapid transmission of heat is desirable, high temperatures of fuel beds are advantageous, as they greatly increase the capacity of the boiler.

### CONVECTION.

In modern water-tube boilers by far the greater percentage of the total heat absorbed by the boiler is imparted to its heating surfaces by convection. Furthermore, the gases, as they pass along the heating surfaces, are cooled by convection, and therefore the extent of the reduction of temperature of the gases before they finally leave the boiler is dependent solely on the activity of convection. It has already been shown in the paragraphs on the conduction of heat that in the problem of working steam boilers at higher rates it is not a question of how much heat can be transmitted through the heating plate, but a question of how much heat can be imparted to its dry surface. All these facts make it imperative that in designing steam boilers particular consideration should be given to details that may improve the rate of heat impartation by convection. Therefore the study of the factors governing the rate of heat travel by convection is perhaps the most important part in the general problem of heat transmission in steam boilers.

Perhaps Prof. Osborn Reynolds was the first to publish the results of a study of the law governing the rate of heat transmission by con-



vection. His results were presented as a paper before the Literary and Philosophical Society of Manchester, England, in 1874. This paper was entirely overlooked by engineers and almost forgotten until, a few years ago, Prof. John Perry accidentally came across it and realized its great value. Perry added to the practical importance of the principles evolved in Reynolds's paper. Perry's work on this subject is published as a part of his book entitled "Steam Engines, and Gas and Oil Engines."

The principle that is brought out in Reynolds's paper and is the foundation of the law governing the rate of heat transmission by convection may be stated, when applied to steam boilers, as follows:

The quantity of heat brought by the gases to the heating plates of a boiler, apart from the effect of radiation, is proportional to the rate at which particles or molecules pass backward and forward from the dry surface to any given depth within the stream of gas.

The rate of motion of the particles of gases to and from the dry surface of the plate depends on two things:

(a) The natural internal diffusion of the gas when at rest.

(b) The eddies caused by visible motion, which mixes the fluid and continually brings fresh particles of the gas into contact with the dry surface.

In his paper Reynolds expressed this law of heat transmission by convection by the equation:

$$H = A (T-t) + C qv (T-t) \quad (3)$$

in which

$H$  = the quantity of heat imparted by the gas to a unit surface of the metal,

$(T-t)$  = the temperature difference between the metal surface and the gas,

$q$  = the density of gas,

$v$  = the velocity of gas over the dry surface,

$A$  and  $C$  are constants depending on the nature of the gas.

The first term on the right side of the equation expresses the effect of the natural diffusion of the gas. The value of this term depends only on the difference of temperature between the gas and the metal.

The second term expresses the effect of diffusion caused by the motion of the gas. The value of this term depends on the density of the gas, the velocity of the gas, and on the difference of temperature between the gas and the dry surface.

The validity of the first term will be perhaps generally admitted because it contains the temperature factor only. The second term, however, on account of the density and the velocity factor may need some explanation.

It has been stated that the rate of heat impartation by a gas to the dry surface of the heating plate is directly proportional to the

rate at which particles of gas pass to and from the surface. Now, the density of gas is proportional to the number of gas particles or molecules in a unit of volume. When there are more particles of gas in a unit of volume next to the metal surface, proportionately more gas particles or molecules come in contact with a unit of its dry surface. At constant pressure the density of the gas varies inversely as the absolute temperature; therefore as the temperature of the gas rises the gas expands and fewer of its particles or molecules are in action against the dry surface in a unit area. Therefore, there is a partial neutralization of the gain caused by higher temperature difference between the gas and the dry surface.

In considering the velocity factor a mental image should be formed of the appearance of an intensely magnified cross section of the dry surface of the plate. Among the tiny recesses of the layer of soot are entangled particles or molecules of gas held close together in a dense film by the attraction of the solid; farther away from the surface the gas particles are wider apart and are free to move. Now, gas is a very poor conductor of heat, and if its conduction were depended on, the process of transferring heat from the moving gas to the adhering film would be very slow. The only quick way of getting heat into the adhering film is to dislodge the cold particles or molecules from the adhering film of gas next to the soot coating and replace them by hot ones from the moving body of hot gas. This exchange of the cold gas particles by hot ones is effected partly by the natural diffusion of the gas (first term of equation (3)), but mostly by the eddies caused by the motion of the gas over the heating plates. The faster the gas moves the greater is the number of its particles passing each square inch of the dry surface in a unit of time, and consequently the greater is the number of the particles of the moving gas penetrating into the adhering gas film and replacing its cold gas particles. Thus the dislodging effect of these moving gas particles on those of the adhering film is proportional to the velocity of the mass of the gas moving over the heating plate. It is this dislodgment that makes a boiler respond, with reference to the amount of steam made, to any reasonable demands put on it.

The temperature factor ( $T-t$ ) is perhaps self-evident and needs no further explanation.

Referring to equation (3) one can see that if the velocity of the gas continues to increase the second term on the right side of the equation becomes so large that in comparison with it the first term is very small and may be dropped out of consideration. Thus for high velocities of the gas, equation (3) can be reduced to the following form:

$$H = Cqv (T-t). \quad (4)$$

This is the same equation Perry derived mathematically in his book.<sup>a</sup>

The influence of the velocity of gases on the rate of heat absorption may appear at first improbable. However, as high capacities of all types of boilers are obtained simply by burning more coal, which means making more hot gases and passing them over the heating plates at a higher velocity, it must be admitted that such an influence exists. Thus, for example, in locomotive practice the capacity is increased two or three times by doubling or tripling the rate of combustion and thereby doubling or tripling the velocity through the boiler flues. Of course, the rate of heat absorption by the fire box is affected principally by the initial temperature.

Equation (4), although not as accurate as equation (3) is more practical on account of its simplicity. Although there are three factors on the right side of the equation only two of them are independent of each other. These two factors are the velocity and the temperature difference (it has already been stated that the density depends for its value on the absolute temperature of the gases). High temperature differences can be obtained by reducing the air supply. However, as a certain amount of air is necessary for the complete combustion of the fuel, this method of raising the temperature of the products of combustion has its limit which can not be exceeded. Besides, high temperatures decrease the density of the gas, and this fact, as already mentioned, partly neutralizes the gain for higher temperature difference. On the other hand, the velocity factor can be increased almost without limit. This latter is the factor that in the future will be utilized to work steam boilers at high capacities.

#### **EFFECT OF AIR SUPPLY ON THE TEMPERATURE OF THE PRODUCTS OF COMBUSTION AND ON THE RATE OF HEAT ABSORPTION.**

Figure 88 shows graphically how the air supply affects the temperature of the products of combustion and the rate of heat absorption. The effects as given in the plat are purely theoretical. In preparing this figure it has been assumed that 1 pound of carbon is burned completely with an air supply varying from the theoretically required amount up. In the computation of the temperatures the heat value of 1 pound of carbon has been taken as 14,500 B. t. u., and the specific heat of the products of combustion was assumed constant at 0.24. The upper curve should be used with the ordinates directly at the left and the abscissas given at the foot of the chart.

<sup>a</sup> Abstracts from Reynold's paper and from Perry's book will be found in Bureau of Mines Bulletin 18, "Heat Transmission into Steam Boilers."



The upper curve indicates that below about 40 pounds of air supply the temperature rises rapidly with each pound of reduction in the air supply; above that the air supply must be reduced considerably to effect a comparatively small rise of temperature.

The lower curve should be used with the ordinates immediately at the left and the abscissas at the bottom of the figure. The abscissas are the temperatures resulting from burning 1 pound of carbon with the various air supplies as given by the ordinates of the upper curve. The ordinates of the lower curve are numbers proportional to the heat imparted by convection to the first elementary length of the dry surface of the heating plate along the path of the gases. The ordinates of the curve are also proportional to the product of the density and the volume of the products of combustion, and the difference of temperatures between the gases and the dry surface of the heating plate. In other words, the ordinates are proportional to  $H$  in equation (4). In figuring the values proportional to  $H$  the volume of the products of combustion has been used in the equation in place of the velocity, because with any given boiler the two are proportional to each other.

The two curves should be studied together and are useful

to compare the probable rates of heat impartation when burning coals with different air supply. Thus, when 1 pound of carbon is burned with 39 pounds of air the resulting weight of the products of combustion is 40 pounds. In the upper curve take the horizontal line of 40 pounds and follow it to its intersection with the curve, then from the intersection follow a vertical line to the scale at the bottom of the chart; this scale gives the temperature of the products of

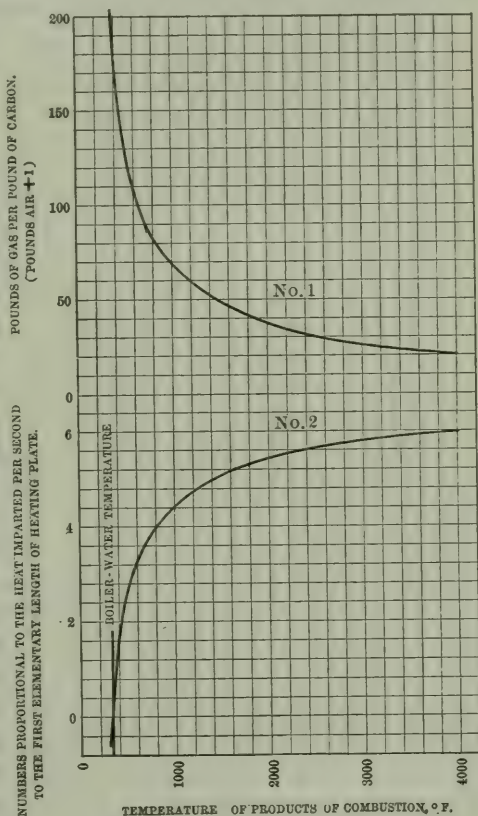


FIGURE 88.—Effect of air supply on the temperature of the products of combustion and the rate of heat absorption. Curve No. 1 shows how the weights of gases resulting from burning 1 pound of carbon with varying air supply affect the temperature of the products of combustion. Curve No. 2 shows how the temperatures resulting from burning 1 pound of carbon with varying air supply affect the rate of heat absorption.

combustion as  $1,800^{\circ}\text{F}$ . If it is desired to know what quantity of heat is imparted to the first elementary length of the dry surface per unit of time, follow a horizontal line from the point of intersection of the temperature (vertical) line and the lower curve to the scale at the left. For the case under consideration the number proportional to the quantity of heat imparted to the dry surface is 5.3. If 1 pound of carbon is burned with such air supply that the resulting weight

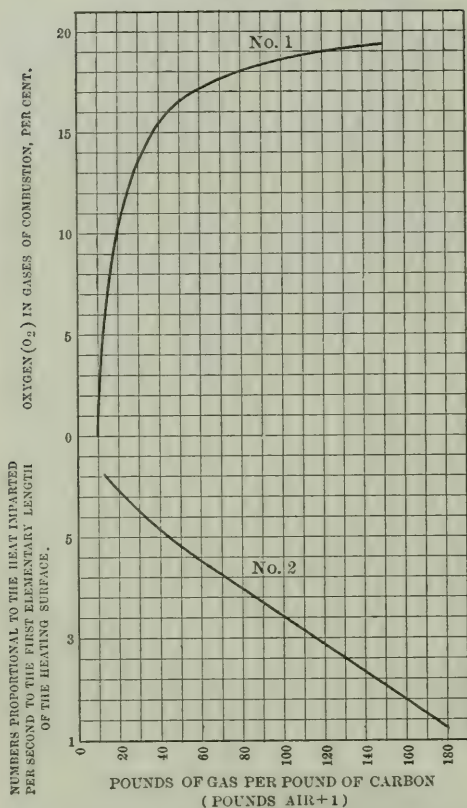


FIGURE 89.—Curve No. 1 shows the percentage of oxygen in the products of combustion and the weights of gases resulting from burning 1 pound of carbon with different air supplies. Curve No. 2 gives the numbers which are proportional to the quantity of heat imparted to the first elementary length of heating plate when burning 1 pound of carbon with different air supplies.

the curve shows directly how the air supply affects the rate of heat impartation by convection to the first elementary length of dry surface. The reader is cautioned not to confuse this rate of heat impartation with the total heat a given boiler would absorb; such values are given on page 356 in connection with figure 91.

Figure 90 is a further exposition of the three factors which affect the rate of heat impartation by convection. In this figure it is shown

of the products of combustion is 24 pounds, the temperature of the gases is  $3,900^{\circ}\text{F}$ . and the number proportional to the quantity of heat imparted to the dry surface of the heating plate is shown to be 6. Although in the latter case the temperature is more than doubled, the volume (density-times-velocity factor in equation (4)) of the gases is so reduced that only about 16 per cent more heat is imparted to the boiler.

The curves of figure 89 are similar in character to those of figure 88. The upper curve perhaps needs no further explanation. The ordinates of the lower curve are the products of the density and the volume (velocity) of the products of combustion and the temperature difference between the gases and the dry surface of the boiler plate. In other words, the ordinates are the values of  $H$  of equation (4) platted against the weight of air supply used to burn 1 pound of carbon. The

how each of the three factors is affected when 1 pound of carbon is burned with various air supplies. The air supplies are expressed as percentages of the amount theoretically required to burn 1 pound of

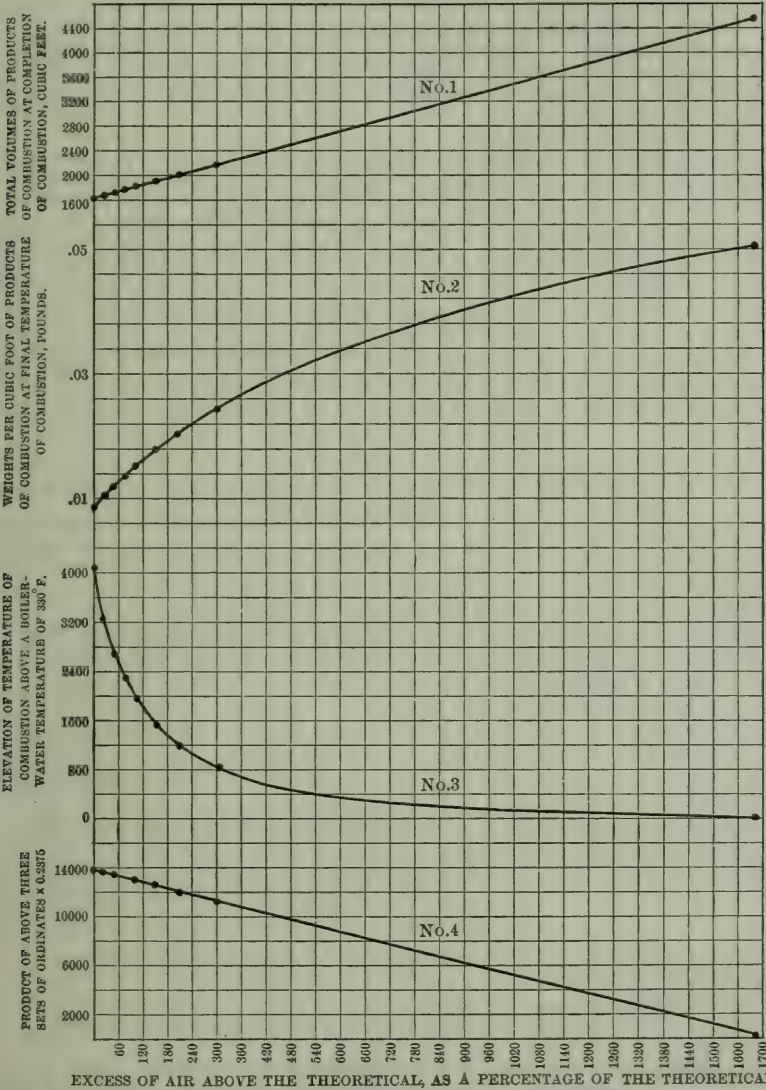


FIGURE 90.—Curves showing the effect of an excess of air on: Total volume of the products of combustion (No. 1); density of the products of combustion (No. 2); the difference between the temperature of the products of combustion and that of the dry surface of the boiler plates (No. 3); the product of the above three items or the rate of heat impartation by convection to the first elementary length of the dry surface (No. 4). The figure is based on the computed results obtained from burning 1 pound of carbon with various excesses of air, the excess being expressed as a percentage of the theoretical amount.

carbon completely. The lowest curve is the product of the three above it. The ordinates of the lowest curve are numbers proportional to the rate of heat absorption by convection by the first ele-



mentary length of dry surface; they are not proportional to the total heat absorbed by a boiler. Attention is called to the fact that the last curve is a straight line. Although the temperature rises very rapidly when the excess of air is reduced beyond 120 per cent, as shown by curve No. 3, the density of the products of combustion, shown in curve No. 2 drops enough to neutralize the gain due to high temperature and the rate of heat absorption remains a straight-line function of the excess of air.

Table 21 gives a method of calculating the relative values of the three factors and the rates of heat absorption by the first elementary length of dry surface of the heating plates. The calculations are made for the combustion of 1 pound of carbon with various excesses of air as indicated in the first horizontal line of the table. The excess is expressed as a percentage of the weight theoretically required to burn 1 pound of carbon. In figuring the temperature of the products of combustion the specific heat of gases was taken constant at 0.237.

The curves of figure 89 were obtained by plating the proper values of Table 21.

TABLE 21.—*Method of calculating relative rates of heat absorption by a hypothetical boiler.*

|                                                                                                                       |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 1. Excess of air (per cent).....                                                                                      | 0      | 25     | 50     | 75     | 100    | 150    | 200    | 300    | 1,604  |
| 2. Pounds of O <sub>2</sub> per pound of carbon.....                                                                  | 2.67   | 3.33   | 4.00   | 4.67   | 5.33   | 6.67   | 8.00   | 10.67  | 45.43  |
| 3. Pounds of air per pound of carbon (4 parts N, 1 part O).....                                                       | 13.33  | 16.67  | 20.00  | 23.33  | 26.67  | 33.33  | 40.00  | 53.33  | 227.15 |
| 4. Specific heat of products of combustion at constant pressure.....                                                  | 0.2370 | 0.2370 | 0.2370 | 0.2370 | 0.2370 | 0.2370 | 0.2370 | 0.2370 | 0.2370 |
| 5. Temperature rise due to combustion a (°F.).....                                                                    | 4,299  | 3,486  | 2,933  | 2,532  | 2,226  | 1,794  | 1,503  | 1,134  | 270    |
| 6. Temperature rise+50 b (°F.).....                                                                                   | 4,349  | 3,536  | 2,983  | 2,582  | 2,276  | 1,844  | 1,553  | 1,184  | 320    |
| 7. Absolute temperature of combustion (°F.).....                                                                      | 4,810  | 3,997  | 3,444  | 3,043  | 2,737  | 2,305  | 2,014  | 1,645  | 781    |
| 8. Relative volume of unit mass of gases at absolute temperature of combustion when volume at 461° F. absolute=1..... | 10.43  | 8.67   | 7.47   | 6.60   | 5.94   | 5.00   | 4.37   | 3.57   | 1.69   |
| 9. Relative total volumes of products of combustion, each at its final temperature of combustion c.....               | 139.1  | 144.5  | 149.4  | 154.0  | 158.3  | 166.65 | 174.8  | 190.3  | 384.8  |
| Elevation of temperature of combustion above steam temperature—                                                       |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| 10. At 320° F., 75 pounds on gage (°F.).....                                                                          | 4,029  | 3,216  | 2,663  | 2,262  | 1,956  | 1,524  | 1,233  | 864    | 0      |
| 11. At 390° F., 205 pounds on gage (°F.).....                                                                         | 3,959  | 3,146  | 2,593  | 2,192  | 1,886  | 1,454  | 1,163  | 794    | 0      |
| 12. Density of products of combustion, each at its final temperature of combustion when density at 320° F.=1 d.....   | 0.1624 | 0.1956 | 0.2268 | 0.2567 | 0.2853 | 0.3388 | 0.3878 | 0.4748 | 1      |
| 13. H e.....                                                                                                          | 910    | 909    | 902    | 894    | 883    | 861    | 836    | 781    | 0      |

14,600

a Equals  $C_p$  (pounds of air+1) where  $C_p$  is the specific heat of the gas at constant pressure.

b Atmospheric temperature=50° F.

c Equals item 3 × item 8.

d This density refers to number of molecules in a unit volume and not to their composition.

e H is merely a number proportional to the heat absorbed. It equals item 9 × item 10 × item 12.

## TOTAL HEAT IMPARTED BY CONVECTION ALONG THE FULL LENGTH OF THE PATH OF GASES.

So far the effect of air supply on the rate of heat impartation to the first elementary length of dry surface along the path of the gases has been considered. As the gases flow over the dry surface and impart heat to it their temperature gradually drops, their density increases, and their velocity decreases if the cross-section of the gas passage remains the same. The change in these three factors continually changes the rate of heat impartation to the plates of the

boiler. If one wishes to compute the total heat imparted to the dry surface of the entire length of the gas path, equation (4),  $H = Cqv(T-t)$ , can be applied successively to small lengths of the dry surface along the the path of the gases. These lengths should be of such magnitude that the variation of the three factors within these small lengths would be small and could be neglected. The portions of heat absorbed by each small length of the dry surface can be added and the total heat imparted to the heating plates of the boiler thus obtained. To illustrate this method let a specific example be used.

Assume a given boiler consists of a single flue 0.1 foot in diameter and 10 feet long, and is operated at a steam pressure corresponding to a steam temperature of  $320^{\circ}$  F. This boiler is fed with the products of combustion resulting from burning 1 pound of carbon per hour with a 25 per cent excess of air. These conditions are the same as those given in the second vertical column of figures in Table 21. The value of B in equation (4) can be assumed as 0.127, this value, when used with relative velocities and the relative density of the products of combustion, and when the unit of surface is expressed in square feet, will agree fairly well with the actual results. Let the length of the flue be divided into twenty parts each 0.5 foot long and having 0.157 square foot of area. In this calculation let the specific heat be 0.237 and constant for all temperatures.

Thus, from Table 21 there is obtained

$$(T-t) = 3,216, \quad q = 0.1956, \quad v = 144.5.$$

Then the heat imparted per hour to the first length of the tube is

$$H = 0.127 \times 0.157 \times 3,216 \times 0.1956 \times 144.5 = 1,812 \text{ B. t. u.}$$

The absorption of the above quantity of heat from the gases reduces their temperature by

$$\frac{1,812}{17.67 \times 0.237} = 433^{\circ} \text{ F.}$$

The three factors at the entrance to the second 0.5-foot length of the flue are

$$(T-t) = 3,216 - 433 = 2,783^{\circ} \text{ F.}$$

$$q = 0.1956 \times \frac{(3,216 + 780)}{(2,783 + 780)} = .2194$$

$$v = 144.5 \times \frac{(2,783 + 780)}{(3,216 + 780)} = 128.8$$

In the last two equations the absolute temperature of the gases is obtained by adding to the factor  $(T-t)$  the absolute temperature of steam, which is  $780^{\circ}$  F.

The heat imparted to the second portion of the length of the flue is

$$H = 0.127 \times 0.157 \times 2,782 \times 0.1956 \times \left( \frac{3,216 + 780}{2,783 + 780} \right) \times 144.5$$

$$\times \left( \frac{2,783 + 780}{3,216 + 780} \right) = 1,568 \text{ B. t. u.}$$

It will be seen that the two factors in parentheses, being reciprocals, drop out and the heat imparted to any 0.5-foot length of the tube will be proportional to the factor  $(T-t)$  alone.

In Table 22 are given the three factors at the entrance of the gases to each 0.5-foot length of the tube, and the quantity of heat absorbed by each length, the values having been computed as outlined above.

Figure 91 shows graphically how the three factors vary with the length of the tube. The curves have been platted from the values in Table 22.

TABLE 22.—*Heat impartation along a hypothetical boiler tube, by sections.*

| Half-foot sections.                      | Difference<br>in temperature<br>of gas<br>and boiler<br>(°F.). | Relative<br>velocity. | Relative<br>density. | Partial<br>heat imparted to<br>heating<br>plate per<br>hour.<br>$H=Cqv$<br>$(T-t)$ . |
|------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| First.....                               | 3.216                                                          | 144.5                 | .1956                | 1.812                                                                                |
| Second.....                              | 2.783                                                          | 128.8                 | .2194                | 1.568                                                                                |
| Third.....                               | 2.408                                                          | 115.3                 | .2451                | 1.356                                                                                |
| Fourth.....                              | 2.084                                                          | 103.6                 | .2728                | 1.174                                                                                |
| Fifth.....                               | 1.804                                                          | 93.5                  | .3024                | 1.017                                                                                |
| Sixth.....                               | 1.561                                                          | 84.7                  | .3338                | .880                                                                                 |
| Seventh.....                             | 1.351                                                          | 77.1                  | .3667                | .762                                                                                 |
| Eighth.....                              | 1.169                                                          | 70.5                  | .4009                | .659                                                                                 |
| Ninth.....                               | 1.012                                                          | 64.8                  | .4360                | .570                                                                                 |
| Tenth.....                               | .876                                                           | 59.9                  | .4718                | .494                                                                                 |
| Eleventh.....                            | .758                                                           | 55.6                  | .5080                | .427                                                                                 |
| Twelfth.....                             | .656                                                           | 51.9                  | .5441                | .369                                                                                 |
| Thirteenth.....                          | .568                                                           | 48.7                  | .5796                | .320                                                                                 |
| Fourteenth.....                          | .492                                                           | 46.0                  | .6142                | .277                                                                                 |
| Fifteenth.....                           | .426                                                           | 43.6                  | .6478                | .240                                                                                 |
| Sixteenth.....                           | .369                                                           | 41.5                  | .6799                | .208                                                                                 |
| Seventeenth.....                         | .319                                                           | 39.7                  | .7103                | .179                                                                                 |
| Eighteenth.....                          | .276                                                           | 38.1                  | .7397                | .155                                                                                 |
| Nineteenth.....                          | .239                                                           | 36.8                  | .7666                | .134                                                                                 |
| Twentieth.....                           | .207                                                           | 35.6                  | .7915                | .116                                                                                 |
| Total for 10 feet.....                   |                                                                |                       |                      | 12.717                                                                               |
| Final temperature above steam (°F.)..... | 179                                                            |                       |                      |                                                                                      |

The arithmetical method of finding the temperature drop along any part of the gas path is slow and laborious. More accurate results can be obtained with less labor by the use of calculus. This can be done as follows:

In the equation

$$H = Cqv (T - t) \quad (4)$$

Let  $(T - t) = \theta$

Inasmuch as  $q$  varies inversely and  $v$  directly as the absolute temperature of the gases, both can be expressed as functions of the temperature, thus:

$$q = \frac{C'}{T}$$

$$v = C''T$$



where  $T$ =absolute temperature of the gases and  $C'$  and  $C''$  are constants. The velocity varies also directly as the quantity or the

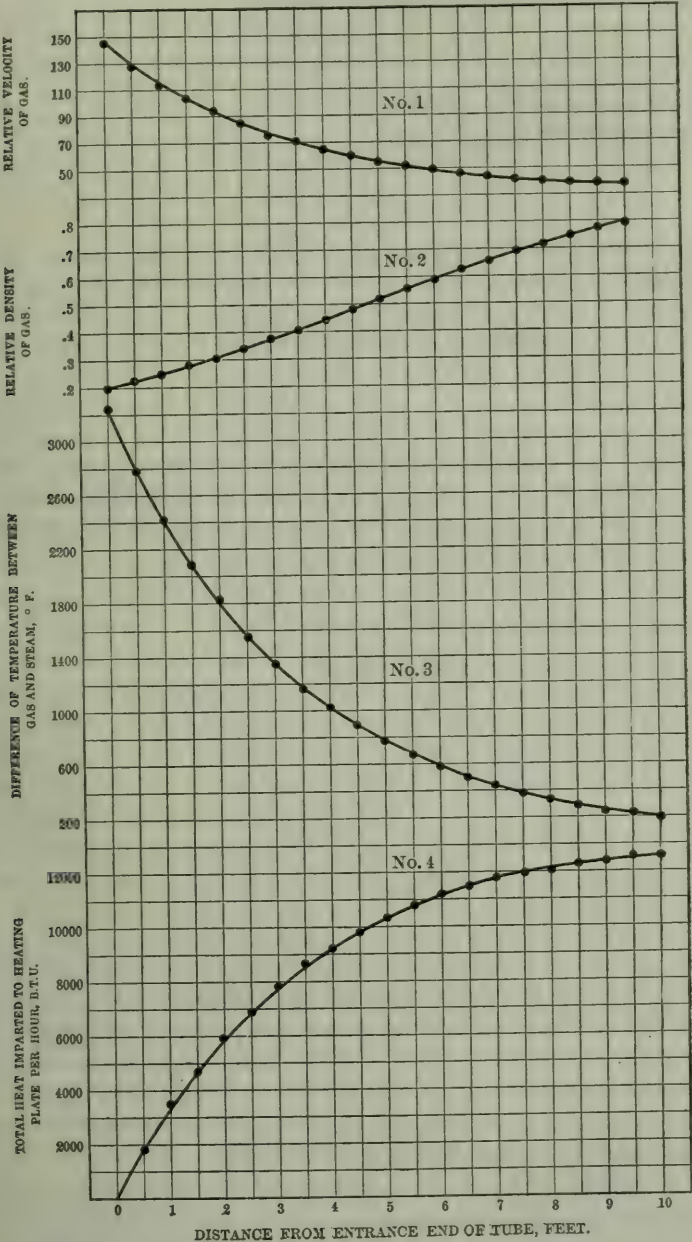


FIGURE 91.—Curves showing rate of impartation of heat by convection to a boiler flue 10 feet long and 0.1 foot in diameter.

weight of the gases and inversely as the cross-sectional area of the gas passage. For cylindrical passages the velocity varies as the

square of the diameter. Therefore if  $M$  is the weight of gases passing through the passage per second, and  $D$  is the diameter of the passage, the velocity is expressed by the equation

$$v = \frac{KTM}{D^2}$$

in which  $K$  is a new constant.

Equation (4) then reduces to

$$H = \frac{CM\theta}{D^2}.$$

Hence in a short length  $dx$  of a cylindrical gas passage the heat transmitted to the boiler is

$$-C_p M d\theta = \frac{CM\theta}{D^2} \times D\pi dx = \frac{aM\theta}{D} dx$$

or,

$$\frac{d\theta}{\theta} = -\frac{b dx}{D}. \quad (5)$$

$C$ ,  $a$  and  $b$  are different constants, each successive one combining two or three others during the course of transformations. The symbol  $C_p$  stands for specific heat of gas at constant pressure.

Integrating equation (5), one has

$$\log_e \theta = -\frac{cx}{D} + K,$$

where  $K$  is a constant of integration.

$$\text{When } x=0, \quad K = \log_e \theta_0$$

$$\text{When } x=l, \quad \log_e \theta_l = \frac{cl}{D} + \log_e \theta_0$$

$$\frac{\theta_l}{\theta_0} = e^{-\frac{cl}{D}}$$

$$\text{Therefore, } \theta_l = \theta_0 e^{-\frac{cl}{D}} \quad (6)$$

In equation (6)  $\theta_l$  is the elevation of the temperature of the gases at any point  $l$  in the cylindrical gas passage above the temperature of the dry surface,  $\theta_0$  is the initial temperature elevation of the gases when they enter the flue,  $e$  is the base of the natural logarithm system and is equal to 2.718,  $c$  is a constant depending on the design and the condition of the boiler,  $l$  is any point along the length of the flue, and  $D$  is the diameter of the flue. With any one given boiler  $c$  would have to be determined experimentally. With  $c$  once determined the temperature of the gases at any point of the flue can be computed by substituting the distance of the point from the entrance end of the flue for  $l$  in equation (6).

According to equation (6) the heat imparted to the dry surface of the flue is

$$C_p M \theta_o (1 - e^{-\frac{cl}{D}})$$

and the heat available for absorption is

$$C_p M \theta_o.$$

Therefore the true efficiency of the boiler is

$$E = 1 - e^{-\frac{cl}{D}} \quad (7)$$

Equation (7) states that the true boiler efficiency is independent of the initial temperature, and independent of the weight of gases passing through, increases when the length of the gas path increases, and decreases when the diameter of the flue increases. It should be remembered that equation (4), from which equation (7) has been derived, is only an approximate one, and that there are modifying factors entering into the process of heat transfer from the gases to the metal plate. On the whole, however, when the velocity of the gases is fairly high equation (7) comes very near to the actual facts for a considerable range of the velocity.

The results of the laboratory experiments made on small multi-tubular boilers and outlined in the preceding section of this bulletin show that as far as heat impartation by convection is concerned the true boiler efficiency is independent of the initial temperature of the gases. The experiments further show that the true boiler efficiency is nearly independent of the weight of gases passing through the boiler. The last statement has been found true also in tests made with a torpedo-boat boiler, the results of which are given in the preceding chapter. Figure 92 shows that the true boiler efficiency obtained on the tests just referred to is constant within about 4 per cent, although the weight of the gases passing through the boiler is more than tripled. The true boiler efficiency has been computed from the furnace temperature, the flue-gas temperature, and the temperature of the steam in the boiler, according to the following equation:

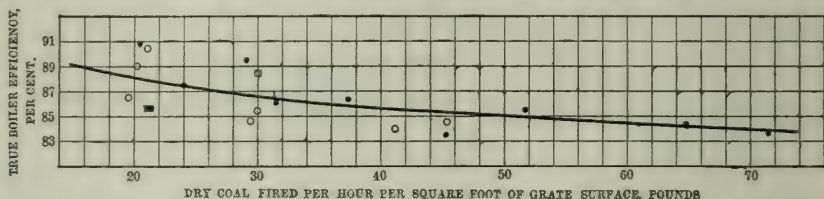
True boiler efficiency =

$$\frac{\text{temperature in furnace} - \text{temperature of flue gases}}{\text{temperature in furnace} - \text{temperature of steam.}}$$

In the figure the true boiler efficiency is platted against the weight of the coal fired per hour per square foot of grate area. This item has been taken because it is directly proportional to the weight of gases passing through the boiler.



That long gas passages are more efficient than short ones of the same cross section will perhaps be generally admitted. Often the gas passages in commercial boilers can be lengthened by baffling the boiler in such a way that the heating plates are put in series with



surface of the tube to the wet surface, or from C to D. The average length of the heat path is approximately from E to F. Now, it is easy to see that this average length of the heat path is much shorter (only one-fourth as long) in the small tubes than in the large ones. It seems strange that in the past boiler men have been considering only a part of this heat path, that through the metal, which was the easiest part of the path, while the most tortuous part, that through the gas itself, was always neglected. The axiom in designing efficient boilers is to bring the gas and the water as close together as practicable, above all, to reduce the path through the gas. An ideal case for rapid heat transmission would be to bubble the hot gas through the water in very fine jets; in such a case the heat would be exchanged almost immediately.

### PRINCIPLES INVOLVED IN THE MOVEMENT OF GASES THROUGH STEAM-GENERATING APPARATUS.

The movement of gases through the steam-generating apparatus is an essential factor in the production of steam. The air is caused to flow into the furnace through the grate and through the openings in the fire doors. This movement of the air brings to the burning fuel the oxygen necessary for the combustion. The gaseous products of combustion absorb the heat that is developed by the burning of the fuel and carry it to the heating plates of the boiler. After the boiler has absorbed most of the heat from the gas the latter flows out through the stack. Thus the movement of the gases serves as a conveyer which supplies the fuel with the oxygen and carries the heat developed by the combustion to the heating surfaces of the boiler. After most of the heat has been absorbed the products of combustion are ejected through the stack.

Gas flows only from a place of higher pressure to a place of lower pressure, just as water flows from a place of higher level to a place of lower level. In the case of the steam-generating apparatus the gas flows through the furnace and boiler into the stack because the pressure in the stack is lower than that of the outside atmosphere. It takes its course through the furnace and the boiler because every other passage is usually prevented. The pressure in the stack can be reduced either by the use of a high stack or by an exhaust fan. The latter method of producing pressure difference is known as induced draft; it is used in most of the large power-plant installations. The same movement of gases can be obtained if the pressure at the base of the stack is maintained at atmospheric pressure, and the pressure under the grate or in the firing room is raised above that of the atmosphere. This method of producing pressure difference is known as forced draft, and is largely employed in the boiler plants of steamships. There is no fundamental difference between

the induced and the forced draft. In any case when the temperature and the resistance to the passage of the gases remain constant the velocity of the flow depends on the difference of the pressure at the front of the boiler and the base of the stack. There is no pulling or suction in the movement of gases, only pushing. If one stops to think that gas is a discontinuous substance he will admit this fact. To claim that the chimney or the exhaust fan pulls or sucks the gases out of the boiler setting would be as sensible as to claim that in the case of a condensing steam engine the condenser sucks the piston through the latter part of the stroke.

The high chimney is the most common means of producing difference in pressures. The reduction in pressure at the base of the stack depends on the height of the latter and on the temperature difference of the column of gases inside of the stack and a column of outside air of the same dimensions. It is due to the fact that gases expand when heated, in consequence of which the chimney contains a smaller weight of gases than a similar column of air at outside temperature. The column of hot gases inside of the chimney presses by its weight against the gases in the uptake of the boiler setting, and a column of air of the same dimensions and at atmospheric temperature presses with its weight against the gases in the ash pit and the furnace. As a result of this difference of pressure the outside air pushes the furnace gases into the chimney and through it into the open air. Thus the heat left in the escaping gases is not entirely wasted, as part of it is utilized in keeping up the continuous current of gases flowing through the furnace and boiler. However, the part of the waste heat thus utilized is only about 4 per cent of the total heat rejected through the stack.

With an exhaust fan between the uptake and the stack, the pressure anywhere in the boiler setting is below that of the atmosphere and is lowest at the edges of the blades next to the shaft. With a pressure fan applied to the ash pit or fire room the pressure under the grate or in the fire room is always above that of the atmosphere. At the top of the stack the pressure is always about equal to that of the atmosphere at that elevation. At the base of the stack the pressure is sometimes above and sometimes below the atmospheric pressure at that particular elevation, but it is always higher than the pressure at the top of the stack. The atmospheric pressure at the base of the stack is higher than that at the top of the stack by the weight of an air column equal in height to the chimney.

In practice the pressures of the gases in the various parts of a boiler setting are measured with instruments called draft gages. The pressures are usually expressed in inches of water. One inch of water means a pressure sufficient to support a column of water 1 inch high. The zero points are, or should be, the atmospheric pressure at the elevation of the boiler room.



The pressure drops gradually along the path of the gases from the ash pit to the uptake. The pressure drop from one point of the boiler setting to another varies with the resistance that the part of the path between the two points offers to the flow of gas. In the present state of meager knowledge of this resistance and in entire absence of adequate definition of a unit of this resistance, a statement of the exact relation between the pressure drop and the resistance can not be made. It can only be said that a high pressure drop from the ash pit to the furnace means a high resistance of the fuel bed, or a high pressure drop from the furnace to the uptake signifies that the gases meet high resistance when passing through the boiler. This law, which in some respects is similar to Ohm's law as applied to problems involving electrical resistance of conductors, may be stated as follows:

(a) If the total pressure drop from the ash pit to the uptake remains constant, the pressure drop through any portion of the gas path varies with the resistance to the flow of the gases, although the relation may not be a simple proportion. Thus, suppose the total pressure drop is 1 inch of water and the drop through the fuel bed is 0.5 inch, if the total pressure drop is kept the same but the resistance through the fuel bed is increased by doubling its thickness, the pressure drop through the fuel bed will increase to about 0.66 inch of water; or, if for the same total drop the resistance of the fuel bed is increased by quadrupling the thickness, the pressure drop through the fuel bed will increase to about 0.8 inch of water.<sup>a</sup>

(b) When the resistance through any portion of the gas path remains constant, the weight of gas passing through this portion is approximately proportional to the square root of the pressure drops through this portion, provided that the temperature remains nearly constant.

With any one boiler the resistance to the flow of gas from over the fire to the uptake is very nearly constant, so that one may say that the weight of gases passing through the boiler setting is approximately proportional to the square root of the pressure drop from over the fire to the uptake. For example, if in case (A) the pressure drop from the furnace to the uptake is 0.25 inch, in case (B) 1.0 inch and in case (C) 4.0 inches of water, the weight of gases passing through the boiler in the three cases will be proportional to  $\sqrt{0.25}=0.5$ ,  $\sqrt{1.0}=1$ , and  $\sqrt{4.0}=2$ , respectively; that is, in case (B) the weight of gases passing through the boiler will be twice that in case (A) and one-half of that in case (C). Of course this is approximately true only if the temperature of the gases remains about the same.

<sup>a</sup> The values 0.66 and 0.8 are obtained by deduction from experiments with shot, described in Bureau of Mines Bulletin 21.

Ordinarily the resistance of the fuel bed, particularly in the case of a hand-fired furnace, may vary considerably in a short interval of time, and as stated under (a) the pressure drop through the fuel bed varies correspondingly. Therefore, an increased weight of gas flowing through the fires and an increase in the rate of combustion will not generally follow an increase in the pressure drop through the fuel bed. On the contrary, the weight of gases and the rate of combustion may decrease on account of the increased resistance in the fuel bed. The causes of increased resistance in the fuel bed may be fine coal, accumulated clinker, or fused coal.

(c) If the resistance to the flow of gases remains constant, the pressure drop through any portion of the path of gases will have a constant ratio to the total drop from ash pit to uptake. Thus, for example, if the pressure drop from over the fuel bed to the uptake is 0.5 inch of water when the total pressure drop from ash pit to uptake is 1 inch, it will be 1 inch if the total drop is increased to 2 inches, and 2 inches if the total drop is increased to 4 inches of water.

(d) If the fuel bed is doubled in thickness, its resistance to the flow of gas is increased in such a way that to force the same weight of gas through it the pressure drop must be doubled; or, if the thickness of the fuel bed is quadrupled the pressure drop must be about quadrupled in order that the same weight of gas be pushed through as with the single thickness. Of course this law assumes that other conditions of the fuel bed as well as the temperature remain constant. Similarly if the length of the gas path through the boiler is doubled (without making any changes in its cross section or increasing the bends beyond a proportionate number) the pressure drop through it must be doubled if the same weight of gas is to be forced through; or if the length is quadrupled the pressure must also be quadrupled to pass as much gas through as with the single length. The condition of this law is that the cross-sectional area be not changed nor the number of bends in the gas path be increased beyond the proportionate number.<sup>a</sup>

This is an important law, and should be given full consideration in cases where change in baffling is contemplated or where it is desired to increase the rate of combustion without means to increase the total pressure drop. Thus suppose in a plant where the total pressure drop available is 1 inch of water, the thickness of fuel bed at 100 per cent capacity is 12 inches. Suppose that with this thickness of fuel bed the pressure drop through the bed is 0.6 inch and through the boiler proper 0.4 inch. Suppose further that it is required to increase the capacity by 25 per cent and the total pressure drop can not be increased. This condition requires that the rate of combustion and

<sup>a</sup> These laws are deduced from experiments with shot and with small multitubular boilers. Details of these experiments are found in Bulletin 21 of the Bureau of Mines; also in Bulletin 18, now in course of publication.

the weight of gases pushed through the furnace and boiler be increased by 25 per cent. To push through this increased weight of gas, the resistance to its flow must be reduced, which must be accomplished by reducing the thickness of the fuel bed. The resistance through the boiler proper can not be varied without radical changes in the boiler setting. To push 25 per cent more gas through the boiler proper requires, according to the law under (b),  $1.25^2$  times greater pressure drop than at normal capacity. Therefore the pressure drop from over the fuel bed to the uptake must be

$$1.25^2 \times 0.4 = 0.6 \text{ (nearly).}$$

The available pressure drop through the fuel bed is then  $1 - 0.6 = 0.4$  inches of water. To push 25 per cent more gas through the fuel bed with 0.4 inch of pressure drop, the thickness must be reduced to

$$\frac{12 \times 0.4}{0.6 \times 1.25^2} = 5.1 \text{ inches.}$$

The above example is presented to illustrate the principle and to show what reduction of the thickness of fuel bed may bring about. Some firemen have the idea that to reduce the air supply they must carry a heavy fuel bed. This is wrong. The gas analyses given in Table 7 and the discussion in connection with it show that very little free oxygen passes through the fuel bed. Large excesses of air usually enter the furnace through holes in the fuel bed, through the furnace doors, and through leaks in the setting.

The law under (d) may be useful in predetermining the effect upon the rate of combustion when increasing the length of the path of gases over the heating plates of a boiler and of making other changes in the arrangement of the heating plate of a boiler.

The reader should bear in mind that all of the four laws are true at constant temperature. When the temperature changes, some slight modifications are necessary.

#### THE WORK DONE BY PUSHING GASES THROUGH THE FURNACE AND BOILER.

The work done by pushing the gases through the steam-generating apparatus is equal to the volume of gas displaced times the pressure against which the volume of gas is displaced. If the volume is expressed in cubic feet per second and the pressure in pounds per square foot, the product is the work done per second in foot-pounds (the volume of the gas should always be reduced to atmospheric temperature).

The following example shows a method of computing the work done in pushing the gases through a boiler setting:



A battery of boilers developing 1,000 boiler horsepower burns 4,000 pounds of coal per hour with the average air supply of 15 pounds per pound of coal. The battery is operated with an average pressure drop from the ash pit to the uptake of 1 inch of water. A pound of air at atmospheric temperature occupies a volume of about 13 cubic feet. This figure makes the total volume of gas pushed through the boilers per second equal to

$$\frac{4,000 \times 15 \times 13}{60 \times 60} = 217 \text{ cubic feet.}$$

The pressure of 1 inch of water is equivalent to a pressure of 5 pounds per square foot, so that the work done per second in pushing the gases through the boiler setting is

$$217 \times 5 = 1,085 \text{ foot-pounds, or}$$

$$\frac{1,085}{550} = 1.97 \text{ horsepower.}$$

The last figure is surprisingly small, but it is perhaps larger than the power actually used in practice. It is true that in mechanical-draft installations the power required to drive the fans is much larger than the preceding figure indicates, but this large amount of power is due to inefficient fans, long, narrow air ducts (often containing many sharp turns), and perhaps a large percentage of leakage. It may be stated that the efficiency of the fans used for producing drafts runs between 5 and 50 per cent; many fans have an efficiency much nearer to 5 than to 50 per cent. These inefficient fans are the result of the demand for cheap machinery. In the past such demands were entirely excusable; nobody wanted to pay a high price for an efficient fan to save 1 per cent or less of steam; for even if the fans consumed 10 times as much energy as was really required to push the gases through the boiler setting the amount of steam used for that purpose would be less than 2 per cent.

The capacity of a boiler is increased by pushing over its heating plates a larger weight of gases. Thus, to double the capacity the weight of gases must be about doubled; to triple the capacity the weight of gases must be tripled, and so on. The power required to push the gases through the boiler increases much faster than the weight of the gases or the capacity of the boiler. This increase in the power is rapid because both the volume of gases and the pressure against which the gas is pushed increase. Moreover, the pressure increases as the square of the weight of gases to be pushed through, so that the work put on the fan increases approximately as the cube of the capacity. Thus, doubling the capacity of the battery of boilers previously referred to would increase the work put on the fan eight times, and tripling the capacity would increase the load on the fan 27 times that at

normal capacity, and so on. The power actually needed to push the gases through the furnace and the boiler, even with this large increase, would be so small that quadrupling the capacity of the battery of boilers appears entirely feasible and practicable, particularly so in large power plants where power from steam is derived by large steam-turbine units and where efficient fans driven with electric motors could be employed. The reduction in the first cost of a power plant due to a smaller number of boilers would be a very large item and very much in favor of operating boilers at high capacity.

#### **RELATION OF PRESSURE DROP TO RATE OF COMBUSTION AND EVAPORATION.**

Since for any one steam-generating apparatus the resistance to the flow of gas between the furnace and the uptake is practically constant, it is reasonable to expect that for a greater difference in pressures between these two places a greater weight of gases will pass through the boiler, provided that the temperature of the gases remains unchanged. The passage of a greater weight of gases is the result of a higher rate of combustion and the cause of a more rapid production of steam. Thus, one may logically conclude that the rate of combustion and the capacity of the boiler will vary with the difference of pressures between the furnace and the uptake.

The resistance which the fuel bed offers to the flow of air varies with the thickness of the fire, the size of the coal, and the nature and quantity of the ash on the grate. It would be hardly reasonable to expect an increased rate of combustion and higher capacity when one or more of these factors increases the resistance of the fuel bed, although the pressure drop through the fuel bed may be increased.

The resistance of the grate is constant and should be small, because the energy required to move air through it is uselessly expended. It follows, then, that the percentage of air spaces in the grate should be as high as mechanical construction and factor of safety allow. The pressure drop through the grate alone should be as nearly zero as possible. The power applied to the fans should be utilized as completely as practicable in two ways only—(a) in scrubbing ashes and products of combustion off the solid pieces of fuel, and (b) in scrubbing the soot and cooled gases off the water-heating surface.

#### **SIGNIFICANCE OF DRAFT OVER THE FUEL BED.**

A draft gage connected to the space above the fuel bed gives useful information as to the condition of the fire to a fireman who understands the significance of its indications. Thus, after cleaning a fire, if the pressure drop from ash pit to fuel bed is too small, the fireman may be sure that there are holes in the fire, or that it is too thin; or, if the pressure drop is too great, it is probable that the fire is

too thick. A gradual increase of the drop through the fuel bed after a fire has burned for some time (in case of hand firing especially), is an indication of the accumulation of clinker next to the grate. Of course, a drop through the fuel bed is adjudged high or low only after considering it in connection with the total drop through the whole apparatus. It may happen, in the same apparatus, with the same coal from the same bin, and the same total pressure drop, that much less coal is burned and a smaller amount of steam produced in one day than on another, although the pressure drop through the fuel bed is higher on the day of the lower steam production. The fireman may wonder why that is. The explanation may be drawn from the preceding paragraphs, as follows: When coal is taken out of the side and bottom of a bin, the larger pieces tend to flow out first, leaving the smaller pieces and dust in the far corners until all the coarser coal has been burned. When burning the finer coal, the resistance to the passage of air through the fuel bed is greater, and this greater resistance causes a higher pressure drop; that is, a higher draft above the fire. Simultaneously a smaller air supply results in a lower rate of combustion and a smaller steam production.

#### THE STEAMING VALUE OF COAL AS RELATED TO ITS CHEMICAL COMPOSITION AND HEATING VALUE.

Figure 94 is a graphical summary of the results of all the steaming tests made at the fuel-testing plant at St. Louis, Mo. The figure shows how the chemical composition and the heating value of coal affect the economic results in steam production. The abscissas of the plat are the heat values of the coals as fired. The ordinates are values giving the approximate composition of coal and the two most important items of the results of the steaming tests, the capacity and the evaporation together with the efficiency.

When studying this figure careful note should be made of the scale to be used with each curve. The ordinates giving the percentages of ash, moisture, and the volatile matter in coal read from the top down; that is, when the curves drop these percentages increase. Attention is also called to the fact that the basis of these percentages is coal free from ash and moisture; that is, the percentage of moisture and of ash is that amount which would be present if the moisture and ash increased in the same ratio as actual combustible is increased to 100 per cent. The ordinates giving the capacity of boiler developed during each test and the evaporation, read from the bottom up; that is, when these two curves drop the capacity or the evaporation drops also.

Each of the plain points (○ or ●) on the chart represents a single test. The points with the crosses (⊕ or ⊙) through them represent the arithmetic averages of the surrounding groups of single tests.



OF CO

1

PER CENT ASH REFERRED TO COAL

PERCENT ASH REFERRED TO COAL

EQUIVALENT EVAPORATION PER POUND

OF COAL AS SHOWN

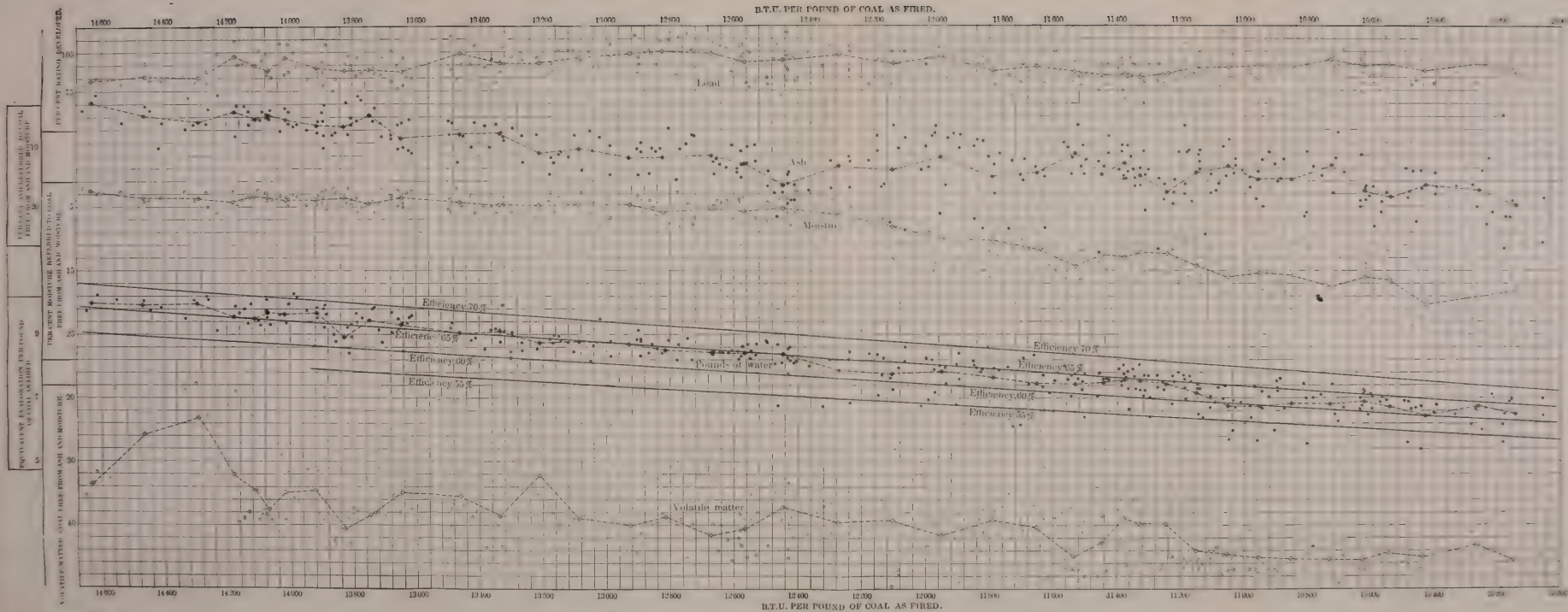
b

8

122

D OF

moisture



These average points are connected with broken lines to show the general tendency of the variation.

Through the group of evaporation points are drawn four lines of constant over-all efficiency of the steam-generating apparatus; that is, all tests falling on the same line were run with the same over-all efficiency. The top curve, or rather the top group of points, gives the capacity of the boiler that has been developed during each test. The average of this group runs between 90 and 100 per cent of the capacity as rated by the builders, and is nearly constant for all heat values of the coals. The fact signifies that by proper manipulation of the fires it is possible to obtain the rated capacity of the boiler with almost any coal, no matter what its heat value may be.

The second and the third group of points show that as the heat value of 1 pound of coal as fired decreases from 14,600 to 10,200 B. t. u., the ash and moisture increase from about 5 to 20 per cent. Undoubtedly this increase in moisture and ash is the direct cause of the low heat value of the coals at the right of the plat. The lowest curve (marked "volatile matter") shows that for the above decrease in the heat value of the coals the volatile matter increased from about 30 to 45 per cent, indicating that in general the coals used in the tests shown at the right of the plat are of lower grade than those at the left of the plat.

The second group of points from the bottom of the chart (marked "evaporation") gives the evaporation per pound of coal as fired. It is the most interesting group of points in the figure. The significant feature of this group is that the average drops very nearly in proportion to the heat value of the coal. It is worthy of note that the over-all efficiency drops only about 4 per cent when the heat value of the coal drops from 14,600 to 10,200 B. t. u. This drop in efficiency is not due to the low heat value of the coal, but to the large percentages of ash, moisture, and volatile matter in the coal as fired.

It has been stated in the discussion of the effects of ash on the economy in steam production, that a large percentage of ash reduces the efficiency by causing a large local air supply and at the same time may be also the cause of incomplete combustion. In this section on the effects of the moisture on economy, it has been shown that high moisture increases incomplete combustion and on account of the high latent and specific heats of water causes large chimney losses, thereby reducing the efficiency. High-volatile coals are always difficult to burn on account of the heavy hydrocarbon gases and tar vapors which are distilled from the fuel bed and must be burned in the combustion space of the furnace. Consequently when coals distilling larger quantities of these heavy gases and tar vapors are burned the combustion is not as complete as when their quantity is small. Therefore, one is justified in stating that the high volatile



matter of the coals used in the tests shown at the right of the plat is responsible for a part of the 4 per cent drop in the over-all efficiency.

Inasmuch as the evaporation per pound of moist coal in any steam-generating apparatus is nearly proportional to the heat value of the coal, it is plain that wherever possible coal should be bought on the B. t. u. basis. Moisture and ash-free coal coming from the same coal bed does not vary appreciably in heat value. Therefore after the heat value of a coal has been once determined with a calorimeter, the heat value of other lots of coal from the same bed may be closely computed from the moisture and ash determinations which any intelligent boiler-room operator can make. Inasmuch as large percentages of moisture, ash, and volatile matter in the coal increase the chimney losses and are the causes of less complete combustion a proper correction ranging from 1 to about 5 per cent should be made on the heat value of the coals.

The preceding deductions are drawn from the results of tests made in a hand-fired furnace under a Heine boiler, and are strictly applicable to that type of furnaces. However, the authors are confident that the same deductions hold true to a large measure with all mechanical methods of stoking coals.

#### PUBLICATIONS ON FUEL TESTING.

The following publications, except those to which a price is affixed, may be obtained without cost by applying to the Director, Bureau of Mines, Washington, D. C. The priced publications may be purchased from the Superintendent of Documents, Government Printing Office, Washington, D. C.

#### PUBLICATIONS OF THE BUREAU OF MINES.

BULLETIN 1. The volatile matter of coal, by H. C. Porter and F. K. Ovitz. 1910. 56 pp., 1 pl.

BULLETIN 2. North Dakota lignite as a fuel for power-plant boilers, by D. T. Randall and Henry Kreisinger. 1910. 42 pp., 1 pl.

BULLETIN 3. The coke industry of the United States as related to the foundry, by Richard Moldenke. 1910. 32 pp.

BULLETIN 4. Features of producer-gas power-plant development in Europe, by R. H. Fernald. 1910. 27 pp. 4 pls.

BULLETIN 5. Washing and coking tests of coal at Denver, Colo., by A. W. Belden, G. F. Delamater, J. W. Groves, and K. M. Way. 1910. 62 pp.

BULLETIN 6. Coals available for the manufacture of illuminating gas, by A. H. White and Perry Barker. 1911. 77 pp., 4 pls.

BULLETIN 7. Essential factors in the formation of producer gas, by J. K. Clement, L. H. Adams, and C. N. Haskins. 1911. 57 pp., 1 pl.

BULLETIN 8. The flow of heat through furnace walls, by W. T. Ray and Henry Kreisinger. 1911. 32 pp.

BULLETIN 9. Recent development of the producer-gas power plant in the United States, by R. H. Fernald. 82 pp., 2 pls. Reprint of United States Geological Survey Bulletin 416.

BULLETIN 11. The purchase of coal by the Government under specifications, by George S. Pope. 80 pp. Reprint of United States Geological Survey Bulletin 428.

BULLETIN 12. Apparatus and methods for the sampling and analysis of furnace gases, by J. C. W. Frazer and E. J. Hoffman. 1911. 22 pp.

BULLETIN 14. Briquetting tests of lignite at Pittsburgh, Pa., 1908-9; with a chapter on sulphite-pitch binder, by C. L. Wright. 1911. 64 pp., 11 pls.

BULLETIN 16. The uses of peat for fuel and other purposes, by C. A. Davis. 1911. 214 pp., 1 pl.

BULLETIN 19. Physical and chemical properties of the petroleum of the San Joaquin Valley, Cal., by I. C. Allen and W. A. Jacobs, with a chapter on analyses of natural gas from the southern California oil fields, by G. A. Burrell. 1911. 60 pp., 2 pls.

BULLETIN 21. The significance of drafts in steam-boiler practice, by W. T. Ray and Henry Kreisinger. 62 pp. Reprint of United States Geological Survey Bulletin 367.

TECHNICAL PAPER 1. The sampling of coal in the mine, by J. A. Holmes. 1911. 18 pp.

TECHNICAL PAPER 2. The escape of gas from coal, by H. C. Porter and F. K. Ovitz. 1911. 14 pp.

TECHNICAL PAPER 3. Specifications for the purchase of fuel oil by the Government, with directions for sampling oil and natural gas, by I. C. Allen. 1911. 13 pp.

#### PUBLICATIONS OF THE UNITED STATES GEOLOGICAL SURVEY.

[Transferred to the Bureau of Mines.]

PROFESSIONAL PAPER 48. Report on the operations of the coal-testing plant of the United States Geological Survey at the Louisiana Purchase Exposition, St. Louis, Mo., 1904; E. W. Parker, J. A. Holmes, M. R. Campbell, committee in charge. 1906. In three parts. 1492 pp., 13 pls. \$1.50.

BULLETIN 261. Preliminary report on the operations of the coal-testing plant of the United States Geological Survey at the Louisiana Purchase Exposition, in St. Louis, Mo., 1904; E. W. Parker, J. A. Holmes, M. R. Campbell, committee in charge. 1905. 172 pp. 10 cents.

BULLETIN 290. Preliminary report on the operations of the fuel-testing plant of the United States Geological Survey at St. Louis, Mo., 1905, by J. A. Holmes. 1906. 240 pp. 20 cents.

BULLETIN 323. Experimental work conducted in the laboratory of the United States fuel-testing plant at St. Louis, Mo., January 1, 1905, to July 31, 1906, by N. W. Lord. 1907. 49 pp.

BULLETIN 325. A study of four hundred steaming tests made at the fuel-testing plant, St. Louis, Mo., 1904, 1905, and 1906, by L. P. Breckenridge. 1907. 196 pp. 20 cents.

BULLETIN 332. Report of the United States fuel-testing plant at St. Louis, Mo., January 1, 1906, to June 30, 1907; J. A. Holmes, in charge. 1908. 299 pp. 25 cents.

BULLETIN 336. Washing and coking tests of coal and cupola tests of coke, by Richard Moldenke, A. W. Belden, and G. R. Delamater. 1908. 76 pp. 10 cents.

BULLETIN 343. Binders for coal briquets, by J. E. Mills. 1908. 56 pp.

BULLETIN 362. Mine sampling and chemical analyses of coals tested at the United States fuel-testing plant, Norfolk, Va., in 1907, by J. S. Burrows. 1908. 23 pp. 5 cents.

BULLETIN 363. Comparative tests of run-of-mine and briquetted coal on locomotives, including torpedo-boat tests and some foreign specifications for briquetted fuel, by W. F. M. Goss. 1908. 57 pp., 4 pls.

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BULLETIN 368. Washing and coking tests of coal at Denver, Colo., by A. W. Belden, G. R. Delamater, and J. W. Groves. 1909. 54 pp., 2 pls. 10 cents.

BULLETIN 382. The effect of oxygen in coal, by David White. 1909. 76 pp., 3 pls.

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BULLETIN 392. Commercial deductions from comparisons of gasoline and alcohol tests on internal-combustion engines, by R. M. Strong. 1909. 33 pp.

BULLETIN 393. Incidental problems in gas-producer tests, by R. H. Fernald. C. D. Smith, J. K. Clement, and H. A. Grine. 1909. 29 pp.



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